



Crop Progress

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NASS Survey Update!

In September, NASS will survey U.S. small grains growers for final production. USDA relies on these numbers for farm programs that benefit producers. We will also ask hog producers about their summer pig crop, current inventory, and farrowing intentions. **Respond online**, or alternately by phone or mail.

Responding online is better than before! It is faster and more intuitive. Your information matters!

Look for results on September 26 and 30 at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	67	48	55	66
Illinois	84	85	92	84
Indiana	79	71	84	80
Iowa	95	82	90	89
Kansas	86	88	91	86
Kentucky	80	75	83	78
Michigan	59	55	72	69
Minnesota	92	62	78	85
Missouri	95	92	95	92
Nebraska	91	76	87	88
North Carolina	95	92	96	96
North Dakota	75	33	49	68
Ohio	75	79	90	75
Pennsylvania	42	41	55	57
South Dakota	83	68	84	78
Tennessee	96	88	93	96
Texas	91	88	95	92
Wisconsin	73	61	73	70
18 States	85	74	84	83

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	21	5	21	21
Illinois	50	40	62	47
Indiana	26	25	43	32
Iowa	55	28	45	46
Kansas	59	48	64	56
Kentucky	61	54	66	60
Michigan	21	14	29	23
Minnesota	46	6	19	30
Missouri	72	64	75	63
Nebraska	54	41	58	51
North Carolina	85	80	88	87
North Dakota	24	-	5	17
Ohio	28	31	47	28
Pennsylvania	11	9	21	18
South Dakota	33	9	22	28
Tennessee	79	64	79	74
Texas	82	82	89	82
Wisconsin	18	16	25	22
18 States	46	30	46	42

- Represents zero.

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	-	-	1
Illinois	5	1	10	3
Indiana	1	-	4	2
Iowa	5	1	4	3
Kansas	16	7	20	12
Kentucky	24	5	25	23
Michigan	-	-	-	1
Minnesota	1	1	5	1
Missouri	12	7	17	6
Nebraska	8	6	17	5
North Carolina	62	40	59	62
North Dakota	-	-	-	1
Ohio	-	5	9	1
Pennsylvania	-	-	1	-
South Dakota	1	-	-	2
Tennessee	27	17	36	19
Texas	66	68	75	61
Wisconsin	-	1	2	1
18 States	8	5	11	6

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Colorado	12	20	30	37	1
Illinois	5	4	18	56	17
Indiana	2	6	21	56	15
Iowa	1	4	18	57	20
Kansas	9	16	30	35	10
Kentucky	2	9	22	55	12
Michigan	2	3	25	44	26
Minnesota	2	8	30	48	12
Missouri	4	5	13	55	23
Nebraska	5	7	20	43	25
North Carolina	48	25	16	11	-
North Dakota	2	6	20	65	7
Ohio	10	13	28	41	8
Pennsylvania	16	12	21	37	14
South Dakota	2	5	20	60	13
Tennessee	8	13	30	38	11
Texas	9	22	28	33	8
Wisconsin	2	7	26	46	19
18 States	5	8	22	49	16
Previous week	4	7	22	51	16
Previous year	6	11	27	47	9

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	94	95	97	94
Illinois	87	89	93	86
Indiana	86	82	90	84
Iowa	96	83	90	93
Kansas	82	67	79	77
Kentucky	77	77	85	77
Louisiana	100	94	95	99
Michigan	83	90	96	88
Minnesota	96	78	89	95
Mississippi	97	96	98	95
Missouri	87	74	79	77
Nebraska	89	88	96	92
North Carolina	89	75	86	82
North Dakota	94	64	77	92
Ohio	88	92	95	86
South Dakota	89	76	87	88
Tennessee	87	82	92	85
Wisconsin	86	83	90	86
18 States	90	81	89	88

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	24	16	35	12
Illinois	-	-	6	-
Indiana	1	1	7	2
Iowa	1	(NA)	-	1
Kansas	5	(NA)	2	3
Kentucky	1	(NA)	3	2
Louisiana	45	30	40	37
Michigan	1	-	3	2
Minnesota	2	(NA)	-	2
Mississippi	32	25	39	20
Missouri	-	1	5	-
Nebraska	7	3	8	6
North Carolina	7	-	2	3
North Dakota	3	(NA)	1	7
Ohio	-	1	5	1
South Dakota	5	-	1	9
Tennessee	8	5	18	5
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	4	(NA)	6	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	4	23	56	17
Illinois	4	7	25	52	12
Indiana	2	5	22	56	15
Iowa	1	4	18	58	19
Kansas	4	10	26	50	10
Kentucky	2	9	29	50	10
Louisiana	-	4	22	69	5
Michigan	4	5	29	47	15
Minnesota	1	8	28	54	9
Mississippi	2	6	32	44	16
Missouri	3	5	17	58	17
Nebraska	2	6	21	52	19
North Carolina	4	16	25	52	3
North Dakota	1	6	30	56	7
Ohio	6	13	33	40	8
South Dakota	2	5	21	60	12
Tennessee	5	15	29	39	12
Wisconsin	2	6	29	47	16
18 States	2	7	24	54	13
Previous week	2	6	24	54	14
Previous year	4	10	28	48	10

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	94	84	90	96
Arizona	100	100	100	99
Arkansas	97	97	99	99
California	87	80	90	92
Georgia	93	88	92	94
Kansas	88	93	95	84
Louisiana	99	84	90	99
Mississippi	93	88	93	92
Missouri	94	80	90	91
North Carolina	93	91	96	91
Oklahoma	82	74	84	84
South Carolina	92	97	99	93
Tennessee	97	94	96	96
Texas	83	81	86	84
Virginia	94	98	100	93
15 States	87	84	89	88

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	13	13	20	16
Arizona	57	65	71	58
Arkansas	27	38	45	23
California	1	-	5	5
Georgia	13	7	16	18
Kansas	21	12	18	13
Louisiana	52	21	44	45
Mississippi	31	18	37	24
Missouri	1	2	5	4
North Carolina	8	4	7	10
Oklahoma	6	5	10	8
South Carolina	10	6	18	11
Tennessee	12	8	22	8
Texas	28	23	27	28
Virginia	25	12	24	15
15 States	23	19	25	23

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	9	34	53	3
Arizona	1	1	1	29	68
Arkansas	-	2	20	51	27
California	-	-	-	95	5
Georgia	1	10	33	48	8
Kansas	4	14	27	44	11
Louisiana	-	-	31	68	1
Mississippi	2	9	36	48	5
Missouri	4	8	31	57	-
North Carolina	1	9	22	66	2
Oklahoma	8	12	35	45	-
South Carolina	2	12	38	46	2
Tennessee	8	14	27	42	9
Texas	19	22	33	22	4
Virginia	-	-	29	69	2
15 States	12	16	32	34	6
Previous week	8	18	32	35	7
Previous year	23	21	23	28	5

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	85	68	80	91
Kansas	82	80	88	84
Nebraska	94	94	98	93
Oklahoma	63	63	74	79
South Dakota	100	90	96	94
Texas	97	93	99	96
6 States	87	83	90	88

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	14	17	24	21
Kansas	30	28	38	30
Nebraska	39	20	35	36
Oklahoma	26	25	30	36
South Dakota	63	17	26	38
Texas	84	77	84	84
6 States	45	39	48	46

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	3	1	6	1
Nebraska	1	-	1	1
Oklahoma	-	-	-	4
South Dakota	1	-	-	2
Texas	71	70	74	72
6 States	21	19	23	22

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	60	55	67	62
6 States	16	(NA)	18	18

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	12	13	23	51	1
Kansas	7	14	37	37	5
Nebraska	-	4	19	49	28
Oklahoma	5	11	25	52	7
South Dakota	4	4	29	60	3
Texas	6	16	31	35	12
6 States	7	13	32	40	8
Previous week	6	12	33	42	7
Previous year	9	15	31	37	8

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	2	29	61	7
Florida	-	2	30	66	2
Georgia	1	7	30	54	8
North Carolina	1	4	18	73	4
Oklahoma	3	10	23	62	2
South Carolina	1	8	31	54	6
Texas	1	5	42	46	6
Virginia	-	-	10	85	5
8 States	1	5	30	58	6
Previous week	1	4	27	62	6
Previous year	2	8	31	55	4

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	96	99	94
California	84	85	90	92
Louisiana	99	96	99	99
Mississippi	97	100	100	98
Missouri	90	90	95	91
Texas	100	100	100	99
6 States	95	94	97	95

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	9	9	23	4
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	78	71	84	70
Mississippi	12	5	23	4
Missouri	1	-	7	1
Texas	67	60	80	64
6 States	23	21	33	18

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	21	54	22
California	-	-	-	85	15
Louisiana	-	4	12	78	6
Mississippi	1	2	39	44	14
Missouri	3	8	18	70	1
Texas	2	14	30	49	5
6 States	-	4	17	64	15
Previous week	1	3	17	64	15
Previous year	-	3	24	58	15

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	39	24	43	52
Minnesota	52	31	54	59
Montana	68	38	56	61
North Dakota	34	21	43	44
South Dakota	86	70	83	83
Washington	71	52	75	62
6 States	50	31	51	53

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	10	30	56	3
Minnesota	2	5	10	67	16
Montana	5	11	27	55	2
North Dakota	2	5	16	57	20
South Dakota	-	2	18	77	3
Washington	5	13	55	24	3
6 States	3	7	21	56	13
Previous week	1	4	22	61	12
Previous year	4	20	39	34	3

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 71% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	96	98	97
Minnesota	81	56	74	82
Nebraska	95	96	98	98
North Dakota	45	24	45	50
Ohio	100	100	100	99
Pennsylvania	81	57	77	80
South Dakota	91	91	96	91
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	76	79	86	77
9 States	79	67	78	81

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 89% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	41	37	51	60
Minnesota	62	30	57	73
Montana	71	23	39	64
North Dakota	52	30	51	54
Washington	72	59	76	65
5 States	58	30	47	61

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	4	15	76	4
Minnesota	-	3	17	71	9
Montana	4	18	21	56	1
North Dakota	5	6	22	56	11
Washington	4	10	61	22	3
5 States	3	11	21	60	5
Previous week	1	8	22	64	5
Previous year	2	10	39	44	5

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	5	16	43	34	2
Arizona	25	27	24	11	13
Arkansas	5	21	39	30	5
California	-	10	60	30	-
Colorado	7	16	26	48	3
Connecticut	-	-	40	60	-
Delaware	6	24	44	22	4
Florida	-	3	14	56	27
Georgia	14	21	36	27	2
Idaho	9	26	22	30	13
Illinois	5	7	39	45	4
Indiana	3	8	38	46	5
Iowa	1	4	30	53	12
Kansas	7	15	35	38	5
Kentucky	2	9	31	51	7
Louisiana	-	5	46	48	1
Maine	-	-	4	85	11
Maryland	10	30	39	18	3
Massachusetts	-	-	25	60	15
Michigan	1	3	20	47	29
Minnesota	1	4	21	57	17
Mississippi	10	17	37	33	3
Missouri	-	2	20	68	10
Montana	16	29	47	8	-
Nebraska	10	19	31	29	11
Nevada	30	10	15	25	20
New Hampshire	-	-	7	93	-
New Jersey	1	2	25	62	10
New Mexico	10	34	31	15	10
New York	1	2	21	65	11
North Carolina	2	8	18	52	20
North Dakota	3	8	29	54	6
Ohio	20	19	44	15	2
Oklahoma	12	11	30	44	3
Oregon	47	17	15	18	3
Pennsylvania	13	11	31	38	7
Rhode Island	-	-	25	60	15
South Carolina	11	22	37	27	3
South Dakota	3	20	31	37	9
Tennessee	11	26	35	26	2
Texas	23	35	29	11	2
Utah	1	2	24	72	1
Vermont	-	-	8	42	50
Virginia	11	30	35	24	-
Washington	4	56	24	16	-
West Virginia	54	38	8	-	-
Wisconsin	2	6	35	43	14
Wyoming	28	20	34	18	-
48 States	15	24	31	25	5
Previous week	14	20	32	27	7
Previous year	16	21	27	30	6

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 25, 2023	August 18, 2024	August 25, 2024
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.8	6.4	6.7
Arizona	6.7	6.5	6.0
Arkansas	6.8	6.4	6.8
California	7.0	7.0	6.7
Colorado	6.2	6.2	6.1
Connecticut	5.0	4.2	5.4
Delaware	6.0	6.5	6.0
Florida	6.6	6.5	6.2
Georgia	6.5	6.1	6.7
Idaho	5.6	6.3	6.8
Illinois	6.5	5.3	6.8
Indiana	6.4	5.5	6.7
Iowa	6.5	4.8	6.4
Kansas	6.6	5.2	6.2
Kentucky	6.2	6.1	6.7
Louisiana	6.7	6.8	6.8
Maine	6.0	6.0	6.0
Maryland	7.0	5.5	7.0
Massachusetts	5.0	5.0	6.0
Michigan	4.3	4.8	6.2
Minnesota	6.3	4.8	5.4
Mississippi	6.7	6.6	6.9
Missouri	6.1	4.5	6.2
Montana	5.9	6.2	6.2
Nebraska	6.4	5.5	6.1
Nevada	6.6	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	6.0	5.5
New Jersey	7.0	6.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.5	6.8	6.9
New York	4.0	5.0	5.0
North Carolina	6.2	4.6	6.2
North Dakota	5.0	4.5	5.3
Ohio	4.1	5.6	6.6
Oklahoma	6.6	6.3	6.8
Oregon	6.3	7.0	6.3
Pennsylvania	6.0	5.0	7.0
Rhode Island	5.0	5.0	5.0
South Carolina	6.5	4.5	6.5
South Dakota	6.9	5.8	5.9
Tennessee	6.7	6.3	6.7
Texas	6.4	6.6	6.3
Utah	6.2	5.1	6.7
Vermont	5.0	5.0	3.5
Virginia	6.6	6.3	6.8
Washington	6.9	7.0	6.3
West Virginia	5.2	5.6	6.7
Wisconsin	6.2	4.8	6.5
Wyoming	5.3	6.3	6.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	12	44	43	1
Arizona	6	18	72	4
Arkansas	26	37	36	1
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	20	32	41	7
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	12	51	34	3
Florida	2	17	66	15
Georgia	20	43	36	1
Idaho	22	46	32	-
Illinois	7	31	61	1
Indiana	11	34	53	2
Iowa	3	23	72	2
Kansas	10	42	45	3
Kentucky	10	34	54	2
Louisiana	23	54	23	-
Maine	-	1	82	17
Maryland	3	18	78	1
Massachusetts	1	6	89	4
Michigan	6	25	65	4
Minnesota	1	9	79	11
Mississippi	30	42	27	1
Missouri	2	22	72	4
Montana	24	58	18	-
Nebraska	13	30	54	3
Nevada	40	15	35	10
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	2	15	77	6
New Mexico	27	35	34	4
New York	-	12	73	15
North Carolina	1	7	81	11
North Dakota	2	15	75	8
Ohio	33	42	25	-
Oklahoma	20	32	46	2
Oregon	34	43	22	1
Pennsylvania	7	28	59	6
Rhode Island	-	5	90	5
South Carolina	5	22	57	16
South Dakota	6	31	60	3
Tennessee	23	41	35	1
Texas	40	41	17	2
Utah	1	21	77	1
Vermont	-	-	75	25
Virginia	6	31	61	2
Washington	22	42	36	-
West Virginia	53	47	-	-
Wisconsin	3	15	74	8
Wyoming	14	59	27	-
48 States	13	30	53	4
Previous week	11	26	57	6
Previous year	21	31	45	3

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 25, 2024

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	13	39	47	1
Arizona	6	17	74	3
Arkansas	17	38	43	2
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	18	29	51	2
Connecticut	-	-	80	20
Delaware	9	49	37	5
Florida	2	16	65	17
Georgia	15	34	50	1
Idaho	17	47	36	-
Illinois	7	24	68	1
Indiana	10	33	55	2
Iowa	3	20	75	2
Kansas	12	45	42	1
Kentucky	8	35	55	2
Louisiana	22	40	38	-
Maine	-	1	88	11
Maryland	3	9	87	1
Massachusetts	3	6	86	5
Michigan	5	13	77	5
Minnesota	1	5	83	11
Mississippi	25	44	29	2
Missouri	1	18	73	8
Montana	27	55	18	-
Nebraska	12	33	52	3
Nevada	30	40	25	5
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	3	5	88	4
New Mexico	21	42	35	2
New York	-	5	90	5
North Carolina	1	3	83	13
North Dakota	3	14	77	6
Ohio	27	44	29	-
Oklahoma	27	30	41	2
Oregon	30	42	28	-
Pennsylvania	5	33	62	-
Rhode Island	-	-	80	20
South Carolina	7	18	59	16
South Dakota	6	24	67	3
Tennessee	25	38	36	1
Texas	35	37	25	3
Utah	1	23	75	1
Vermont	-	-	26	74
Virginia	6	38	55	1
Washington	24	39	37	-
West Virginia	62	38	-	-
Wisconsin	1	12	77	10
Wyoming	24	57	19	-
48 States	13	28	56	3
Previous week	10	25	60	5
Previous year	21	33	44	2

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested	Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition
Corn: Dough, Dented, Mature, Condition	Soybeans: Setting Pods, Dropping Leaves, Condition
Cotton: Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition	Spring Wheat: Harvested
Oats: Harvested	Winter Wheat: Planted
Pasture and Range: Condition	Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Peanuts: Condition	Topsoil Moisture Condition
Rice: Harvested, Condition	Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Fleming Gibson, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed	(202) 720-7621
Chris Hawthorn – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	(202) 720-2127
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings.....	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts.....	(202) 690-8533
Brittany Brown – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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