H.R. 1425, No WHO Pande Approval Act As ordered reported by the House Co	•	·			
By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars	2024	2024-2029	2024-2034		
Direct Spending (Outlays)	0	0	0		
Revenues	0	0	0	0	
Increase or Decrease (-) in the Deficit	0	0	0		
Spending Subject to Appropriation (Outlays)	0	*	*		
Increases <i>net direct spending</i> in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2035?	No	Statutory pay-as-you-go procedures apply?		No	
		Mandate Effects			
Increases <i>on-budget deficits</i> in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2035?	No	Contains intergovernmental mandate?		No	
		Contains private-sector mandate?		No	

H.R. 1425 would require any international agreement on pandemics negotiated by the World Health Organization to be considered an international treaty, requiring consent by the U.S. Senate before it can be implemented. CBO estimates that the administrative costs of preparing and submitting such an international agreement to the Senate would total less than \$500,000 over the 2024-2029 period. Any spending would be subject to the availability of appropriated funds.

The CBO staff contact for this estimate is Sunita D'Monte. The estimate was reviewed by Christina Hawley Anthony, Deputy Director of Budget Analysis.

Phillip L. Swagel

Director, Congressional Budget Office