



# CBO's Recent Publications and Work in Progress as of September 30, 2024

October 2024

To provide the Congress with a comprehensive review of its work, the Congressional Budget Office publishes quarterly reports that highlight the agency's recent publications and summarize its work in progress.<sup>1</sup> Over the past three months, CBO has produced a variety of budget and economic analyses, fulfilling the agency's core mission of supporting the Congress during each stage of the legislative process. The agency's work takes many forms, including technical assistance to committees and Members when they are crafting legislation, cost estimates of legislation, testimonies, reports, and other analytic products.

## Recent Cost Estimates

Through its technical assistance and [cost estimates](#), CBO routinely provides the Congress with information about the effects of proposed legislation on the federal budget. The agency is required by law to prepare a cost estimate for nearly every bill that is approved by a full Congressional committee of the House of Representatives or the Senate. The agency publishes cost estimates at other stages of the legislative process, too, if requested to do so by a relevant committee or by Congressional leadership. Also, CBO estimates the budgetary effects of [bills](#) scheduled to be considered under suspension of the rules in the House, a procedure sometimes used to consider legislation on the House floor in an expedited manner.<sup>2</sup>

This past quarter, the agency published 316 cost estimates, including these:

- A [cost estimate](#) for H.R. 8467, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2024, which would reauthorize and amend agricultural support, nutrition, conservation, and other programs implemented and administered by the Department of Agriculture;
- A [cost estimate](#) for H.R. 82, the Social Security Fairness Act of 2023, which would repeal the windfall elimination provision, which can reduce Social Security benefits for people who also receive benefits from an employer that did not withhold Social Security taxes, and eliminate the government pension offset, which can reduce Social Security benefits for spouses who also receive government pensions of their own; and
- A [cost estimate](#) for H.R. 7986, the Generalized System of Preferences Reform Act, which would apply (including retroactively) reduced duties on goods imported under an updated

1. For previous editions of this report, see [www.cbo.gov/taxonomy/term/3/recurring-reports](http://www.cbo.gov/taxonomy/term/3/recurring-reports).

2. In addition, the agency prepares cost estimates when a bill is the subject of a motion to be placed on the Consensus Calendar—an alternative route to the floor for certain House bills and resolutions that enjoy broad bipartisan support.

version of the government's Generalized System of Preferences program through December 31, 2030, and extend current customs user fees through September 30, 2033.

## Recent Analytic Products

In addition to cost estimates, CBO has released 27 testimonies, reports, and other analytic products since publishing its last quarterly report on the agency's work in progress (see [Table 1](#) on page 6).

A number of those products provided an analysis of or information on the nation's budgetary and economic situation:

- [Testimony](#) on the CBO's current projections of the economy and federal budget for 2024 to 2034;
- [Testimony](#) on the agency's analysis of Social Security's finances;
- A [report](#) describing the agency's 2024 long-term projections for Social Security;
- A recurring [report](#) describing the agency's current estimates of the cost of federal credit programs in 2025;
- A [report](#) about the effects of immigration on CBO's baseline budget projections; and
- A [slide deck](#) describing inflation from 2020 to 2023, highlighting the patterns and types of prices most affected by the coronavirus pandemic.

In addition, each month since the previous edition of the agency's *Work in Progress*, CBO has issued its [Monthly Budget Review](#) of federal spending and revenues for the preceding month and the fiscal year to date. The agency also issued its annual [report](#) on expired and expiring authorizations of appropriations for the fiscal year, and an [update](#) on whether or not sequestration is needed, that is, whether or not budgetary resources have exceeded caps and therefore need to be canceled.

Three publications explored topics in national security:

- A [visual report](#) analyzing the availability and use of the Army's aircraft,
- A [visual report](#) comparing the military services' costs for deferred maintenance of buildings, and
- A [report](#) providing CBO's estimates of the cost of the Coast Guard's Polar Security Cutter.

Four publications examined topics related to climate change and disaster risk:

- A [report](#) assessing the amount of flood damage avoided by federal spending on adaptations,
- A [report](#) evaluating the effects of climate change and disaster risk on homeowner's insurance,
- A [visual report](#) describing the distribution of flood insurance coverage by income and by demographic and other characteristics, and

- A [working paper](#) estimating how flood risk and expected damage affect the costs of federally backed mortgages.

Several publications analyzed topics related to borrowing and income:

- A [report](#) documenting differences in the repayment of student loans for several recent cohorts of borrowers and
- A [visual report](#) presenting the distribution of household income, means-tested transfers (benefits based on income), and federal taxes in 2021, along with a [companion document](#) examining the associated trends from 1979 through 2021.

Two publications explained analytic methods that CBO uses in its work or provided background information about the work:

- A [report](#) about public-private risk sharing in federal credit programs and
- A [report](#) discussing CBO's projections of housing starts over the next 30 years.

CBO's Director [testified](#) before the House Budget Committee on CBO's operations and how the agency supports the Congress.

CBO also responded to questions from Members of Congress:

- Answers to questions for the record, [part 1](#) and [part 2](#), from the Senate Budget Committee following the testimony on CBO's updated budget and economic projections;
- [Answers](#) to questions for the record following CBO's testimony on Social Security's finances; and
- A [letter](#) providing the agency's assessment of the distributional effects of raising the full retirement age.

In addition, CBO posted on its website [presentations](#) that were given by the agency's staff and updated [models and code](#).

## Work in Progress

As of September 30, 2024, CBO was preparing 337 cost estimates, nearly all of which are for legislation that has been approved by a committee (see [Table 2](#) on page 7). The agency was also working on 30 analytic products that it expects to complete in the coming months.

Seven recurring reports were in progress as of September 30:

- The *Monthly Budget Review: September 2024* (released on October 8),
- The *Analysis of the President's Budget for Fiscal Year 2025* (released on October 4),
- *Options for Reducing the Deficit: 2025 to 2034* (to be released in late 2024),
- *Long-Term Implications of the 2025 Future Years Defense Program* (to be released later this fall),

- *An Analysis of the Navy's Fiscal Year 2025 Shipbuilding Plan* (to be released later this fall),
- *The Accuracy of CBO's Baseline Projections for Fiscal Year 2025* (to be released in late 2024), and
- *Automatic Stabilizers in the Federal Budget: 2024 to 2034* (to be released later this fall).

Twelve products requested by Members of Congress were in progress as of September 30:

- A [report](#) describing CBO's approach to analyzing policies that would increase Medicare's coverage of treatments for obesity (released on October 8);
- A [report](#) assessing alternative approaches to reducing prescription drug prices (released on October 4);
- A report explaining CBO's approach to estimating the budgetary effects of increased gene therapy treatment for sickle cell disease;
- A report assessing how extending Medicaid's continuous eligibility for children would affect the economy and the budget;
- A report describing health insurance coverage by small businesses and those businesses' options for offering coverage;
- A report presenting potential policy responses to the opioid crisis;
- A report describing spending and sources of growth in the 340B Drug Pricing Program, which allows certain hospitals and other entities that serve low-income or underserved populations to purchase outpatient prescription drugs at a discount;
- A report comparing the number of people below poverty thresholds using alternative definitions of income;
- A report summarizing the risks that climate change poses to the federal budget and the economy;
- A visual report examining patterns in the availability and use of rotary-wing aircraft for all branches in the Department of Defense;
- A report on the effects of immigration on the budgets of state and local governments; and
- A report providing an overview of artificial intelligence and the federal budget.

CBO was preparing answers to two requests for specific information:

- A [letter](#) providing information about spending for emergency services under Medicaid (released on October 2) and
- A [letter](#) about demonstration projects in Medicare's Part D program (released on October 2).

Other in-progress products will explain analytic methods that CBO uses in its work, provide background information about that work, or provide the Congress with analyses of policy issues:

- A [report](#) describing how, in its analyses, CBO selects and uses discount rates (or rates of interest used to translate future cash flows into current dollars) (released on October 7);
- A [report](#) describing the distribution of family wealth (released on October 2);
- A [slide deck](#) describing how CBO projects revenues from tariffs (released on October 2);
- A report explaining the methods underlying CBO's projections of the costs of future defense programs;
- A visual report describing trends in the distribution of rebates paid by pharmaceutical manufacturers in Medicare's Part D program;
- A report examining how Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac achieve their housing goals through the fees they charge for mortgages;
- A report analyzing how taxes affect investment in wind and solar electric power generation;
- A report assessing the quality of the baseline projections of deficits and debt that CBO has made each spring from 1984 to 2023; and
- A working paper describing the relationship between changes to federal fiscal policy and near-term growth of real (inflation-adjusted) gross domestic product.

CBO's [upcoming releases](#) and [published reports](#) are available on the agency's website.

The Congressional Budget Office prepares this report each quarter to help keep the Congress informed about the agency's work. Jennifer Shand prepared this edition with assistance from Wendy Kiska and guidance from Leigh Angres and with contributions from many people at CBO. Jeffrey Kling reviewed the report, and John Skeen edited it with assistance from Michael Fialkowski and Brett Kessler.

The report is available at [www.cbo.gov/publication/60693](http://www.cbo.gov/publication/60693). CBO seeks feedback to make its work as useful as possible. Please send comments to [communications@cbo.gov](mailto:communications@cbo.gov).



Phillip L. Swagel

**Table 1.****Selected Analytic Publications From CBO: July 1, 2024, Through September 30, 2024**

| <b>Publication</b>  | <b>Date</b>        |
|---|--------------------|
| <i>The Effects of Flood Damage on the Subsidy Cost of Federally Backed Mortgages: Working Paper 2024-04</i> | July 8, 2024       |
| <i>Testimony on An Update to the Budget and Economic Outlook: 2024 to 2034</i>                              | July 9, 2024       |
| <i>Monthly Budget Review: June 2024</i>   | July 9, 2024       |
| <i>Flood Insurance in Communities at Risk of Flooding</i>   | July 11, 2024      |
| <i>Effects of the Immigration Surge on the Federal Budget and the Economy</i>                               | July 23, 2024      |
| <i>Expired and Expiring Authorizations of Appropriations for Fiscal Year 2024</i>                           | July 25, 2024      |
| <i>Monthly Budget Review: July 2024</i>   | August 8, 2024     |
| <i>Sequestration Update Report: August 2024</i>   | August 15, 2024    |
| <i>The Cost of the Coast Guard's Polar Security Cutter</i>  | August 21, 2024    |
| <i>The Deferred Maintenance Backlog for the Military Services' Buildings</i>                                | August 22, 2024    |
| <i>Climate Change, Disaster Risk, and Homeowner's Insurance</i>   | August 27, 2024    |
| <i>CBO's 2024 Long-Term Projections for Social Security</i>   | August 28, 2024    |
| <i>Estimates of the Cost of Federal Credit Programs in 2025</i>   | August 30, 2024    |
| <i>Availability and Use of Aircraft in the Army</i>   | September 5, 2024  |
| <i>Monthly Budget Review: August 2024</i>   | September 10, 2024 |
| <i>Testimony on How CBO Supports the Congress</i>   | September 11, 2024 |
| <i>Testimony on Social Security's Finances</i>  | September 11, 2024 |
| <i>The Distribution of Household Income in 2021</i>   | September 11, 2024 |
| <i>Trends in the Distribution of Household Income From 1979 to 2021</i>                                     | September 11, 2024 |
| <i>Student Loan Repayment, 2009 to 2019</i>   | September 12, 2024 |
| <i>Public-Private Risk Sharing in Federal Credit Programs</i>   | September 13, 2024 |
| <i>A Visual Guide to Inflation From 2020 Through 2023</i>   | September 18, 2024 |
| <i>The Outlook for Housing Starts</i>   | September 19, 2024 |
| <i>Federal Spending for Flood Adaptations</i>   | September 30, 2024 |

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

Selected publications may include testimonies, reports, working papers, slide decks, interactive tools, and infographics published by CBO.

**Table 2.****Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a Committee as of September 30, 2024**

| Bill number        | Title  | Committee                                     |
|--------------------|--|---|
| <b>House Bills</b> |  |   |
| H.J.Res.117        | Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "Reconsideration of the National Ambient Air Quality Standards for Particulate Matter"  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.J.Res.120        | Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Financial Stability Oversight Council relating to "Guidance on Non-Bank Financial Company Determinations"   | H. Financial Services                         |
| H.J.Res.133        | Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "Greenhouse Gas Emissions Standards for Heavy-Duty Vehicles-Phase 3"  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.J.Res.139        | Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services relating to "Medicare and Medicaid Programs: Minimum Staffing Standards for Long-Term Care Facilities and Medicaid Institutional Payment Transparency Reporting"   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.J.Res.144        | Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives, Department of Justice, relating to "Definition of 'Engaged in the Business' as a Dealer in Firearms"  | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.J.Res.148        | Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Department of the Treasury relating to "Clean Vehicle Credits Under Sections 25E and 30D; Transfer of Credits; Critical Minerals and Battery Components; Foreign Entities of Concern"   | H. Ways and Means                             |
| H.J.Res.163        | Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "New Source Performance Standards for Greenhouse Gas Emissions From New, Modified, and Reconstructed Fossil Fuel-Fired Electric Generating Units; Emission Guidelines for Greenhouse Gas Emissions From Existing Fossil Fuel-Fired Electric Generating Units; and Repeal of the Affordable Clean Energy Rule" | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.J.Res.164        | Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Department of Commerce relating to "Revision of Firearms License Requirements"  | H. Foreign Affairs                            |
| H.J.Res.181        | Providing for Congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Department of Labor relating to "Definition of 'Employer'-Association Health Plans"   | H. Education and the Workforce                |
| H.R. 115           | Midnight Rules Relief Act of 2023  | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.R. 190           | Saving Gig Economy Taxpayers Act   | H. Ways and Means                             |
| H.R. 272           | Astronaut Safe Temporary Ride Options Act; ASTRO Act   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| H.R. 358           | Small Business Regulatory Flexibility Improvements Act   | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.R. 455           | To amend the Controlled Substances Act to fix a technical error in the definitions   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 670           | Think Differently Database Act   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 736           | Parental Rights Over the Education and Care of Their Kids Act; PROTECT Kids Act  | H. Education and the Workforce                |
| H.R. 758           | Promoting Access to Capital in Underbanked Communities Act of 2023   | H. Financial Services                         |
| H.R. 824           | Telehealth Benefit Expansion for Workers Act of 2023   | H. Education and the Workforce                |

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| H.R. 825               | Banning Operations and Leases With the Illegitimate Venezuelan Authoritarian Regime Act; BOLIVAR Act  | H. Oversight and Accountability      |
| H.R. 934               | To require the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out activities to suppress wildfires, and for other purposes   | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 1135              | Countering Economic Coercion Act of 2023  | H. Foreign Affairs                   |
| H.R. 1314              | Lodging Options Developed for Government Employees Act; LODGE Act   | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 1449              | Committing Leases for Energy Access Now Act; CLEAN Act  | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 1525              | Fifth Amendment Integrity Restoration Act of 2023; FAIR Act of 2023   | H. Judiciary                         |
| H.R. 1586              | Forest Protection and Wildland Firefighter Safety Act of 2023   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 1691              | Ensuring Patient Access to Critical Breakthrough Products Act of 2023   | H. Ways and Means                    |
| H.R. 1720              | Ocean Pollution Reduction Act II  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 2407              | Nancy Gardner Sewell Medicare Multi-Cancer Early Detection Screening Coverage Act   | H. Ways and Means                    |
| H.R. 2437              | To revise the boundaries of a unit of the John H. Chafee Coastal Barrier Resources System in Topsail, North Carolina, and for other purposes  | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 2666              | Medicaid VBPs for Patients Act; MVP Act   | H. Energy and Commerce               |
| H.R. 2672              | FEMA Loan Interest Payment Relief Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 2892              | Weather Alert Response and Notification Act; WARN Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 3120              | Healthy Competition for Better Care Act   | H. Education and the Workforce       |
| H.R. 3149              | To designate United States Route 20 in the States of Oregon, Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, Nebraska, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, and Massachusetts as the National Medal of Honor Highway, and for other purposes | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 3169              | Port Crane Security and Inspection Act of 2023  | H. Homeland Security                 |
| H.R. 3227              | Ensuring Seniors' Access to Quality Care Act  | H. Energy and Commerce               |
| H.R. 3269              | Law Enforcement Innovate to De-Escalate Act   | H. Judiciary                         |
| H.R. 3269              | Law Enforcement Innovate to De-Escalate Act   | H. Ways and Means                    |
| H.R. 3283              | Facilitating the Deployment of Infrastructure With Greater Internet Transactions and Legacy Applications Act; Facilitating DIGITAL Applications Act   | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 3285 <sup>a</sup> | Fairness for Patient Medications Act  | H. Energy and Commerce               |
| H.R. 3290              | To amend title III of the Public Health Service Act to ensure transparency and oversight of the 340B drug discount program  | H. Energy and Commerce               |
| H.R. 3309              | Standard Fees to Expedite Evaluation and Streamlining Act   | H. Energy and Commerce               |
| H.R. 3356              | Motor Carrier Safety Screening Modernization Act  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 3386              | Bottles and Breastfeeding Equipment Screening Enhancement Act; Standard FEES Act  | H. Homeland Security                 |
| H.R. 3499              | Direct Hire to Fight Fires  | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 3557              | American Broadband Deployment Act of 2023   | H. Energy and Commerce               |
| H.R. 3562              | Forest Service Flexible Housing Partnerships Act of 2023  | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 3642              | Executive Branch Accountability and Transparency Act  | H. Oversight and Accountability      |
| H.R. 3675              | Western Water Accelerated Revenue Repayment Act   | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 3887              | Children's Hospital GME Support Reauthorization Act of 2023   | H. Energy and Commerce               |
| H.R. 3988              | Assuring That Robust, Thorough, and Informed Congressional Leadership Is Exercised Over National Emergencies Act; ARTICLE ONE Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 4043              | To amend the Save Our Seas 2.0 Act to make the District of Columbia eligible for certain wastewater infrastructure grants, and for other purposes   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |



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| H.R. 4152 | Space Resources Institute Act  | H. Science, Space, and Technology             |
| H.R. 4206 | Bank Safety Act of 2023  | H. Financial Services                         |
| H.R. 4235 | Wildfire Technology Demonstration, Evaluation, Modernization, and Optimization Act   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 4381 | Public Health Emergency Congressional Review Act; PHE Congressional Review Act   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 4406 | DHS Basic Training Accreditation Improvement Act of 2023   | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 4420 | Preparedness and Response Reauthorization Act  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 4421 | Preparing for All Hazards and Pathogens Reauthorization Act  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 4460 | Non-citizens: Outlawed From Voting in Our Trusted Elections Act of 2023; NO VOTE for Non-Citizens Act of 2023  | H. House Administration                       |
| H.R. 4524 | Parity for Tribal Law Enforcement Act  | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 4529 | Public Health Guidance Transparency and Accountability Act of 2023   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 4534 | Women and Lung Cancer Research and Preventive Services Act of 2024   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 4555 | Federal Election Audit Act   | H. House Administration                       |
| H.R. 4766 | Clarity for Payment Stablecoins Act of 2023  | H. Financial Services                         |
| H.R. 4818 | Treat and Reduce Obesity Act of 2023   | H. Ways and Means                             |
| H.R. 5012 | Stillbirth Health Improvement and Education for Autumn Act of 2023; SHINE for Autumn Act of 2023   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 5074 | Kidney Patient Access to Technologically Innovative and Essential Nephrology Treatments Act of 2023; Kidney PATIENT Act of 2023  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 5077 | Creating Resources for Every American to Experiment With Artificial Intelligence Act of 2023; CREATE AI Act of 2023  | H. Science, Space, and Technology             |
| H.R. 5103 | Fishery Improvement to Streamline Untimely Regulatory Hurdles Post Emergency Situation Act; FISHER Act   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 5300 | GAO Inspector General Parity Act   | H. Oversight and Accountability               |
| H.R. 5482 | Energy Poverty Prevention and Accountability Act of 2023   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 5527 | Modernizing Government Technology Reform Act   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| H.R. 5536 | Grant Transparency Act of 2023   | H. Oversight and Accountability               |
| H.R. 5582 | White Oak Resilience Act   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 5623 | Addressing Addiction After Disasters Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 5665 | Promoting Accessibility on Federal Lands Act of 2023   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 5729 | To prohibit the use of federal funds to establish a Homeland Intelligence Experts Group, and for other purposes  | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 5840 | Transportation Security Screening Modernization Act  | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 5887 | Government Service Delivery Improvement Act  | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| H.R. 6012 | Fire Safe Electrical Corridors Act of 2023   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 6020 | Honor Our Living Donors Act  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 6083 | Duplications of Benefits Victims Relief Act  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 6085 | To prohibit the implementation of the Draft Resource Management Plan and Environmental Impact Statement for the Rock Springs RMP Revision, Wyoming, and for other purposes | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 6107 | Urban Canal Modernization Act  | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 6213 | National Quantum Initiative Reauthorization Act  | H. Science, Space, and Technology             |
| H.R. 6241 | Federal Use It or Lose It Leases Act; FULL Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |

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| H.R. 6242 | Voting Overseas Treated Equally for Servicemembers Act of 2023; VOTES Act of 2023   | H. House Administration                       |
| H.R. 6283 | Delinking Revenue From Unfair Gouging Act; DRUG Act   | H. Oversight and Accountability               |
| H.R. 6342 | Military and Veterans in Parks Act; MVP Act   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 6394 | Semiquincentennial Congressional Time Capsule Act   | H. House Administration                       |
| H.R. 6435 | Making Aid for Local Disasters Equal Now Act; MALDEN Act  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 6462 | Resilient Employment and Authorization Determination to Increase the National Employment of Serving Spouses Act; READINESS Act                                | H. Oversight and Accountability               |
| H.R. 6482 | Enhancing Geothermal Production on Federal Lands Act  | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 6494 | Promoting Innovation in Pipeline Efficiency and Safety Act of 2023; PIPES Act of 2023   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 6547 | Colorado Energy Prosperity Act  | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 6571 | Promoting Resilient Supply Chains Act of 2023   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 6826 | To designate the visitor and education center at Fort McHenry National Monument and Historic Shrine as the Paul S. Sarbanes Visitor and Education Center.     | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 6843 | To expand the boundaries of the Atchafalaya National Heritage Area to include Lafourche Parish, Louisiana.  | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 6960 | Emergency Medical Services for Children Reauthorization Act of 2024   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 6969 | To direct the Joint Committee on the Library to procure a statue of Benjamin Franklin for placement in the Capitol.   | H. House Administration                       |
| H.R. 6984 | To designate the federal building located at 300 E. 3rd Street in North Platte, Nebraska, as the Virginia Smith Federal Building, and for other purposes      | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 6997 | Disaster Contract Improvement Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 7137 | Trafficking Survivors Relief Act of 2024  | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.R. 7177 | To amend title 28, United States Code, to consolidate certain divisions in the Northern District of Alabama   | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.R. 7188 | Shandra Eisenga Human Cell and Tissue Product Safety Act  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 7198 | Prove It Act of 2024  | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.R. 7198 | Prove It Act of 2024  | H. Small Business                             |
| H.R. 7219 | Information Quality Assurance Act   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| H.R. 7233 | Jenna Quinn Law of 2024   | H. Education and the Workforce                |
| H.R. 7311 | Combatting International Drug Trafficking and Human Smuggling Partnership Act of 2024   | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 7332 | Utah State Parks Adjustment Act   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 7339 | To make revisions in title 51, United States Code, as necessary to keep the title current, and to make technical amendments to improve the United States Code | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.R. 7341 | To make technical amendments to title 49, United States Code, as necessary to improve the Code  | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.R. 7365 | Veterans Expedited TSA Screening Safe Travel Act; VETS Safe Travel Act  | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 7375 | To amend the Mineral Leasing Act to improve the assessment of expression of interest fees, and for other purposes   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 7408 | America's Wildlife Habitat Conservation Act   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 7409 | Harnessing Energy at Thermal Sources Act; HEATS Act   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 7428 | Earned Wage Access Consumer Protection Act  | H. Financial Services                         |
| H.R. 7523 | Governmentwide Executive Councils Reform Act  | H. Oversight and Accountability               |
| H.R. 7524 | GSA Technology Accountability Act   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |

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| H.R. 7525 | Special District Grant Accessibility Act  | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| H.R. 7623 | Telehealth Modernization Act of 2024  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 7650 | Air Quality Standards Implementation Act of 2024  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 7655 | Pipeline Safety, Modernization, and Expansion Act of 2024   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 7671 | Disaster Management Costs Modernization Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 7687 | NASA Streamlining Partnerships for Research and Education for Engineering and Science Act; NASA SPREES Act                | H. Science, Space, and Technology             |
| H.R. 7737 | One Agency Act  | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.R. 7776 | Help Hoover Dam Act   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 7779 | Good Samaritan Remediation of Abandoned Hardrock Mines Act of 2024  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 7867 | Renewing Efficiency in Government by Budgeting Act; REG Budgeting Act   | H. Oversight and Accountability               |
| H.R. 7872 | Colorado River Salinity Control Fix Act   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 7890 | Children and Teens' Online Privacy Protection Act   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 7891 | Kids Online Safety Act  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 7931 | Preserving Emergency Access in Key Sites Act; PEAKS Act   | H. Ways and Means                             |
| H.R. 8033 | Regulatory Transparency for Small Businesses Act  | H. Small Business                             |
| H.R. 8046 | Rosatom Sanctions Enforcement Act   | H. Foreign Affairs                            |
| H.R. 8068 | Stop the Baseline Bloat Act of 2024   | H. Budget                                     |
| H.R. 8107 | Ensuring Access to Medicaid Buy-In Programs Act of 2024   | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 8119 | Providing Emotional Assistance With Relief and Love Act; PEARL Act  | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 8205 | Keeping Violent Offenders Off Our Streets Act   | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.R. 8219 | Lahaina National Heritage Area Act  | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 8235 | Rural Physician Workforce Preservation Act  | H. Ways and Means                             |
| H.R. 8244 | Ensuring Seniors' Access to Quality Care Act  | H. Ways and Means                             |
| H.R. 8245 | Rural Hospital Stabilization Act  | H. Ways and Means                             |
| H.R. 8246 | Second Chances for Rural Hospitals Act  | H. Ways and Means                             |
| H.R. 8261 | Preserving Telehealth, Hospital, and Ambulance Access Act   | H. Ways and Means                             |
| H.R. 8337 | Bank Resilience and Regulatory Improvement Act  | H. Financial Services                         |
| H.R. 8338 | Clarity in Lending Act  | H. Financial Services                         |
| H.R. 8339 | SEC Reform and Restructuring Act  | H. Financial Services                         |
| H.R. 8399 | Preventing Foreign Interference in American Elections Act   | H. House Administration                       |
| H.R. 8413 | Swanson and Hugh Butler Reservoirs Land Conveyances Act   | H. Natural Resources                          |
| H.R. 8449 | AM Radio for Every Vehicle Act of 2024  | H. Energy and Commerce                        |
| H.R. 8505 | Household Goods Shipping Consumer Protection Act  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 8512 | Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2025   | H. Intelligence Select                        |
| H.R. 8530 | Improving Federal Building Security Act of 2024   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 8610 | Counter-UAS Authority Security, Safety, and Reauthorization Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 8613 | NSF and USDA Interagency Research Act   | H. Science, Space, and Technology             |
| H.R. 8616 | Ensuring Quality Investments in Preparedness Act of 2024; EQUIP Act of 2024   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 8666 | To amend title 28, United States Code, to authorize holding court for the Central Division of Utah in Moab and Monticello | H. Judiciary                                  |
| H.R. 8674 | Milestones for Advanced Nuclear Fuel Act  | H. Science, Space, and Technology             |

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| H.R. 8683 | To require the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of State to monitor efforts by the People's Republic of China to build or buy strategic foreign ports, and for other purposes   | H. Foreign Affairs                   |
| H.R. 8689 | Amtrak Executive Bonus Disclosure Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 8692 | The Amtrak Transparency and Accountability for Passengers and Taxpayer Act  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 8704 | To require the Secretary of Commerce to establish a grant program to foster enhanced coexistence between ocean users and North Atlantic right whales and other large cetacean species | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 8728 | State-Managed Disaster Relief Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 8784 | Full Responsibility and Expedited Enforcement Act; FREE Act   | H. Oversight and Accountability      |
| H.R. 8811 | America's Conservation Enhancement Reauthorization Act of 2024  | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 8816 | American Medical Innovation and Investment Act of 2024  | H. Ways and Means                    |
| H.R. 8892 | Missile Technology Controls Revision Act; MTCR Act  | H. Foreign Affairs                   |
| H.R. 8926 | DFC Modernization and Reauthorization Act of 2024   | H. Foreign Affairs                   |
| H.R. 8995 | Baby Changing on Board Act  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 9024 | Extreme Weather and Heat Response Modernization Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 9030 | Regulatory Agenda Clarity Act   | H. Small Business                    |
| H.R. 9031 | Assurance for Small Business Act of 2024  | H. Small Business                    |
| H.R. 9032 | Enhanced Regulatory Flexibility Assessment Act  | H. Small Business                    |
| H.R. 9033 | Let American Businesses Be on Record Act of 2024; LABOR Act of 2024   | H. Small Business                    |
| H.R. 9037 | Federal Emergency Mobilization Accountability (FEMA) Workforce Planning Act   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 9067 | Building America's Health Care Workforce Act  | H. Energy and Commerce               |
| H.R. 9076 | Supporting America's Children and Families Act  | H. Ways and Means                    |
| H.R. 9082 | Summit of the Americas Act  | H. Foreign Affairs                   |
| H.R. 9085 | Regulatory Review Improvement Act of 2024   | H. Small Business                    |
| H.R. 9135 | Ensuring Airline Resiliency to Reduce Delays and Cancellations Act  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 9151 | Protecting American Industry and Labor From International Trade Crimes Act of 2024  | H. Judiciary                         |
| H.R. 9172 | Destruction Initiative for Stored Precursors Overseas and Safe Enforcement Act; DISPOSE Act   | H. Foreign Affairs                   |
| H.R. 9194 | Nucleic Acid Standards for Biosecurity Act  | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9197 | Small Business Artificial Intelligence Advancement Act  | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9211 | Literacy in Future Technologies Artificial Intelligence Act; LIFT AI Act  | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9215 | Workforce for AI Trust Act  | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9313 | Think Differently About Building Accessibility Act  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 9402 | NSF AI Education Act of 2024  | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9403 | Expanding AI Voices Through Capacity Building Act; Expanding AI Voices Act  | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9457 | Transparent Telehealth Bills Act of 2024  | H. Education and the Workforce       |
| H.R. 9458 | Enhancing Stakeholder Support and Outreach for Preparedness Grants Act  | H. Homeland Security                 |

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| H.R. 9461 | USA Workforce Investment Act   | H. Ways and Means                    |
| H.R. 9462 | Educational Choice for Children Act of 2024  | H. Ways and Means                    |
| H.R. 9466 | AI Development Practices Act of 2024   | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9469 | Pipeline Security Act  | H. Homeland Security                 |
| H.R. 9487 | House Office of Legislative Counsel Modernization Act  | H. House Administration              |
| H.R. 9488 | Secure Handling of Internet Electronic Donations Act   | H. House Administration              |
| H.R. 9489 | Advisory Committee on the Records of Congress Sunset Act of 2024   | H. House Administration              |
| H.R. 9495 | Stop Terror-Financing and Tax Penalties on American Hostages Act   | H. Ways and Means                    |
| H.R. 9497 | AI Advancement and Reliability Act of 2024   | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9533 | ESA Amendments Act of 2024   | H. Natural Resources                 |
| H.R. 9541 | Promoting Opportunities to Widen Electrical Resilience Act of 2024; POWER Act of 2024  | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 9564 | Houthi Human Rights Accountability Act   | H. Foreign Affairs                   |
| H.R. 9591 | To require the Administrator of General Services to sell certain property related to United States Penitentiary, Leavenworth, and for other purposes   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 9592 | Federal Register Modernization Act   | H. Oversight and Accountability      |
| H.R. 9593 | Manager Attitudes and Notions According to Government Employee Responses Act; MANAGER Act  | H. Oversight and Accountability      |
| H.R. 9594 | Protecting Taxpayers' Wallets Act  | H. Oversight and Accountability      |
| H.R. 9595 | Federal Improvement in Technology Procurement Act; FIT Procurement Act   | H. Oversight and Accountability      |
| H.R. 9596 | Value Over Cost Act  | H. Oversight and Accountability      |
| H.R. 9597 | Federal Acquisition Security Council Improvement Act of 2024   | H. Oversight and Accountability      |
| H.R. 9598 | Office of National Drug Control Policy Reauthorization Act of 2024   | H. Oversight and Accountability      |
| H.R. 9605 | No Censors on Our Shores Act   | H. Judiciary                         |
| H.R. 9668 | To establish in the Department of Homeland Security a working group relating to countering terrorist, cybersecurity, border and port security, and transportation security threats posed to the United States by the Chinese Communist Party, and for other purposes | H. Homeland Security                 |
| H.R. 9671 | Department of Energy Artificial Intelligence Act of 2024   | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9686 | Healthy Equipping and Lending Technical Help Panel Act; HEALTH Panel Act   | H. Budget                            |
| H.R. 9689 | DHS Cybersecurity Internship Program Act   | H. Homeland Security                 |
| H.R. 9710 | Small Modular Reactor Demonstration Act of 2024  | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9711 | Congressional Budget Office Scheduling Reform Act  | H. Budget                            |
| H.R. 9714 | CBO Oversight Act  | H. Budget                            |
| H.R. 9716 | Increasing Baseline Updates Act  | H. Budget                            |
| H.R. 9718 | Extending and Enhancing U.S.-U.K. Nuclear Cooperation for Mutual Defense Purposes Act  | H. Foreign Affairs                   |
| H.R. 9719 | Strengthening USAID Management Act   | H. Foreign Affairs                   |
| H.R. 9720 | AI Incident Reporting and Security Enhancement Act   | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9722 | Contraband Awareness Technology Catches Harmful Fentanyl Act; CATCH Fentanyl Act   | H. Homeland Security                 |
| H.R. 9723 | National Windstorm Impact Reduction Program Reauthorization Act of 2024  | H. Science, Space, and Technology    |
| H.R. 9731 | Special Interest Alien Reporting Act of 2024   | H. Homeland Security                 |
| H.R. 9748 | Research Security and Accountability in DHS Act  | H. Homeland Security                 |

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| H.R. 9749           | To amend the Homeland Security Act of 2002 to abolish the reorganization authority of the Department of Homeland Security, and for other purposes | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 9750           | Natural Disaster Recovery Program Act of 2024   | H. Transportation and Infrastructure          |
| H.R. 9751           | Executive Action Cost Transparency Act  | H. Budget                                     |
| H.R. 9752           | Tren de Aragua Southwest Border Security Threat Assessment Act  | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 9762           | DHS International Cyber Partner Act of 2024   | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 9768           | Joint Cyber Defense Collaborative Act   | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 9769           | Strengthening Cyber Resilience Against State-Sponsored Threats Act  | H. Homeland Security                          |
| H.R. 9770           | Providing Individuals Various Opportunities for Technical Training to Build a Skills-Based Cyber Workforce Act of 2024; Cyber PIVOTT Act          | H. Homeland Security                          |
| <b>Senate bills</b> |   |   |
| S. 59               | Chance to Compete Act of 2023   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 127              | Pharmacy Benefit Manager Transparency Act of 2023   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 131              | Improving Access to Workers' Compensation for Injured Federal Workers Act of 2023   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 275              | Rural Broadband Protection Act of 2024  | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 447 <sup>a</sup> | Orbital Sustainability Act of 2023; ORBITS Act of 2023  | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 465              | Bridging Agency Data Gaps and Ensuring Safety for Native Communities Act; BADGES for Native Communities Act                                       | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 507              | Ralph David Abernathy, Sr., National Historic Site Act  | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 594              | Continental Divide National Scenic Trail Completion Act   | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 644              | Modernizing Opioid Treatment Access Act   | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 873              | America's Outdoor Recreation Act of 2023  | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 936              | Supporting Small Business and Career and Technical Education Act of 2023  | S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship        |
| S. 1008             | Setting Consumer Standards for Lithium-Ion Batteries Act  | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 1114             | Expanding Access to Low-Cost Generics Act of 2023   | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 1214             | Retaining Access and Restoring Exclusivity Act; RARE Act  | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 1339             | Pharmacy Benefit Manager Reform Act   | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 1348             | Wyoming Public Lands Initiative Act of 2023   | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 1634             | Colorado Outdoor Recreation and Economy Act   | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 1776             | Protecting Unique and Beautiful Landscapes by Investing in California Lands Act; PUBLIC Lands Act   | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 1844             | Animal Drug and Animal Generic Drug User Fee Amendments of 2023   | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 1855             | Special Diabetes Program Reauthorization Act of 2023  | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 1889             | Unrecognized Southeast Alaska Native Communities Recognition and Compensation Act   | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |

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| S. 1890 | Malheur Community Empowerment for the Owyhee Act  | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 1898 | Navajo-Gallup Water Supply Project Amendments Act of 2023   | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 2086 | Sea Turtle Rescue Assistance and Rehabilitation Act of 2023   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 2136 | Utah State Parks Adjustment Act   | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 2149 | Blackfoot Clearwater Stewardship Act  | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 2233 | Youth Poisoning Protection Act  | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 2238 | Proper Leadership to Align Networks for Broadband Act; PLAN for Broadband Act   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 2333 | Pandemic and All Hazards Preparedness and Response Act  | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 2492 | Ending Improper Payments to Deceased People Act   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 2615 | Alaska Native Village Municipal Lands Restoration Act of 2023   | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 2645 | Preventing Health Emergencies and Temperature-Related Illness and Deaths Act of 2023; Preventing HEAT Illness and Deaths Act of 2023                                | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 2695 | Parity for Tribal Law Enforcement Act   | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 2714 | Creating Resources for Every American to Experiment With Artificial Intelligence Act of 2023; CREATE AI Act of 2023   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 2781 | Good Samaritan Remediation of Abandoned Hardrock Mines Act of 2024  | S. Environment and Public Works               |
| S. 2783 | Miccosukee Reserved Area Amendments Act   | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 2908 | Indian Buffalo Management Act   | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 2924 | Safeguarding the Transparency and Efficiency of Payments Act  | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 3015 | Telework Reform Act of 2023   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 3022 | IHS Workforce Parity Act of 2023  | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 3162 | Testing and Evaluation Systems for Trusted Artificial Intelligence Act of 2023; TEST AI Act of 2023   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 3312 | Artificial Intelligence Research, Innovation, and Accountability Act of 2023  | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 3348 | Harmful Algal Bloom and Hypoxia Research and Control Amendments Act of 2024   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 3392 | Advancing Research in Education Act; AREA Act   | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 3393 | SUPPORT for Patients and Communities Reauthorization Act  | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 3406 | Technical Corrections to the Northwestern New Mexico Rural Water Projects Act, Taos Pueblo Indian Water Rights Settlement Act, and Aamodt Litigation Settlement Act | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 3564 | GSA Disposal Process Tribal Parity Act of 2024  | S. Environment and Public Works               |
| S. 3679 | Dr. Lorna Breen Health Care Provider Protection Reauthorization Act   | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 3757 | Congenital Heart Futures Reauthorization Act of 2024  | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 3765 | Emergency Medical Services for Children Reauthorization Act of 2024   | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |

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| S. 3788 | National Landslide Preparedness Act Reauthorization Act of 2024  | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 3849 | Promoting United States Leadership in Standards Act of 2024  | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 3857 | Jamul Indian Village Land Transfer Act   | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 3879 | Illegal Red Snapper Enforcement Act  | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 3880 | FASTA Reform Act of 2024   | S. Environment and Public Works               |
| S. 3926 | Stop Secret Spending Act of 2024   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4043 | Telework Transparency Act of 2024  | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4045 | East Palestine Health Impact Monitoring Act of 2024  | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 4055 | Improving Contracting Outcomes Act of 2024   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4066 | Federal Improvement in Technology Procurement Act; FIT Procurement Act   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4178 | Future of Artificial Intelligence Innovation Act of 2024   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 4212 | American Music Tourism Act of 2024   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 4325 | Lifespan Respite Care Reauthorization Act of 2024  | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 4343 | Fire Ready Nation Act of 2024  | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 4365 | Veterinary Services to Improve Public Health in Rural Communities Act  | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 4370 | Tribal Forest Protection Act Amendments Act of 2024  | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 4373 | Reforming Emergency Powers to Uphold the Balances and Limitations Inherent in the Constitution Act; REPUBLIC Act   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4394 | NSF AI Education Act of 2024   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 4442 | Crow Tribe Water Rights Settlement Amendments Act of 2024  | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 4443 | Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2025  | S. Intelligence Select                        |
| S. 4495 | Promoting Responsible Evaluation and Procurement to Advance Readiness for Enterprise-Wide Deployment for Artificial Intelligence Act; PREPARED for AI Act              | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4505 | Ohkay Owingeh Rio Chama Water Rights Settlement Act of 2024  | S. Indian Affairs                             |
| S. 4569 | Tools to Address Known Exploitation by Immobilizing Technological Deepfakes on Websites and Networks Act; TAKE IT DOWN Act   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 4579 | Northwest Straits Marine Conservation Initiative Reauthorization Act of 2024   | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 4596 | Artificial Intelligence Public Awareness and Education Campaign Act  | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 4631 | Allowing Contractors to Choose Employees for Select Skills Act; ACCESS Act   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4638 | National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2025  | S. Armed Services                             |
| S. 4651 | Securing America's Federal Equipment in Supply Chains Act; SAFE Supply Chains Act  | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4656 | To amend title 5, United States Code, concerning restrictions on the participation of certain federal employees in partisan political activity, and for other purposes | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4667 | Risky Research Review Act  | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |



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| S. 4676 | Shadow Wolves Improvement Act  | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4679 | Permitting Council Improvement Act of 2024   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4681 | Enhanced Oversight and Accountability in Screening Act   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4700 | Improving Federal Financial Management Act   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4711 | Dismantling Outdated Obstacles and Barriers to Individual Employment Act of 2024; DOOBIE Act of 2024         | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4753 | Energy Permitting Reform Act of 2024   | S. Energy and Natural Resources               |
| S. 4755 | Traumatic Brain Injury Program Reauthorization Act of 2024   | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 4762 | Autism Collaboration, Accountability, Research, Education, and Support Act of 2024; Autism CARES Act of 2024 | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions     |
| S. 4769 | Validation and Evaluation for Trustworthy (VET) Artificial Intelligence Act; VET Artificial Intelligence Act | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation      |
| S. 4898 | Extreme Heat Emergency Act of 2024   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 4900 | Investing in Community Resilience Act of 2024  | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 5067 | Disaster Survivors Fairness Act of 2024  | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 5092 | Northern Border Security Enhancement and Review Act  | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 5093 | Advisory Committee on the Records of Congress Sunset Act of 2024   | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 5098 | Taxpayer Resources Used in Emergencies Accountability Act; TRUE Accountability Act                           | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

Legislation that appears more than once has been ordered reported by multiple committees in one chamber or by both the House and the Senate.  
a. A bill at a stage of the legislative process besides having been approved by a committee.