



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	23	14	29	31
Illinois	83	62	80	70
Indiana	57	42	66	55
Iowa	70	44	68	61
Kansas	64	59	76	62
Kentucky	69	65	77	71
Michigan	24	31	48	32
Minnesota	64	16	38	54
Missouri	87	76	87	76
Nebraska	70	49	76	61
North Carolina	88	85	91	89
North Dakota	38	4	10	27
Ohio	24	34	60	36
Pennsylvania	9	23	34	27
South Dakota	55	5	23	38
Tennessee	89	81	87	86
Texas	83	78	84	84
Wisconsin	20	17	40	29
18 States	62	41	61	56

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	1	3
Illinois	15	8	18	11
Indiana	9	3	13	7
Iowa	16	6	18	9
Kansas	21	16	30	19
Kentucky	22	9	18	18
Michigan	1	-	2	2
Minnesota	14	-	3	6
Missouri	34	32	51	24
Nebraska	7	8	19	7
North Carolina	43	43	58	50
North Dakota	1	-	-	-
Ohio	-	1	13	2
Pennsylvania	-	-	1	1
South Dakota	5	-	2	3
Tennessee	47	30	48	42
Texas	66	62	66	64
Wisconsin	-	-	4	1
18 States	13	8	17	11

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	11	26	56	4
Illinois	2	6	17	59	16
Indiana	3	5	23	55	14
Iowa	1	4	20	57	18
Kansas	5	10	28	44	13
Kentucky	2	9	25	56	8
Michigan	1	2	29	48	20
Minnesota	3	9	30	45	13
Missouri	4	4	14	57	21
Nebraska	3	6	16	49	26
North Carolina	31	35	19	14	1
North Dakota	1	4	25	65	5
Ohio	1	5	29	55	10
Pennsylvania	5	7	14	64	10
South Dakota	2	4	25	53	16
Tennessee	11	11	27	38	13
Texas	4	16	30	36	14
Wisconsin	2	8	29	44	17
18 States	3	7	23	51	16
Previous week	3	6	23	52	16
Previous year	4	9	30	46	11

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	92	90	94	84
Illinois	72	66	81	56
Indiana	54	51	67	52
Iowa	77	50	69	69
Kansas	55	39	51	48
Kentucky	48	41	57	47
Louisiana	95	90	92	94
Michigan	45	46	62	51
Minnesota	75	46	60	70
Mississippi	92	89	93	86
Missouri	65	47	57	45
Nebraska	71	72	84	67
North Carolina	55	40	55	48
North Dakota	65	29	39	59
Ohio	39	40	71	51
South Dakota	57	22	38	54
Tennessee	70	61	70	59
Wisconsin	52	34	47	57
18 States	66	51	65	60

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	70	69	78	57
Illinois	33	28	42	21
Indiana	17	21	35	18
Iowa	30	12	25	27
Kansas	22	8	16	15
Kentucky	26	19	32	24
Louisiana	81	59	70	80
Michigan	11	10	22	18
Minnesota	38	7	20	26
Mississippi	76	69	79	61
Missouri	28	17	26	16
Nebraska	29	22	39	28
North Carolina	32	20	33	26
North Dakota	28	2	7	15
Ohio	14	16	25	16
South Dakota	23	-	3	16
Tennessee	39	31	41	30
Wisconsin	13	5	14	21
18 States	31	18	29	24

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	25	53	16
Illinois	2	5	17	64	12
Indiana	2	6	24	55	13
Iowa	1	4	21	59	15
Kansas	1	5	26	55	13
Kentucky	2	10	26	55	7
Louisiana	-	4	11	80	5
Michigan	-	6	31	50	13
Minnesota	2	10	31	47	10
Mississippi	1	7	29	48	15
Missouri	2	4	15	65	14
Nebraska	2	4	19	55	20
North Carolina	5	16	34	40	5
North Dakota	1	6	35	54	4
Ohio	1	6	25	61	7
South Dakota	2	6	22	55	15
Tennessee	6	10	26	44	14
Wisconsin	1	7	32	46	14
18 States	2	6	24	56	12
Previous week	2	6	24	56	12
Previous year	4	10	32	46	8

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	91	84	88	87
Arizona	97	98	99	99
Arkansas	94	92	93	95
California	82	70	80	83
Georgia	85	77	85	88
Kansas	83	73	86	78
Louisiana	89	80	85	94
Mississippi	82	86	93	81
Missouri	93	73	83	77
North Carolina	78	82	91	79
Oklahoma	66	50	65	63
South Carolina	75	82	94	80
Tennessee	87	84	87	81
Texas	66	53	78	70
Virginia	81	78	87	84
15 States	74	64	81	76

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	54	45	54	48
Arizona	59	80	88	71
Arkansas	68	58	70	69
California	22	20	35	32
Georgia	40	35	44	48
Kansas	29	37	51	20
Louisiana	58	40	60	64
Mississippi	45	35	53	41
Missouri	21	8	18	28
North Carolina	22	32	50	33
Oklahoma	18	-	5	14
South Carolina	35	38	58	41
Tennessee	39	32	52	34
Texas	28	23	39	27
Virginia	31	30	42	35
15 States	34	27	42	34

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	6	36	55	1
Arizona	-	1	-	64	35
Arkansas	1	3	17	45	34
California	-	-	-	95	5
Georgia	2	8	31	52	7
Kansas	-	8	27	45	20
Louisiana	-	-	10	90	-
Mississippi	3	9	38	45	5
Missouri	3	8	28	61	-
North Carolina	5	10	36	44	5
Oklahoma	3	6	22	67	2
South Carolina	4	12	36	45	3
Tennessee	7	15	23	45	10
Texas	11	14	29	33	13
Virginia	-	11	32	57	-
15 States	7	11	29	42	11
Previous week	11	12	32	37	8
Previous year	8	16	30	39	7

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	12	13	5
Kansas	18	13	18	14
Nebraska	11	7	14	17
Oklahoma	15	12	18	22
South Dakota	44	14	16	29
Texas	79	73	79	79
6 States	34	29	34	33

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	5	3	4	2
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	4	-	5	4
South Dakota	1	-	-	-
Texas	60	54	63	59
6 States	20	16	19	18

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	9	18	25	47	1
Kansas	3	8	35	46	8
Nebraska	1	2	13	65	19
Oklahoma	2	6	21	58	13
South Dakota	-	1	23	65	11
Texas	6	6	25	42	21
6 States	4	7	29	48	12
Previous week	3	8	32	44	13
Previous year	3	7	30	45	15

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	69	72	78	77
Florida	92	73	84	88
Georgia	84	80	89	89
North Carolina	75	65	81	74
Oklahoma	43	36	50	44
South Carolina	87	83	91	84
Texas	39	24	37	35
Virginia	67	70	84	73
8 States	77	70	80	78

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	19	77	4
Florida	-	1	23	72	4
Georgia	2	8	33	49	8
North Carolina	3	4	32	54	7
Oklahoma	2	9	23	64	2
South Carolina	-	7	34	55	4
Texas	1	3	47	43	6
Virginia	-	1	11	71	17
8 States	1	5	31	56	7
Previous week	1	6	33	54	6
Previous year	1	3	24	64	8

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	33	43	62	19
California	19	20	25	26
Louisiana	80	64	73	80
Mississippi	63	53	67	57
Missouri	36	12	23	20
Texas	78	80	94	78
6 States	44	44	58	36

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	15	50	30
California	-	-	5	80	15
Louisiana	-	-	7	83	10
Mississippi	-	1	38	49	12
Missouri	2	7	15	74	2
Texas	2	4	20	56	18
6 States	1	3	13	62	21
Previous week	-	2	18	63	17
Previous year	1	3	20	57	19

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 89% of the 2023 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	76	70	80	91
Colorado	40	76	90	69
Idaho	10	3	7	9
Illinois	96	96	98	96
Indiana	94	94	97	94
Kansas	82	97	99	94
Michigan	42	50	71	45
Missouri	100	97	99	99
Montana	2	-	3	7
Nebraska	37	70	86	60
North Carolina	98	97	99	99
Ohio	93	97	100	91
Oklahoma	99	100	100	100
Oregon	36	23	35	26
South Dakota	39	15	31	36
Texas	99	97	100	100
Washington	16	5	10	16
18 States	65	71	76	72

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	97	81	91	95
Minnesota	96	93	97	96
Montana	93	72	88	86
North Dakota	88	70	85	89
South Dakota	99	93	95	95
Washington	100	98	100	98
6 States	92	76	89	90

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	5	34	54	6
Minnesota	-	3	15	62	20
Montana	-	5	19	71	5
North Dakota	1	2	14	67	16
South Dakota	1	7	29	54	9
Washington	7	13	39	38	3
6 States	1	4	18	65	12
Previous week	-	3	20	67	10
Previous year	4	12	35	45	4

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	95	77	88	92
Minnesota	94	81	93	95
Montana	78	73	80	86
North Dakota	92	77	86	90
Washington	99	97	99	99
5 States	87	76	84	89

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	2	18	71	8
Minnesota	-	3	17	69	11
Montana	-	5	23	71	1
North Dakota	-	1	25	62	12
Washington	5	10	39	44	2
5 States	-	3	23	68	6
Previous week	-	3	23	69	5
Previous year	2	8	38	45	7

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	100	97	98	99
Minnesota	96	88	96	96
Nebraska	100	99	100	99
North Dakota	81	70	81	85
Ohio	97	89	93	96
Pennsylvania	97	90	95	92
South Dakota	100	95	98	96
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	95	92	96	94
9 States	95	91	95	95

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 71% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	29	26	44	27
Minnesota	15	6	11	9
Nebraska	33	34	60	41
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	22	1	24	32
Pennsylvania	4	-	14	3
South Dakota	19	1	10	18
Texas	99	100	100	99
Wisconsin	8	3	12	6
9 States	18	16	22	19

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	3	20	63	13
Minnesota	1	2	18	65	14
Nebraska	1	3	21	53	22
North Dakota	1	1	12	74	12
Ohio	-	-	9	83	8
Pennsylvania	1	1	25	63	10
South Dakota	1	4	28	54	13
Texas	22	13	35	27	3
Wisconsin	-	3	19	63	15
9 States	6	5	23	55	11
Previous week	6	5	23	56	10
Previous year	7	9	39	41	4

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	3	15	37	44	1
Arizona	27	14	26	28	5
Arkansas	1	11	34	44	10
California	-	-	65	30	5
Colorado	7	12	32	47	2
Connecticut	-	-	25	65	10
Delaware	6	17	39	38	-
Florida	-	5	19	59	17
Georgia	18	22	30	28	2
Idaho	1	11	30	34	24
Illinois	2	4	17	53	24
Indiana	3	8	35	48	6
Iowa	1	3	25	58	13
Kansas	5	11	32	44	8
Kentucky	7	17	32	39	5
Louisiana	-	3	34	62	1
Maine	-	4	13	81	2
Maryland	24	43	22	9	2
Massachusetts	-	-	20	68	12
Michigan	-	2	16	47	35
Minnesota	2	5	16	55	22
Mississippi	5	14	39	38	4
Missouri	-	-	10	77	13
Montana	4	17	40	33	6
Nebraska	5	9	24	44	18
Nevada	10	10	20	35	25
New Hampshire	-	-	21	79	-
New Jersey	3	6	37	54	-
New Mexico	20	30	37	8	5
New York	-	-	15	67	18
North Carolina	6	18	59	16	1
North Dakota	1	4	23	62	10
Ohio	1	15	34	48	2
Oklahoma	4	9	31	52	4
Oregon	26	28	17	22	7
Pennsylvania	-	17	27	52	4
Rhode Island	-	-	16	70	14
South Carolina	10	32	41	16	1
South Dakota	8	17	23	39	13
Tennessee	19	23	34	22	2
Texas	19	19	32	24	6
Utah	-	-	10	78	12
Vermont	-	-	-	25	75
Virginia	36	34	22	8	-
Washington	4	43	38	15	-
West Virginia	14	38	40	5	3
Wisconsin	1	6	23	50	20
Wyoming	18	33	29	20	-
48 States	12	17	31	33	7
Previous week	12	17	30	34	7
Previous year	9	15	32	35	9

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 21, 2023	July 14, 2024	July 21, 2024
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.0	6.1	4.9
Arizona	7.0	7.0	6.8
Arkansas	5.6	5.7	5.9
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.0	6.8	6.0
Connecticut	4.6	6.0	6.0
Delaware	5.0	4.5	6.0
Florida	6.3	6.6	6.3
Georgia	6.1	6.3	5.5
Idaho	7.0	7.0	6.9
Illinois	6.3	4.0	4.7
Indiana	5.8	4.1	5.0
Iowa	6.3	5.1	5.9
Kansas	5.3	6.3	5.9
Kentucky	4.4	5.8	5.7
Louisiana	5.8	5.8	4.8
Maine	7.0	5.0	6.3
Maryland	5.5	6.5	6.5
Massachusetts	5.3	7.0	6.0
Michigan	5.1	3.3	5.3
Minnesota	6.4	4.7	5.6
Mississippi	5.5	6.8	5.7
Missouri	5.9	4.5	5.5
Montana	7.0	6.8	7.0
Nebraska	5.5	6.3	6.1
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	4.1	5.0	6.0
New Jersey	6.0	6.0	6.5
New Mexico	6.6	6.7	6.4
New York	5.0	5.0	5.0
North Carolina	6.6	5.6	4.7
North Dakota	6.7	5.7	6.1
Ohio	5.0	4.9	5.8
Oklahoma	5.9	6.5	6.3
Oregon	7.0	6.3	6.9
Pennsylvania	5.5	7.0	6.5
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.0	6.2	5.7
South Dakota	6.7	6.0	6.1
Tennessee	3.3	6.1	6.1
Texas	6.5	5.3	5.8
Utah	7.0	7.0	6.9
Vermont	3.5	2.0	5.0
Virginia	6.3	6.1	5.5
Washington	7.0	6.9	7.0
West Virginia	5.4	5.8	5.7
Wisconsin	6.0	4.5	5.4
Wyoming	5.6	7.0	6.3

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	11	39	47	3
Arizona	11	4	84	1
Arkansas	8	36	50	6
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	25	33	37	5
Connecticut	10	30	35	25
Delaware	8	53	37	2
Florida	-	7	85	8
Georgia	10	31	55	4
Idaho	10	47	42	1
Illinois	3	13	78	6
Indiana	3	15	69	13
Iowa	1	10	81	8
Kansas	9	24	63	4
Kentucky	12	22	61	5
Louisiana	-	27	57	16
Maine	-	2	69	29
Maryland	48	27	23	2
Massachusetts	9	17	56	18
Michigan	-	17	66	17
Minnesota	-	3	61	36
Mississippi	16	41	41	2
Missouri	-	5	87	8
Montana	6	44	50	-
Nebraska	3	23	62	12
Nevada	25	15	45	15
New Hampshire	-	13	71	16
New Jersey	4	24	72	-
New Mexico	25	41	28	6
New York	-	12	74	14
North Carolina	9	16	65	10
North Dakota	1	10	79	10
Ohio	8	31	57	4
Oklahoma	8	34	55	3
Oregon	23	39	37	1
Pennsylvania	11	20	69	-
Rhode Island	20	25	45	10
South Carolina	19	37	42	2
South Dakota	6	12	72	10
Tennessee	16	34	49	1
Texas	14	36	43	7
Utah	7	33	52	8
Vermont	-	-	50	50
Virginia	30	31	38	1
Washington	27	40	33	-
West Virginia	76	22	2	-
Wisconsin	-	3	79	18
Wyoming	31	50	19	-
48 States	8	21	62	9
Previous week	8	20	61	11
Previous year	14	29	52	5

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2024

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	7	42	48	3
Arizona	11	5	83	1
Arkansas	6	28	58	8
California	10	10	80	-
Colorado	21	33	41	5
Connecticut	10	30	35	25
Delaware	4	62	33	1
Florida	-	6	91	3
Georgia	10	30	58	2
Idaho	5	43	51	1
Illinois	3	20	72	5
Indiana	5	19	68	8
Iowa	1	10	80	9
Kansas	9	26	62	3
Kentucky	10	27	60	3
Louisiana	-	26	67	7
Maine	-	2	69	29
Maryland	15	68	16	1
Massachusetts	9	17	48	26
Michigan	-	4	74	22
Minnesota	-	3	66	31
Mississippi	16	36	47	1
Missouri	-	4	90	6
Montana	7	46	47	-
Nebraska	3	19	67	11
Nevada	15	35	45	5
New Hampshire	-	4	78	18
New Jersey	3	9	88	-
New Mexico	18	52	28	2
New York	-	9	80	11
North Carolina	6	23	68	3
North Dakota	1	7	81	11
Ohio	7	36	57	-
Oklahoma	10	34	53	3
Oregon	26	41	33	-
Pennsylvania	11	10	79	-
Rhode Island	15	25	35	25
South Carolina	23	41	35	1
South Dakota	5	10	76	9
Tennessee	19	31	49	1
Texas	16	34	43	7
Utah	-	24	69	7
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	32	36	30	2
Washington	22	41	37	-
West Virginia	78	17	5	-
Wisconsin	-	1	72	27
Wyoming	42	37	21	-
48 States	7	21	64	8
Previous week	7	21	62	10
Previous year	14	31	52	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition
Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition
Oats: Harvested, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition
Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Spring Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Winter Wheat: Harvested
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Nicholas Streff, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed.....	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings.....	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts.....	(202) 690-8533
Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat.....	(202) 720-8068
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower.....	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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