

Peanut Stocks and Processing

ISSN: 1949-1875

Released November 25, 2024, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Shelled Edible Grade Season to Date Utilization Down 4 Percent from Last Year Peanut Stocks in Commercial Storage Totaled 3.32 Billion Pounds

Peanut stocks reported in commercial storage on October 31, 2024 totaled 3.32 billion pounds of equivalent farmer stock, compared with 3.38 billion pounds a year ago. This total includes 2.76 billion pounds of actual farmer stock.

Shelled peanuts on hand totaled 525 million pounds of farmer stock equivalent. Roasting stock totaled 36.5 million pounds.

Shelled peanut stocks totaled 395 million pounds of which 369 million pounds were edible grades and 26.5 million pounds were oil stocks. Edible grade stocks by type included 57.1 million pounds of Virginias and Valencias, 288 million pounds of Runners, and 23.0 million pounds of Spanish.

Millings in October totaled 420 million pounds. Millings by type were 60.6 million pounds of Virginias and Valencias, 354 million pounds of Runners, and 5.05 million pounds of Spanish.

Commercial processors utilized 210 million pounds of **shelled edible** grade peanuts during October. Utilization by type was 135 million pounds for all peanut butter products, 33.3 million pounds for peanut candy, and 36.8 million pounds for peanut snacks. **Crushing** for oil and cake and meal totaled 54.3 million pounds during the month.

Deliveries under the Government Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Programs amounted to 2.79 million pounds of peanut butter and 25,920 pounds of roasted peanuts during October.

Stocks of treated seed on hand October 31, 2024 totaled 249 thousand pounds, compared with 249 thousand pounds on September 30, 2024. Of the October total, 22.0 thousand pounds were Runners. September stocks of treated seed included 22.0 thousand pounds of Runners.

Stocks estimates refer to October 31, 2024. All other data are for the month of October.

Peanut Stocks and Specified Products at Month's End - United States: October 2024 with Comparisons

[Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock

on net weight basis. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month	Farmer	Shelled Roasting stock (in shell) 2		Farmer stock equ	uivalent
ending	Stock			Shelled peanuts	Total ³
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
August	482,990 452,064 2,761,386	471,769 417,762 395,054	36,177 36,880 36,543	627,453 555,623 525,422	1,146,620 1,044,567 3,323,351
2025 January February March April May June July					
2023 October	2,768,508	434,201	32,653	577,487	3,378,648

¹ Included shelled edible grades, shelled oil stock, and shelled seed (untreated).

Farmer Stock Peanuts by Type at Month's End - United States: October 2024 with Comparisons

[Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Virginias and Valencias	Runners	Spanish	Total
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024 August September October November December	93,160 75,706 289,332	376,592 368,638 2,404,080	13,238 7,720 67,974	482,990 452,064 2,761,386
2025 January February March April May June July				
2023 October	248,302	2,457,078	63,128	2,768,508

² Cleaned and unshelled.

³ Farmer stock + roasting stock + (actual shelled peanuts X 1.33).

Shelled Peanuts and Roasting Stock (in Shell) at Month's End - United States: October 2024 with Comparisons

[Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

		<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>			
		Shelled	edibles ¹		Shelled		
Month ending	Virginias and Valencias	Runners	Spanish	Total	oil stocks ²	Total shelled	Roasting stock ³
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
August September October November December	62,774 55,766 57,131	346,837 300,752 288,451	30,500 30,851 22,970	440,111 387,369 368,552	31,658 30,393 26,502	471,769 417,762 395,054	36,177 36,880 36,543
Z025 January February March April May June July							
2023 October	77,845	317,651	13,780	409,276	24,925	434,201	32,653

¹ Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively.

Farmer Stock Peanuts Milled (Net Weight) by Month - United States: October 2024 with Comparisons

[Includes peanuts milled for seed. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Virginias and Valencias	and Runners		Total
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
August	38,826 63,754 60,586	330,410 254,464 354,176	6,274 6,934 5,048	375,510 325,152 419,810
2025 January February March April May June July				
2023 October	57,364	324,024	776	382,164
2024 August-October	163,166	939,050	18,256	1,120,472
2023 August-October	191,968	954,364	10,376	1,156,708

² Includes straight run oil stock peanuts.

³ Cleaned and unshelled.

Production of Shelled and Roasting Stock (in Shell) Peanuts by Month - United States: October 2024 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

-		Shelled	edibles 1		Shelled		
Month ending	Virginias and Valencias	Runners	Spanish	Total	Oil Stocks ²	Total Shelled	Roasting Stock ³
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
August		220,120 166,567 229,189	3,694 4,218 3,139	241,025 201,424 261,335	28,996 26,011 34,029	270,021 227,435 295,364	14,285 18,891 17,660
Z025 January February March April May June July							
2023 October	26,365	228,426	746	255,537	30,722	286,259	18,352
2024 August-October	76,857	615,876	11,051	703,784	89,036	792,820	50,836
2023 August-October	90,776	663,946	6,621	761,343	89,037	850,380	58,164

¹ Includes peanuts milled for seed ² Includes straight run oil stock peanuts ³ Cleaned and unshelled

Shelled Peanuts Crushed, Production, and Stocks of Peanut Oil and Cake and Meal by Month - United States: October 2024 with Comparisons

[Relates to oil mills only. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month	Shelled	Produ	ıction	Stocks (end of month)		
ending	Peanuts crushed ¹	Crude Oil	Cake and Meal	Crude oil	Cake and Meal	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	
August	42,885 54,300	20,920 19,091 23,570	26,145 23,380 28,832	6,609 4,885 5,522	10,308 6,493 5,369	
2025 January February March April May June July						
2023 October	42,564	17,556	23,326	3,993	5,030	
2024 August-October	144,292	63,581	78,357	(X)	(X)	
2023 August-October	132,087	56,977	72,367	(X)	(X)	

⁽X) Not applicable.

All crushings regardless of grade

Apparent Disappearance or Milled Peanut Products by Month - United States: October 2024 with Comparisons

[Includes in transit, exports, and domestic use. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Mandle		Shelled Peanuts	·	Desetien	Crude	Cake
Month ending	Edible grades	Oil Stocks	Total	Roasting stock	Peanut Oil ¹	and Meal ¹
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
August	259,238 254,166 280,152	31,158 27,276 37,920	290,396 281,442 318,072	24,804 18,188 17,997	21,599 20,815 22,933	25,105 27,195 29,956
2025 January February March April May June July						
2023 October	271,545	31,760	303,305	23,728	18,687	23,423
2024 August-October	793,556	96,354	889,910	60,989	65,347	82,256
2023 August-October	805,129	82,084	887,213	56,098	58,822	72,460

¹ Relates to oil mills only.

Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products and In Shell Peanuts by Month - United States: **October 2024 with Comparisons**

[Excludes peanuts milled for seed. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month		Edible	grades used in pr	oducts ¹		Total	la chall
Month ending	Peanut candy ²	Peanut snacks ³	Peanut Butter ⁴	Other Products	Total	all grades ⁵	In shell peanuts ⁶
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024 August September October November December	34,747 34,431 33,313	34,777 36,129 36,790	123,268 113,166 134,941	6,257 4,294 4,813	199,049 188,020 209,857	246,156 230,905 264,157	10,049 10,153 11,149
2025 January February March April May June July							
2023 October	37,708	35,158	127,357	4,213	204,436	247,000	12,444
2024 August-October	102,491	107,696	371,375	15,364	596,926	741,218	31,351
2023 August-October	110,466	105,420	390,181	14,129	620,196	752,283	35,653

¹ Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively.

² Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy.
³ Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted, snack bars, and trail mixes.

⁴ Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.

⁵ Includes all shelled peanuts crushed regardless of grade.

⁶ Includes peanuts re-packaged, roasted in shell, salted in shell, and raw in shell.

Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products by Month and Type - United States: **October 2024 with Comparisons**

[Excludes peanuts milled for seed. Crushings by type not available. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month anding	Edible grades used in products ¹					
Month ending and type	Peanut candy ²	Peanut snacks ³	Peanut butter ⁴	Other products	Total	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	
Runner 2024 August	31,147 31,213 29,532	(D) (D) (D)	116,870 105,276 125,239	(D) (D) (D)	182,492 169,572 189,826	
Z025 January February March April May June July						
2023 October	35,027	(D)	115,409	(D)	184,360	
2024 August-October	91,892	(D)	347,385	(D)	541,890	
2023 August-October	102,618	(D)	352,926	(D)	558,202	
Spanish 2024 August September October November December	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	3,654 3,377 4,118	
2025 January February March April May June July						
2023 October	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,634	
2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11,149	
August-October	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,908 continued	

Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products by Month and Type - United States: October 2024 with Comparisons (continued)

[Excludes peanuts milled for seed. Crushings by type not available. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month anding	Edible grades used in products ¹							
Month ending and type	Peanut candy ²	Peanut Snacks ³	Peanut butter ⁴	Other Products	Total			
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)			
Virginia and Valencia 2024 August September October November December	(D) (D) (D)	5,169 5,710 5,159	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	12,903 15,071 15,913			
Z025 January February March April May June July								
2023 October	(D)	4,626	(D)	(D)	17,442			
2024 August-October	(D)	16,038	(D)	(D)	43,887			
2023 August-October	(D)	13,914	(D)	(D)	54,085			

⁽D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively.

² Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy.

³ Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted, snack bars, and trail mixes.

⁴ Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.

Government Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Program Deliveries by Month - United States: October 2024 with Comparisons

[Source: Food and Nutrition Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month		Deliveries by product					
ending	Peanut butter	Roasted peanuts	Total				
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)				
2024 August	2,520,840	103,680 - 25,920	2,426,505 2,520,840 2,817,555				
2025 January February March April May June July							
2023 October	2,103,810	-	2,103,810				
2024 August-October	7,635,300	129,600	7,764,900				
2023 August-October	6,348,930	51,840	6,400,770				

⁻ Represents zero.

Stocks of Treated Seed at Month's End - United States: October 2024 with Comparisons

[Excludes stocks on farms. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Virginias and Valencias	Runner	Spanish	Total
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024 August September October November December	(D) (D) (D)	22 22 22 22	(D) (D) (D)	249 249 249
Z025 January February March April May June July				
2023 October	(D)	25	(D)	65

⁽D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: The peanut stocks and processing estimates in this report are based on a survey conducted during the first three weeks of the month. The survey is required by law under Title 7 of the United States Code (7 U.S.C. 951, 2010). Peanut stocks are a census of all known cleaners, shellers, crushers, warehouses, cold storage plants, and processors of peanuts who handle more than 30,000 pounds annually. Every effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities.

Estimating Procedures: Since a complete report is not always received from all facilities, estimates are made for missing facilities to assure complete coverage. Peanut stocks survey data are reviewed at the national level for reasonableness and consistency with historical estimates.

Revision Policy: Peanut stocks are subject to revision at any time during the marketing year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received and errors are detected in reporting and calculating. Once the marketing year ends, no revisions can be made to the previous marketing year.

Reliability: The peanut stocks and processing survey is subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Patrick Boyle, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	. ,
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed	. ,
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton - Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	` /
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower	` '

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- ➤ Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on "National" or "State" in upper right corner above "search" box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell's Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS's and other agency's archived reports. The new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination against its customers, employees, and applicants for employment on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, sex, gender identity, religion, reprisal, and where applicable, political beliefs, marital status, familial or parental status, sexual orientation, or all or part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program, or protected genetic information in employment or in any program or activity conducted or funded by the Department. (Not all prohibited bases will apply to all programs and/or employment activities.)

If you wish to file a Civil Rights program complaint of discrimination, complete the <u>USDA Program Discrimination</u> <u>Complaint Form</u> (PDF), found online at <u>www.ascr.usda.gov/filing-program-discrimination-complaint-usda-customer</u>, or at any USDA office, or call (866) 632-9992 to request the form. You may also write a letter containing all of the information requested in the form. Send your completed complaint form or letter to us by mail at U.S. Department of Agriculture, Director, Office of Adjudication, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, by fax (202) 690-7442 or email at program.intake@usda.gov.