

Cold Storage

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June 2024 Highlights

Total natural cheese stocks in refrigerated warehouses on June 30, 2024 were down 1 percent from the previous month and down 6 percent from June 30, 2023.

Butter stocks were down 2 percent from last month but up 7 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen poultry supplies on June 30, 2024 were up 2 percent from the previous month but down 8 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were up 1 percent from the previous month but down 13 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 5 percent from last month and up 2 percent from June 30, 2023.

Total frozen fruit stocks were up 12 percent from last month and up 17 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen vegetable stocks were down slightly from last month and down 2 percent from a year ago.

Total red meat supplies in freezers were down 2 percent from the previous month and down 2 percent from last year. Total pounds of beef in freezers were down 3 percent from the previous month and down slightly from last year. Frozen pork supplies were down 2 percent from the previous month and down 3 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were down 16 percent from last month and down 14 percent from last year.

Records

Record highs and lows for the month of June can be found on pages 19-22.

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Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2024 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Nuts						
Shelled						
Pecans	38,701	42,557	42,581	110	100	
In-Shell						
Pecans	135,004	171,975	144,155	107	84	
Dairy products						
Butter	349,779	379,750	373,546	107	98	346,431
Natural cheese	,	,	,			·
American	853,497	816,105	804,827	94	99	
Swiss	22,643	21,736	21,967	97	101	
Other	634,201	596,617	596,490	94	100	
Total natural cheese	1,510,341	1,434,458	1,423,284	94	99	1,108,234
Frozen eggs						
Whites	2,722	2,454	2,565	94	105	
Yolks	885	735	859	97	117	
Whole and mixed	11,860	11,957	12,386	104	104	
Unclassified	11,878	14,531	14,665	123	101	
Total frozen eggs	27,345	29,677	30,475	111	103	29,566
Frozen poultry Chicken						
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	13,942	12,612	11,530	83	91	
Hens, mature chickens	7,854	3,779	3,878	49	103	
Breasts and breast meat	235,823	209,314	207,676	88	99	
Drumsticks	26,985	30,786	29,186	108	95	
Leg quarters	65,832	52,461	54,165	82	103	
Legs	19,445	13,758	13,455	69	98	
Thigh and thigh quarters	9,332	8,739	8,659	93	99	
Thigh Meat	15,943	13,855	13,931	87	101	
Wings	68,722	52,362	50,152	73	96	
Paws and feet	26,383	25,273	29,589	112	117	
Other Total chicken	369,595 859,856	324,153 747,092	329,249 751,470	89 87	102 101	
	300,030	,552		5,	.31	
Turkey						
Whole turkeys	440 744	400 400	447.004	00	400	
Toms	142,741	109,192	117,394	82	108	
Hens	87,187	89,248	100,944	116	113	
Total whole turkeys	229,928	198,440	218,338	95	110	
Breasts	74,721	94,573	92,812	124	98	
Legs Mechanically deboned meat	9,005 2,440	6,274	6,591 3,823	73 157	105 92	
	2,440 25,242	4,161 34,171	3,623 34,487	137	101	
Other Unclassified	25,242 96,568	84,598	88,674	92	105	
Total turkey	437,904	422,217	444,725	102	105	
Ducks	2,656	3,048	2,533	95	83	
Total frozen poultry	1,300,416	1,172,357	1,198,728	92	102	1,116,997

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity	Sto	cks in all warehou	ises	June 30, 2024 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
,	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen fruit						
Apples	29,611	28,222	27,389	92	97	
Apricots	7,308	2,064	9,114	125	442	
Blackberries	,	,	,			
Individual quick frozen	18,729	15,478	16,150	86	104	
Pails and tubs	978	1,451	1,295	132	89	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	3,109	2,373	2,362	76	100	
Concentrate	914	686	738	81	108	
Total blackberries	23,730	19,988	20,545	87	103	
Blueberries	173,717	169,712	180,049	104	106	
Boysenberries	1,221	1,487	1,657	136	111	
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	43,499	27,740	27,514	63	99	
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	16,245	10,314	10,349	64	100	
Cherries, tart (juice concentrate)	2,485	1,720	1,674	67	97	
Cherries, sweet	16,137	10,046	10,070	62	100	
Grapes	3,580	2,564	2,501	70	98	
Peaches	17,780	11,810	14,639	82	124	
Raspberries, black	739	534	513	69	96	
Raspberries, red						
Individual quick frozen	12,020	16,058	18,044	150	112	
Pails and tubs	3,638	3,193	3,240	89	101	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	7,242	7,088	7,923	109	112	
Concentrate	1,737	913	1,132	65	124	
Total red raspberries	24,637	27,252	30,339	123	111	
Strawberries						
Individual quick frozen and poly	123,099	95,911	123,665	100	129	
Pails and tubs	48,541	33,137	58,401	120	176	
Barrels and drums	74,153	56,097	107,017	144	191	
Juice stock	9,200	9,531	8,586	. 93	90	
Total strawberries	254,993	194,676	297,669	117	153	
Other	273,622	423,477	409,494	150	97	
Total frozen fruit	889,304	931,606	1,043,516	117	112	918,335
Frozen juice concentrate						
Orange	327,816	290,430	341,787	104	118	
(Gallon equivalent)	33,126	29,348	34,538			
Other	244,835	276,714	265,954	109	96	
Total frozen juice concentrate	572,651	567,144	607,741	106	107	236,571

Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2024 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
,	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen vegetables						
Asparagus	6,890	4,250	5,799	84	136	
Lima beans	13,071	11,119	11,360	87	102	
Green beans, regular cut	95,420	118,970	104,234	109	88	
Green beans, french style	11,324	8,251	6,738	60	82	
Broccoli, spears	40,542	45,375	43,223	107	95	
Broccoli, chopped and cut	23,008	20,022	19,536	85	98	
Brussels sprouts	10,256	10,537	10,290	100	98	
Carrots, diced	100,256	119,695	106,580	106	89	
Carrots, other	67,436	63,651	64,191	95	101	
Cauliflower	26,280	20,237	19,939	76	99	
Corn, cut	313,925	318,176	277,015	88	87	
Corn, cob	142,090	194,157	164,027	115	84	
Mixed vegetables	55,756	46,610	48,702	87	104	
Okra	21,112	21,661	27,933	132	129	
Onion rings	17,754	23,405	22,589	127	97	
Onions, other	45,951	49,648	46,012	100	93	
Blackeye peas	2,294	1,726	1,574	69	91	
Green peas	233,026	144,803	233,379	100	161	
Peas and carrots mixed	7,555	8,194	8,628	114	105	
Spinach	49,248	41,467	41,437	84	100	
Squash, summer/zucchini	41,244	36,727	35,598	86	97	
Southern greens	14,143	11,115	15,150	107	136	
Other	288,130	277,285	275,313	96	99	
Total frozen vegetables	1,626,711	1,597,081	1,589,247	98	100	1,507,209
Frozen potatoes						
French fries	991,866	946,659	987,036	100	104	
Other	243,471	241,984	244,408	100	101	
Total frozen potatoes	1,235,337	1,188,643	1,231,444	100	104	1,074,504

Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage - United States: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30 as a pe	Public warehouse stocks	
	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen red meat Beef						
Boneless	374,547	379,948	372,795	100	98	
Beef cuts	36,189	41,665	37,506	104	90	
Total beef	410,736	421,613	410,301	100	97	394,616
Pork						
Picnics, bone-inHams	7,901	5,511	5,745	73	104	
Bone-in	61,819	43,878	57,269	93	131	
Boneless	75,017	65,473	68,934	92	105	
Total hams	136,836	109,351	126,203	92	115	
Bellies Loins	69,954	71,938	60,510	86	84	
Bone-in	13,304	12,942	12,354	93	95	
Boneless	21,356	21,338	20,521	96	96	
Total loins	34,660	34,280	32,875	95	96	
Ribs	62,599	76,332	63,414	101	83	
Butts	13,190	20,224	19,358	147	96	
Trimmings	47,207	43,344	42,412	90	98	
Other	46,585	50,536	51,007	109	101	
Variety meats	23,097	28,145	28,159	122	100	
Unclassified	44,782	42,814	41,262	92	96	
Total pork	486,811	482,475	470,945	97	98	415,645
Other red meat						
Veal	963	680	626	65	92	
Lamb and mutton	24,834	23,373	23,718	96	101	
Total other red meat	25,797	24,053	24,344	94	101	23,118
Total frozen red meat	923,344	928,141	905,590	98	98	833,379
Commodities						
Stored in coolers	2,033,825	2,028,740	1,983,566	98	98	1,516,714
Stored in freezers	6,575,108	6,414,649	6,606,741	100	103	5,716,561
Total Commodities	8,608,933	8,443,389	8,590,307	100	102	7,233,275

Nuts and Dairy Products in Cold Storage - Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Si	tocks in all warehouses	June 30 as a pe	,	
Commodity and region	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Nuts ¹ Shelled Pecans					
South Atlantic East South Central West South Central In-shell	7,872 548 30,281	8,230 758 33,569	5,159 754 36,668	66 138 121	63 99 109
Pecans	22.222	04.004	00.400	00	0.4
South Atlantic East South Central West South Central	23,033 160 111,811	24,224 128 147,623	22,122 508 121,525	96 318 109	91 397 82
Dairy products Natural cheese					
American, total New England	77,138	77,754	75,987	99	98
Middle Atlantic	78,269	70,010	66,890	85	96
East North Central	364,050	356,953	356,331	98	100
West North Central	144,801	149,790	145,905	101	97
South Atlantic	361	256	305	84	119
East South Central	18,739	6,823	6,156	33	90
West South Central	10,468 54,605	12,246 48.656	10,876 50.805	104 93	89 104
Pacific	105,066	93,617	91,572	93 87	98
Other	100,000	93,017	91,572	07	30
New England	426	698	890	209	128
Middle Atlantic	17.105	17,244	18,381	107	107
East North Central	393,135	370,380	367,353	93	99
West North Central	43,942	19,690	20,547	47	104
South Atlantic	46,341	49,879	48,435	105	97
East South Central	39,811	22,568	19,108	48	85
West South Central	999	6,552	6,422	643	98
Mountain	11,603	6,912	6,420	55	93
Pacific	80,839	102,694	108,934	135	106

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. Pacific, Mountain, and West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage - Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity, and an air-	S	tocks in all warehouses		June 30 as a pei	, -
Commodity and region	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen poultry ¹					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters					
South Atlantic	7,109	7,950	7,280	102	92
East South Central		665	642	133	97
West South Central		2,159	1,941	44	90
Pacific	1,930	1,838	1,667	86	91
Hens, mature chickens	500	4.070		0.45	440
South Atlantic		1,276	1,441	245	113
East South Central		447	282	52	63
West South Central Pacific	-,	1,815 241	1,882 273	30 74	104 113
Breasts and breast meat	307	241	213	74	113
South Atlantic	98,633	103,794	101,510	103	98
East South Central		39,749	40,960	78	103
West South Central		59,253	58,974	77	100
Pacific		6,518	6,232	74	96
Drumsticks	,	,	,		
South Atlantic	12,250	12,144	12,243	100	101
East South Central	7,724	12,968	10,187	132	79
West South Central		4,136	5,176	105	125
Pacific	2,077	1,538	1,580	76	103
Leg quarters					
South Atlantic		31,809	33,971	120	107
East South Central		6,197	6,047	47	98
West South Central		13,441	13,096	57	97
Pacific	1,693	1,014	1,051	62	104
Legs	6,172	4 724	5,015	81	106
South Atlantic East South Central		4,724 631	5,015	16	88
West South Central		8,255	7,711	82	93
Pacific		148	173	50	117
Thigh and thigh quarters	0.0				
South Atlantic	6,067	5,947	5,880	97	99
East South Central	335	333	294	88	88
West South Central	.,	2,042	2,063	106	101
Pacific	980	417	422	43	101
Thigh meat					
South Atlantic	,	6,468	6,417	85	99
East South Central		1,928	1,992	77	103
West South Central		4,122	4,136	100	100
Pacific Wings	1,628	1,337	1,386	85	104
South Atlantic	32,415	25,717	28,149	87	109
East South Central		8,556	8,236	75	96
West South Central		16,381	12,014	57	73
Pacific		1,708	1,753	42	103
Paws and feet	, -	,	,		
South Atlantic	13,716	14,755	13,776	100	93
East South Central	4,169	5,939	5,317	128	90
West South Central		1,484	3,430	75	231
Pacific	3,934	3,095	7,066	180	228
Other	4== 0.15	4 40 00-	4 10 10-		
South Atlantic		146,099	146,423	93	100
East South Central	,	52,462	55,974 75,017	102	107
West South Central Pacific		77,516 48,076	75,017 51,835	72 97	97 108
Total chicken	33,363	40,070	51,035	91	100
South Atlantic	369,883	360,683	362,105	98	100
East South Central		129,875	130,487	87	100
West South Central		190,604	185,440	71	97
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See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage - Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and ragion	S	tocks in all warehouse	June 30, 2024 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Turkeys					
Whole turkeys					
South Atlantic	63,965	48,041	55,806	87	116
East South Central	26,372	29,780	34,608	131	116
West South Central	123,356	112,090	117,583	95	105
Pacific	16,235	8,529	10,341	64	121
Breasts	,	-,-	- , -		
South Atlantic	15,786	15,260	14,484	92	95
East South Central	13,470	15,106	14,396	107	95
West South Central	38,767	60,683	60,273	155	99
Pacific	6,698	3,524	3,659	55	104
Legs	0,000	0,021	0,000		101
South Atlantic	3,285	1,329	1,161	35	87
East South Central	1,273	959	988	78	103
West South Central	3,792	3,868	4,342	115	112
Pacific	655	118	100	15	85
Mechanically deboned meat	000	110	100	10	00
South Atlantic	644	997	962	149	96
East South Central	1,237	1,318	1,227	99	93
West South Central	262	1.012	891	340	88
Pacific	297	834	743	250	89
Other	291	034	743	230	09
South Atlantic	2,963	2,293	1,774	60	77
East South Central	5,165	10,627	1,774	227	110
West South Central	11,596	15,585	15,916	137	102
Pacific	5,518	5,666	5,068	92	89
Unclassified	5,516	5,000	5,006	92	09
•	47 162	22 744	35,900	76	106
South Atlantic	47,163 17,212	33,741 15,487	15,436	76	106
East South Central West South Central	18,603	23.787	24,294	90 131	100 102
Pacific	13,590	11,583	13,044	96	102
	13,590	11,303	13,044	90	113
Total turkey	122 006	101 661	110.007	92	100
South Atlantic	133,806	101,661	110,087	82	108
East South Central	64,729	73,277	78,384	121	107
West South Central	196,376	217,025	223,299	114	103
Pacific	42,993	30,254	32,955	77	109
Ducks					
South Atlantic	1,390	465	385	28	83
East South Central	170	1.056	883	519	84
West South Central	80	90	69	86	77
Pacific	1,016	1,437	1,196	118	83

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Common different description	S	tocks in all warehouses	S		June 30, 2024 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024		
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)		
Frozen fruit ¹							
Apples							
Middle Atlantic	1,011	580	625	62	108		
East North Central	14,530	15,011	15,063	104	100		
West North Central	2,498	1,473	879	35	60		
South Atlantic	2,760	215	203	7	94		
West South Central	337	327	366	109	112		
Pacific	8.475	10,616	10,253	121	97		
Blueberries	3, 3		.0,200		٠.		
Middle Atlantic	11,804	11,205	10,986	93	98		
East North Central	33,569	37,196	47,274	141	127		
West North Central	6,376	2,689	2.544	40	95		
South Atlantic	3,894	2,153	1,405	36	65		
West South Central	1,354	1,363	1,403	96	95		
		,	,				
Pacific	116,720	115,106	116,543	100	101		
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	4 570	400	000	47	50		
Middle Atlantic	1,573	468	262	17	56		
East North Central	34,966	23,252	24,256	69	104		
West North Central	553	499	675	122	135		
South Atlantic	292	73	73	25	100		
West South Central	724	539	385	53	71		
Pacific	5,391	2,909	1,863	35	64		
Cherries, sweet							
Middle Atlantic	762	481	521	68	108		
East North Central	9,466	5,652	5,346	56	95		
West North Central	497	276	139	28	50		
South Atlantic	147	104	105	71	101		
West South Central	441	180	184	42	102		
Pacific	4,824	3,353	3,775	78	113		
Peaches							
Middle Atlantic	1,876	757	485	26	64		
East North Central	761	447	445	58	100		
West North Central	1,179	384	1,127	96	293		
South Atlantic	973	881	1,033	106	117		
West South Central	585	522	472	81	90		
Pacific	12,406	8,819	11,077	89	126		
Raspberries, red	12,400	0,010	11,077	00	120		
Middle Atlantic	826	247	321	39	130		
East North Central	445	418	380	85	91		
West North Central	1,806	969	1,539	85 85	159		
South Atlantic	97	183	290	299	158		
West South Central	÷.	864			67		
	1,885		579	31			
Pacific	19,578	24,571	27,230	139	111		

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons (continued)

June 30, 2024 Stocks in all warehouses as a percent of Commodity and region June 30, May 31, June 30, June 30, May 31, 2023 2024 2023 2024 2024 (1,000 pounds) (1,000 pounds) (1,000 pounds) (percent) (percent) Strawberries, total Middle Atlantic 6,031 35 2,204 2,114 96 East North Central 7,703 7,349 7,767 101 106 West North Central 12,392 13,595 11,498 93 85 South Atlantic 11,327 12,724 13,948 123 110 West South Central 43,493 37,630 38,647 89 103 174,047 223,695 185 Pacific 121,174 129 Other Middle Atlantic 61,929 95,420 84,620 137 89 East North Central 73,164 86 192,501 164,713 225 West North Central 3,947 2,383 2,259 57 95 South Atlantic 3,398 103 1,336 1,371 40 West South Central 18,135 14,351 14,233 78 99 117,486 Pacific 113,049 126 121 142,298 Frozen juice concentrate ² Orange South Atlantic 320.732 311,768 269.731 103 119 East South Central 1,417 1,157 926 65 80 West South Central 1,942 6,080 263 84 5,116 Mountain 3 60 (X) Pacific 12,684 13,462 15,010 118 111 Other South Atlantic 87.859 83,873 81,159 92 97 East South Central 16,650 23,428 23,086 139 99 West South Central 13,415 15,805 15,184 113 96 Mountain 407 425 430 106 101 Pacific 126,504 153,183 146,095 115 95 Total frozen juice concentrate South Atlantic 399,627 353,604 401,891 101 114 East South Central 18,067 24,585 24,012 133 98 West South Central 15.357 21,885 20.300 132 93 102 Mountain 412 425 433 105 Pacific 139,188 166,645 161,105 116 97

⁻ Represents zero.

⁽X) Not applicable.

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

² New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage - Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	S	June 30 as a per	•		
Commodity and region	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen vegetables ¹					
Asparagus					
Middle Atlantic	496	265	357	72	135
East North Central	4.583	2,963	4.005	87	135
West North Central	31	1	45	145	4,500
South Atlantic	196	<u>.</u> 1	40	20	(X)
West South Central	211	170	156	74	92
Pacific	1,373	851	1,196	87	141
Lima beans	1,070	051	1,190	07	141
Middle Atlantic	1,994	1,548	2,910	146	188
East North Central	2.115	1,346	1.064	50	86
West North Central	, -	2,982	,	87	97
	3,334	,	2,902	-	
South Atlantic	886	1,428	1,111	125	78
West South Central	198	197	80	40	41
Pacific	4,544	3,733	3,293	72	88
Green beans, regular cut					
Middle Atlantic	13,496	23,747	21,466	159	90
East North Central	30,836	41,442	37,070	120	89
West North Central	4,048	6,906	5,554	137	80
South Atlantic	2,725	1,851	2,280	84	123
West South Central	1,164	985	796	68	81
Pacific	43,151	44,039	37,068	86	84
Green beans, french style					
Middle Atlantic	3,133	2,082	1,660	53	80
East North Central	2,019	1,588	1,353	67	85
West North Central	399	273	243	61	89
South Atlantic	367	275	206	56	75
West South Central	54	-	15	28	(X)
Pacific	5.352	4,033	3,261	61	`81
Broccoli, spears	5,55=	1,222	2,221		
Middle Atlantic	7.457	11,600	10.428	140	90
East North Central	15,572	14,761	13,635	88	92
West North Central	961	844	839	87	99
South Atlantic	1,498	1,327	1,247	83	94
West South Central	11,726	15,074	15,122	129	100
Pacific	3,328	1,769	1,952	59	110
	3,320	1,709	1,932	39	110
Broccoli, chopped and cut Middle Atlantic	1 204	2 242	3,219	249	97
	1,294	3,312		-	
East North Central	4,407	3,130	2,762	63	88
West North Central	531	691	631	119	91
South Atlantic	2,573	1,298	1,500	58	116
West South Central	6,364	4,238	4,210	66	99
Pacific	7,839	7,353	7,214	92	98

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage - Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	S	tocks in all warehouse	June 30 as a per		
Commodity and region	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Brussels sprouts					
Middle Atlantic	1,903	3,739	3,590	189	96
East North Central	4,832	2,927	2,825	58	97
West North Central	309	714	652	211	91
South Atlantic	1.253	1.094	1.117	89	102
West South Central	1,253	1,452	1,518	121	105
Pacific	706	611	588	83	96
Carrots, diced					
Middle Atlantic	6.846	8,290	6.628	97	80
East North Central	29,358	35,242	33,740	115	96
West North Central	8,348	10,138	8,875	106	88
South Atlantic	239	207	142	59	69
West South Central	474	1,679	2.640	557	157
Pacific	54,991	64,139	54,555	99	85
Carrots, other	0.,00.	0 1, 100	0 1,000		00
Middle Atlantic	6,362	5,810	3,633	57	63
East North Central	24,087	23,297	27,639	115	119
West North Central	4,680	3,607	3,686	79	102
South Atlantic	2,325	1,396	1,666	72	119
West South Central	6,451	2,507	4,056	63	162
Pacific	23,531	27,034	23,511	100	87
Cauliflower	20,001	21,004	23,311	100	01
Middle Atlantic	3,514	6,677	6,457	184	97
East North Central	6,021	4,255	4.164	69	98
West North Central	543	343	306	56	89
South Atlantic	1,938	258	294	15	114
West South Central	6,594	5,208	5,144	78	99
Pacific	7,670	3,496	3,574	47	102
Corn, cut	7,070	3,490	3,374	41	102
Middle Atlantic	12.703	17.746	16.067	126	91
East North Central	24,413	44,479	38,941	160	88
West North Central	18,239	26.646	20,519	113	77
_		- ,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_	106
South Atlantic	6,190	3,234	3,422	55	
-	2,842	2,751	3,500	123	127
Pacific	249,538	223,320	194,566	78	87
Corn, cob	4 400	6 000	4 540	140	70
Middle Atlantic	4,136	6,203	4,548	110	73
East North Central	6,015	15,152	16,387	272	108
West North Central	12,074	24,372	15,521	129	64
South Atlantic	144	1,150	819	569	71
West South Central	3,524	2,070	1,646	47	80
Pacific	116,197	145,210	125,106	108	86

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	S	June 30, 2024 as a percent of			
	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Mixed vegetables					
Middle Atlantic	6,298	4,090	4,162	66	102
East North Central	13,291	9,330	9,770	74	105
West North Central	1,109	1,359	1,319	119	97
South Atlantic	861	676	644	75	95
West South Central	4,813	3,679	3,719	77	101
Pacific	29,384	27,476	29,088	99	106
Okra		=:,::•			
Middle Atlantic	3,624	2,650	2,614	72	99
East North Central	165	109	184	112	169
West North Central	257	121	172	67	142
South Atlantic	837	921	937	112	102
West South Central	15,788	17,404	23,650	150	136
Pacific	441	456	376	85	82
Onion rings	771	400	0,0	00	02
Middle Atlantic	120	467	402	335	86
East North Central	11,286	15,851	15,489	137	98
West North Central	222	202	162	73	80
South Atlantic	2.686	1.856	1,781	66	96
West South Central	,	,		158	127
Pacific	1,256 2.184	1,557	1,979	127	127
	2,104	3,472	2,776	127	O.
Onions, other	2 001	E 0.40	6 767	174	116
Middle Atlantic	3,891	5,848	6,767		
East North Central	2,601	1,762	1,808	70	103
West North Central	1,246	1,374	1,317	106	96
South Atlantic	1,514	2,386	1,995	132	84
West South Central	1,415	1,437	1,244	88	87
Pacific	35,284	36,841	32,881	93	89
Blackeye peas	2 2 4 4	4 400	4 000		
Middle Atlantic	2,014	1,468	1,326	66	90
East North Central	8	2	2	25	100
West North Central	1	-		(X)	(X)
South Atlantic	127	83	75	59	90
West South Central	34	40	50	147	125
Pacific	110	133	121	110	91
Green peas					
Middle Atlantic	19,775	17,257	23,833	121	138
East North Central	32,551	22,415	36,841	113	164
West North Central	45,367	32,327	42,994	95	133
South Atlantic	10,571	1,879	2,933	28	156
West South Central	811	721	366	45	51
Pacific	123,951	70,204	126,412	102	180

See footnote(s) at end of table. --continued

Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2024 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	
Peas and carrots mixed						
Middle Atlantic	1,273	1,453	1,529	120	105	
East North Central	757	971	984	130	101	
West North Central	103	115	137	133	119	
South Atlantic	165	96	119	72	124	
West South Central	662	91	204	31	224	
Pacific	4,595	5,468	5,655	123	103	
Spinach	,	-,	.,			
Middle Atlantic	26.630	18,473	19.116	72	103	
East North Central	2,095	1,700	1,893	90	111	
West North Central	1,015	1,358	1,378	136	101	
South Atlantic	1.445	2,531	2,575	178	102	
West South Central	6,169	6,524	6,338	103	97	
Pacific	11,894	10,881	10,137	85	93	
Squash. summer/zucchini	,	. 0,00 .				
Middle Atlantic	3,129	1,670	1,554	50	93	
East North Central	17,099	16,196	15,208	89	94	
West North Central	476	291	279	59	96	
South Atlantic	1,112	338	348	31	103	
West South Central	4,375	2.685	3,432	78	128	
Pacific	15,053	15,547	14,777	98	95	
Southern greens	10,000	10,047	14,777	90	90	
Middle Atlantic	7,866	5,963	6,997	89	117	
East North Central	245	38	47	19	124	
West North Central	15	5	5	33	100	
South Atlantic	608	238	246	40	100	
West South Central	4,202	4,150	6,969	166	168	
Pacific	1,207	721	886	73	123	
Other	1,201	121	000	13	123	
Middle Atlantic	44,375	35,586	31.944	72	90	
East North Central	34,372	19,953	21,812	63	109	
West North Central	11,723	12,313	11,582	99	94	
_	15,828	19,789	22,092	140	112	
South Atlantic	24,940	25,680	26,610	140	104	
_	,	*	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-		
Pacific	156,892	163,964	161,273	103	98	
Total frozen vegetables Middle Atlantic	182.329	185.944	181.207	99	97	
	- ,	/ -	287,623	99 107		
East North Central	268,728	278,794	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	103	
West North Central	115,031	126,982	119,118	104	94	
South Atlantic	56,088	44,311	47,589	85	107	
West South Central	105,320	100,299	113,444	108	113	
Pacific	899,215	860,751	840,266	93	98	

⁻ Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

1 New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage - Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	S	June 30, 2024 as a percent of			
Commodity and region	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen potatoes					
French fries					
New England	46,016	52,278	50,326	109	96
Middle Atlantic	26,169	29,591	31,190	119	105
East North Central	112,373	126,366	118,243	105	94
West North Central	126,443	132,328	152,782	121	115
South Atlantic	52,165	59,358	58,802	113	99
East South Central	624	485	309	50	64
West South Central	55,181	26,918	33,880	61	126
Mountain	176,201	168,841	175,599	100	104
Pacific	396,694	350,494	365,905	92	104
Other	,	,	,		
New England	573	214	1,002	175	468
Middle Atlantic	8,072	6,780	5,476	68	81
East North Central	53,787	77,556	79,005	147	102
West North Central	27,919	27,116	28,422	102	105
South Atlantic	10,834	10,301	10,712	99	104
East South Central	2,060	2,185	2.344	114	107
West South Central	18,150	11,552	13,114	72	114
Mountain	70,456	62,973	61,714	88	98
Pacific	51,620	43,307	42,619	83	98
Total frozen potatoes	,,,,,,,	.,	,		
New England	46,589	52,492	51,328	110	98
Middle Atlantic	34,241	36,371	36,666	107	101
East North Central	166.160	203,922	197,248	119	97
West North Central	154,362	159,444	181,204	117	114
South Atlantic	62,999	69,659	69,514	110	100
East South Central	2,684	2,670	2.653	99	99
West South Central	73,331	38,470	46,994	64	122
Mountain	246,657	231,814	237,313	96	102
Pacific	448,314	393,801	408,524	91	104

Frozen Red Meat in Cold Storage - Regions: June 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Common different description	Stocks in all warehouses			June 30, 2024 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	May 31, 2024	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	
Frozen red meat ¹						
Beef						
Boneless						
Middle Atlantic	113,984	112,046	110,698	97	99	
East North Central	39,044	42,022	40,274	103	96	
West South Central	146,309	154,178	153,226	105	99	
Pacific	75,210	71,702	68,597	91	96	
Beef cuts						
Middle Atlantic	11,135	12,463	11,300	101	91	
East North Central	6,472	6,582	5,740	89	87	
West South Central	11,053	15,339	14,151	128	92	
Pacific	7,529	7,281	6,315	84	87	
Total beef						
Middle Atlantic	125,119	124,509	121,998	98	98	
East North Central	45,516	48,604	46,014	101	95	
West South Central	157,362	169,517	167,377	106	99	
Pacific	82,739	78,983	74,912	91	95	
Other meat						
Veal						
Middle Atlantic	828	566	530	64	94	
East North Central	31	25	22	71	88	
West South Central	2	4	-	(Z)	(Z)	
Pacific	102	85	74	73	87	
Lamb and mutton						
Middle Atlantic	12,337	14,177	14,216	115	100	
East North Central	1,843	1,687	1,686	91	100	
West South Central	6,092	2,389	2,471	41	103	
Pacific	4,562	5,120	5,345	117	104	
Total other meat						
Middle Atlantic	13,165	14,743	14,746	112	100	
East North Central	1,874	1,712	1,708	91	100	
West South Central	6,094	2,393	2,471	41	103	
Pacific	4,664	5,205	5,419	116	104	

⁻ Represents zero.

⁽Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

1 New England and South Atlantic combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with East North Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Record Highs and Lows of Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: June

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Nuts					
Shelled					
Pecans	69,135	2019	10,856	1971	January 1970
In-Shell	,		,		
Pecans	185,318	2000	3,969	1977	January 1970
Dairy products					
Butter	746,994	1992	29,681	1996	December 1915
Natural cheese					
American	1,089,067	1984	16,357	1916	December 1915
Swiss	35,520	2006	205	1918	August 1917
Other	634,201	2023	4,966	1918	August 1917
Total natural cheese	1,510,341	2023	35,225	1918	August 1917
Frozen eggs					
Whites	62,263	1954	620	1999	April 1940
Yolks	54,097	1948	562	2010	April 1940
Whole and mixed	217,847	1944	5,826	1997	April 1940
Unclassified	63,761	1944	502	1997	April 1940
Total frozen eggs	354,223	1944	5,410	1916	April 1916
Frozen Poultry Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	49,303	1967	517	1916	April 1916
Hens, mature chickens	59,668	1959	378	1916	April 1916
Breasts and breast meat	235,823	2023	97,841	2004	May 2003
Drumsticks	36,660	2019	8,264	2005	May 2003
Leg quarters	157,088	2013	53,165	2007	May 2003
Legs	21,861	2017	4,000	2009	May 2003
Thigh and thigh quarters	14,913	2016	5,940	2012	May 2003
Thigh meat	39,835	2019	9,961	2005	May 2003
Wings	90,785	2016	30,692	2009	May 2003
Paws and feet	36,680	2011	10,139	2003	May 2003
Other	798,782	1999	214,923	2014	January 1991
Total chicken	887,984	2018	16,161	1943	December 1939
Turkey					
Whole turkeys				_	
Toms	213,287	2003	115,019	2015	March 2001
Hens	162,639	2002	84,297	2021	April 2001
Total whole turkeys	343,837	2003	218,338	2024	March 2001
Breasts	105,349	2019	49,284	2022	January 2009
Legs	23,943	2012	3,331	2022	January 2009
Mechanically deboned meat	13,357	2012	2,440	2023	January 2009
Other	267,036	1998	17,490	2001	January 1967
Unclassified	144,628	2009	81,661	2021	January 2009
Total turkey	718,212	2003	254	1916	April 1916
Ducks	11,059	1989	835	1945	June 1932
Total frozen poultry	1,506,300	2002	6,216	1916	April 1916

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: June

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen fruit					
Apples	94,080	1995	10,065	1944	June 1944
Apricots	18,184	1946	897	1955	June 1945
Blackberries					
Individual quick frozen	27,700	2016	2,575	1995	June 1992
Pails and tubs	4,994	1992	444	2009	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	7,363	2017	370	1999	June 1992
Concentrate	1,572	1995	13	2006	June 1992
Total blackberries	36,373	2016	1,431	1939	June 1938
Blueberries	180,049	2024	1,713	1945	June 1938
Boysenberries	14,983	1959	261	2012	January 1959
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	96,431	2010	11,002	2003	January 1967
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	16,245	2023	136	2010	January 1990
Cherries, sweet	18,134	2015	4,225	2006	January 1978
Grapes	15,114	1951	1,065	1998	June 1944
Peaches	53,066	2017	3,226	1944	June 1944
Raspberries, black	6,872	1959	103	2012	January 1959
Raspberries, red					
Individual quick frozen	32,675	2016	3,641	1993	June 1992
Pails and tubs	13,372	1992	1,558	2008	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	20,937	2016	1,590	2008	June 1992
Concentrate	2,398	2016	472	2003	June 1992
Total red raspberries	65,383	2016	3,379	1977	January 1959
Strawberries					
Individual quick frozen and poly	271,619	2002	95,988	2021	January 2002
Pails and tubs	161,213	2007	48,541	2023	January 2002
Barrels and drums	121,108	2013	25,411	2002	January 2002
Juice stock	31,946	2009	7,400	2021	January 2002
Total strawberries	515,211	2000	31,208	1944	June 1938
Other	491,595	2017	19,192	1964	June 1938
Total frozen fruit	1,313,734	2016	10,159	1923	June 1923
Frozen juice concentrate					
Orange	2,457,675	1998	107,874	1950	September 1949
Other	629,005	1995	8,942	1944	June 1944
Total frozen juice concentrate	2,892,800	1998	8,942	1944	June 1944

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: June

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen Vegetables					
Asparagus	37,498	1957	3.741	1938	June 1938
Lima beans	78,237	1963	7,107	2021	January 1960
Green beans, regular cut	143,931	2013	17,067	1960	January 1960
Green beans, french style	32,677	1980	6,595	2004	January 1960
Broccoli, spears	64,098	1985	20,283	1997	January 1972
Broccoli, chopped and cut	152,088	1993	19,536	2024	January 1972
Brussels sprouts	27,406	1981	1,678	1945	June 1944
Carrots, diced	109,846	2013	26,558	1977	January 1976
Carrots, other	136,788	1996	22,197	1977	January 1976
Cauliflower	56,277	1991	1,237	1944	June 1944
Corn, cut	313,925	2023	36,360	1972	January 1970
Corn, cob	170,090	1992	7,702	1971	January 1970
Mixed vegetables	69,734	2017	10,411	1956	January 1956
Okra	58,463	1998	5,970	1973	January 1972
Onion rings	22,589	2024	4,306	2009	January 1973
Onions, other	73,559	2020	2,981	1973	January 1973
Blackeye peas	13,449	1991	1,293	2018	January 1972
Green peas	360,749	2016	2,158	1937	December 1936
Peas and carrots mixed	15,143	1969	4,422	2006	January 1956
Spinach	142,617	1999	503	1937	December 1936
Squash, summer/zucchini	64,966	1998	24,173	1979	January 1979
Southern greens	50,244	1972	10,741	2007	January 1972
Other	397,044	2017	1,692	1937	December 1936
Total frozen vegetables	1,855,629	2016	640,587	1965	January 1962
Frozen potatoes					
French fries	1,083,482	2001	37,858	1956	January 1956
Other	292,212	1994	85,525	1971	January 1971
Total frozen potatoes	1,354,975	2001	509,909	1973	January 1971

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage - United States: June

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen red meat Beef					
Boneless	468,996	2022	166,751	1982	January 1972
Beef cuts	68,060	2012	16,369	1988	January 1972
Total beef	516,785	2022	17,256	1928	December 1915
Pork					
Picnics, bone-in	17,446	1960	2,635	1969	January 1957
Hams					•
Bone-in	86,240	2008	34,681	2004	January 1995
Boneless	104,063	2017	26,625	1995	January 1995
Total hams	180,473	2015	11,483	1976	January 1957
Bellies	140,778	1971	22,291	2017	January 1957
Loins					-
Bone-in	22,133	2019	6,630	1996	January 1993
Boneless	26,729	2017	4,409	1993	January 1993
Total loins	46,678	2019	5,815	1990	December 1960
Ribs	108,871	2022	6,589	1961	December 1960
Butts	29,345	2012	1,905	1993	December 1960
Trimmings	70,438	1998	15,811	1965	December 1960
Other	143,120	1971	46,585	2023	January 1957
Variety meats	71,100	2000	13,866	1993	January 1993
Unclassified	76,405	2009	6,498	1993	January 1993
Total pork	634,525	2015	82,571	1916	December 1915
Other red meat					
Veal	14.954	2018	626	2024	June 1944
Lamb and mutton	46.524	2020	1,010	1932	December 1915
Total other red meat	53,632	2018	9,490	2004	June 1944
Total frozen red meat	1,254,457	1919	395,503	1958	December 1916

Cold Storage Regional Listing

New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.

Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.

South Atlantic: Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.

Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin. **East North Central: East South Central:** Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.

West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas. **West South Central:**

Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.

Pacific: Alaska, California, Oregon, Washington.

Definitions

Beef, boneless: Includes all boxed boneless beef, such as ground beef, roasts, steaks, loins, strips, rounds, trimmings, etc. Excludes variety meats (edible offal), such as tongues, livers, hearts, kidneys, and other organs removed from slaughtered beef.

Beef cuts: Includes all boxed primal beef cuts, bone-in.

Orange juice concentrate: Adjusted to 42.0 degrees Brix equivalent (9.896 pounds per gallon).

Pork, boneless hams: Includes full ham, bone removed and individual muscles separated.

Pork, boneless loins: Includes pork tenderloins.

Pork, ribs: Includes spareribs and backribs.

Pork, trimmings: Includes 42% regular trimmings, 72% special trimmings, boneless picnic meat, jowls, neckbone trimmings, blade, cheek, head, and shank meat, etc. Packaged bacon, sausage, and processed items, such as hot dogs and luncheon meats, are not included.

Pork, other: Includes ears, tails, feet, neckbones and snouts.

Pork, variety meats: Includes tongues, kidneys, livers, stomachs, hearts, chitterlings, salivary glands, and other organs removed from slaughtered hogs.

Pork, unclassified: Includes product unable to be classified elsewhere in this report.

Public refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained for storing food for others at specified rates per unit.

Private and semiprivate refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained by an operator to facilitate his principal function as a producer, processor, or manufacturer of food products. The space is used to store the owner's products, although some space may be used by others at specified rates per unit stored. Working space, chill rooms, and curing rooms in meat storages are not included in the storage statistics.

Publication Notes

Published February 28, 2022: The 2021 revisions to commodities were a result of updated facility information. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2021 Summary*, published February 28, 2022 for all the 2021 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2020: NASS has standardized Cold Storage regional data within commodities, in an effort to publish more data to NASS Quick Stats website, which will allow NASS to publish regional data in the near future.

Published December 22, 2012: Beginning with the February 22, 2013 release, estimates for shelled and in-shell peanuts are scheduled to be discontinued.

Published February 22, 2011: Beginning with the January 31, 2010 data, cherries, tart (juice) was published under two categories: cherries, tart (juice stock) and cherries, tart (juice concentrate). All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with May 31, 2010 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters, Legs, and Paws and Feet along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. There was also an increase in reported data for Drumsticks, Leg Quarters, Paws and Feet, and Other Chicken due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Updated historic data prior to May 31, 2010 for these facilities were unavailable. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with January 31, 2009 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. The updated 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. The Total Chicken category was unaffected by this change in reporting. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2009: Beginning with the February 22, 2010 *Cold Storage report*, Other Turkey was separated into the following five categories: breast meat, legs, mechanically deboned meat, other, and unclassified. The 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. Data for the five categories prior to 2009 was not available. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2009: Beginning with April 30, 2009 revised estimates, an increase in strawberry inventory was the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities as well as updated plant information. The April 2009 revisions of frozen strawberries covered the following categories: Total, IQF and Poly, Pails and Tubs, Barrels and Drums, and Juice Stock. Updated historic reported strawberry data prior to April 2009 was unavailable. Year to year relationships for strawberry and the total fruit categories were impacted by this change.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Questionnaires are mailed about the 24th of each month to all operators on the list of approximately 750 public and private cold storage warehouses. In addition, data are obtained from special surveys and other sources. All survey data represent stocks as of the end of the month.

Data are collected from warehouses artificially cooled to a temperature of 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower, and whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. All food items in these facilities are reported regardless of the number of days stored at the time of the report. Also included are specialized storage facilities meeting the 30 day requirement, such as fruit houses, dairy manufacturing plants, frozen fruit, fruit juice, vegetable processors, and poultry and meat packing plants. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meat packer branch houses, and frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month.

All commodities reported on the cold storage report are regardless of ownership or origin. NASS does not differentiate between commodities owned by manufacturer, producer, wholesaler, retailer, government owned, or domestically produced vs. imported.

Estimating Procedures: Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain regional and National totals. Estimates for non-reporting firms are obtained by multiplying the previous month's figure by a percent change from the previous month. The percent change is calculated for each item from totals of the current and previous month summed from firms that reported both months.

Revision Policy: Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary in February of the following year.

Reliability: Reports are received from approximately 450 firms each month which represent about 65 percent of the total capacity. Firms that are not on the list or firms who have never reported are not represented in the data. Plants storing butter or cheese are required under Federal law as defined in Public Laws 106-532 and 107-171 to complete the monthly *Cold Storage* report. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

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Holly Brenize – Poultry Slaughter	` /
Liana Cuffman – Catfish and Trout, Mink, Census of Aquaculture	` /
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- ➤ Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on "National" or "State" in upper right corner above "search" box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell's Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS's and other agency's archived reports. The new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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