

LUMINA GOLD CORP.



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

March 31, 2023

(Unaudited)

TSX-V: LUM



www.luminagold.com

NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, and accompanying notes thereto, for the periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 have not been reviewed by the Company's external auditors.

LUMINA GOLD CORP. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

	Note	March 31, 2023		December 31, 2022		
ASSETS			•		•	
Current assets						
Cash	3	\$	953,986	\$	795,208	
Other receivables	4		54,348		52,519	
Prepaid expenses			78,311		94,759	
Total current assets			1,086,645		942,486	
Non-current assets						
Environmental deposit			54,077		53,388	
Property and equipment	5		4,068,749		3,861,126	
Exploration and evaluation assets	6(a)		1,701,100		1,701,100	
Total assets		\$	6,910,571	\$	6,558,100	
LIABILITIES						
Current liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		\$	885,561	\$	1,024,526	
Lease obligations	5	*	36,153	*	38,641	
Loan	7		10,035,203		7,974,963	
Derivative liabilities	8		4,984,947		1,524,327	
Total current liabilities			15,941,864		10,562,457	
Non-current liabilities						
Lease obligations	5		29,302		-	
Total liabilities			15,971,166		10,562,457	
EQUITY (DEFICIT)						
Share capital	9		109,166,081		107,958,475	
Share-based payment reserve	-		7,778,976		7,592,242	
Accumulated deficit			(126,005,652)		(119,555,074)	
Total equity (deficit)			(9,060,595)		(4,004,357)	
Total liabilities and equity (deficit)		\$	6,910,571	\$	6,558,100	

Going concern (Note 2(b)) Commitments and contingent liability (Note 18) Subsequent event (Note 19)

APPROVED BY THE DIRECTORS

"Marshall Koval"					
Director					
	"Michael Steinmann"				
Director					

LUMINA GOLD CORP. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF LOSS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

	Note	Three months 2023	ended M	arch 31, 2022
Expenses		·		
Exploration and evaluation ("E&E") expenditures	6(b), 17	\$ 2,569,939	\$	5,707,411
Fees, salaries and other employee benefits	11, 17	297,246		304,517
General and administration ("G&A")	17	134,583		114,456
Professional fees		79,151		28,112
Insurance		28,112		23,069
		(3,109,031)		(6,177,565)
Other income (expenses)				
Change in fair value of derivative liabilities	8	(3,071,389)		-
Gain on land and other land rights in exchange for mineral concession	6(a)	323,147		-
Interest income and other		8,405		5,421
Interest and financing expense		(598,726)		(1,645)
Foreign exchange (loss) gain		(2,984)		32,975
		(3,341,547)		36,751
Net loss and comprehensive loss for the period		\$ (6,450,578)	\$	(6,140,814)
Loss per share – basic and diluted	12	\$ (0.02)	\$	(0.02)
Weighted average number of shares outstanding – basic and diluted	12	 376,456,273		376,356,273

LUMINA GOLD CORP. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

	Nets		Three months	ended N	,		
Ou another a pathyldia	Note		2023		2022		
Operating activities		Φ.	(0.450.570)	œ.	(0.4.40.04.4)		
Loss for the period		\$	(6,450,578)	\$	(6,140,814)		
Adjustment for non-cash items:	_						
Depreciation	5		44,708		43,925		
Gain on land exchanged for mineral concession	5		(215,542)		-		
Environmental deposit interest earned			(689)		(444)		
Foreign exchange on loan	7		2,683		-		
Change in fair value of derivative liabilities	8		3,071,389		-		
Share-based payment	10(a)		186,734		161,056		
Deduct: interest income			(7,716)		(4,977)		
Add: interest and financing expense			598,726		1,645		
Net changes in non-cash working capital items:			•		•		
Other receivables			(1,829)		(1,767)		
Prepaid expenses			16.448		29,080		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities			(138,965)		1,558,356		
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Net cash utilized in operating activities			(2,894,631)		(4,353,940)		
Investing activities							
Interest received			7,716		4,977		
Net cash provided by investing activities			7,716		4,977		
Financing activities							
Payment of lease obligations	5		(9,975)		(8,852)		
Payment of interest on lease obligations	5		(1,586)		(1,645)		
Loan proceeds	7		2,220,618		(1,043)		
Reimbursement of share issue costs	9(a)		2,220,010		3,019		
Shares issued on exercise of warrants	9(a) 9(b)		836,636		3,019		
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Net cash provided by (utilized in) financing activities			3,045,693		(7,478)		
Ingrance (degrees) in each			450 770		(A DEC 444)		
Increase (decrease) in cash			158,778		(4,356,441)		
Cash, beginning of period			795,208		12,032,208		
Cash, end of period	3	\$	953.986	\$	7.675.767		

Non-cash financing activity: see Note 5 for details of right-of-use asset additions and Notes 5 and 6 for gain on exchange of land for mineral concession.

LUMINA GOLD CORP. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (DEFICIT)

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

		Share	Capita		S	hare-based	Accumulated	
	Note	Number of shares		Amount	Pay	ment Reserve	Deficit	Total
Balance, December 31, 2021 Reimbursement of share issue costs Share-based payment Comprehensive loss	9(a) 10(a)	376,356,273 - - -	\$	107,979,969 3,019 - -	\$	6,485,901 - 161,056 -	\$ (97,318,979) - - (6,140,814)	\$ 17,146,891 3,019 161,056 (6,140,814)
Balance, March 31, 2022		376,356,273		107,982,988		6,646,957	(103,459,793)	11,170,152
Balance, December 31, 2022 Shares issued on exercise of warrants Share-based payment Comprehensive loss	9(b) 10(a)	376,356,273 3,000,000 - -		107,958,475 1,207,606 -		7,592,242 - 186,734 -	(119,555,074) - - (6,450,578)	(4,004,357) 1,207,606 186,734 (6,450,578)
Balance, March 31, 2023		379,356,273	\$	109,166,081	\$	7,778,976	\$ (126,005,652)	\$ (9,060,595)

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Lumina Gold Corp. ("Lumina") is a publicly listed company incorporated under the Company Act of British Columbia on March 22, 1988. Lumina is listed on the TSX-Venture Exchange, having the symbol LUM.V. Lumina and its wholly owned subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Company") are engaged in the acquisition, exploration and development of mineral resources in Ecuador. The Company is considered to be in the exploration stage as it has not placed its mineral property into production.

Lumina's head office and principal business address is Suite 410, 625 Howe Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6C 2T6. Lumina's registered and records office is located at 1200 – 200 Burrard Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V7X 1T2.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION, GOING CONCERN AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Basis of preparation

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. They do not include all of the information and disclosures required in full annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 which have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis and are presented in U.S. dollars, except as specifically noted for Canadian dollar amounts shown as "C\$".

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors ("Board") on May 26, 2023.

(b) Going concern

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis which assumes that the Company will be able to realize, in the foreseeable future, its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business as they come due. To March 31, 2023, the Company has incurred cumulative losses of \$126,005,652. Additionally, the Company has a net loss of \$6,450,578 for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and utilized cash in operating activities of \$2,894,631. The ability of the Company to continue as a going concern is dependent upon obtaining additional financing, entering into a joint venture, a merger or other business combination transaction involving a third party, sale of all or a portion of the Company's assets, the outright sale of the Company, the successful development of the Company's mineral property interests or a combination thereof. The Company believes that it will be able to continue as a going concern for the foreseeable future based on the Company's historical and anticipated ability to raise additional financing to further advance the Company's Cangrejos Project and indications of shareholder support. However, the Company will continue to incur losses in the development of its mineral exploration project and, as noted above, the Company will require additional funding in the future.

COVID-19 and other geopolitical matters such as the Russia / Ukraine conflict continue to impact world affairs. The ultimate duration of these matters and magnitude of their impact on the economy, capital markets and the Company's financial position cannot be estimated at this time. The Company continues to monitor developments and adapt its business plans accordingly. There can be no assurance that management's plans to raise additional financing to further advance the Cangrejos Project will be successful.

These factors indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include any adjustments to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts and classification of liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. Such adjustments could be material.

(c) Significant accounting policies

The significant accounting policies that have been applied, on a consistent basis, in the preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are included in the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. Those accounting policies have been used throughout all periods presented in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION, GOING CONCERN AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(d) Significant accounting judgments and estimates

The preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements and reported amounts of expenses during the reporting periods. Actual outcomes could differ from these estimates and judgments, which, by their nature, are uncertain. Significant judgments made by management in applying the Company's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those that applied to the annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(e) Standards issued but not yet effective

The Company has not early adopted any amendment, standard or interpretation that has been issued by the IASB but that is not yet effective, nor has it identified any such standard or interpretation that is expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

3. CASH

The Company's cash, by currency, at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 was as follows:

	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Cash at bank and in hand denominated in Canadian dollars Cash at bank and in hand denominated in U.S. dollars	\$ 698,001 255,985	\$ 408,689 386,519
	\$ 953,986	\$ 795,208

4. OTHER RECEIVABLES

	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Refundable goods and services tax Other	\$ 43,290 11,058	\$ 48,532 3,987
	\$ 54,348	\$ 52,519

5. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS

	Land ⁽¹⁾	Property & equipment	Ri	ght-of-use assets	Total
Cost December 31, 2022 Additions	\$ 2,708,805 215,542	\$ 1,766,178	\$	75,351 36,789	\$ 4,550,334 252,331
March 31, 2023	\$ 2,924,347	\$ 1,766,178	\$	112,140	\$ 4,802,665
Accumulated Depreciation December 31, 2022 Depreciation for the period	\$ - -	\$ 651,071 35,457	\$	38,137 9,251	\$ 689,208 44,708
March 31, 2023	\$ -	\$ 686,528	\$	47,388	\$ 733,916
Net book value December 31, 2022	\$ 2,708,805	\$ 1,115,107	\$	37,214	\$ 3,861,126
March 31, 2023	\$ 2,924,347	\$ 1,079,650	\$	64,752	\$ 4,068,749

⁽¹⁾ The Company has purchased various small local farm lands in the area of its mineral properties that are of strategic value representing important surface rights over which it has mineral rights and access. See Note 6 for details on the land addition during the three months ended March 31, 2023.

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

5. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Depreciation expense relating to property and equipment utilized in E&E activities is expensed to E&E and is included in field office costs.

Right-of-use ("ROU") assets

The Company has recognized ROU assets in relation to leases for office space and warehouses in Ecuador. The ROU assets were recognized based on the amount equal to the lease liability.

Lease obligations

A continuity of the lease liability for the three months ended March 31, 2023 is as follows:

December 31, 2022	\$ 38,641
Addition	36,789
Interest accretion	1,586
Lease payments	(11,561)
March 31, 2023	\$ 65,455

6. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS AND EXPENDITURES

(a) Exploration and evaluation assets

The Company holds the following mineral exploration project and concession areas in Ecuador:

Cangrejos

At March 31, 2023, the Company had six contiguous mineral concessions (December 31, 2022 – seven) located near Machala in southwest Ecuador, collectively known as the "Cangrejos Project" and representing a land area of 5,682 hectares. On March 21, 2023, the Company concluded a transaction whereby a non-material mineral concession of 691 hectares was exchanged for approximately 218 hectares and land and surface possessory rights with an arm's length party. The value of the land in the amount of \$215,542 has been added to land assets (see Note 5) while the value of the possessory rights in the amount of \$107,605 has been expensed to mineral rights and property fees (see Note 6(b)), consistent with the accounting treatment for similar access rights obtained in prior periods. As the concession transferred did not have an associated carrying value on the statement of loss and comprehensive loss.

In December 2021, an Exploration Investment Protection Agreement ("EIPA") for the Cangrejos Project was signed with the Government of Ecuador (the "Government"). The EIPA provides a foundation that can be built upon as the Cangrejos Project advances, leading towards future negotiation of an Exploitation Agreement and Exploitation Investment Protection Agreement required for mine construction and operations. Such further negotiation would occur after the completion of a Pre-Feasibility Study for the Cangrejos Project. The EIPA explicitly covers an investment totalling a minimum of \$36 million for the period 2019-2024 and also covers investments by the Company in Ecuador from December 2010 to the end of 2018. The agreement also extends to any additional investments made in Ecuador during the period to 2024 and beyond. Under the terms of the EIPA, the Government pledges to maintain legal certainty and stability for the Company's investment, as well as to provide non-discriminatory treatment compared to other similar projects with regards to the administration, operation, expansion, and transfer of the Company's investments. In addition, the Government commits that it will not subject the Company and its investments to arbitrary or discriminatory measures. The guarantee also extends to property rights, barring any confiscation or other termination of rights without fair compensation, and also forbids restrictions on the legal transfer of the investment (e.g., the project or local holding companies) by the Company or its shareholders. The agreement also contains detailed procedures for dispute resolution, with arbitration in London pursuant to the rules of the International Chamber of Commerce.

Annual expenditures / Acquisition cost and carrying value

To maintain its mineral concessions the Company is required to meet certain spending requirements as communicated to the Government of Ecuador. The 2023 commitment related to such spending had been satisfied by March 31, 2023.

The carrying value of the Company's Cangrejos Project at March 31, 2023 is \$1,701,100 (December 31, 2022 - \$1,701,100).

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

6. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS AND EXPENDITURES (continued)

(b) Exploration and evaluation expenditures

The Company's exploration and evaluation expenditures ("E&E") on its Cangrejos Project for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

		Three months ended March 31				
		2023		2022		
Assays / Sampling	\$	-	\$	126,982		
Camp		157,827		321,069		
Camp access and improvements		1,602		95,967		
Drilling		-		3,439,738		
Engineering		804,554		360,871		
Environmental, Health & Safety		161,466		211,319		
Field office		116,110		159,981		
Geological consulting		80,616		118,478		
Geological and field staff		46,575		102,827		
Legal fees		7,234		20,212		
Metallurgical		470,309		67,980		
Mineral rights and property fees		215,075		143,488		
Project management ⁽¹⁾		242,148		175,754		
Reports		50,128		47,361		
Social and community ⁽¹⁾		118,155		116,405		
Share-based payment (Note 10(a))		61,129		50,427		
Transportation and accommodation		37,011		148,552		
Costs incurred during the period	\$	2,569,939	\$	5,707,411		
Cumulative E&E incurred, beginning of period (2)	\$	68,468,488	\$	48,962,051		
E&E incurred during the period	Ψ	2,569,939	Ψ	5,707,411		
Cumulative E&E incurred, end of period	\$	71,038,427	\$	54,669,462		

⁽¹⁾ Expenses classified and recorded as project management and social and community costs include key management personnel costs (see Note 17).

7. LOAN

On July 5, 2022, the Company entered into an agreement with Ross Beaty to establish a C\$10 million unsecured credit facility (the "Second Standby Loan"). The Second Standby Loan bears interest at a rate of 10% per annum and matures on the earlier of: (i) July 5, 2023; (ii) two business days after the Company receives aggregate gross proceeds from one or more equity financings in excess of C\$15 million; or (iii) the date of a change of control of the Company, at which time it is to be repaid in full. In connection with the Second Standby Loan, the Company granted 3,000,000 common share purchase warrants to Mr. Beaty (the "Bonus Warrants"), due upon the initial draw on the facility.

An initial draw of C\$1,500,000 was made on July 7, 2022. The Bonus Warrants entitle the holder to acquire one common share of the Company at a price of C\$0.38 per common share until July 7, 2024. In the event that the Second Standby Loan is repaid prior to July 5, 2023, the Bonus Warrants will expire on July 7, 2023. Further draws on the Second Standby Loan were made as follows: C\$4,000,000 on July 25, 2022, C\$2,400,000 on September 1, 2022, C\$1,000,000 on September 29, 2022, and C\$1,100,000 on November 1, 2022 (for total drawn of C\$10,000,000). The fair value of the Bonus Warrants on the date of the initial draw in the amount of \$127,956 were included in the carrying value of the Second Standby Loan and are amortized using an effective interest rate of approximately 11.7%.

On December 13, 2022, the Company entered into an amendment agreement whereby the Second Standby Loan was adjusted to a total facility of C\$15 million (the "Amended Second Standby Loan"). The Amended Second Standby Loan continues to bear interest at a rate of 10% per annum and matures on the earlier of: (i) December 31, 2023; (ii) two business days after the Company receives aggregate gross proceeds from one or more equity financings in excess of C\$18 million; or (iii) the date of a change of control of the Company, at which time it is to be repaid in full. No additional warrants were granted to Mr. Beaty in connection with the Amended Second Standby Loan. The Amended Second Standby Loan plus accrued interest to December 13, 2022, is convertible to common shares of the Company at a price of C\$0.42 per share at the option of Mr. Beaty for a total of up to 36,484,605 common shares (the "Convertible Units"), assuming the Amended Second Standby Loan is fully drawn by the Company.

⁽²⁾ E&È expenditures have been disclosed on a cumulative basis since January 1, 2004 for the Cangrejos Project.

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

7. LOAN (continued)

A draw was made on the Amended Second Standby Loan on December 14, 2022, in the amount of C\$2,000,000. The fair value of the Convertible Units related to the Amended Second Standby Loan on (i) the date of the new facility agreement and (ii) the draw of C\$2,000,000, in the amounts of \$961,052 and \$258,802, respectively, have been included in the carrying value of the Amended Second Standby Loan and are amortized using effective interest rates ranging from 24.1% to 29.7%.

Additional draws were made on the Amended Second Standby Loan as follows: (i) C\$1,250,000 on January 18, 2023; (ii) C\$500,000 on February 9, 2023; and (iii) C\$1,250,000 on March 6, 2023. The fair value of the Convertible Units, calculated using Black-Scholes, related to each draw date is shown in the table below. These amounts have been included in the carrying value of the Amended Second Standby Loan and are amortized using effective interest rates ranging from 42.1% to 81.1%.

	January 18, 2023	February 9, 2023	March 6, 2023
Risk-free interest rate	3.67%	4.08%	4.22%
Expected dividend yield	-	-	-
Expected stock price volatility	63%	64%	66%
Expected life in years	0.95	0.89	0.82
Share price	C\$0.455	C\$0.41	C\$0.52
Convertible price per common share	C\$0.42	C\$0.42	C\$0.42
Exchange rate (U.S. Dollar to Canadian Dollar)	1.3439	1.3427	1.3615
Number of Convertible Units	2,976,190 ⁽¹⁾	1,190,476 ⁽²⁾	$2,976,190^{(1)}$
Fair value (total)	\$287,936	\$87,687	\$383,536
Fair value per Convertible Unit	\$0.10	\$0.07	\$0.13

⁽¹⁾ Calculated as to C\$1,250,000 principal divided by C\$0.42 per share convertible price.

The following is a summary of the changes in loans and borrowings arising from investing and financing activities for the three months ended March 31, 2023:

Balance, December 31, 2022	\$	7,974,963
Draws on loans, net of deferred financing costs	•	1,460,417
Accretion and accrued interest		597,140
Unrealized foreign exchange loss		2,683
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$	10,035,203

8. DERIVATIVE LIABILITIES

(a) Warrants

The Company issued share purchase warrants as part of its Second Standby Loan in July 2022 (see Note 7). As the exercise price of the Company's share purchase warrants is fixed in Canadian dollars, these warrants are considered a derivative as a variable amount of cash in the Company's functional currency will be received on exercise. Accordingly, these warrants are classified and accounted for as a derivative liability at fair value through profit or loss. The fair value of the warrants is determined using the Black Scholes option pricing model at the time the warrants resuled and at each period-end date. The warrants were exercised on March 28, 2023, at which time the derivative liability amount was revalued and recorded to equity. The fair value of the warrants, at each relevant date, was determined using the following inputs:

	December 31, 2022	March 28, 2023
Risk-free interest rate	4.07%	3.73%
Expected dividend yield	-	-
Expected stock price volatility	63%	50%
Expected warrant life in years	0.52	0.28
Share price	C\$0.355	C\$0.54
Warrant exercise price per share	C\$0.38	C\$0.38
Exchange rate (U.S. Dollar to Canadian Dollar)	1.3544	1.36626
Fair value	\$131,736	\$370,970
Fair value per warrant	\$0.04	\$0.13

During the three months ended March 31, 2023, the Company recognized a fair value loss of \$239,234 pertaining to the warrant derivative liability.

⁽²⁾ Calculated as to C\$500,000 principal divided by C\$0.42 per share convertible price.

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

8. DERIVATIVE LIABILITIES (continued

(a) Warrants (continued)

The following tables summarize warrants activity for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022:

	Three months ended March 31,					
	:	2023			2022	
			Weighted Average			Weighted Average
	Number of Warrants		Exercise Price	Number of Warrants		Exercise Price
Outstanding, beginning of period	3,000,000	C\$	0.38	-	C\$	-
Exercised	(3,000,000)	C\$	0.38	-	C\$	-
Outstanding, end of period	-	C\$	-	-	C\$	-

(b) Convertible Units arising from Amended Second Standby Loan

The Company's Amended Second Standby Loan (see Note 7) includes a convertible feature whereby the loan may be converted, at the option of the loan provider, to common shares of the Company at a rate of C\$0.42 per common share for a total of up to 36,484,605 common shares. As the exercise price of the Company's Convertible Units is fixed in Canadian dollars, while the Company's functional currency is the U.S. dollar, these Convertible Units are considered a derivative as a variable amount of cash in the Company's functional currency will be received on exercise. Accordingly, these Convertible Units are classified and accounted for as a derivative liability at fair value through profit or loss. The fair value of the Convertible Units is determined using the Black Scholes option pricing model at the time the Convertible Units are issued and at each period-end date.

The fair value of the Convertible Units at each inception date is disclosed in Note 7. At March 31, 2023, the fair value of the Convertible Units derivative liability, was determined with Black-Scholes using the following inputs:

	March 31, 2023
Risk-free interest rate	3.78%
Expected dividend yield	-
Expected stock price volatility	60%
Expected life in years	0.75
Share price	C\$0.55
Convertible price per common share	C\$0.42
Exchange rate (U.S. Dollar to Canadian Dollar)	1.3533
Number of Convertible Units outstanding	36,484,605 ⁽¹⁾
Fair value	\$4,984,947
Fair value per Convertible Unit	\$0.14

Calculated as to C\$15,000,000 principal plus accrued interest of C\$323,534 (as at December 13, 2022), divided by C\$0.42 per share convertible price.

During the three months ended March 31, 2023, the Company recognized a fair value loss of \$2,832,155 pertaining to the Convertible Units.

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

9. SHARE CAPITAL

Authorized: Unlimited common shares, without par value.

Issued and fully paid:	Number of Common Shares	Amount
Balance, December 31, 2021 Reimbursement of share issue costs (a)	376,356,273 -	107,979,969 3,019
Balance, March 31, 2022	376,356,273 \$	107,982,988
Balance, December 31, 2022 Shares issued on exercise of warrants (b)	376,356,273 3,000,000	107,958,475 1,207,606
Balance, March 31, 2023	379,356,273 \$	109,166,081

- (a) In March 2022, the Company received a reimbursement of share issue costs in the amount of \$3,019 related to the brokered private placement financing that closed in October 2021.
- (b) On March 28, 2023, a total of 3,000,000 warrants were exercised at a weighted average exercise price of \$0.28 (C\$0.38) per common share for total proceeds of \$836,636. The previously recognized derivative liability relating to these warrants was reclassified from derivative liability to share capital in the amount of \$370,970.

10. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS

(a) Stock option plan

The Company has a stock option plan (the "Plan") whereby the Company may grant options to directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company. The maximum number of shares that may be reserved for issuance under the Plan is limited to 10% of the total number of issued and outstanding shares on the date options are granted. In addition, the number of shares which may be reserved for issuance to any one individual may not exceed 5% of the issued shares on a yearly basis or 2% if the optionee is engaged in investor relations activities or is a consultant. Options are exercisable over periods of up to five years as determined by the Board and are required to have an exercise price no less than the closing market price of the Company's shares prevailing on the day that the option is granted less a discount of up to 25%, the amount of the discount varying with market price in accordance with the policies of the TSX Venture Exchange. The Plan contains no vesting requirements but permits the Board to specify a vesting schedule in its discretion.

The Company granted no stock options during the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.

Pursuant to the Company's accounting policy for share-based payments, the fair value of options vesting during the three months ended March 31, 2023, in the amount of \$186,734 (three months ended March 31, 2022 - \$161,056) has been recorded in the consolidated statement of comprehensive loss. Of this amount, \$125,605 (three months ended March 31, 2022 - \$110,629) has been included in fees, salaries and other employee benefits (Note 11) and \$61,129 (three months ended March 31, 2022 - \$50,427) has been expensed to exploration and evaluation expenditures (Note 6(b)).

(b) Outstanding stock options

Stock options and weighted average exercise prices are as follows for the reporting periods presented:

	Three months ended March 31,					
		2023			2022	
	Number of Options		Weighted Average Exercise Price	Number of Options		Weighted Average Exercise Price
Outstanding, beginning of period Expired	31,597,465 (46,666)	C\$ C\$	0.54 0.46	24,800,798 (500,000)	C\$ C\$	0.60 0.80
Outstanding, end of period	31,550,799	C\$	0.54	24,300,798	C\$	0.60

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

10. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS (continued)

(b) Outstanding stock options (continued)

No stock options were exercised in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022. At March 31, 2023, the Company had outstanding stock options, including weighted average remaining contractual life, as follows:

	Options Outstanding				ercisable
Number of Options	Expiry Date	Weighted average life (years)	Exercise Price (C\$)	Number of Options	Exercise Price (C\$)
40,000	June 13, 2023	0.20	0.54	40,000	0.54
26,667	June 13, 2023	0.20	0.58	26,667	0.58
16,667	June 13, 2023	0.20	0.405	16,667	0.405
4,689,133	December 4, 2023	0.68	0.56	4,689,133	0.56
6,718,332	October 11, 2024	1.53	0.54	6,718,332	0.54
4,915,000	November 25, 2025	2.66	0.75	4,915,000	0.75
5,940,000	November 23, 2026	3.65	0.58	3,939,185	0.58
9,205,000	November 18, 2027	4.64	0.405	3,026,674	0.405
31,550,799		2.88	0.54	23,371,658	0.58

11. FEES, SALARIES AND OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

	Three months ended March 31,			
	2023	2022		
Fees and salaries	\$ 171,641	\$	193,888	
Share-based payments (Note 10(a))	125,605		110,629	
	\$ 297,246	\$	304,517	

12. LOSS PER SHARE

The calculation of basic and diluted loss per common share is based on the following data:

Weighted average number of common shares outstanding (basic and		Three mon	nths ended March 3		
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding (basic and		2023		2022	
	Net loss	\$ (6,450,578)	\$	(6,140,814)	
310,450,275 370,550,275	Weighted average number of common shares outstanding (basic and	276 456 272		276 256 272	
	diluted)	376,456,273		376,3	

Basic loss per share is computed by dividing the net loss of the Company by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. The diluted loss per share reflects the potential dilution of common share equivalents, such as stock options and Convertible Units, in the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period, if dilutive.

All of the stock options and Convertible Units currently issued (see Notes 8 and 10) were anti-dilutive for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

13. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

It is the Company's objective when managing capital to safeguard its ability to continue as a going concern in order that it may continue to explore and develop its mineral properties and continue its operations for the benefit of its shareholders. The Company's objectives when managing capital are to:

- (a) continue the exploration and development of its mineral properties;
- (b) support any expansion plans; and
- (c) maintain a capital structure which optimizes the cost of capital at acceptable risk.

The Company considers its equity, which includes common shares, share-based payment reserve and accumulated deficit as capital. The Company intends to spend available working capital by carrying out its planned acquisition, exploration and development activities on mineral properties and continuing to pay administrative costs.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristic of the underlying assets. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure the Company may issue new common shares. In order to facilitate analysis and management of its capital requirements, the Company prepares and updates annual budgets (as needed) to ensure that its acquisition and exploration operations can continue to progress. Budgets, once finalized, are approved by the Board. There have not been any changes to the Company's capital management objective, policies and processes compared to the prior year. The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

14. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(a) Categories of financial assets and financial liabilities

The Company's financial assets and financial liabilities are categorized as follows:

	Note	Category	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Cash	3	Amortized cost	\$ 953,986	\$ 795,208
Other receivables	4	Amortized cost	11,058	3,987
Environmental deposit		Amortized cost	54,077	53,388
Accounts payable and accrued				
liabilities		Amortized cost	885,561	1,024,526
Lease obligations	5	Amortized cost	65,455	38,641
Loan	7	Amortized cost	10,035,203	7,974,963
Derivative liabilities	8	FVTPL	4,984,947	1,524,327

The recorded amounts for cash, other receivables, environmental deposit, accounts payable and accrued liabilities and loan approximate their fair value due to the short-term maturities of these instruments and/or the market interest rate being earned or charged thereon. Lease obligations and loans are initially measured at their fair value with subsequent measurement at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method. Income earned on the Company's cash has been disclosed in the condensed consolidated interim statements of loss and comprehensive loss under the caption "interest income and other."

Financial assets and liabilities classified at FVTPL are measured at fair value with changes in those fair values recognized in the condensed consolidated interim statements of loss and comprehensive loss for the period.

(b) Fair value measurements

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value hierarchy establishes three levels in which to classify the inputs of valuation techniques used to measure fair values.

Level 1 – quoted market prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 – inputs other than quoted market prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly, such as prices, or indirectly (derived from prices).

Level 3 – inputs are unobservable (supported by little or no market activity) such as non-corroborative indicative prices for a particular instrument provided by a third party.

The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost is determined in accordance with generally accepted pricing models based on discounted cash flow analysis or using prices from observable current market transactions. The fair value of the Company's derivative liabilities are determined using Level 2 inputs.

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT RISKS

The Company is exposed to various risks in relation to financial instruments. The main types of risk are credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. These risks arise from the normal course of the Company's operations and all transactions undertaken are to support the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The risks associated with financial instruments and the policies on mitigation of such risks are set out below. Management manages and monitors these exposures to ensure appropriate measures are implemented in a timely and effective manner.

(a) Credit risk

The Company considers that its cash, other receivables and environmental deposit are exposed to credit risk, representing maximum exposure of \$1,019,121 (December 31, 2022 - \$852,583). Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss. The Company's exposure to credit risk on its cash is minimized by maintaining these assets with high-credit quality financial institutions. At March 31, 2023, the Company's cash was held at two financial institutions (December 31, 2022 – two financial institutions).

(b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will be unable to meet its financial obligations as they become due. The Company manages liquidity risk by ensuring that it has sufficient cash available to meet its obligations. These requirements are met through a combination of cash on hand, disposition of assets, accessing capital markets and loans.

At March 31, 2023, the Company's current liabilities consisted of trade and other payables of \$885,561, due primarily within three months from the period end, a loan of \$10,035,203, due on December 31, 2023 (see Note 7) and lease obligations of \$65,455. The Company's cash of \$953,986 at March 31, 2023, is not sufficient to pay for these current liabilities in the absence of additional financing.

(c) Market risks

The significant market risk exposures to which the Company is exposed are interest rate risk, currency risk and price risk.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the future cash flows and fair values of the Company will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. Based on the Company's cash as at March 31, 2023, and assuming that all other variables remained constant, a 1% increase or decrease in interest rates would result in an increase or decrease of approximately, \$9,500 in the Company's interest income on an annual basis.

Currency risk

The functional currency of Lumina and its subsidiaries is the U.S. dollar. The carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar are subject to fluctuations in the underlying foreign currency exchange rates. Gains and losses on such items are included as a component of net loss for the period.

The Company is exposed to currency risks arising from fluctuations in foreign exchange rates primarily among the U.S. dollar and Canadian dollar and the degree of volatility of these rates. While the Company incurs the majority of its expenditures in U.S. dollars, corporate G&A expenses are primarily paid in Canadian dollars. The Company does not use derivative instruments to reduce its exposure to foreign exchange and currency risks. The Company's exposure to foreign currency risks on cash balances held in foreign currencies is not expected to be significant. The Company's loan is denominated in Canadian dollars and is, accordingly, exposed to fluctuations in foreign exchange rates with the U.S. Dollar.

The table below shows the impact that a 1% fluctuation in foreign currency rates compared to the U.S. dollar would have on the Company's comprehensive loss and equity (deficit) based upon the assets held at March 31, 2023.

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT RISKS (continued)

(c) Market risks (continued)

Currency risk (continued)

Financial Instrument Type	U.S. Dollar	Currency	+/- Fluctu	 1
Cash Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Loan Derivative liabilities	\$ 698,001 (46,854) (10,035,203) (4,984,947)	CAD dollar CAD dollar CAD dollar CAD dollar	\$ 6,980 (469) (100,352) (49,849)	\$ (6,980) 469 100,352 49,849
Total	\$ (14,369,003)		\$ (143,690)	\$ 143,690

Other Price Risk

The Company did not hold any financial instruments that had direct exposure to other price risks at March 31, 2023.

16. SEGMENTED DISCLOSURE

The Company is organized into business units based on the location of its mineral properties and has one reportable operating segment, being that of the acquisition, exploration and evaluation of mineral properties in Ecuador. Reporting to the chief decision maker is carried out on a consolidated basis.

17. COMPANY INFORMATION AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Information about subsidiaries

The consolidated financial statements include the following material subsidiary:

		% Equity interest at			
	Country of Incorporation	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022		
Odin Mining del Ecuador S.A. ("Odin")	Ecuador	100	100		

Related party expenses and balances

In addition to the related party transactions described elsewhere in these financial statements (see Note 7 for loan from shareholder Ross Beaty), the Company incurred the following expenses with related parties:

				Three months ended Ma		
Related company	Nature of transactions		2023		2022	
Miedzi Copper Corp. ("Miedzi")	E&E (geological)	\$	3,333	\$	341	
Miedzi	G&A		9,369		9,692	
Miedzi	Fees		51,621		50,769	
Hathaway Consulting Ltd.	Fees		25,699		26,709	
Into the Blue Management Inc.	Fees		20,713		21,528	
Koval Management Inc.	Fees		47,863		48,591	
La Mar Consulting Inc.	E&E (social and community)		28,342		34,395	
Lyle E Braaten Law Corp.	Fees		21,084		18,959	
		\$	208,024	\$	210,984	

Miedzi is considered a company related by way of directors, officers and shareholders in common. Hathaway Consulting Ltd., Into the Blue Management Inc., Koval Management Inc., La Mar Consulting Inc. and Lyle E Braaten Law Corp. are related by way of being owned by directors or officers of the Company. Related party transactions are recognized at the amounts agreed between the parties. Outstanding balances are unsecured, and settlement occurs in cash.

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

17. COMPANY INFORMATION AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Related party expenses and balances (continued)

The amounts below were included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities as owing to related parties:

Related company	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Hathaway Consulting Ltd.	\$ -	\$ 49,343
Into the Blue Management Inc.	-	33,225
Koval Management Inc.	-	47,992
La Mar Consulting Inc.	-	22,150
Lyle E Braaten Law Corp.	-	40,608
	\$ _	\$ 193.318

Key management personnel compensation

Key management of the Company are the directors and officers of Lumina and their remuneration includes the following:

	Three months ended 2023		
Short-term benefits (i) Share-based payments (ii)	\$ 198,067	\$	207,953
Total remuneration	\$ 198,067	\$	207,953

⁽i) Short-term benefits include fees and salaries, including where those costs have been allocated to E&E expenditures (see Note 6(b)).

18. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITY

Commitments

As at March 31, 2023, the Company has entered into agreements that are not recognized as ROU assets and that include rental agreements and contracted studies that require minimum payments in the aggregate as follows:

Within one year	\$	52,000

Contingent liability

Lumina has entered into an agency agreement with Miedzi and Luminex to facilitate transactions between the entities and provide clarity around ongoing G&A costs in the case of withdrawal from the agency agreement, including provisions for rent of premises and personnel costs. At March 31, 2023, and assuming withdrawal from the agency agreement at that date, Lumina's obligation to Miedzi would be approximately \$313,000 (December 31, 2022 - \$331,000).

⁽ii) Share-based payments are the fair value of options granted (vested and unvested) to key management personnel as at the grant date (see Note 10(a)), including where those amounts have been allocated to E&E expenditures.

⁽iii) Key management personnel were not paid post-employment benefits, termination benefits, or long-term benefits during the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.

Three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited

(expressed in U.S. dollars)

19. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On May 16, 2023, the Company entered into a precious metals purchase agreement (the "Gold Stream") with Wheaton Precious Metals International Ltd., a wholly-owned subsidiary of Wheaton Precious Metals Corp., ("Wheaton") in relation to the Cangrejos Project. The Gold Stream initially represents 6.6% of the payable gold produced from the Cangrejos Project in exchange for \$48 million of pre-construction funding (the "Early Deposit") and \$252 million of construction funding (the "Upfront Payment").

The Gold Stream is composed of two funding segments, (i) the Early Deposit to be paid during the completion of a feasibility study (as such term is defined in National Instrument 43-101 – *Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects*) and permitting period, and (ii) the Upfront Payment to be paid during the construction of the Cangrejos Project. The Upfront Payment of \$252 million provides approximately 25% of the total construction funding required by the Cangrejos Project.

The Early Deposit of \$48 million is comprised of four components: (i) \$12 million to be paid on the date that is 10 days following the signing of the Gold Stream (the "Closing Date"); (ii) \$10 million to be paid on the date that is 6 months following the Closing Date; (iii) \$15 million to be paid on the date that is 12 months following the Closing Date; and (iv) a \$11 million facility that may be drawn upon for specific pre-construction capital items.

The \$252 million Upfront Payment will be funded throughout the two- and half-year construction period for the Cangrejos Project.

In return for the Early Deposit and Upfront Payment, the Company will sell 6.6% of the payable gold from the Cangrejos Project until 700 thousand ounces of gold have been delivered, at which point the Gold Stream will be reduced to 4.4% of the payable gold production. Wheaton will make ongoing payments for the gold ounces delivered equal to 18% of the spot price of gold until the uncredited deposit is reduced to nil and 22.0% of the spot price of gold thereafter.

In the event of a change of control, the Company may buy back one third of the Gold Stream from Wheaton until the earlier of January 1, 2030 and the date that is 12 months after first production.