Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in thousands of U.S. Dollars)

| | Note | ; | September 30, 2024 | | December 31, 2023 |
|--|---------|----|-----------------------|----|----------------------|
| ASSETS | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Current assets | 17 | ď | 225 720 | φ | 269.025 |
| Cash and cash equivalents Trade receivables and other current assets | 17 3 | \$ | 225,728 173,522 | \$ | 268,025 163,456 |
| Inventories | 3 4 | | 81,326 | | 89,406 |
| Advance royalty | 4 | | 3,494 | | 13,000 |
| Advance royally | | | · | | · |
| No. 1 and 1 and 1 | | | 484,070 | | 533,887 |
| Non-current assets | | | 50.000 | | 54.004 |
| VAT recoverable | | | 50,320 | | 51,904 |
| Advance royalty | E | | - 600 F67 | | 3,494 718,896 |
| Property, plant and equipment Mineral properties | 5 6 | | 689,567 140,149 | | 160,028 |
| inilieral properties | 0 | | 140,149 | | |
| | | \$ | 1,364,106 | \$ | 1,468,209 |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | |
| Current liabilities | | | | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 7 | \$ | 68,941 | \$ | 74,824 |
| Income taxes payable | | | 57,719 | | 48,488 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 8 | | - | | 63,716 |
| | | | 126,660 | | 187,028 |
| Non-current liabilities | | | | | |
| Long-term debt | 8 | | - | | 241,931 |
| Reclamation provisions | | | 9,338 | | 8,722 |
| Deferred income tax liabilities | | | 82,632 | | 74,722 |
| - | | | 218,630 | | 512,403 |
| EQUITY | | | | | |
| EQUITY Share capital | 9 | | 1,031,431 | | 1,008,932 |
| Equity-settled share-based payment reserve | 10 | | 11,537 | | 1,006,932 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | 10 | | (28,972) | | 1,955 |
| Retained earnings (deficit) | | | 131,480 | | (69,616) |
| | | | 1,145,476 | | 955,806 |
| | | \$ | 1,364,106 | \$ | 1,468,209 |

Commitments (Note 20)

| | Approved | bv th | e Board | of Directors |
|--|----------|-------|---------|--------------|
|--|----------|-------|---------|--------------|

/s/ Ron F. Hochstein/s/ Ian W. GibbsRon F. HochsteinIan W. Gibbs

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in thousands of U.S. Dollars, except share and per share amounts)

| | | • | Three mor | | | Nine mon | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------------------------|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| | | | Septen | nbe | r 30, | Septen | September 30, | | | |
| | Note | | 2024 | | 2023 | 2024 | | 2023 | | |
| Revenues | 11 | \$ | 323,087 | \$ | 211,172 | \$ 851,259 | \$ | 711,830 | | |
| Cost of goods sold | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating expenses | | | 67,512 | | 66,994 | 210,946 | | 207,804 | | |
| Royalty expenses | | | 18,243 | | 12,359 | 48,687 | | 41,400 | | |
| Depletion and depreciation | | | 34,148 | | 32,199 | 103,448 | | 105,497 | | |
| | | | 119,903 | | 111,552 | 363,081 | | 354,701 | | |
| Income from mining operations | | | 203,184 | | 99,620 | 488,178 | | 357,129 | | |
| Other expenses (income) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exploration | 12 | | 10,578 | | 6,234 | 27,367 | | 15,273 | | |
| Corporate administration | 13 | | 4,948 | | 4,451 | 20,187 | | 16,538 | | |
| Finance expense | 14 | | <u>-</u> | | 21,892 | 266,542 | | 64,336 | | |
| Finance income | | | (4,176) | | (3,650) | (13,414) | | (8,602) | | |
| Other expense (income) | _ | | 1,345 | | (354) | (1,322) | | 705 | | |
| Derivative loss (gain) | 8 | | - | | (11,678) | (243,737) | | 3,435 | | |
| | | | 12,695 | | 16,895 | 55,623 | | 91,685 | | |
| Net income before tax | | | 190,489 | | 82,725 | 432,555 | | 265,444 | | |
| Income tax expense | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current income tax expense | 16 | | 49,058 | | 20,212 | 121,403 | | 74,427 | | |
| Deferred income tax expense | 16 | | 5,716 | | 8,731 | 14,249 | | 22,622 | | |
| | | | 54,774 | | 28,943 | 135,652 | | 97,049 | | |
| Net income for the period | | \$ | 135,715 | \$ | 53,782 | \$ 296,903 | \$ | 168,395 | | |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOM Items that may be reclassified to r Currency translation adjustment Items that will not be reclassified Derivative loss related to the Comp | net incom | ne | 2,260 n e | | (1,376) | 66 | | 183 | | |
| own credit risk | | | - | | (6,709) | (37,332) | | (17,497) | | |
| Deferred income tax on accumulate comprehensive income | ed other | | - | | 1,476 | 6,339 | | 3,849 | | |
| Comprehensive income | | \$ | 137,975 | \$ | 47,173 | \$ 265,976 | \$ | 154,930 | | |
| Income per common share Basic Diluted | | \$ | 0.57 0.56 | \$ | 0.23 0.22 | \$ 1.24 1.23 | \$ | 0.71 0.70 | | |
| Weighted-average number of comm Basic Diluted | on shares | ; | 239,737,300 241,890,593 | | 237,411,813 239,583,745 | 239,046,940 240,989,325 | | 236,810,866 238,965,898 | | |



Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)
(Expressed in thousands of U.S. Dollars, except number of common shares)

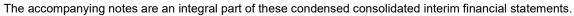
| | Note | Number of common shares | Share capital | Equity-settled share-based payment reserve | Other reserves | Retained earnings (deficit) | Total |
|--|---------|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| Balance, January 1, 2023 | | 235,646,977 | \$ 989,772 | \$ 13,856 | \$ 2,612 | \$ (154,159) | \$ 852,081 |
| Exercise of stock options Vesting of share units Exercise of anti-dilution rights Stock-based compensation Other comprehensive loss Net income for the period Dividends paid | 9 10 | 980,552 240,753 725,653 - - - | 5,868 2,419 8,748 - - - | (2,033) (1,212) - 3,286 - - | - - - (13,465) - - | - - - - 168,395 (71,132) | 3,835 1,207 8,748 3,286 (13,465) 168,395 (71,132) |
| Balance, September 30, 2023 | | 237,593,935 | \$ 1,006,807 | \$ 13,897 | \$ (10,853) | \$ (56,896) | \$ 952,955 |
| Balance, January 1, 2024 Exercise of stock options Vesting of share units Exercise of anti-dilution rights Stock-based compensation Other comprehensive loss Net income for the period Dividends paid | 9 10 | 237,860,048 1,443,259 75,757 638,004 | \$ 1,008,932 12,306 900 9,293 - - | \$ 14,535 (3,395) (3,025) - 3,422 - - | \$ 1,955 - - - - (30,927) | \$ (69,616) 296,903 (95,807) | \$ 955,806 8,911 (2,125) 9,293 3,422 (30,927) 296,903 (95,807) |
| Balance, September 30, 2024 | | 240,017,068 | \$ 1,031,431 | \$ 11,537 | \$ (28,972) | \$ 131,480 | \$ 1,145,476 |



Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in thousands of U.S. Dollars)

| | | | Three months | | Nine months | |
|---|--------|----|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Note | | September 2024 | 30, 2023 | September 2024 | · 30, 2023 |
| | 11010 | | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | | | | | |
| Net income for the period | | \$ | 135,715 \$ | 53,782 \$ | 296,903 \$ | 168,395 |
| Items not affecting cash: | | | 24.456 | 22.202 | 102 467 | 105 504 |
| Depletion and depreciation Stock-based compensation | 10 | | 34,156 1,063 | 32,203 1,199 | 103,467 5,260 | 105,524 3,274 |
| Derivative loss (gain) | 8 | | 1,003 | (11,678) | (243,737) | 3,435 |
| Other expense (income) | U | | 2,406 | (11,070) | 859 | 619 |
| Finance expense (income) | | | (4,176) | 18,069 | 253,128 | 54,896 |
| Deferred income tax expense | | | 5,716 | 8,731 | 14,249 | 22,622 |
| | | | 17/ 000 | 102.015 | 420 120 | 250 765 |
| Changes in non-cash working capital items: | | | 174,880 | 102,015 | 430,129 | 358,765 |
| Trade receivables and other current assets | | | 9,640 | (453) | (2,644) | 7,765 |
| Inventories | | | 567 | (938) | 8,899 | 1,390 |
| Advance royalty | | | 6,500 | 5,209 | 13,000 | 11,709 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | | | (4,384) | (7,029) | (1,660) | (9,920) |
| Income taxes payable | | | 26,907 | 17,576 | 9,231 | 49,555 |
| Other non-current liabilities | | | - | - | - | (1,045) |
| Interest received | | | 4,176 | 3,650 | 13,414 | 8,602 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | | | 218,286 | 120,030 | 470,369 | 426,821 |
| | | | | | | |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | | | | | |
| Repayments of long-term debt | 8 | | - | (32,063) | (101,106) | (203,621) |
| Interest paid | 8 | | - | (4,424) | (3,688) | (16,149) |
| Finance expense paid | 8 | | - | (15,373) | (260,990) | (169,795) |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options | • | | 2,961 | 618 | 8,911 | 3,835 |
| Proceeds from exercise of anti-dilution rights | 9 | | 1,586 | 2,141 | 9,293 | 8,748 |
| Share units settled in cash | 10 | | (413) | (00.750) | (3,963) | (74.400) |
| Dividends paid | 8 | | (47,976) | (23,759) | (95,807) | (71,132) |
| Change in non-cash working capital | 0 | | (150,000) | - | - | <u>-</u> |
| Net cash used for financing activities | | | (193,842) | (72,860) | (447,350) | (448,114) |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | | | | | |
| Acquisition and development of property, plant | | | | | | |
| and equipment | | | (34,065) | (17,550) | (59,392) | (36,045) |
| VAT paid on investing activities | | | (2,612) | (1,746) | (5,858) | (3,689) |
| | | | , , | , , | | |
| Net cash used for investing activities | | | (36,677) | (19,296) | (65,250) | (39,734) |
| Effect of foreign exchange rate differences on ca | ash | | 281 | (377) | (66) | 92 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equiv | alents | | (11,952) | 27,497 | (42,297) | (60,935) |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | | | 237,680 | 274,968 | 268,025 | 363,400 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | | \$ | 225,728 \$ | 302,465 \$ | 225,728 \$ | 302,465 |
| , | | • | , - • | , T | , - 1 | , |

Supplemental cash flow information (Note 17)





Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

1. Nature of operations

Lundin Gold Inc. together with its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "Lundin Gold" or the "Company") is focused on its Fruta del Norte gold operation and developing its portfolio of mineral concessions in Ecuador.

The common shares of the Company are listed for trading on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the "TSX") and Nasdaq Stockholm under the symbol "LUG" and the OTCQX Best Market under the symbol "LUGDF". The Company was originally incorporated in British Columbia and continued under the Canada Business Corporations Act in 2002.

The Company's head office is located at Suite 2800, 1055 Dunsmuir Street, Vancouver, BC, and it has a corporate office in Quito, Ecuador.

2. Basis of preparation and consolidation

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, including comparatives, have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standard Board ("IFRS Accounting Standards"), applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including International Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting. As a result, they do not conform in all respects with the disclosure requirements for annual financial statements under IFRS and should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in U.S. dollars.

In preparing these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, the Company applied the same accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty as those that were applied to the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023.

These financial statements were approved for issue by the Board of Directors on November 7, 2024.

Adoption of new IFRS pronouncements

Amendments to IAS 1 - Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current

In January 2020, the IASB issued Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current (Amendments to IAS 1) providing a more general approach to the classification of liabilities under IAS 1 based on the contractual arrangements in place at the reporting date. Under existing requirements, a liability is current if an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period does not exist. With the introduction of the two amendments to IAS 1 in 2024, for a liability to be classified as non-current, a company must have the right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period. The right must have substance and exist at the end of the reporting period, and the classification of the liability must be unaffected by the likelihood that the company will exercise that right. The amendments apply retrospectively for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024, with early application permitted and have been applied with no impact on the Company's financial statements in the current reporting period.

3. Trade receivables and other current assets

| | September 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Trade receivables (a) VAT recoverable (b) Prepaid expenses and other (c) | \$ 125,849 27,394 20,279 | \$ 93,036 23,409 47,011 |
| | \$ 173,522 | \$ 163,456 |



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

3. Trade receivables and other current assets (continued)

(a) Trade receivables mainly represent the value of concentrate sold as at period end for which the funds are not yet received. Consistent with industry standards, these sales generally have relatively long payment terms and are not settled until two to five months after export.

Concentrate sales are first recorded based on provisional prices. For sales that are provisionally priced as at September 30, 2024, an adjustment is estimated and recorded using the forward gold price at quarter end for the future month when the final gold price for each individual sale is expected to be determined. This adjustment resulted in an increase of \$17.4 million in trade receivables as of September 30, 2024 (December 31, 2023 - \$7.8 million increase) reflecting rising gold prices during the period.

- (b) Subject to submission of monthly claims and their acceptance by the applicable tax authorities, VAT paid in Ecuador by the Company are being refunded or applied as a credit against taxes payable, based on the level of export sales in any given month. Therefore, a portion of the VAT recoverable has been reclassified as current assets.
- (c) As at December 31, 2023, prepaid expenses and other included credit notes issued by the tax authorities in Ecuador relating to approved VAT claims. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, these credit notes were fully utilized to offset taxes payable including statutory tax withholdings from payments to vendors and the newly instituted monthly income tax instalment payments in Ecuador.

4. Inventories

| | September 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Ore stockpile Gold in circuit Doré and concentrate | \$ 8,747 5,941 15,587 | \$ 6,922 7,849 17,868 |
| Materials and supplies | 51,051 | 56,767 |
| | \$ 81,326 | \$ 89,406 |

As at September 30, 2024, the Company maintained a provision of \$5.5 million (December 31, 2023 - \$7.0 million) associated with obsolete or slow-moving materials and supplies inventory generally accumulated during the construction of Fruta del Norte.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

5. Property, plant and equipment

| Cost | nstruction- n-progress | Mine and plant facilities | Machinery and equipment | , | Vehicles | Furniture and office equipment | Total |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Balance, January 1, 2023 | \$ - | \$ 947,124 | \$ 54,913 | \$ | 24,594 | \$ 3,418 | \$ 1,030,049 |
| Additions Disposals and other Cumulative translation adjustment | 7,009 - - | 39,320 - 297 | 649 (5,971) | | 1,076 (1,230) | 1,110 (1,995) 10 | 49,164 (9,196) 307 |
| Balance, December 31, 2023 | 7,009 | 986,741 | 49,591 | | 24,440 | 2,543 | 1,070,324 |
| Additions Disposals and other Reclassifications | 17,255 - (6,128) | 34,841 - 6,128 | 547 (1,186) | | 423 (336) | 2,121 - - | 55,187 (1,522) |
| Cumulative translation adjustment | - | (262) | | | _ | 2 | (260) |
| Balance, September 30, 2024 | \$ 18,136 | \$ 1,027,448 | \$ 48,952 | \$ | 24,527 | \$ 4,666 | \$ 1,123,729 |
| Accumulated depletion and depreciation | nstruction- n-progress | Mine and plant facilities | Machinery and equipment | , | Vehicles | Furniture and office equipment | Total |
| Balance, January 1, 2023 | \$ - | \$ 206,579 | \$ 23,620 | \$ | 16,867 | \$ 1,684 | \$ 248,750 |
| Depletion and depreciation Disposals and other Cumulative translation adjustment | - | 100,225 | 6,481 (5,432) | | 3,946 (1,230) | 589 (1,995) | 111,241 (8,657) 94 |
| Balance, December 31, 2023 | - | 306,896 | 24,669 | | 19,583 | 280 | 351,428 |
| Depletion and depreciation Disposals and other Cumulative translation | - | 76,844 - | 4,890 (672) | | 1,484 (336) | 602 - | 83,820 (1,008) |
| adjustment | - | (78) | - | | - | - | (78) |
| Balance, September 30, 2024 | \$ - | \$ 383,662 | \$ 28,887 | \$ | 20,731 | \$ 882 | \$ 434,162 |
| Net book value As at December 31, 2023 | \$ 7,009 | \$ 679,845 | \$ 24,922 | \$ | 4,857 | \$ 2,263 | \$ 718,896 |
| As at September 30, 2024 | \$ 18,136 | \$ 643,786 | \$ 20,065 | \$ | 3,796 | \$ 3,784 | \$ 689,567 |



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

6. Mineral properties

| Cost | Fruta del Norte | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Balance, January 1, 2023 | \$ | 183,507 | | | | |
| Adjustments to restoration asset Depletion | | 1,004 (24,483) | | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2023 | | 160,028 | | | | |
| Depletion | | (19,879) | | | | |
| Balance, September 30, 2024 | \$ | 140,149 | | | | |

7. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities

| | September 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Accounts payable Accrued liabilities | \$ 16,140 52,801 | \$ 16,750 58,074 |
| | \$ 68,941 | \$ 74,824 |

8. Long-term debt

| | September 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|
| Stream loan credit facility Offtake derivative liability | \$ - - | \$ | 276,183 29,464 | |
| | \$ - | \$ | 305,647 | |
| Less: current portion Stream loan credit facility Offtake derivative liability | - - | | 59,568 4,148 | |
| Long-term portion | \$ - | \$ | 241,931 | |

The stream loan credit facility (the "Stream Facility") and the offtake derivative liability (the "Offtake") were accounted for as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss until the closing of their buy out on June 27, 2024 (the "Closing Date"). The total buy out price of \$330 million was comprised of the remaining unamortized principal balance of \$94.4 million and finance expense of \$235.6 million.

The derivative adjustments in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 reflect the reversal of accumulated derivative adjustments recorded on the Stream Facility since its inception in 2017.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

8. Long-term debt (continued)

Until the Closing Date, the Company made scheduled monthly payments under the Stream Facility totaling \$35.8 million (nine months ended September 30, 2023 – \$61.2 million) of which \$6.7 million (nine months ended September 30, 2023 – \$13.6 million) was paid on account of principal; \$3.7 million (nine months ended September 30, 2023 – \$6.3 million) for accrued interest; and the remaining \$25.4 million (nine months ended September 30, 2023 – \$41.3 million) as a finance expense.

9. Share capital

Authorized:

- Unlimited number of common shares without par value
- Unlimited number of preference shares without par value

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company issued 638,004 common shares to Newmont Corporation, indirectly through its subsidiary Newcrest Canada Inc. ("Newcrest") at a weighted average price of CAD\$19.89 per share for total proceeds of \$9.3 million.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, 800,840 common shares were issued to Newcrest at a weighted average price of CAD\$16.37 per share for total proceeds of \$9.6 million.

All issuances were completed in accordance with Newcrest's anti-dilution rights granted as part of its initial investment into the Company.

10. Stock-based compensation

i. Stock options

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, 347,000 stock options were granted to employees, directors, and non-employees. These options have a weighted average exercise price of CAD\$15.92, an expiry date of five years and vest over a period of three or four years from date of grant. The total number of stock options outstanding at September 30, 2024 was 2,386,543.

The fair value based method of accounting was applied to stock options granted on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted-average assumptions:

| | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----------------------|
| Risk-free interest rate | 3.16% |
| Expected stock price volatility | 33.28% |
| Expected life | 3.7 years |
| Expected dividends (CAD) | \$0.54 |
| Weighted-average fair value per option granted (CAD) | \$3.74 |

During the three months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded stock-based compensation expense of \$0.1 million (three months ended September 30, 2023 – \$0.4 million) related to stock options. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded stock-based compensation expense of \$0.8 million (nine months ended September 30, 2023 – \$1.3 million) related to stock options.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

10. Stock-based compensation (continued)

ii. Share units

The Company has issued and outstanding deferred share units (DSUs), restricted share units without performance criteria (RSUs), and restricted share units with performance criteria (PSUs) (collectively, "Share Units").

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company granted 400,458 Share Units that are settled in shares. In addition, in connection with dividends paid during the nine months ended September 30, 2024, 18,044 Share Units were granted as Dividend Equivalents. The total number of Share Units outstanding at September 30, 2024 was 707,670.

During the three months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded stock-based compensation expense of \$0.9 million (three months ended September 30, 2023 – \$0.7 million) related to Share Units. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded stock-based compensation expense of \$4.4 million (nine months ended September 30, 2023 – \$1.9 million) related to Share Units, which \$1.8 million expense resulted from Share Units settled in cash as determined by the Company's board of directors.

11. Revenues

| | Three months ended September 30, | | | | Nine months ended September 30, | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|----|-------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|--------------------|--|
| | 2024 | | 2023 | | 2024 | | 2023 | |
| Doré sales Concentrate sales Gain (loss) on provisionally priced | \$ 131,504 185,083 | \$ | 79,878 135,194 | \$ | 309,457 532,202 | \$ | 259,905 457,825 | |
| trade receivables | 6,500 | | (3,900) | | 9,600 | | (5,900) | |
| | \$ 323,087 | \$ | 211,172 | \$ | 851,259 | \$ | 711,830 | |

12. Exploration

| | Three months ended September 30, | | | Nine mon Septen | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----|-------|--------------------|--------------|
| | 2024 | | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| Catering and camp expenses | \$ 878 | \$ | 238 | \$ 2,126 | \$ 539 |
| Concessions and land | 73 | | 29 | 648 | 468 |
| Development | 359 | | - | 772 | - |
| Drilling | 5,248 | | 3,289 | 12,427 | 7,315 |
| Environmental | 439 | | 213 | 935 | 584 |
| Geophysics | 171 | | 118 | 411 | 159 |
| Salaries and benefits | 1,618 | | 1,052 | 4,959 | 3,063 |
| Sampling and supplies | 1,536 | | 1,161 | 4,503 | 2,743 |
| Others | 256 | | 134 | 586 | 402 |
| | \$ 10,578 | \$ | 6,234 | \$ 27,367 | \$ 15,273 |



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

13. Administration

| | Three months ended September 30, | | | | Nine months ended September 30, | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|-------|----|------------------------------------|----|--------|--|
| | 2024 | | 2023 | | 2024 | | 2023 | |
| Corporate social responsibility | \$ 484 | \$ | 542 | \$ | 1,649 | \$ | 1,688 | |
| Investor relations | 61 | | 108 | | 199 | | 297 | |
| Office and general | 844 | | 755 | | 2,683 | | 2,270 | |
| Professional fees | 430 | | 375 | | 1,737 | | 1,593 | |
| Regulatory and transfer | 51 | | 50 | | 411 | | 390 | |
| Salaries and benefits | 1,706 | | 1,260 | | 5,664 | | 6,607 | |
| Special government levy (a) | _ | | _ | | 1,913 | | _ | |
| Stock-based compensation | 1,063 | | 1,199 | | 5,260 | | 3,274 | |
| Travel | 309 | | 162 | | 671 | | 419 | |
| | \$ 4,948 | \$ | 4,451 | \$ | 20,187 | \$ | 16,538 | |

⁽a) In March 2024, the Government of Ecuador introduced a special one-time temporary security contribution to strengthen security amid rising violence in the country. Half of this contribution was paid during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 while the other half will be paid in 2025.

14. Finance expense

| | Three months ended September 30, | | | | Nine months ended September 30, | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|----|--------|---------------------------------|----|--------|--|
| | | 2024 | | 2023 | 2024 | | 2023 | |
| Interest expense | \$ | _ | \$ | 4,107 | \$ 3,693 | \$ | 14,928 | |
| Finance expense | | - | | 15,373 | 25,415 | | 41,296 | |
| Finance expense on buy out of | | | | | | | | |
| stream and offtake (Note 8) | | - | | - | 235,575 | | - | |
| Other finance costs | | - | | 540 | - | | 2,559 | |
| Accretion of transaction costs | | - | | 1,872 | 1,859 | | 5,553 | |
| | \$ | - | \$ | 21,892 | \$ 266,542 | \$ | 64,336 | |

15. Related party transactions

i. Key management compensation

Key management includes executive officers and directors of the Company. The compensation paid or payable to key management for employee services, including amounts paid to certain executive officers following the end of their employment, during the nine months ended September 30 is shown below.

| | | September 30, 2024 | September 30, 2023 | | |
|--------------------------------|----|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Salaries, bonuses and benefits | \$ | 4,606 | \$ 5,921 | | |
| Stock-based compensation | | 3,486 | 2,592 | | |
| | \$ | 8.092 | \$ 8,513 | | |



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

15. Related party transactions (continued)

ii. Other related party transactions

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company incurred \$1.2 million (nine months ended September 30, 2023 – \$0.5 million), primarily relating to office rental, renovation costs, and related services provided by Namdo Management Services Ltd. ("Namdo"), a company associated with a director of the Company.

16. Income taxes

Current income tax expense is generated from net income for tax purposes in Ecuador relating to operations at Fruta del Norte. In addition to corporate income taxes in Ecuador which are levied at a rate of 22% and dividend withholding taxes levied at a rate of 5% related to the anticipated portion of net income distributed from Ecuador, included in current income tax expense is the portion of profit sharing payable to the Government of Ecuador which is calculated at the rate of 12% of net income for tax purposes. The employee portion of profit sharing, calculated at the rate of 3% of net income for tax purposes, is considered an employment benefit and included in operating costs.

Corporate income taxes and profit sharing in Ecuador are due in April of each year. Effective January 1, 2024, the Government of Ecuador introduced monthly corporate income tax instalment payments which is based on a percentage of monthly revenues. Instalment amounts paid during the year ended December 31, 2024 will offset corporate income taxes due in April 2025. In addition, audits by the tax authorities in Ecuador may result in additional taxes owed from time to time due to differing interpretations of tax law which may impact the Company's financial results.

The rates used in Ecuador differ from the amount that would result from applying the Canadian federal and provincial income tax rates to net income before tax. These differences result from the following items:

| | Three months ended September 30, | | | | Nine mon Septem | | |
|---|----------------------------------|----------|----|--------|--------------------|---------------|--|
| | | 2024 | | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | |
| Net income before tax | \$ | 190,489 | \$ | 82,725 | \$ 432,555 | \$ 265,444 | |
| Canadian federal and provincial | | | | | | | |
| income tax rates | | 27% | | 27% | 27% | 27% | |
| Income tax expense based on the | | | | | | | |
| above rates | | 51,432 | | 22,336 | 116,790 | 71,670 | |
| Increase (decrease) due to: | | | | | | | |
| Differences in foreign tax rates | | (22,193) | | 2,834 | (10,929) | 13,049 | |
| Non-deductible costs | | 11,028 | | 1,304 | 11,927 | 4,020 | |
| Withholding taxes (current and deferred |) | 15,243 | | 2,134 | 17,743 | 5,925 | |
| Losses and temporary differences for | r | | | | | | |
| which an income tax asset has not beer | า | | | | | | |
| recognized | | (736) | | 335 | 121 | 2,385 | |
| Income tax expense | \$ | 54,774 | \$ | 28,943 | \$ 135,652 | \$ 97,049 | |



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

17. Supplemental cash flow information

Cash and cash equivalents are comprised of the following:

| | September 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|
| Cash Short-term investments | \$ 128,140 97,588 | \$ | 70,670 197,355 | |
| | \$ 225,728 | \$ | 268,025 | |

Other supplemental cash information:

| | Three months ended September 30, | | | Nine months ended September 30, | | |
|---|----------------------------------|----|---------|---------------------------------|----|---------|
| | 2024 | | 2023 | 2024 | | 2023 |
| Income tax paid | \$ 38,671 | \$ | - | \$ 96,643 | \$ | 21,017 |
| Change in accounts payable and accrued liabilities related to: Acquisition of property, plant and equipment | \$ (6,046) | \$ | (1,806) | \$ (4,205) | \$ | (2,672) |

18. Segmented information

Operating segments are components of an entity that engage in business activities from which they incur expenses and whose operating results are regularly reviewed by a chief operating decision maker to make resource allocation decisions and to assess performance. The Chief Executive Officer is responsible for allocating resources and reviewing operating results of each operating segment on a periodic basis.

The Company's primary business activity is the Fruta del Norte operating mine in Ecuador where all revenues originate. Materially all of the Company's non-current assets and non-current liabilities relate to Fruta del Norte. In addition, the Company conducts exploration activities and maintains a number of concessions in Ecuador outside of Fruta del Norte.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

18. Segmented information (continued)

The following are summaries of the Company's current and non-current assets, current and non-current liabilities, and net income (loss) by segment:

| | | Fruta del Norte | Exploration activities | Corporate and other | Total |
|--|-------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|
| As at September 30, 2024 | | | | | |
| Current assets Non-current assets | \$ | 345,397 879,316 | \$ 526 84 | \$ 138,147 636 | \$ 484,070 880,036 |
| Total assets | | 1,224,713 | 610 | 138,783 | 1,364,106 |
| Current liabilities Non-current liabilities | | 125,055 75,470 | 707 - | 898 16,500 | 126,660 91,970 |
| Total liabilities | | 200,525 | 707 | 17,398 | 218,630 |
| For the three months ended September | er 30, 2024 | 1 | | | |
| Revenues | | 323,087 | - | - | 323,087 |
| Income from mining operations Exploration expenditures Corporate administration Finance income Other income (expense) Derivative gain Income tax expense | | 203,184 - (1,003) 2,969 340 - (41,168) | (10,578) (64) - - - | (3,881) 1,207 (1,685) - (13,606) | 203,184 (10,578) (4,948) 4,176 (1,345) - (54,774) |
| Net income (loss) for the period | | 164,322 | (10,642) | (17,965) | 135,715 |
| For the nine months ended Septembe | r 30, 2024 | | | | |
| Revenues | | 851,259 | - | - | 851,259 |
| Income from mining operations Exploration expenditures Corporate administration Finance income (expense) Other income (expense) Derivative gain Income tax expense | | 488,178 (5,285) (256,118) 1,377 243,737 (119,596) | (27,367) (342) - - - | (14,560) 2,990 (55) - (16,056) | 488,178 (27,367) (20,187) (253,128) 1,322 243,737 (135,652) |
| Net income (loss) for the period | | 352,293 | (27,709) | (27,681) | 296,903 |



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

18. Segmented information (continued)

| | Fruta del Norte | Exploration activities | Corporate and other | Total |
|--|---|----------------------------------|--|---|
| As at September 30, 2023 | | | | |
| Current assets \$ Non-current assets | 483,077 948,783 | \$ 13,641 - | \$ 71,365 - | \$ 568,083 948,783 |
| Total assets | 1,431,860 | 13,641 | 71,365 | 1,516,866 |
| Current liabilities Non-current liabilities | 252,702 301,122 | 702 - | 885 8,500 | 254,289 309,622 |
| Total liabilities | 553,824 | 702 | 9,385 | 563,911 |
| For the three months ended September 30, 2023 | 3 | | | |
| Revenues | 211,172 | - | - | 211,172 |
| Income from mining operations Exploration expenditures Corporate administration Finance income (expense) Other income Derivative gain | 99,620 (1,089) (19,060) (528) 11,678 | (6,234) (33) - - | (3,329) 818 882 | 99,620 (6,234) (4,451) (18,242) 354 11,678 |
| Income tax expense Net income (loss) for the period | (26,809) 63,812 | (6,267) | (2,134) | (28,943) 53,782 |
| For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 | , | (, , | (, , | ŕ |
| Revenues | 711,830 | - | - | 711,830 |
| Income from mining operations Exploration expenditures Corporate administration Finance income (expense) Other income (expense) Derivative loss Income tax expense | 357,129 - (3,750) (58,594) (504) (3,435) (91,124) | (15,273) (120) - 2 - | (12,668) 2,860 (203) - (5,925) | 357,129 (15,273) (16,538) (55,734) (705) (3,435) (97,049) |
| Net income (loss) for the period | 199,722 | (15,391) | (15,936) | 168,395 |

19. Financial instruments

The Company's financial instruments include cash, cash equivalents and certain receivables, which are categorized as financial assets at amortized cost, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities, which are categorized as financial liabilities at amortized cost. The fair value of these financial instruments approximates their carrying values due to the short-term nature of these instruments. Further, provisionally priced trade receivables of \$126 million (December 31, 2023 - \$93.0 million) are measured at fair value using quoted forward market prices (Fair value hierarchy level 2).



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

20. Commitments

Significant capital expenditures contracted as at September 30, 2024 but not recognized as liabilities are as follows:

| | Capital Expenditures |
|---|-------------------------|
| 12 months ending September 30, 2025 October 1, 2025 onward | \$ 40,179 - |
| Total | \$ 40,179 |

On January 1, 2024, the Company entered into a long-term master services agreement with Namdo which expires on February 28, 2039, and provides a guarantee of monthly fees totaling \$7.8 million for the remainder of the contract.

