NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 with the independent auditor's review report

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Ernst & Young Han Young 2-4F, 6-8F, Taeyoung Building, 111, Yeouigongwon-ro, Yeongdeungpo-gu, Seoul 07241 Korea

Tel: +82 2 3787 6600 Fax: +82 2 783 5890 ey.com/kr

Report on review of interim condensed consolidated financial statements

(English Translation of a Report Originally Issued in Korean)

The Shareholders and Board of Directors NAVER Corporation

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group"), which comprise the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position as of September 30, 2023, and the related interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income or loss for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, interim condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statements of cash flows for the nine months then ended, and a summary of material accounting policy information and other explanatory information.

Management's responsibility for the interim condensed consolidated financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ("KIFRS") 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with the Review Standards for Quarterly and Semiannual Financial Statements established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing ("KSA") and, consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with KIFRS 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*.



Other matter

We have audited the consolidated statement of financial position of the Group as of December 31, 2022, and the related consolidated statement of comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended (not presented herein) in accordance with KSA, and our report dated March 7, 2023 expressed an unqualified opinion thereon. The accompanying consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, presented for comparative purposes, is not different, in all material respects, from the above audited consolidated statement of financial position.

Ernoth Joung Han Young

November 14, 2023

This review report is effective as of November 14, 2023, the independent auditor's review report date. Accordingly, certain material subsequent events or circumstances may have occurred during the period from the independent auditor's review report date to the time this review report is used. Such events and circumstances could significantly affect the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements and may result in modification to this review report.

NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

"The accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements, including all footnotes and disclosures, have been prepared by, and are the responsibility of the Group."

Su yeon, Choi Chief Executive Officer NAVER Corporation

NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries Interim condensed consolidated statements of financial position as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022

(Korean won)

	No.4.	s	September 30, 2023	Danamahan 04, 0000
Assets	Notes		(Unaudited)	December 31, 2022
Current assets				
		₩	3,142,833,504,234	W 2 724 160 221 700
Cash and cash equivalents		VV		
Short-term financial instruments	4		1,125,318,666,380	1,216,410,034,221
Financial assets at fair value – profit or loss	4		703,148,375,826	745,584,919,599
Trade and other receivables			1,624,036,724,256	1,540,471,078,134
Inventories			12,092,622,235	8,651,839,041
Other current assets			208,995,158,602	194,039,763,315
Current tax assets			5,070,718,235	10,244,754,725
Non-current assets			6,821,495,769,768	6,439,570,710,743
	6	₩	2,812,042,619,588	₩ 2,457,820,240,295
Property, plant and equipment		VV		
Right-of-use-assets	7		701,845,468,313	738,710,004,475
Intangible assets	8		3,374,657,338,985	1,481,423,637,125
Long-term financial instruments	4		13,755,872,000	14,255,722,000
Financial assets at fair value – profit or loss	4		2,401,780,935,863	2,427,610,041,051
Financial assets at fair value – other comprehensive income	4		1,192,645,559,705	1,354,122,792,627
Investments in associates and joint ventures	9		17,658,174,764,409	18,541,286,921,720
Deferred tax assets			368,801,544,359	265,767,603,355
Trade and other receivables			94,574,915,542	76,754,808,757
Other non-current assets			93,999,856,526	101,720,406,988
			28,712,278,875,290	27,459,472,178,393
Total assets		₩	35,533,774,645,058	₩ 33,899,042,889,136
Liabilities				
Current liabilities				
Trade and other payables		₩	1,421,027,101,392	₩ 1,245,664,499,219
Financial liabilities at fair value - profit or loss	4		63,561,141,601	71,905,225,561
Short-term borrowings	10		348,169,954,285	261,430,486,390
Current portion of long-term borrowings	10		622,300,043,337	1,119,968,812,396
Current portion of long-term debentures	10		249,900,099,603	-
Current tax liabilities			122,980,088,383	349,087,471,196
Provisions	12		3,142,213,726	5,450,342,335
Lease liabilities	7		211,351,053,676	193,376,317,267
Other current liabilities			2,951,428,385,966	2,233,750,556,485
			5,993,860,081,969	5,480,633,710,849
Non-current liabilities				
Trade and other payables		₩	97,540,139,359	₩ 69,639,961,691
Financial liabilities at fair value - profit or loss	4		708,120,522,951	684,617,869,427
Long-term borrowings	10		1,135,738,978,663	328,034,313,380
Debentures	10		1,518,459,503,915	1,704,518,276,546
Net defined benefit liabilities	11		664,423,799,526	577,397,964,363
Provisions	12		13,921,521,816	17,784,624,686
Lease liabilities	7		548,291,734,856	589,253,964,655
Deferred tax liabilities			1,048,174,207,531	985,870,669,008
Other non-current liabilities			125,868,030	10,969,054,080
			5,734,796,276,647	4,968,086,697,836
Total liabilities		₩	11,728,656,358,616	₩ 10,448,720,408,68 <u>5</u>

(continued)

NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries Interim condensed consolidated statements of financial position as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022

		September 30, 2023	
	Notes	(Unaudited)	December 31, 2022
(cont'd)			
Equity			
Equity attributable to owners of the Parent Company			
Share capital	13	₩ 16,481,339,500	₩ 16,481,339,500
Capital surplus		1,438,841,954,014	1,556,453,389,615
Other components of equity		(2,893,328,116,548)	(2,474,526,129,371)
Retained earnings		24,290,248,870,337	23,645,687,007,296
		22,852,244,047,303	22,744,095,607,040
Non-controlling interests		952,874,239,139	706,226,873,411
Total equity		23,805,118,286,442	23,450,322,480,451
Total liabilities and equity		₩ 35,533,774,645,058	₩ 33,899,042,889,136

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income or loss for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Korean won)

(Korean won)		(botibileall) 5000	(FC#)	(504)	(
	000	Three months	Nine months	Three months	Nine months
Onerating revenue		1	7,133,639,509,858	2,057,332,225,258	5,948,335,587,389
Operating expenses) >	(2,065,111,743,784)	(6,050,310,244,343)	(1,727,088,918,237)	(4,980,154,011,421)
Operating profit		380,180,743,422	1,083,329,265,515	330,243,307,021	968,181,575,968
Other income		16,278,547,103	139,857,628,393	36,250,595,585	303,415,955,369
Other expenses		(72,734,912,295)	(349,694,238,044)	(177,209,608,728)	(363,931,555,269)
Interest income		27,344,083,785	72,174,414,313	15,877,751,793	34,093,276,089
Finance income		102,046,027,391	286,870,062,213	198,740,173,694	520,502,222,861
Finance costs		(68,500,246,737)	(405,843,157,005)	(28,221,154,442)	(359,210,149,051)
Share of profit (loss) of associates and joint ventures	σ	119,924,359,154	215,534,900,924	(955,240,892)	(208,501,715,912)
Profit before income tax)	504,538,601,823	1,042,228,876,309	374,725,824,031	894,549,610,055
Income tax expenses	ļ	(148,331,835,074)	(355,651,530,623)	(143,171,416,438)	(353,122,554,555)
Profit for the period	*	356,206,766,749	686,577,345,686	231,554,407,593	541,427,055,500
Profit for the period attributable to:					
Owners of the Parent Company	₩	375,757,941,334 W	698,487,429,936 W	256,973,517,775 W	611,463,468,795
Non-controlling interests		(19,551,174,585)	(11,910,084,250)	(25,419,110,182)	(70,036,413,295)
Other comprehensive income (loss):					
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Exchange differences	A	129,141,084,271 🐺	288,156,806,235 ₩	107,954,170,782 ₩	249,974,030,570
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates and joint		(53,273,231,224)	(647,326,186,088)	817,040,566,223	(349,927,850,917)
Validido		75,867,853,047	(359,169,379,853)	924,994,737,005	(99,953,820,347)
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Loss on valuation of equity instruments at fair value – other comprehensive income		(65,564,979,040)	(89,408,802,751)	(39,389,571,863)	(450,449,872,570)
Gain (loss) on disposal of equity instruments at fair value – other comprehensive income		9,285,971,092	6,749,173,065	(47,686,846,660)	(47,400,203,008)
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates and joint ventures		(6,869,039,164)	1,082,884,609	192,109,270,235	101,110,243,970
Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities		"	1,735,370,470	(2,113,152,206)	27,751,607,414
(continued)		(63,148,047,112)	(79,841,374,607)	102,919,699,506	(368,988,224,194)

(continued)

NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries Interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income or loss for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

		2023 (Unaudited)	ited)	2022 (Unaudited)	lited)
(cont'd)	Notes	Three months	Nine months	Three months	Nine months
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of tax	A	368,926,572,684 W	368,926,572,684 W 247,566,591,226 W 1,259,468,844,104 W	1,259,468,844,104 W	72,485,010,959
Owners of the Parent Company		381,679,773,554	239,748,462,603	1,211,399,200,681	76,979,656,010
Non-controlling interest		(12,753,200,870)	7,818,128,623	48,069,643,423	(4,494,645,051)
Earnings per share attributable to the equity holders of the Parent					
Company Book comings for shore	A	2.478 ₩	4,593 W	1,698 W	4.033
Davic earlings per state					
Diluted earnings per share		2,462	4,519	1,689	4,012

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries Interim condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

								(Korean won)
	ı		Equity attributa	ble to owner	Equity attributable to owners of the Parent Company			
	Notes	Share	Capital		Other components of equity	Non Retained earnings	Non-controlling interests	Total
As of January 1, 2022	*	16,481,339	500 W1,490,214,367,768 W	₩ 367,768	(1,051,465,837,344)	(1,051,465,837,344) W 23,080,407,824,978 W	491,738,654,373 W	491,738,654,373 ₩ 24,027,376,349,275
Total comprehensive income for the period:			•				•	
Profit (Loss) for the period					•	611,463,468,795	(70,036,413,295)	541,427,055,500
Loss on valuation of equity instruments at fair value				•	(441,737,356,796)		(8.712.515.774)	(450.449.872.570)
 other comprehensive income 					((· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Loss on disposal of equity instruments at fair value –			,	1	•	(47,400,203,008)	1	(47,400,203,008)
Ouriel Comprehensive Income Exchange differences			,	١	177 599 246 318	. 1	72 374 784 252	249 974 030 570
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of								
associates and joint ventures				•	(248,016,060,125)		(801,546,822)	(248,817,606,947)
Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities			,	•	•	25,070,560,826	2,681,046,588	27,751,607,414
Transactions with shareholders:								
Dividends	15				•	(76,291,766,005)	•	(76,291,766,005)
Transaction of share-based payment			- 68,250	68,250,540,908	(2,579,391,171)	. 1	23,478,279,656	89,149,429,393
Transactions with non-controlling interests and			- 45.234	45.234.251.082	(2.927.602.647)	1	189.069.927.447	231.376.575.882
changes in scope of consolidation	:						100000000000000000000000000000000000000	
As or September 30, 2022 (Unaudited)	\$	16,481,339	,500 W 1,603,699,159,758 W	± 129,728 ₩	(1,569,127,001,765)	$(1,569,127,001,765)$ $\pm 23,593,249,885,586$	699,792,216,425	699, 792, 216, 425 W 24, 344, 095, 599, 504
As of January 1, 2023	₩	16,481,339	,500 W1,556,453,389,615	,389,615 ₩	(2,474,526,129,371)	(2,474,526,129,371)~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	706,226,873,411 ₩	$706,226,873,411 \oplus 23,450,322,480,451$
Total comprehensive income for the period:								
Profit (Loss) for the period				•	•	698,487,429,936	(11,910,084,250)	686,577,345,686
Gain (Loss) on valuation of equity instruments at fair				•	(91 072 164 933)	•	1 663 362 182	(89 408 802 751)
value – other comprehensive income				•	(31,072,104,333)		1,000,000,102	(03,400,004,60)
Gain on disposal of equity instruments at fair value –			,	,	•	6 749 173 065	,	6 749 173 065
other comprehensive income								
Exchange differences				•	269,167,101,990		18,989,704,245	288,156,806,235
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of			•		(645,306,022,715)		(937,278,764)	(646,243,301,479)
associates and joint ventures						1 700 045 060	10 405 040	4 726 970 470
Transactions with shareholders.				•	•	1,722,943,200	12,423,210	0,14,0,10,00,1
Dividends	ζ.			٠	•	(62 397 685 220)	•	(62 397 685 220)
Transaction of share-based payment	2		- 60,978	60,978,900,247	72,056,545,911		18,788,042,200	151,823,488,358
Transactions with non-controlling interests and			(478 500 335 8/8)	335 8/8)	(03 647 447 430)	1	200 041 104 005	17 803 A11 E27
changes in scope of consolidation	I		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	701000	(00+, 1++, 1+0,04)		000,101,100,027	170,111,000,11
As of September 30, 2023 (Unaudited)	#	16,481,339,5	500 W1,438,841,954,014 W	,954,014 ₩	(2,893,328,116,548)	(2,893,328,116,548) W 24,290,248,870,337 W	952,874,239,139	952,874,239,139 W 23,805,118,286,442

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries Interim condensed consolidated statements of cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Korean won)

(Korean won)	
	2023 (Unaudited) 2022 (Unaudited)
Cash flows from operating activities	
Cash generated from operations	₩ 1,937,837,553,350 ₩ 1,774,127,483,933
Interest received	76,064,703,546 15,249,898,141
Interest paid	(79,433,788,932) (36,414,994,540)
Dividends received	42,829,026,719 30,294,832,747
Income tax paid	<u>(559,319,917,828)</u> <u>(853,427,959,104)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,417,977,576,855 929,829,261,177
Cash flows from investing activities	
Net (increase) decrease in short-term financial instruments	₩ 91,701,441,790 ₩ (44,326,620,530)
Decrease in long-term financial instruments	500,000,000
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value – profit or loss	(2,194,372,333,954) (4,277,026,832,634)
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value – profit	
or loss	2,215,812,986,944 3,667,879,306,003
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(561,493,612,428) (507,500,991,047)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	10,388,035,031 2,036,742,875
Collection of lease receivables	5,167,033,353 5,355,559,187
Acquisition of intangible assets	(20,540,987,171) (48,376,637,495)
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets	327,280,940 924,118,988
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value – other	(23,370,286,333) (43,692,562,454)
comprehensive income Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value – other	
comprehensive income	68,192,292,112 84,565,119,205
Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures	(49,453,634,605) (223,074,767,304)
Proceeds from disposal of investments in associates and joint ventures	418,225,095,024 650,516,725,499
Net increase (decrease) in cash due to business combination	(1,245,380,063,540) 4,264,026,832
Net cash flow from disposal of subsidiaries	(1,059,104,535) -
Net (increase) decrease in short-term loans	3,185,999,231 (32,008,010)
Net decrease in long-term loans	155,778,560 146,412,000
Cash inflows (outflows) from other investing activities	(1,405,970,778) 4,121,067,224
Net cash used in investing activities	(1,283,420,050,359) (724,221,341,661)
Cash flows from financing activities	
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	₩ 863,260,000,000 ₩ 99,564,583,333
Repayments of short-term borrowings	(1,115,198,726,771) (270,116,508,731)
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	876,705,704,000 56,335,416,667
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(204,981,567,172) (104,391,870,889)
Repayment of lease liabilities	(154,175,485,053) (185,474,365,827)
Increase in financial liabilities at fair value – profit or loss	50,601,891,572 10,499,949,904
Dividends paid	(62,397,685,220) (76,291,766,005)
Exercise of stock options	24,110,693,100 59,794,282,700
Cash inflows from transactions with non-controlling interests	1,445,000,000 86,223,692,188
Cash outflows from transactions with non-controlling interests	(237,051,042) (203,797,761)
Cash inflows from other financing activities	135,729,373 2,908,177,005
Cash outflows from other financing activities	(2,800,335,249) (1,364,910,940)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	276,468,167,538 (322,517,118,356)
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	₩ 7,639,488,492 ₩ 143,341,674,547
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	418,665,182,526 26,432,475,707
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	<u>2,724,168,321,708</u> <u>2,781,395,543,827</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	₩ 3,142,833,504,234 ₩ 2,807,828,019,534

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

1. General

NAVER Corporation (the "Company") was established on June 2, 1999 under the Commercial Code of the Republic of Korea to provide internet portal services. The Company's headquarters is located at 95, Jeongjailro, Bundang-gu, Seongnam-si, Gyeonggi-do, Korea.

On October 29, 2002, the Company listed its shares on the Korean Securities Dealers' Automated Quotations market. On November 28, 2008, the Company transferred its share listing to the Korea Composite Stock Price Index market. As of September 30, 2023, the major shareholders of the Company consist of National Pension Service (9.30%) and others.

The Company and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") engage in providing online search portal and online information service.

A. Consolidated Subsidiaries

Details of the consolidated subsidiaries as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

			Ownership i	nterest held roup (%) (*1)	
	Location	Primary business	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	Closing month
NAVER Corporation: NAVER Cloud Corporation	Korea	Cloud service management	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER I&S Corp	Korea	Business support, workforce supply, and employee dispatch	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER WEBTOON COMPANY Corporation	Korea	Webtoon service development and management	100.00	100.00	December
Snow Corporation	Korea	Camera and communication application development service	83.60	82.96	December
Audiensori Corporation	Korea	Audio content production and distribution	100.00	100.00	December
WORKS MOBILE Corporation	Korea	Groupware development and service management	-	89.41	December
N Visions Co., Ltd.	Korea	Exhibition and performance planning business	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER LABS Corporation	Korea	New technology development and research	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER Financial Corporation SB Next Media Innovation Fund	Korea Korea	Electronic financial business Investment	89.21 96.30	89.21 96.30	December December
TBT Global Growth Fund I NAVER-KTB Audio Contents Fund	Korea Korea	Investment Investment	89.91 99.00	89.91 99.00	December December
SpringCamp Early Stage Fund 1 SpringCamp Early Stage Fund 2	Korea Korea	Investment Investment	100.00 99.22	100.00 99.22	December December
SVA Content Media Private Equity Fund II Do Ventures Annex Fund, LP	Korea U.S.A	Investment Investment	99.83 99.00	99.83 99.00	December December
NAVER J.Hub Corporation	Japan	Global business support	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER CHINA CORPORATION	China	Software development and distribution	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER U.Hub Inc	U.S.A	Global business support	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER BAND Inc	U.S.A	North America community service marketing	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER France SAS	France	Europe IT investment and research and development	100.00	100.00	December
WEBTOON Entertainment Inc	U.S.A	Webtoon service development and management	71.20	67.52	December
NAVER VIETNAM COMPANY LIMITED	Vietnam	Online live broadcast service and local marketing	99.00	99.00	December
Naver-Quantum Contents 1 Fund Smart Spring Fund(*2)	Korea Korea	Investment Investment	98.81 48.39	98.81 48.39	December December
NAVER HANDS Corporation	Korea	Standard workplace operation for the disabled	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER WP I, L.P. NAVER WP II, LLC	U.S.A U.S.A	Managing local business Managing local business	100.00 100.00	100.00 100.00	December December
NW MEDIA CONTENTS INC.	U.S.A	Contents production	100.00	100.00	December
Wattpad Corporation	Canada	Global web novel platform	-	100.00	December
PROTON PARENT, INC. PROTON PARENT, INC.:	U.S.A	Investment	99.27	100.00	December
Poshmark, Inc.	U.S.A	Commerce platform	100.00	-	December
PROTON MERGER SUB, INC	U.S.A	Company for the purpose of acquisition	-	100.00	December

			Ownership i	interest held roup (%) (*1)	
			September		Closing
	Location	Primary business	30, 2023	31, 2022	month
Poshmark, Inc.:	Canada	Commerce platform	100.00		December
Poshmark Canada Inc. Poshmark Limited	Canada U.K	Commerce platform Commerce platform	100.00 100.00	-	December
Poshmark Pty Ltd.	Australia	Commerce platform	100.00	_	December
Poshmark India Private Limited	India	Commerce platform	99.99	-	December
Poshmark Online Marketplace Private	India	Commerce platform	100.00	_	December
Limited NAVER France SAS:		parameter production			
C-Fund	France	Investment	99.00	99.00	December
C-FUND Subfund 2	France	Investment	99.00	99.00	December
C-FUND Subfund 3	France	Investment	99.75	99.75	December
C-FUND Subfund 4	France	Investment	99.00	99.00	December
C-FUND Subfund 5 NAVER Cloud Corporation:	France	Investment	99.75	99.75	December
NAVER Cloud Asia Pacific Pte Ltd	Singapore	IT infrastructure operations	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER CLOUD AMERICA INC	U.S.A	IT infrastructure operations	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER Cloud Europe GmbH	Germany	IT infrastructure operations	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER Cloud Japan Corporation	Japan	IT infrastructure operations	100.00	100.00	December
Chengdu NCC Technology Corporation Naver Cloud Trust Services Corp.	China Korea	IT infrastructure operations IT infrastructure operations	100.00 100.00	100.00	December December
·		Groupware service operations and			
Works Mobile Japan Corporation	Japan	distribution Infrastructure operations and security	78.95	-	December
NITService Corp.	Korea	services	100.00	-	December
NAVER I&S Corp: InComms Corp	Korea	Customer center operations	100.00	100.00	December
Green Web Service Corp	Korea	Monitoring, advertisement operations	100.00	100.00	December
N Tech Service Corp.	Korea	Software consulting, development and distribution	100.00	100.00	December
NITService Corp.	Korea	Infrastructure operations and security	_	100.00	December
CommPartners Corp.	Korea	services Customer center operations	100.00	100.00	December
NW MEDIA CONTENTS INC. Bootcamp Partnership Limited	Canada	Film distribution	100.00	-	December
WEBTOON Entertainment Inc:	14	Webtoon service development and	400.00	400.00	5
NAVER WEBTOON Ltd.	Korea	operations ' Japan Webtoon service development	100.00	100.00	December
LINE Digital Frontier Corporation Wattpad Webtoon Studios Inc.	Japan Canada	and operations Global contents development	100.00 100.00	100.00 100.00	December December
Wattpad Corporation	Canada	Global web novel platform	100.00	-	December
Wattpad Webtoon Studios Inc.:	Gariada	Global web flovel platform	100.00		December
Wattpad Webtoon Studios Inc.	U.S.A	Global contents development	100.00	100.00	December
Wattpad Studios Inc	Canada	Global web novel platform support	-	100.00	December
Wattpad Studios (Cell Phone Swap) Inc Wattpad Coporation:	Canada	Global web novel platform support	100.00	-	December
WP Technology (UK)	U.K	Global web novel platform support	100.00	100.00	December
WP Technology Corporation	U.S.A U.S.A	Global web novel platform support Global web novel platform support	100.00 100.00	100.00 100.00	December
Wattpad Inc Wattpad Studios Inc:	U.S.A	Global web flovel platform support	100.00	100.00	December
Wattpad Studios (Cell Phone Swap) Inc LINE Digital Frontier Corporation:	Canada	Global web novel platform support	-	100.00	December
eBOOK Initiative Japan Co., Ltd. NAVER WEBTOON Ltd.:	Japan	Japan ebook service	100.00	100.00	December
	I/	Contents production and	100.00	100.00	Document
STUDIO LICO Corp.	Korea	reinforcement	100.00	100.00	December
Studio N Corporation	Korea	Film production and distribution	100.00	100.00	December
YLAB Japan Co., ltd	Japan	Contents production and reinforcement	-	100.00	December
V.DO INC.	Korea	Video searching solution development	-	100.00	December
MUNPIA INC.	Korea	Web novel platform	61.12	61.12	December
LOCUS CORPORATION(*4)	Korea	Animation and VFX production	39.20	53.64 51.33	December
Jakga Company Inc. MUNPIA INC:	Korea	Contents production	51.33	51.33	December
Mun Pia Webtoon Culture Industry Special	I/	Consider modellis little or	100.00	100.00	Document
Purpose Company Ltd.	Korea	Comics publishing Database and online information	100.00	100.00	December
M Contents Labs Co., Ltd.	Korea	supply	100.00	100.00	December
Studio JHS Co., Ltd. LOCUS CORPORATION(*4):	Korea	Contents production	100.00	100.00	December
• •					

			Ownership i	nterest held roup (%) (*1)	
	Location	Primary business	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	Closing month
Locus Theater Ani 2015 Culture Industry Special Purpose Company Ltd.,	Korea	Animation film and video production	-	100.00	December
Sidus Corporation	Korea	Film production and distribution	-	91.90	December
Locus X Co., Ltd.	Korea	Content production and marketing solution supply	-	100.00	December
Locus Shanghai Corporation Sidus Corporation:	China	Animation and VFX production	-	100.00	December
Sidus and Teu Entertainment Joint Stock Company NAVER WEBTOON COMPANY	Vietnam	Film production	-	49.00	December
Corporation: Watong Entertainment Limited	Hongkong	Webtoon service operations	100.00	100.00	December
Watong Entertainment Limited: Broccoli Entertainment Corporation	China	Webtoon service operations	100.00	100.00	December
Broccoli Entertainment Corporation: Dongman Entertainment Corporation	China	Webtoon service operations	100.00	100.00	December
Shanghai Binge-reading Jinqiu	China	·	100.00	100.00	
Entertainment Corporation Snow Corporation:		Webtoon service operations		-	December
SpringCamp Inc. SpringCamp Early Stage Fund 4	Korea Korea	Investments Investments	100.00 66.24	100.00 66.24	December December
Playlist Corporation(*4)	Korea	Web contents production and distribution	50.00	58.04	December
Amuse Co.,Ltd.	Korea	Cosmetics manufacturing, distribution, sales	77.59	77.59	December
Semicolon Studio Corp.	Korea	Video contents production and distribution	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER Z CO.,LTD.	Korea	Mobile service development and operations	70.51	70.51	December
SNOW China Limited. SNOW Japan Corporation	China Japan	Mobile service operations Mobile service operations	96.22 100.00	96.22 100.00	December December
SNOW Inc.	U.S.A	Mobile service operations	100.00	100.00	December
SNOW VIETNAM COMPANY LIMITED	Vietnam	Mobile service operations Language learning application	99.00	99.00	December
Cake Corporation	Korea	development and operations	60.00	60.00	December
KREAM Corporation(*3)	Korea	Sneakers trading platform operations Mobile service development and	49.67	48.75	December
Super Labs Corporation	Korea	operations	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER Z CO.,LTD.:		Mobile convice development and			
NAVER Z USA, INC.	U.S.A	Mobile service development and operations Mobile service development and	100.00	100.00	December
NAVER Z Limited	Hongkong	operations Mobile service development and	76.30	100.00	December
NAVER Z JAPAN Corporation.	Japan	operations	100.00	100.00	December
SPRINGCAMP COLLABORATIVE FUND II NAVER Z Limited:	Korea	Investments	100.00	-	December
Beijing Metaverse China Technology Corporation Beijing Metaverse China Technology	China	Mobile service development and operations	100.00	100.00	December
Corporation:		Mobile service development and			
ZaiZai Entertainment Corp.	China	operations	100.00	100.00	December
KREAM Corporation: Namain Corp.	Korea	Sneakers trading platform operations	100.00	100.00	December
SVA Soda .	Korea	Investments	99.52	99.52	December
PAP Corporation SPRINGCAMP COLLABORATIVE FUND I SNOW China Limited.:	Korea Korea	E-Commerce business Investments	70.00 100.00	70.00 -	December December
SNOW China Limited SNOW China (Beijing) Co., Ltd. SNOW China (Beijing) Co., Ltd.:	China	Mobile service operations	100.00	100.00	December
Yiruike Information Technology (Beijing) Co., Ltd.	China	Mobile service operations	100.00	100.00	December
WORKS MOBILE Corporation:		Groupware service operations and		400.00	D /
Works Mobile Japan Corporation	Japan	distribution	-	100.00	December
NF Insurance Services Corporation	Korea	Insurance brokerage	-	100.00	December

NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)

1. General (cont'd)

- (*1) The ownership interest held by the Group is a sum of ownership interests with voting right.
- (*2) Although the Group owns less than 50% ownership of Smart Spring Fund, the Group is considered to have control over this entity since SpringCamp Inc., a subsidiary of Group, has significant influence over investment decision-making as a general partner. As a result, Smart Spring Fund has been classified as a subsidiary.
- (*3) Although the Group owns less than 50% ownership of KREAM Corporation, the Group is considered to have control over the entity since the Group has significant influence over the entity considering the composition of shareholders and Board of Directors. Therefore, KREAM Corporation is classified as a subsidiary.
- (*4) During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Group changed the entity's classification from subsidiary to associate, due to the decrease in ownership interest.

B. Changes in Scope of Consolidation

(1) Subsidiaries newly included in the consolidation for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 are as follows:

	Subsidiaries
Obtained control due to new	Poshmark, Inc., Poshmark Canada Inc., Poshmark Limited,
acquisition	Poshmark Pty Ltd., Poshmark India Private Limited, Poshmark Online
	Marketplace Private Limited, Shanghai Binge-reading Jinqiu
	Entertainment Corporation
Obtained control due to new	Naver Cloud Trust Services Corp., SPRINGCAMP COLLABORATIVE
establishment	FUND I, SPRINGCAMP COLLABORATIVE FUND II, BootCamp
	Partnership Limited

(2) Subsidiaries excluded from the consolidation for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 are as follows:

\ /	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Subsidiaries
Merger	Wattpad Studios Inc, PROTON MERGER SUB, INC., WORKS
_	MOBILE Corporation
Liquidation	Locus Shanghai Corporation, NF Insurance Services Corporation,
	V.DO INC., YLAB Japan Co., Itd.
Disposal	Playlist Corporation(*), LOCUS Corporation, Locus Theater Ani 2015
	Culture Industry Special Purpose Company Ltd., Sidus Corporation,
	LOCUS X Co., Ltd., Sidus and Teu Entertainment Joint Stock
	Company

(*) During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the issuance of RCPS to third parties resulted in the decrease in the Group's ownership interest and the exclusion from the consolidation.

2. Material Accounting Policies

A. Basis of Preparation

The Group prepares statutory interim condensed consolidated financial statements in the Korean language in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ("KIFRS") 1034 Interim Financial Reporting, enacted by the Act on External Audit of Stock Companies. The accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the Korean language financial statements. In the event of any differences in interpreting the financial statements or the independent auditor's review report thereon, the Korean version, which is used for regulatory reporting purposes, shall prevail.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2022.

2. Material Accounting Policies (cont'd)

B. New standard, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, except for the adoption of new standards and interpretations effective as of January 1, 2023. The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Several other amendments and interpretations apply for the first time in 2023, but do not have an impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

KIFRS 1117 Insurance Contracts

KIFRS 1117 *Insurance Contracts*, a comprehensive new accounting standard for insurance contracts covering recognition and measurement, presentation and disclosure, replaces KIFRS 1104 *Insurance Contracts* that was issued in 2005. KIFRS 1117 applies to all types of insurance contracts (i.e., life, non-life, direct insurance and re-insurance), regardless of the type of entities that issue them, as well as to certain guarantees and financial instruments with discretionary participation features; a few scope exceptions will apply. The overall objective of KIFRS 1117 is to provide an accounting model for insurance contracts that is more useful and consistent for insurers. In contrast to the requirements in KIFRS 1104, which are largely based on grandfathering previous local accounting policies, KIFRS 1117 provides a comprehensive model for insurance contracts, covering all relevant accounting aspects. KIFRS 1117 is based on a general model, supplemented by:

- A specific adaptation for contracts with direct participation features (the variable fee approach)
- A simplified approach mainly for short-duration contracts (the premium allocation approach)

The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Definition of Accounting Estimates - Amendments to KIFRS 1008

The amendments to KIFRS 1008 clarify the distinction between changes in accounting estimates, and changes in accounting policies and the correction of errors. They also clarify how entities use measurement techniques and inputs to develop accounting estimates.

The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Disclosure of Accounting Policies - Amendments to KIFRS 1001

The amendments to KIFRS 1001 provide guidance and examples to help entities apply materiality judgements to accounting policy disclosures. The amendments aim to help entities provide accounting policy disclosures that are more useful by replacing the requirement for entities to disclose their 'significant' accounting policies with a requirement to disclose their 'material' accounting policies and adding guidance on how entities apply the concept of materiality in making decisions about accounting policy disclosures.

The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements, but are expected to affect the accounting policy disclosures in the Group's annual consolidated financial statements.

2. Material Accounting Policies (cont'd)

Deferred Tax Related to Assets and Liabilities Arising from a Single Transaction – Amendments to KIFRS 1012

The amendments to KIFRS 1012 *Income Tax* narrow the scope of the initial recognition exception, so that it no longer applies to transactions that give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences such as leases and decommissioning liabilities. The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

C. Accounting Policies

Material accounting policies and method of computation used in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, except for the changes due to the application of amendment and enactments of standards and interpretations described in Note 2.2 and below.

(1) Income tax expense

Income tax expense for the interim period is recognized based on management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual effective tax rate is applied to the pre-tax income.

The Group implemented consolidated tax payment scheme which presumes the Parent Company and its subsidiaries in Korea as a single taxpayer. The Group calculated the estimated average annual effective tax rate based on the taxable unit per the consolidated tax payment scheme.

3. Material Accounting Estimates and Assumptions

The preparation of financial statements requires the Group to make estimates and assumptions concerning the future. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results.

The Group changed the estimated useful life of some machineries from 4 years to 5 years for the nine months ended September 30, 2023. This is a change in accounting estimates, and the Group prospectively recognized the effect of such change.

Material accounting estimates and assumptions applied in the preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements are the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, except for the changes in the estimation of useful life of property, plant and equipment and the estimates used to determine income tax expense.

4. Fair Value

There are no significant changes in the business and economic environments that affect the fair value of financial assets and liabilities of the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

A. Fair Value Hierarchy

To provide an indication about the reliability of the inputs used in determining fair value, the Group classifies its financial instruments into the three levels prescribed under the accounting standards. Financial instruments that are measured at fair value are categorized by the fair value hierarchy, and the defined levels are as follows:

- Level 1: The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets (such as publicly traded derivatives and equity securities) is based on quoted market prices at the end of the reporting period. The instrument is included in level 1.
- Level 2: The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (e.g., unlisted derivatives) is determined using valuation techniques which maximize the use of observable market data and rely as little as possible on entity-specific estimates. If all significant inputs required to fair value an instrument are observable, the instrument is included in level 2.
- Level 3: If one or more of the significant inputs is not based on observable market data, the instrument is included in level 3.

Fair value hierarchy classifications of the financial instruments that are measured at fair value as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

	September 30, 2023				
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets					
Financial assets at fair value – profit or loss	₩	37,678,565 ₩	667,176,753 ₩	2,400,073,994 ₩	3,104,929,312
Equity instrument at fair value – other comprehensive income		1,014,847,949	-	177,797,610	1,192,645,559
Financial liabilities					
Financial liabilities at fair value – profit or loss		1,715	-	771,679,949	771,681,664
			December 31	, 2022	
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets					
Financial assets at fair value – profit or loss	₩	29,022,463 ₩	718,526,472 ₩	2,425,646,026 ₩	3,173,194,961
Equity instrument at fair value – other comprehensive income		1,163,949,227	-	190,173,566	1,354,122,793
Financial liabilities					
Financial liabilities at fair value – profit or loss		-	-	756,523,095	756,523,095

4. Fair Value (cont'd)

B. Fair Value Measurement, Using Significant Unobservable Input (Level 3)

The Group recognizes transfers between levels of the fair value at the end of the reporting period. There were no transfers between level 1 and level 2 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

The following table presents the changes in level 3 financial instruments for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Korean won in thousands):

		2023		2022			
		Financial		Financial			
	Financial	assets at	Financial	Financial	assets at	Financial	
	assets at	fair value –	liabilities at	assets at	fair value –	liabilities at	
	fair value -	comprehensive	fair value -	fair value -	comprehensive	fair value -	
Beginning balance	profit or loss	income	profit or loss	profit or loss	income	profit or loss	
0 0	₩2,425,646,026	₩ 190,173,566 ₩	₹ 756,523,095	₩2,402,108,852	₩ 226,518,601	₩ 508,994,105	
Total profit or loss							
Amounts recognized in profit	(66.000.004)		(E27 E07)	154,706,461			
or loss	(66,292,024)	-	(537,507)	134,700,401	-	-	
Amounts recognized in other	_	(3,710,252)	_	_	(28,983,905)	_	
comprehensive income		(, , , ,			, , , ,		
Acquisitions/Borrowings	193,261,663	260,024	50,600,235	229,507,976	43,692,562	10,499,950	
Disposals/Repayments	(159,784,861)	(2,145,132)	-	(11,045,480)	(24,676,654)	-	
Transfer into level 1	-	(7,388,192)	-	(1,122,998)	(1,354,446)	-	
Others (*)	(8,729,761)	607,596	(34,905,874)	(18,336,271)	(580,825)	-	
Exchange differences	15,972,951			11,955,539		<u> </u>	
Ending balance	₩2,400,073,994	₩ 177,797,610 ₩	∀ 771,679,949	₩2,767,774,078	₩ 214,615,333	₩ 519,494,055	

^(*) Reclassifications arising from changes in ownership of financial assets held at fair value are included.

4. Fair Value (cont'd)

C. Valuation Techniques and the Inputs

Valuation techniques and inputs used in the fair value measurements of financial instruments categorized in levels 2 and level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

	September 30, 2023						
	Fair value	Level	Valuation techniques	Major inputs	Unobservable inputs	Range of unobservable inputs	
Financial assets at	air value - profit	or loss					
			Option pricing model	Underlying assets price, Volatility of underlying assets	Volatility of the underlying assets	13.00% ~ 82.82%	
				PBR,	EV/SALES	0.41 ~ 12.01	
Compound financial instruments and equity securities	₩ 1,601,686,965	3	Market approach	EV/SALES, PSR, PER, Recent	PSR PER	0.14 ~ 9.14 8.62	
			and others	transaction price, Net asset	PBR	1.93 ~ 10.37	
			Present value method	value Credit risk adjusted discount rate	Discount rate	12.09% ~ 17.72%	
Beneficiary	860,409	2	Present value method	Credit risk adjusted discount rate	-	-	
certificates and funds	798,387,029	3	Market approach and others	Underlying asset price	(*)	(*)	
Debt securities	663,147,940	2	Present value method Present	Credit risk adjusted discount rate	-	-	
Derivatives	3,168,404	2	value method and option pricing model	Forward exchange rate	-	-	
Financial assets at fair value – other comprehensive income							
Equity securities	177,797,610	3	Present value method, market approach	EV/SALES, PSR and others	EV/SALES PSR PBR Discount rate	1.88 ~ 2.05 0.97 ~ 1.98 4.2 15.18% ~	
Financial liabilities	at fair value – pro	fit or los	• •			19.20%	
Financial liabilities at Derivatives	771,679,949	3	S Option pricing model	Volatility of underlying assets	Volatility of the underlying assets	46.70% ~ 79.16%	
	1,010,040				Discount rate	13.67% ~ 14.27%	

^(*) Various inputs are used in the measurements of underlying asset price and thus, further disclosure has not been provided.

C. Valuation Techniques and the Inputs (cont'd)

_	December 31, 2022						
	Fair value	Level	Valuation techniques	Major inputs	Unobservable inputs	Range of unobservable inputs	
Financial assets at f	air value – profit	or loss					
			Option pricing model	Underlying asset price, volatility of underlying asset	Volatility of the underlying assets	13.50% ~ 70.93%	
				PBR,	EV/SALES	0.41 ~ 12.13	
Compound financial				EV/SALES,	PSR	0.16 ~ 11.64	
	₹ 1,414,275,802	3	Market approach	PSR, PER recent	PER	7.40	
equity securities			and others	transaction price, net asset value	PBR	1.89 ~ 13.17	
			Present value method	Credit risk adjusted discount rate	Discount rate	13.77% ~ 16.32%	
Beneficiary	776,460	2	Present value method	Credit risk adjusted discount rate	-	-	
certificates and funds			Market	Underlying			
	1,011,370,224	3	approach	asset price	(*)	(*)	
			and others	Cradit rials			
Debt securities	715,219,287	2	Present value	Credit risk adjusted			
Debt securities	713,219,207	2	method	discount rate	-	-	
			Present				
Derivatives	2,530,725	2	value method, option pricing model	Forward exchange rate	-	-	
Financial assets at fair value – other comprehensive income							
			Present	-	EV/SALES	1.83 ~ 2.35	
			value	EV//CAL EC	PSR	0.91 ~ 2.38	
Equity securities	190,173,566	3	method,	EV/SALES, PSR and others	PBR	4.2	
			market approach		Discount rate	13.90% ~ 19.20%	
Financial liabilities a	t fair value – pro	fit or los	s				
Derivatives	756,523,095	3	Option pricing model	Volatility of underlying assets	Volatility of underlying asset Discount rate	46.70% ~ 79.16% 13.67% ~ 15.58%	

^(*) Various inputs are used in the measurements of underlying asset price and thus, further disclosure has not been provided.

D. Valuation Processes for Fair Value Measurements Categorized Within Level 3

The Group's investment management team and treasury team perform the fair value measurements required for financial reporting purposes, including level 3 fair values. These teams report directly to the director in financial department ("director"). Discussions of valuation processes and results are held between the director and these teams at least once every quarter, in line with the Group's quarterly reporting schedule.

5. Operating Segment Information

A. The Group consists of a single operating segment. Operating information by service types is reported to Chief Operating Decision Maker. Such reported segment information does not differ from the amount presented in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

B. Operating revenues by service types for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

		2023		2022			
	Оре	erating revenue	Ratio (%)	Operating revenue	Ratio (%)		
Search platform (*1)	₩	2,660,723,313	37.30 ₩	2,651,545,120	44.58		
Commerce (*2)		1,886,197,849	26.44	1,314,231,261	22.09		
Fintech (*3)		998,749,170	14.00	866,690,669	14.57		
Contents (*4)		1,266,638,853	17.76	824,061,926	13.85		
Cloud (*5)		321,330,325	4.50	291,806,611	4.91		
	₩	7,133,639,510	<u>100.00</u> ₩	5,948,335,587	<u>100.00</u>		

- (*1) Search and display and others
- (*2) Commerce advertising, brokerage, sales and membership
- (*3) Pay service and digital financing
- (*4) Webtoon, Zepeto, SNOW and others
- (*5) NCP, Works, Clova and others

For easier comparison, the Group reclassified the service categories of the consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 according to the service categories of the consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2023. The reclassification had no impact on the reported net asset or the profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

C. The revenue from external customers by region for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 and non-current assets as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

	R	evenue from extern	nal customers	Non-current assets (*)		
		2023	2022	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	
Domestic	₩	6,113,368,659 ₩	5,473,688,037	₹ 3,857,275,594	₩ 3,722,806,990	
Japan		503,309,884	315,098,407	386,092,290	167,352,989	
U.S.A		409,951,963	67,249,475	2,645,900,091	791,836,731	
Others		107,009,004	92,299,668	93,277,307	97,677,579	
	₩	7,133,639,510 ₩	5,948,335,587	∀ 6,982,545,282	₩ 4,779,674,289	

^(*) Financial instruments (including investments in associates and joint ventures) and deferred tax assets are not included.

5. Operating Segment Information (cont'd)

D. The revenue from contracts with customers by category for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 is as follows (Korean won in thousands):

		2023	2022
By timing of revenue recognition			
Recognized at a point in time	₩	5,319,093,710 ₩	4,361,565,951
Recognized over time		1,814,545,800	1,586,769,636
	$\overline{\mathbb{W}}$	7,133,639,510 ₩	5,948,335,587

6. Property, Plant and Equipment

A. Changes in property, plant and equipment for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

		2023	2022
Beginning balance	₩	2,457,820,240 ₩	2,111,261,659
Acquisition and capital expenditures and others (*1)		588,593,327	538,868,052
Acquisition from business combination		4,100,017	12,497,748
Depreciation		(226,276,399)	(263,448,961)
Disposals, retirement and impairment (*2)		(5,955,305)	(5,154,728)
Disposal of subsidiaries		(1,829,437)	-
Others (*3)		(4,409,823)	6,173,543
Ending balance	₩	2,812,042,620 ₩	2,400,197,314

^(*1) Capitalization of borrowing costs are included.

B. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Group has capitalized borrowing costs amounting to $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 4,418 million (2022: $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 6,140 million) on property, plant and equipment that are qualifying assets. The capitalization rate of borrowings that are directly attributable to the acquisition used to determine the amount of borrowing costs to be capitalized is 1.64% (2022: 1.55%).

C. Depreciation expense is classified as 'operating expenses' in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

^(*2) The amount from disposal of business for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, $\, \, \mathbb{W} \,$ 81 million, is included

^(*3) Others include effects of changes in scope of consolidation, changes in foreign currency exchange rates and others.

7. Leases

A. Amounts recognized in the interim condensed consolidated statements of financial position

Details of amounts recognized in the interim condensed consolidated statements of financial position as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

	Sep	tember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Right-of-use assets (*1)			
Properties	₩	381,068,752 ₩	<i>₹</i> 419,242,315
Vehicles		2,712,411	2,270,583
IDC buildings		117,882,488	99,009,919
Machinery		196,234,646	214,899,912
Leased internet line		3,744,135	3,287,276
	$\overline{\mathbb{W}}$	<u>701,845,468</u> ₩	₹ 738,710,005
Lease receivables	$\overline{\mathbb{W}}$	33,661,086 ₩	<i>₹</i> 36,457,075
Lease liabilities (*2)			
Current	₩	211,351,054 \	<i>₹</i> 193,376,317
Non-current		548,291,735	589,253,965
	$\underline{\mathbb{W}}$	759,642,789 \	₹ 782,630,282

^(*1) The outstanding balance of right-of-use assets is net of accumulated depreciation.

The amount of increase in the right-of-use assets for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 was $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 130,701 million (2022 : $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 560,646 million).

^(*2) The outstanding balance of lease liabilities is net of present value discount.

7. Leases (cont'd)

B. Amounts recognized in the interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (loss)

Details of lease amounts recognized in the interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

		2023	2022
Depreciation of right-of-use assets			_
Properties	₩	51,700,060 ₩	45,186,233
Vehicles		878,016	650,915
IDC buildings		34,259,013	21,412,990
Machinery		53,840,830	40,176,759
Leased internet line		1,457,443	1,960,384
	₩	<u>142,135,362</u> ₩	109,387,281
Interest expense relating to lease liabilities (included in 'finance costs')		19,967,442	13,828,794
Expense relating to short-term leases and leases of low-value assets		1,816,365	2,587,812
Expense relating to variable lease payments not included in lease liabilities		12,052,629	9,858,714

The total cash outflow for leases for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 is $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 167,555 million (2022: $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 197,921 million), and the total cash inflow for leases for the nine months ended September 30 2023, is $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 5,811 million (2022: $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 5,750 million), respectively.

8. Intangible Assets

A. Changes in intangible assets for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

		2023	2022
Beginning balance	₩	1,481,423,637 ₩	932,152,347
Acquisition and capital expenditures		50,684,182	51,584,811
Acquisition from business combination		1,784,984,246	447,122,046
Amortization		(40,050,321)	(31,094,933)
Disposals, retirement and impairment (*1)		(17,222,235)	(2,207,595)
Disposal of subsidiaries		(1,199,258)	-
Others (*2)		116,037,088	159,797,433
Ending balance	<u>₩</u>	3,374,657,339 ₩	1,557,354,109

^(*1) The amount from disposal of business for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, $\ensuremath{\mathbb{W}}$ 14 million, is included.

^(*2) Others include effects of changes in scope of consolidation, changes in foreign currency exchange rates and others.

B. Amortization expense is classified as 'operating expenses' in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

9. Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures

A. Details of investments in associates and joint ventures as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

				September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022
	Primary business	Location	Closing month	Ownership (%)	Carrying a	
Associate:	Timary buchiece	Location				
A Holdings Corporation	Mobile service development	Japan	March	50.00	₩ 15,247,391,914 ₩	15,825,770,829
IPX Corporation	Character and doll wholesale and retail	Korea	March	25.62	50,480,871	53,568,620
LINE Conomi Corporation(*6)	Global restaurant review service	Japan	March	-	-	-
Netmania Co., Ltd.	Software development and distribution	Korea	December	27.17	1,140,775	1,069,427
SYNAP SOFT CORP.	Software development and distribution	Korea	December	26.38	8,937,907	7,977,089
BonAngels Pacemaker Fund	Investment	Korea	December	22.73	2,808,468	2,893,929
Korea Contents Mutual Aid Association(*1)	Mutual Aid Association	Korea	December	52.42	9,926,666	9,602,510
Arointech inc	Software development and distribution	Korea	December	29.85	516,700	496,389
NAVER KIP Cheer up! Gamers Fund	Investment	Korea	December	50.00	1,802,628	2,861,897
Future Creation NAVER-SB Startup Investment Fund	Investment	Korea	December	37.04	4,780,833	4,784,055
NAVER-BSK Youth Foundation No.5 Investment Fund	Investment	Korea	December	50.00	3,217,096	7,449,744
N Space Co., Ltd. K-Fund I(*1)	Space service business Investment	Korea France	December December	49.04 74.81	2,395,764 298,276,411	1,912,318 314,407,579
Mirae Asset-NAVER New Growth Fund I	Investment	Korea	December	50.00	104,564,781	110,000,359
YG NAVER Contents & Lifestyle Fund(*1)	Investment	Korea	December	90.91	46,767,157	47,153,809
Digital Media Partners II, L.P.	Investment	Cayman Islands	December	26.88	2,481,304	2,491,566
Soran Media Venture Fund (*1)	Investment	Korea	December	66.67	596,308	658,741
Mirae Asset MAPS Private Placement Real Estate 62(*6)	Investment	Korea	December	-	-	446,980,895
Mirae Asset-Naver Asia Growth Fund(*3)	Investment	Korea	December	16.67	86,271,271	76,599,964
Mirae Asset - Naver Asia Growth Investment Pte. Ltd.	Investment	Singapore	December	41.04	362,611,341	312,256,950
Alliance Internet Corp.	Revenue support for internet business start-up	Korea	December	23.53	2,616,444	2,154,452
CONG TY CO PHAN RBW VIETNAM(*5)	Content production	Vietnam	December	-	-	161,156
DHP private equity fund 3	Investment	Korea	December	25.16	142,133	142,134
Artificial Intelligence Research Institute(*3)(*9)	Al technology investment	Korea	December	14.29	-	-
SMEJ Plus INC	Global fanship related investment	Japan	December	30.07	8,560,872	9,944,321
Smart Korea Naver- Stonebridge Rising	Investment	Korea	December	37.74	7,343,041	5,521,636
Investment Association Carousell Pte Ltd(*3)	Platform Investment	Singapore	December	8.23	51,591,597	57,356,356
Do Ventures Fund I, I-A	Investment	Cayman Islands	December	22.87	13,700,635	9,832,731
Onestore Co., Ltd.	E-Commerce business	Korea	December	25.09	38,981,839	39,156,811
China Ventures Fund I, Limited Partnership(*1)	Investment	Canada	December	70.33	261,602,833	250,451,653
YN CULTURE & SPACE	Record production and	Korea	December	23.88	11,371,297	11,494,674
WEVERSE COMPANY Inc.	planning Content production	Korea	December	44.52	276,628,272	282,807,558
Cafe24 Corp.(*3)(*9)	Hosting and related service	Korea	December	14.81	26,890,472	30,217,790
K-Fund II FUTURE INNOVATION	Investment Investment	France Korea	December December	46.90 25.38	56,018,815 64,867,274	33,817,412 47,894,586
PRIVATE EQUITY FUND III					- ,,	,,-30

				Santam	ber 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	
	Primary business	Location	Closing month	Ownership (%)	Carrying a	<u> </u>	
CHINA VENTURES FUND II, L.P.(*1)	Investment	Cayman Islands	December	50.11	162,810,249	123,479,644	
ICART GROUP PTE. LTD.(*3)(*9)	Online daily necessities and fresh food platforms	Singapore	December	10.89	-	-	
Mirae Asset Partnership Growth Fund I (*1)	Investment	Korea	December	90.00	3,170,026	3,661,310	
TBT Global Growth Fund III	Investment	Korea	December	36.76	6,995,881	7,351,154	
STL 18th Private Equity	Investment	Korea	December	22.20	19,695,404	20,000,000	
Fund Makma	Content distribution	France	December	22.00	836,023	770,745	
LINE NEXT Inc.(*3)(*8)	Software development and distribution	U.S.A	December	13.84	-	2,521,275	
AXIS Co.,LTD.(*7)	Software development and	Korea	December	23.65	_	_	
Studio Horang Co., Ltd.	distribution Webtoon production	Korea	December	41.50	312,795	418,339	
The Grimm entertainment	•			34.98	•	•	
Co.,Ltd. Big Picture Comics Co.,	Webtoon production	Korea	December		80,134	1,676,219	
Ltd.	Webtoon production	Korea	December	35.00	1,726,134	1,636,978	
JQ COMICS Co., Ltd. ZK Studio Co., Ltd.	Webtoon production Webtoon production	Korea Korea	December December	35.06 40.00	229,288 421,104	242,913 351,729	
Su Comics Co., Ltd.	Webtoon production	Korea	December	40.00	311,436	338,945	
Studio Mul Co., Ltd.	Content production	Korea	December	35.00	3,711,146	3,526,159	
A2Z Inc.	Content distribution	Korea	December	26.67	46,433,664	45,157,899	
Sam Studio Co., Ltd.	Content production	Korea	December	35.00	1,001,215	1,015,442	
Only Won Entertainment Co., Ltd.	Content distribution	Korea	December	35.00	395,739	346,460	
Studio hohoee Co.,Ltd.	Content distribution	Korea	December	33.02	611,633	687,555	
GEULGGUN	Content distribution	Korea	December	22.22	167,181	258,114	
Studio 389 Co., Ltd. Yumi studio Co., Ltd.	Content distribution Content distribution	Korea Korea	December December	30.02 35.00	68,750 1,937,046	146,403 2,058,896	
J Peul Media Co., Ltd.	Content distribution	Korea	December	25.00	14,396,330	14,177,758	
Cinnamon. Inc(*3)(*8)	Visual novel game development and service	Korea	December	19.97	-	227,459	
Studio Paran Inc.	Publishing	Korea	December	35.06	659,047	686,119	
BY4M Studio Co., Ltd.(*3)	Content distribution	Korea	December	1.63	3,066,932	3,085,437	
A2Z-IP Fund(*9) SHINE PARTNERS CO.,	Investment Webtoon production	Korea Japan	December December	20.00 5.56	1,833,513 769,819	1,888,205 808,954	
LTD.(*3)	Webtoon and web novel				•	·	
Vi-Frost(*3)(*9)	production Animation production and	Korea	December	15.87	1,283,630	1,408,994	
Studio Ppuri Co., Ltd.	distribution Animation production and	Korea	December	20.00	3,420,751	2,972,009	
XTORM CO., LTD	distribution	Korea	December	25.00	29,001	69,595	
SGRSOFT Co., Ltd.(*3)	Software development Advertising film and video	Korea	December	10.88	439,775	495,525	
Cutting Edge Inc.(*6) Fast Cowell Private Equity	production	Korea	December	-	-	-	
Fund LaiQu Technology	Investment	Korea	December	21.13	959,582	1,059,335	
(ShenZhen) Company Limited(*9)	Software development and distribution	China	December	21.30	-	-	
Famous Studio Corp.	Clothes, accessories, news distribution	Korea	December	33.33	3,490,224	2,781,583	
Pala Inc.(*8)	Software development and distribution	Korea	December	43.22	-	99,884	
Seno Corporation	Content production	Hongkong	December	45.00	113,027	108,890	
Sasom Company Limited	Platform investment	Thailand	December	30.00	1,839,317	2,370,546	
SODA inc.	Sneakers trading platform operations	Japan	May	33.93	107,763,049	108,882,537	
Gorilla NCORE Metaverse 1	Investment	Korea	December	37.68	20,812,697	21,144,446	
VerseWork Co., Ltd.(*7)	Content distribution	Korea	December	46.25	-	-	
ZEP Co.,Ltd.	Meta verse service development	Korea	December	22.01	1,074,205	719,349	
Pinokio, Inc.(*8)	Game content development	Korea	December	33.33	-	1,396,540	
Chicment Co., Ltd.	E-Commerce business	Korea	December	30.00	2,986,034	2,978,651	
Quokka Industries Inc.	Software development	Korea	December	33.33	1,760,950	3,185,938	
Murple, Inc.	Al solution development Investment	Korea	December	29.99	1,465,724 1,015,180	1,821,388	
TAIL Start-up Fund I	HIVESHIICHL	Korea	December	40.00	1,915,180	1,949,064	

				Septemb	December 31, 2022	
	Datasanahasahasa	1 41	Closing	Ownership		<u> </u>
CravingCollector Inc.	Primary business Second-hand fashion	Location Korea	<u>month</u> December	<u>(%)</u> 42.53	Carrying a 1,526,910	3,377,498
Contrau ventures fund no.1	trading platform Investment	Korea	December	24.69	1,947,141	1,992,704
Purpleduck Corp.	Animation production and distribution	Korea	December	49.15	952,936	454,716
Studio 1991	Animation production and distribution	Korea	December	30.07	166,803	158,842
Studio Dragon Japan CO., LTD.	Content production	Japan	December	30.00	8,086,890	8,558,839
STUDIO YELL Co.	Animation production and distribution	Korea	December	35.00	84,558	101,859
Goodus Data, Inc.(*3)	Cloud services	Korea	December	7.50	3,103,295	3,006,169
Shake Hands Sdn Bhd	Sneakers trading platform operations	Malaysia	December	22.47	2,116,064	2,150,556
YLAB Corporation(*3) Genius studio Corp.	Content production Content production	Korea Korea	December December	9.67 35.00	7,376,978 186,950	5,165,081 -
PT Karunia International Citra Kencana	Sneakers trading platform operations	Indonesia	December	29.36	3,090,174	1,916,321
Teamplus Corp. BravoBeaver Incheon Corp.		Korea Korea	December December	43.13 26.00	4,623,496 250,633	-
Silicon Cube Co.,Ltd.(*9)	Applied software development and distribution Academy/education	Korea	December	41.36	-	-
Baecomm Co., LTD.(*8)	operation management and service	Korea	December	37.54	-	1,773,116
LOCUS CORPORATION(*4)	Animation and VFX production	Korea	December	39.20	17,754,649	-
Playlist Corporation(*4)	Web contents production and distribution	Korea	December	50.00	36,257,519	-
Havit Corporation(*8)	Mobile service development	Korea	December	28.57		2,857
Joint venture:					17,563,802,350	18,428,512,883
Mirai Fund Limited Liability Partnership(*2)	Investment	Japan	December	90.00	75,807,654	90,745,402
Cineplay Co., Ltd	Online information service and online advertising	Korea	December	49.00	373,757	401,536
China Lab Co.,Ltd.	Database and online information service	Korea	December	49.00	1,042,406	901,951
Designpress Co., Ltd.	Online information service and internet contents business	Korea	December	49.00	967,877	1,118,154
DaNaA Data Co., Ltd.	Software development and distribution	Korea	December	49.00	5,007,481	5,031,444
Inter Biz Co., Ltd.	Online information service and internet contents business	Korea	December	49.00	916,977	960,874
Artition Co., Ltd.(*5)	Online information service and internet contents business	Korea	December	-	-	130,100
Agro Plus Co., Ltd.	Online information service and internet contents business	Korea	December	49.00	861,108	962,424
Sseom Lab Co., Ltd.	Online information service and internet contents business	Korea	December	49.00	1,056,758	1,070,554
Tech Plus Co., Ltd.	Online information service and internet contents business	Korea	December	49.00	1,030,447	1,183,491
Animal and Human Story Inc.(*8)	Online information service and internet contents business	Korea	December	49.00	-	71,191
Law&Media Co., Ltd.	Online information service and internet contents business	Korea	December	49.00	202,887	213,688
Yeopeul Co., Ltd.	Online information service and internet contents business	Korea	December	49.00	2,069,795	2,340,312
School Jaem Co., Ltd.	Online information service and internet contents business	Korea	December	49.00	584,309	591,720

NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)

				September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022
	Primary business	Location	Closing month	Ownership (%)	Carrying a	mount
Studio TooN Corp	Animation production and distribution	Korea	December	49.00	4,450,958	4,880,643
jobsN CO., Ltd(*5)	Online information service	Korea	December	-	-	2,170,555
					94,372,414	112,774,039
					₩ 17,658,174,764	18,541,286,922

- (*1) As of September 30, 2023, although the Group owns more than 50% ownership in the investees, the Group does not have control over these entities by virtue of agreements and classifies them as associates.
- (*2) As of September 30, 2023, although the Group has more than 50% ownership in the investees, the Group has a joint control in accordance with the agreement and classifies them as an investment in joint venture.
- (*3) As of September 30, 2023, although the Group has less than 20% ownership in the investees, the Group has significant influence over the entity by virtue of agreements and classifies them as associates.
- (*4) During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Group changed the classification from subsidiary to associate, due to the loss of control.
- (*5) Excluded from investments in associates and joint ventures due to liquidation during the nine months ended September 30, 2023.
- (*6) Excluded from investments in associates due to disposal during the nine months ended September 30, 2023.
- (*7) The Group has stopped recognizing its share of losses using the equity method as its carrying amount is less than nil (0) due to accumulated losses before January 1, 2022.
- (*8) The Group has stopped recognizing its share of losses using the equity method as its carrying amount is less than nil (0) due to accumulated losses for the nine months ended September 30, 2023.
- (*9) The Group recognized impairment loss before January 1, 2022 for the entities as carrying amounts exceeded their recoverable amounts.

9. Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures (cont'd)

B. Changes in investments in associates and joint ventures for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

	2023							
		Investment in associates	Investment in joint ventures	Total				
Beginning balance	₩	18,428,512,883 ₩	112,774,039 ₩	18,541,286,922				
Acquisition		50,670,397	-	50,670,397				
Disposals		(483,052,258)	(2,300,655)	(485,352,913)				
Reclassified into associate (*1)		55,750,814	-	55,750,814				
Valuation of investment using the equity method Share of profit (loss) of associates and joint ventures		217,609,036	(2,074,135)	215,534,901				
Share of other comprehensive loss of associates and joint ventures		(682,433,936)	(14,026,835)	(696,460,771)				
Dividends		(33,757,516)	-	(33,757,516)				
Others		10,502,930	<u> </u>	10,502,930				
Ending balance	₩	17,563,802,350 ₩	94,372,414 ₩	17,658,174,764				

^(*1) During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Group changed the entity's classification from subsidiary to associate, due to the loss of control.

9. Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures (cont'd)

			2022	
		Investment in associates	Investment in joint ventures	Total
Beginning balance	₩	19,878,651,870 ₩	211,652,147 ₩	20,090,304,017
Acquisition(*1)		419,043,920	4,998,000	424,041,920
Disposals		(156,094,592)	-	(156,094,592)
Transfer to subsidiary(*2)		(163,485,943)	-	(163,485,943)
Reclassified into associate (*3))	2,426,233	(2,426,233)	-
Valuation of investment using the equity method				
Share of loss of associates and joint ventures(*2) Share of other		(206,177,108)	(2,324,608)	(208,501,716)
comprehensive loss of associates and joint ventures		(196,585,987)	(70,159,187)	(266,745,174)
Dividends		(494,506,527)	-	(494,506,527)
Impairments(*4)		(20,055,126)	-	(20,055,126)
Others		12,702,754	841,858	13,544,612
Ending balance	₩	19,075,919,494 W	<u>142,581,977</u> <u>₩</u>	19,218,501,471

- (*1) The ownership of WEVERSE COMPANY Inc. amounting to \mathbb{W} 200,000 million is acquired as a consideration for business transfer for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.
- (*2) The Group transferred MUNPIA INC and eBOOK Initiative Japan Co., Ltd. that was the investments in associates to subsidiaries for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.
- (*3) The investment in Baecomm Co., LTD. was reclassified from investment in joint venture to associate due to the loss of joint control over the entity for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.
- (*4) The Group recognized impairment loss in Cutting Edge Inc. and ICART GROUP PTE. LTD. as carrying amounts exceeded their recoverable amounts for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.
- C. The Group has stopped recognizing its share of losses in AXIS, VerseWork Co., Ltd and other seven investments using the equity method as their carrying amount is less than nil (0) due to accumulated losses. The unrecognized accumulated losses amount to $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 7,183 million as of September 30, 2023.
- D. The Group has stopped recognizing its share of losses in Silicon Cube, LaiQu Technology (ShenZhen) Company Limited, AIRI, ICART GROUP PTE. LTD. using the equity method as their carrying amount is less than nil (0) due to accumulated losses. The unrecognized accumulated losses amount to $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 628 million as of September 30, 2023.

10. Borrowings and Debentures

A. Details of borrowings as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands and foreign currency in thousands):

				September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022		
	Financial Institution	Latest maturity	Interest rate (%)	Carrying amount	,	Foreign currency amount	Carrying amount	Foreign currency amount
Short-term bo								
Foreign	DAG							
currency	Ventures VI, L.P.(*)	-	10.00	₩ 2,693,923	HKD	15,667	₩ 2,546,654 HK	D 15,667
Foreign currency	Goodwater Capital II, L.P.(*)	-	10.00	1,345,642	HKD	7,825	1,272,080 HK	D 7,825
Foreign	Mistletoe							
Foreign currency	Singapore Pte. Ltd.(*)	-	10.00	2,693,968	HKD	15,667	2,546,697 HK	D 15,667
Foreign	SCC Growth IV Holdco A,	_	10.00	40,163,520	HKD	233,577	37,967,899 HK	D 233,577
currency	Ltd.(*) SenseView		10.00	40,100,020	TIKE	200,011	57,507,555 FIRE	200,077
Foreign currency	Investment Limited(*) SNOW	-	10.00	6,735,239	HKD	39,170	6,367,043 HK	D 39,170
Foreign	Limited							
currency	Liability Partnership(*	-	10.00	26,816,245	HKD	155,954	25,350,280 HK	D 155,954
Local currency	Shinhan Bank	2026.12.19	4.46	3,906,250		-	3,125,000	-
Local currency	Woori Bank	2024.07.10	4.55	100,000,000		-	100,000,000	-
Local currency	HSBC	2027.07.12	4.50	18,704,167		-	17,395,833	-
Local currency	KEB Hana Bank	2024.07.10	4.55	100,000,000		-	-	-
Local currency	KEB Hana Bank	-	-	-		-	100,000	-
Foreign currency	Citi Bank Japan	2024.04.15	TORF 3M+0.4	45,111,000	JPY	5,000,000	47,659,000 JP	5,000,000
Local currency	Shinhan	-	-	-		-	10,000,000	-
Local currency	Bank KEB Hana Bank	-	-	-		-	1,000,000	-
Local currency		-	_	_		-	6,100,000	_
Current portio		borrowings					-, ,	
Local currency	S-Force No.2	-	-	-		-	50,000,000	-
Local currency	Shinhan Bank	2026.12.19	4.46	11,718,750		-	-	-
Local currency Local currency		- 2027.07.12	4.50	- 31,295,833		-	100,000,000 3,479,167	-
Foreign currency	Mizuho Bank	-	-	-		-	390,803,800 JPY	41,000,000
Foreign currency	SMBC Corporation	-	-	-		-	386,227,986 JPY	40,519,942
Foreign currency	CACIB	2024.01.04	SOFR 3M+0.8	322,752,000	USD	240,000	-	-
Foreign currency	Mizuho Bank	2023.11.15	TIBOR 6M+0.45	148,866,300	JPY	16,500,000	157,274,700 JP	16,500,000
Local currency	Kookmin Bank	-	-	-		-	30,000,000	-
Foreign currency	CitiBank	2024.01.04	SOFR 3M+0.8	107,584,000	USD	80,000	-	-
Local currency	IBK	-	-	-		-	2,100,000	-
Local currency	KOSME	2025.02.17	2.00	33,240		-	33,240	-
Local currency	KOSME	2025.08.26	2.85	49,920			49,920	-
				970,469,997	JPY HKD USD	21,500,000 467,860 320,000	JPY 1,381,399,299 HK	,,-

NAVER Corporation and its subsidiaries Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)

					September 30, 2023		2023	December 31		31, 2022
	Financial Institution	Latest maturity	Interest rate (%)	Car	rying amount	C	Foreign currency amount	Car	rying amount	Foreign currency amount
Long-term bor	rowings				_					_
Local currency	Shinhan Bank	2026.12.19	4.46	₩	35,156,250		-	₩	9,375,000	-
Local currency	HSBC	2027.07.12	4.50		118,704,167		-		59,145,833	-
Foreign currency	Mizuho Bank	-	-		-		-		43,843,529	JPY 4,599,711
Foreign currency	Mizuho Bank	2028.09.25	TIBOR 3M+0.67		315,777,000	JF	Y 35,000,000		-	-
Foreign currency	SMBC Corporation	-	-		-		-		57,570,971	JPY 6,039,884
Foreign currency	SMBC Corporation	2028.09.25	TIBOR 3M+0.67		315,777,000	JP	Y 35,000,000		-	-
Foreign currency	MUFG Bank, Ltd.	2027.09.24	TIBOR 3M+0.66		199,931,952	JP	Y 22,160,000		-	-
Foreign currency	BNP Paribas	2024.12.23	TIBOR 3M+0.55		135,333,000	JP	Y 15,000,000		142,977,000	JPY 15,000,000
Local currency	Shinhan Bank	2025.12.03	2.99		15,000,000		-		15,000,000	-
Local currency	KOSME	2025.02.17	2.00		13,850		-		38,780	-
Local currency	KOSME	2025.08.26	2.85		45,760		_		83,200	<u>-</u>
					1,135,738,979		107,160,000		328,034,313 J	PY 25,639,595
						JPY	128,660,000			DV 400.050.507
				₩	2,106,208,976	HKD USD	467,860 320,000	₩	J <u>1,709,433,612</u> <u> </u>	PY 128,659,537 IKD 467,860

^(*) SNOW China Limited, a subsidiary of the Group, issued redeemable convertible preferred stock ("RCPS"). If an event that cannot be controlled by the Group, such as changes in the regulatory environment, occurs, the holders of RCPS can request a repayment to the Group at an amount that is calculated by applying a compounded annual interest rate of 10% to the issue amount. Accordingly, the Group classified this RCPS as borrowings.

10. Borrowings and Debentures (cont'd)

B. Details of debentures as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands and foreign currency in thousands):

					September 30, 2023		3	r 31, 2022	
	Issue date	Maturity date	Interest		rying amount	Fore curre amo	ency (Carrying amount	Foreign currency amount
Current portio	n of long-ter	rm debentui	res in wo	on					
Debentures in won(4 th -1)	2021.02.25	2024.02.25	1.24	₩	250,000,000		_ 3	₩ -	-
Long-term dek	oentures in v	von							
Debentures in won(4 th -1)	2021.02.25	2024.02.25	1.24		-		-	250,000,000	-
Debentures in won(4 th -2)	2021.02.25	2026.02.25	1.60		450,000,000		-	450,000,000	-
Long-term dek	entures in f	oreign curre	ency						
Unsubordinate d unsecured bonds in foreign currency	2021.03.29 2021.05.12	2026.03.29	1.50	1	,075,840,000 U	SD	800,000	1,013,840,000	USD 800,000
Less: Discount	on debenture	es			(8,097,277) <u>U</u>	SD	(5,500)	(9,321,723)	USD (7,480,396)
				₩ 1	<u>,768,359,604</u> <u>U</u>	SD	794,994 ³	₩ 1,704,518,277	<u>USD 793,535</u>

C. Details of conditions of issuance of debentures as of September 30, 2023 are as follows:

	Payment of principal and interest	Financial ratios maintenance (*)	Limitation on settlement of security right (*)	Limit on the sale of assets (*)	Limitation on changes in governance
Debentures in won(4 th -1)	Interest paid quarterly and lump-	Debt ratio below	Equity capital	Within 100% of	Change in largest
Debentures in won(4 th -2)	sum repayment at maturity for principal	300%	below 500%	total assets	shareholder
Unsubordinated unsecured bonds in foreign currency	Interest paid semi- annually and lump-sum repayment at maturity for principal	-	Restrictions on the settlement of security rights over a certain amount under contractual terms	Restriction on the sale of important property in the contract	Restriction on the merger and others under contractual terms

^(*) The above financial ratio maintenance, restrictions on the settlement of security rights and limits on the sale of assets are applied based on the consolidated financial statements.

11. Net Defined Benefit Liabilities

A. The amounts recognized in the interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

		2023		
Current service cost	₩	86,833,145 ₩	87,830,919	
Interest cost		25,274,158	12,719,011	
	$\underline{\mathbb{W}}$	112,107,303 ₩	100,549,930	

B. Details of net defined benefit liabilities as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

	Septe	ember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Present value of funded defined benefit obligations	₩	20,737,286 ₹	₹ 20,803,976
Present value of unfunded defined benefit obligations		656,736,767	569,924,356
		677,474,053	590,728,332
Fair value of plan assets		(13,050,253)	(13,330,367)
	₩	664,423,800	₹ 577,397,965

12. Provisions

Details of provisions as of September 30, 2023 and 2022 and changes in provisions for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

A. As of September 30, 2023 and for the nine months then ended

		Provision for litigation	Provisi resto	on for ration	Others		Total	
Beginning balance	₩	926,439	₩ 19,	387,919 ₩	2,920,6	609 ₩	23,234,967	
Charged/(credited) to the interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (loss):								
Additional provisions		-		385,009		-	385,009	
Unused amounts reversed		_	(1,3	374,011)	(748,7	89)	(2,122,800)	
Charged during the period		_	•	167,495	714,3	344	881,839	
Used during the period		_		(4,919)	(529,9	91)	(534,910)	
Others (*)		_	(3,9	982,467)	(797,9	02)	(4,780,369)	
Ending balance	₩	926,439	√ 14,	<u>579,026</u> ₩	1,558,2		17,063,736	
Current	₩	926,439		670,032 ₩	1,545,7	743 ₩	3,142,214	
Non-current		-	13,	908,994	12,5	528	13,921,522	

^(*) Others include effects of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and others.

12. Provisions (cont'd)

B. As of September 30, 2022 and for the nine months then ended

	P	rovision for litigation	Provision for restoration	Others	Total
Beginning balance	₩	1,176,943 ₩	₹ 13,804,788 ₩	593,701 ₩	15,575,432
Charged/(credited) to the interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (loss):					
Additional provisions		-	126,082	-	126,082
Unused amounts reversed		(1,500)	(3,564,139)	(117,738)	(3,683,377)
Charged during the period		-	9,989,943	1,388,200	11,378,143
Used during the period		(249,004)	(1,650,570)	(653,748)	(2,553,322)
Others (*)		-	321,662	97,607	419,269
Ending balance	₩	926,439	₹ 19,027,766 ₩	1,308,022 ₩	21,262,227
Current		926,439	1,411,605	1,308,022	3,646,066
Non-current		-	17,616,161	-	17,616,161

(*) Others include effects of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and others.

13. Issuance and Acquisition of Shares

A. The Company's total number of authorized shares is 300,000,000 shares. As of September 30, 2023, the Company has issued 164,049,085 ordinary shares (par value - $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 100 per share) and 13,458,546 treasury shares (excludes retired shares). The Company's share capital and share premium as of September 30, 2023 amount to $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 16,481,340 thousand and $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 132,920,605 thousand, respectively. The par value of outstanding shares amounting to $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 16,404,909 thousand differs from the share capital ($\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 16,481,340 thousand) due to the retirement of shares.

B. The Company disposed of 608,821 treasury shares through exercise of stock options and recognized gain on disposal of treasury shares amounting to \forall 56,559 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

14. Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense is recognized based on management's best estimate of weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. As of September 30, 2023, the estimated average annual effective tax rate used for the year ended December 31, 2023 is 34.12% (2022: 39.47%).

15. Dividends

There is no common stock dividend for the fiscal period ended December 31, 2022, and details of dividends for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

		2023	2022
Shares eligible for dividends		-	149,298,955 Shares
Dividends per share (Korean won)	₩	- +	∀ 511
Cash dividends (Korean won in thousands)	₩	- 1	∀ 76,291,766

On August 2, 2023, the board of directors of the Group made a resolution to pay interim common stock dividend of \ensuremath{W} 62,397,685,000. The details of the dividend calculation are as follows.

	2023	(interim dividends)
Shares eligible for dividends		150,355,868 Shares
Dividends per share (Korean won)	₩	415
Cash dividends (Korean won in thousands)	₩	62,397,685

16. Commitments and Contingencies

A. As of September 30, 2023, the Group has borrowing agreements with Kookmin Bank and 9 other Korean financial institutions, and KOSME (Korea SMEs and Startups Agency), with an aggregated credit limit up to $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 1,502,643 million and an agreement on leased assets with KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. up to $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 384,142 million. Also, the Group has borrowing agreements with Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation, Mizuho Corporate Bank and 5 others with an aggregated credit limit up to JPY 128,960 million and USD 700 million.

- B. As of September 30, 2023, the Group is provided with guarantees of $\mbox{\ensuremath{\mathbb{W}}}$ 212,145 million from Seoul Guarantee Insurance Company, Korea Software Financial Cooperative and others in relation to the performance guarantee, and guarantees of $\mbox{\ensuremath{\mathbb{W}}}$ 3,777 million (available up to $\mbox{\ensuremath{\mathbb{W}}}$ 7,777 million) from Shinhan Bank in relation to the payment guarantee. Also, the Group provides investments of $\mbox{\ensuremath{\mathbb{W}}}$ 3,313 million as collaterals for payment guarantee from Korea Software Financial Cooperative.
- C. As of September 30, 2023, customers' advance payments of $\,\mathbb{W}\,$ 108,848 million, classified as cash and cash equivalents, are trusted to Shinhan Bank in accordance with the 'Guidelines for electronic financial service provider to protect user funds'.
- D. As of September 30, 2023, the Group has entered into an agreement to compensate for some of the losses due to uncollected loans in relation to MIRAE ASSET CAPITAL CO., LTD.'s loans to small business owners.
- E. As of September 30, 2023, the Group has entered into an agreement to allow deferred payment to be repaid at a later date only to subscribers of the Group's deferred payment service in accordance with the designation of innovative finance by the Financial Services Commission.
- F. As of September 30, 2023, the Group has entered into a construction contract amounting to $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 471,162 million (outstanding amount: $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 24,762 million) with HYUNDAI ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. in relation to a construction of cloud data center and others. Also, the Group has entered into contracts to acquire land amounting to $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 51,000 million (outstanding amount: $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 100 million).
- G. As of September 30, 2023, the Group is a defendant in 39 lawsuit cases filed with regard to patent infringement and compensation for damages (aggregate amount of the lawsuits: $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 7,358 million), and there is one case in which a motion to dismiss was filed. The Group is a plaintiff in 11 lawsuit cases filed with regard to compensation for damages (aggregate amount of the lawsuits: $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 7,508 million). The outcome of these cases is uncertain as at the reporting date, and the Group's management recognizes the provision in relation to the potential loss if these cases meet the condition for the recognition of the provision.

16. Commitments and Contingencies(cont'd)

H. Details of material capital commitments contracted in relation to funds owned by the Group as of September 30, 2023 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

		Agreed amount	Accumulated investment	Outstanding amount
General Atlantic LLC	₩	201,720,000 ₩	110,722,796	₩ 90,997,204
K-Fund II		142,172,000	83,852,388	58,319,612
China Ventures Fund I, Limited Partnership		268,960,000	211,576,014	57,383,986
K-Fund I		213,258,000	178,655,724	34,602,276
Sequoia Capital Global Growth Fund III		181,548,000	147,907,064	33,640,936

- I. As of September 30, 2023, the Group has entered into executives and employees' group injury insurance and others with KB insurance Co., Ltd. and others.
- J. As of September 30, 2023, the Group holds shares of CJ Logistics Corporation, CJ ENM Co., Ltd. and Studio Dragon Corporation to reinforce and maintain strategic partnership with CJ corporate group affiliates. The shares acquired by the Group are restricted on disposal for a certain period, and the Group has preferential purchase right and sale claim right in accordance with the mutual share exchange agreement.
- K. With the resolution of the Board of Directors on March 16, 2021, the Group conducted an exchange of treasury shares (SHINSEGAE INTERNATIONAL Inc. and E-MART Inc.) to reinforce and maintain strategic partnership with SHINSEGAE corporate group affiliates. In connection with this exchange, the Group entered into a mutual agreement for preferential purchase right and sale claim right. The shares acquired by the Group are restricted on disposal for a certain period.
- L. With the resolution of the Board of Directors on August 10, 2021, the Group entered into a contract for contribution in kind using treasury shares to reinforce and maintain strategic partnership with Cafe24 Corp. In connection with this contract, the Group entered into an agreement for preferential purchase right and right to nominate directors. The shares acquired by the Group are restricted on disposal for a certain period.
- M. As of September 30, 2023, the Group provides time deposits of $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 57,200 million as collaterals for the employees' loans from financial institutions, JPY 1,000 million as collaterals for the Japanese electronic money. In addition, long and short-term financial instruments amounting to $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 13,760 million is deposited for shared corporate growth program, $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 2,647 million are pledged for the leasehold deposits of the associates. $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 1,700 million are pledged to Shinhan Bank for payment guarantees in relation to Naver Pay service and others; $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 500 million are pledged for restoration of leasehold facilities; and $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}$ 400 million are pledged to Nonghyup Bank for the credit line with Nonghyup Card.
- N. As of September 30, 2023, the Group entered into a mutual agreement for preferential purchase right and sale claim right in relation to the Group's investments in MIRAE ASSET SECURITIES CO., LTD. (exchange of treasury shares).
- O. In relation to the investments in Tving Co., Ltd. held by the Group, as of September 30, 2023, the Group has drag-along rights that are exercisable in accordance with the contract terms. The shares held by the Group are restricted on disposal for a certain period.
- P. As of September 30, 2023, the Group and WEVERSE COMPANY Inc., which is the associate of the Group, have entered into an agreement on the Right of First Refusal and Tag-along Right in relation to the acquisition of shares of WEVERSE COMPANY Inc. WEVERSE COMPANY Inc. can request the Group to sell its shares if certain conditions are satisfied. The shares held by the Group are restricted on disposal for a certain period.

16. Commitments and Contingencies(cont'd)

- Q. As of September 30, 2023, investments in J Peul Media Co., Ltd., an associate, and 2 other entities held by the Group are restricted on disposal for a certain period.
- R. The Group grants put options that give investors the right to sell all or part of their shares to the Group in the event of a significant negative impact on the Group due to significant breach of contract or law in relation to certain RCPS (issue price: \(\pi\) 130,501 million) issued by the Group.
- S. The Group grants put options that give non-controlling shareholder the right to sell all or part of their shares to the Group under the condition that certain criteria is met in relation to shares of PROTON PARENT, INC. The Group recognizes \times 10,493 million in 'other payables' as of September 30, 2023.
- T. Other than those described in Note 16, as of September 30, 2023, the Group may exercise preferential purchase right and drag-along right in relation to investments in associates and joint ventures, such as Carousell Pte Ltd, J Peul Media Co., Ltd., A2Z Inc., and SMEJ Plus INC.

17. Related Party Transactions

A. Details of subsidiaries as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are described in Note 1.A, and details of associates and joint ventures as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are described in Note 9.A.

B. Details of other related parties that have sales and other transactions or outstanding receivables/payables balances with the Group as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

Other (*)

September 30, 2023

ESPRESO MEDIA CO., LTD., MYSTIC Story Inc., Studio Pat Co., Ltd., HD Junction, Inc., Contents First Inc., MESHKOREA Co., Ltd., Studio Swing Bat Co., Ltd., DOHANDS Co., Ltd., Ubob Inc., LINE Games Corporation, THE HAPPYBEAN Foundation, NAVER Cultural Foundation, NAVER Connect Foundation, FASSTO corp, PiG corp

December 31, 2022

ESPRESO MEDIA CO., LTD., Lunasoft corp.,
Jakga Company Co., Ltd., MYSTIC Story Inc.,
Studio Pat Co., Ltd., HD Junction, Inc.,
Contents First Inc., MESHKOREA Co., Ltd.,
Studio Swing Bat Co., Ltd., DOHANDS Co., Ltd
Ubob Inc., HUNIVERSE GLOBAL Co., Ltd.,
LINE Games Corporation, THE HAPPYBEAN
FOUNDATION, NAVER Cultural Foundation,
NAVER Connect Foundation

- (*) Although these entities are not related parties of the Group in accordance with KIFRS 1024, they belong to the same large enterprise group according to the Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act, or they are the entities issuing compound financial instruments that the Company are determined to be able to exercise significant influences.
- C. Transaction with related parties including operating revenues and expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

	2023					
		Operating revenue and others(*3)	Operating expenses and others(*3)	Purchase of non-current assets	Disposal of non-current assets	
Associate:						
LINE Corporation(*2)	₩	80,172,632 ₩	11,904,183	₩ -	₩ -	
WEVERSE COMPANY Inc.		4,588,803	257,609	-	-	
LINE Plus Corporation(*2)		4,384,169	2,384,968	3,077	-	
Goodus Data, Inc.		4,131,146	948,801	-	-	
LINE Biz Plus Corporation(*2)		1,465,253	5,833	3,104	-	
IPX Corporation(formerly, LINE		1,453,428	1,513,384	7,600	-	
friends corporation)(*2) LINE Taiwan Limited(*2)		1,425,518	3,815,043			
Studio 389 Co., Ltd.		1,132,809	3,878,151	-	-	
J Peul Media Co., Ltd.		968,593	8,186,726	-	-	
Reverse Corp(*2)		958,753	5,429,602	-	-	
Studio Mul Co., Ltd		660,881	2,750,098	-	-	

LINE Pay Plus Corporation(*2)	626,712	-	-	-
The Grimm entertainment Co.,Ltd	623,735	12,088,119	-	-
Mirae Asset MAPS Private	399,969	7,247,354	-	-
Placement Real Estate 62(*4)				
LINE STUDIO Corporation(*2)	399,702	205,527	-	-
LOCUS CORPORATION	359,604	_	_	_
LINE Financial Plus	328,391	_	_	_
Corporation(*2)	,			
•	040.004	4 000 004		
Only Won Entertainment Co., Ltd	319,631	1,363,621	-	-
Cafe24 Corp.	288,274	19,723,793	-	-
YLAB CORPORATION LINE Pay Corporation(*2)	268,967 236,116	7,528,098 261,487	-	-
LINE Company (Thailand) Limited	207,091	681,005	-	_
(*2)	201,031	001,005	_	-
Famous Studio Corp.	203,720	43,175,464	_	_
IZE PRESS LLC.(*2)	170,038		_	_
Sam Studio Co., Ltd.	162,578	794,185	_	_
SGRSOFT Co., Ltd.	131,906	239,574	_	_
Chicment Co., Ltd.	122,163	665,979	_	_
LINE PLAY Corporation(*2)	110,975	-	9,412	_
SHINE PARTNERS CO., LTD.	104,785	1,850,945	, <u>-</u>	-
REDICE Studio Inc.(*2)	84,157	4,312,528	115,385	-
ROKMEDIA(*2)	70,893	1,792,789	-	-
JQ COMICS Co., Ltd.	49,694	1,149,688	-	-
MARKT Co.,Ltd.(*2)	38,753	10,260,883	-	-
Yumi studio Co., Ltd.	33,618	514,002	-	-
Studio1991	32,667	581,661	-	-
BY4M Studio Co., Ltd.	27,540	147,204	-	-
Vi-Frost	24,160	213,403	-	-
Studio hohoee Co.,Ltd.	23,690	487,249	-	-
Big Picture Comics Co., Ltd.	13,543	1,118,293	-	-
Su Comics Co., Ltd.	11,125	160,546	-	-
Purpleduck Corp.	5,500	412,744	-	-
Onestore Co., Ltd.	3,943	408,854	-	-
SYNAP SOFT CORP.	1,593 1,475	648,356	-	-
GEULGGUN LINE Fukuoka Corp.(*2)	339	190,196 5,726,561	-	-
Arointech inc	180	601,070	-	_
ZK Studio Co., Ltd.	100	32,959	572,769	_
Noi Co., Ltd. (*2)	_	123,656	-	_
BravoBeaver Incheon Corp.	_	197,224	_	_
LINEVIETNAMCOMPANY	-	280,109	_	_
LIMITED(*2)		•		
PT.LINE PLÚS INDONESIA(*2)	-	355,922	-	-
Breathe Company Corporation(*2)	-	384,024	-	-
A Holdings Corporation	-	426,657	-	-
Makma	-	573,958	-	-
Others	328,584	181,297	-	471
Joint venture:				
Animal and Human Story Co., Ltd.	15,158	774,497	-	-
Inter Biz Co., Ltd.	512	643,000	-	-
Tech Plus Co., Ltd.	20	483,000	-	-
School Jaem Co., Ltd.	3	670,184	-	-
Sseom Lab Co., Ltd.	-	475,200 521,225	-	-
Law&Media Co., Ltd.	-	531,325 567,711	-	-
Designpress Co., Ltd. Yeopeul Co., Ltd.	-	567,711 574,550	-	_
China Lab Co.,Ltd.		686,824	_	_
Agro Plus Co., Ltd.	-	755,100	_	_
Cineplay Co., Ltd	_	877,600	_	_
Others	32,000	-	_	_
Other:	,0			
NAVER Connect Foundation(*1)	6,484,324	13,331,527	-	-
THE HAPPYBEAN Foundation(*1)	1,490,059	10,573,206	-	667,463
Contents First Inc.	733,724	240,561	-	
LINE Games Corporation(*1)	127,217	-	-	-
NAVER Cultural Foundation(*1)	98,537	-	-	259,592
Ubob Inc.	8,703	171,091	-	-
MYSTIC Story Inc.	743	266,577	-	-
Others	151,498	122,511	-	-

- (*1) Although these entities are not related parties of the Group in accordance with KIFRS 1024, they belong to the same large enterprise group according to the Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act and the amounts herein are the transaction amounts after the entities are designated to belong to large enterprise group.
- (*2) The entities are subsidiaries of associates.
- (*3) The amounts above exclude \(\pi\) 7,983 million paid on behalf by the Group for the related parties.
- (*4) The amounts presented above have been incurred before the exclusion from related parties due to disposal.

	2022					
		Operating evenue and others(*3)	Operating expenses and others(*3)	Purchase of non-current assets	Disposal of non-current assets	
Associate:						
WEVERSE COMPANY Inc.	₩	193,906,659 ₩	36,483 ³	₩ - 3	₩ 7,604	
LINE Corporation(*2)		95,138,092	9,860,451	3,680	, <u> </u>	
LINE Plus Corporation(*2)		5,223,086	2,468,376	103,046	52,770	
LINE Biz Plus Corporation(*2)		2,772,705	_,,	825	5,435	
IPX Corporation(formerly, LINE		1,166,893	3,433,348	5,016	703	
friends corporation)(*2)		.,,	-,,	5,5 . 5		
Goodus Data, Inc.		1,104,586	275,008	_	-	
Cafe24 Corp.		902,810	20,193,061	_	-	
LINE Financial Plus		366,994		_	-	
Corporation(*2)		,				
LINE Pay Corporation(*2)		246,433	333,779	_	-	
Mirae Asset MAPS Private		278,090	5,718,549	_	-	
Placement Real Estate 62		.,	-, -,			
LINE PLAY Corporation (*2)		218,645	_	826	_	
LINE Company (Thailand)		210,604	385,757	_	-	
Limited(*2)						
MARKT Co.,Ltd.(*2)		203,374	15,594,879	116,450	-	
LINE STUDIO Corporation(*2)		152,791	654,700	_	-	
Famous Studio Corp.		108,167	37,418,529	_	-	
PT.LINE PLUS INDONESIA(*2)		102,636	189,712	_	-	
Studio Paran Inc.		8,000	200,000	-	-	
LINE Taiwan Limited(*2)		4,236	925,143	-	-	
Chicment Co., Ltd.		909	167,391	-	-	
LINE Fukuoka Corp.(*2)		317	4,965,959	_	-	
Pala Inc		219	194,646	_	-	
Arointech inc		180	600,367	-	-	
Only Won Entertainment Co., Ltd		6,000	513,535	-	-	
eBOOK Initiative Japan Co.,		-	18,138	-	-	
Ltd.(*4)						
ZK Studio Co., Ltd.		-	44,247	259,615	-	
Vi-Frost		-	116,937	-	-	
Studio1991		-	151,739	-	-	
AXIS Co.,LTD.		-	200,000	-	-	
Su Comics Co., Ltd.		-	217,140	-	-	
A Holdings Corporation		-	279,511	-	-	
Studio hohoee Co.,Ltd.		-	496,858	-	-	
SYNAP SOFT CORP.		-	648,356	-	-	
Sam Studio Co., Ltd.		-	682,277	-	-	
Makma		-	780,226	-	-	
Murple, Inc.		-	1,040,000	-	-	
Yumi studio Co., Ltd.		-	1,451,528	-	-	
Studio 389 Co., Ltd.		-	1,971,419	-	-	
Studio Mul Co., Ltd.		-	1,996,293	-	-	
SHINE PARTNERS CO., LTD.		-	2,398,464	-	-	
MUNPIA INC.(*4)		-	2,947,170	-	-	
J Peul Media Co., Ltd.		-	4,970,632	-	-	
Studio JHS Co., Ltd.(*4)		-	8,380,483	-	- 4.770	
LINE NEXT Corporation(*2)		450.000	- 000 507	-	4,778	
Others		159,600	228,527	-	-	
Joint venture:		F 440	470.000			
Animal and Human Story Co., Ltd.		5,442	473,000	-	-	
jobsN CO., Ltd		647	744,998	-	-	
School Jaem Co., Ltd.		168	776,461	-	-	
Sseom Lab Co., Ltd.		67	543,548	-	-	
China Lab Co.,Ltd.		42	745,640	-	-	
Inter Biz Co., Ltd.		27	620,784	-	-	
Tech Plus Co., Ltd.		9	465,995	-	-	
Artition Co., Ltd.		-	450,000	-	-	
Agro Plus Co., Ltd.		-	680,943	-	-	
Law&Media Co., Ltd.		-	712,200	-	-	

Cineplay Co., Ltd	-	761,300	-	-
Yeopeul Co., Ltd.	-	829,482	-	-
Designpress Co., Ltd.	-	1,114,629	-	-
Other:				
NAVER Connect Foundation(*1)	6,008,208	14,329,683	-	250
THE HAPPYBEAN Foundation(*1)	1,211,949	10,024,752	-	-
Contents First Inc.	451,123	1	-	-
LINE Games Corporation(*1)	168,934	-	-	-
NAVER Cultural Foundation(*1)	44,393	2,000,003	-	-
MYSTIC Story Inc.	27,300	1,113,176	-	-
Ubob Inc.	4,309	119,284	-	-
Jakga Company Co., Ltd.(*4)	-	7,548,464	-	-
Others	2,162	55,018	5,062	-

- (*1) Although these entities are not related parties of the Group in accordance with KIFRS 1024, they belong to the same large enterprise group according to the Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act and the amounts herein are the transaction amounts after the entities are designated to belong to large enterprise group.
- (*2) The entities are subsidiaries of associates.
- (*3) The amounts above exclude \(\pi\) 23,082 million paid on behalf by the Group for the related parties.
- (*4) The amount represents transactions before the reclassification from an associate to a subsidiary due to the additional acquisition of control for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.
- D. Outstanding balances of receivables due from and payables due to related parties as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

		Septembe	r 30, 2023			
	Receiva			Payables		
		Other receivables		Accrued expenses		
	Trade receivables	and others(*2)	Other payables	and others		
Associate:						
LINE Company (Thailand)	₩ 62,539 ₩	_	₩ 218,637	₩ -		
Limited(*3)						
LINE Conomi Corporation(*3)	19,497,067	1,530,977	939,693	547,903		
Murple, Inc.	-	-	540,000	-		
IPX Corporation(formerly, LINE	163,807	40,038	7,862	_		
friends corporation)(*3)	100,001	•	•			
J Peul Media Co., Ltd.	-	1,066,078	696,696	.		
Vi-Frost	<u>-</u>		87,859	170,008		
Studio 389 Co., Ltd.	6,845	407,448	122,666	9,000		
WEVERSE COMPANY Inc.	434,503	32,533,564	205	1,020,080		
Pala Inc	217	507,751	-	-		
Purpleduck Corp.	-	-	287,500	-		
Havit Corporation	-	500,000	-	-		
Famous Studio Corp.	-	2,424,946	2,466,696	174,813		
IZE PRESS LLC.(*3)	-	-	-	272,873		
LINE Fukuoka Corp.(*3)	8,997	-	709,320	232,192		
LINE Pay Corporation(*3)	78,812	-	895,573	30,859		
LINE Taiwan Limited(*3)	33,273	-	958,541	24,586		
Goodus Data, Inc.	565,125	-	254,834	-		
LINE Plus Corporation(*3)	700,349	222,372	1,120,847	210,409		
REDICE Studio Inc.(*3)	43,893	1,488,545	517,006	71,123		
The Grimm entertainment Co.,Ltd	24,039	1,294,889	295,492	19,000		
ROKMEDIA(*3)	666	84,838	229,362	· -		
Reverse Corp.(*3)	40,894	204,237	530,904	3,000		
MARKT Co.,Ltd. (*3)	4,428	5,785,780	188,034	, <u> </u>		
SYNAP SOFT CÒRP.	, <u>-</u>	-	420,000	_		
Studio Mul Co., Ltd.	13,098	-	242,622	3,000		
SGRSOFT Co., Ltd.	39,894	-	307,398	, <u> </u>		
Only Won Entertainment Co., Ltd	-	_	111,431	3.000		
YLAB Corporation	21	65,098	258,052	7,560		
Cafe24 Corp.	4,510	-	1,926,876	-		
Pinokio, Inc.	-	506,995	-	_		
PT Karunia International Citra	_	136,380	_	_		
Sasom Company Limited	_	136,380	_	_		
LINE Pay Plus Corporation(*3)	164,925	26,468	_	_		
LOCUS CORPORATION	11,144	18,431,828	_	_		
Big Picture Comics Co., Ltd.		50,000	162,182	_		
Yumi studio Co., Ltd.	_	-	100,396	_		
Sidus Corporation	_	_	13,230	100,000		
Others	386,251	560,587	806,812	84,208		
Joint venture:	555,251	300,307	000,012	07,200		
Joint Folitato.						

China Lab Co.,Ltd. Others Other:	16,500	200	174,375 326,363	14,000
NAVER Connect Foundation(*1)	584,408	64,401	19,204	-
THE HAPPYBEAN Foundation(*1)	145,016	534,716	919,561	38,135
NAVER Cultural Foundation(*1)	20,657	200,109	· -	14,833
Studio Pat Co., Ltd.	-	369,038	2	-
Others	17,318	56,258	48,190	-

- (*1) Although these entities are not related parties of the Group in accordance with KIFRS 1024, they belong to the same large enterprise group according to the Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act and the amounts herein are the transaction amounts after the entities are designated to belong to large enterprise group.
- (*2) Lease receivables are included.(*3) The entities are subsidiaries of associates.

	December 31, 2022				
	Receival	oles			
		Other receivables		Accrued expenses	
Associate:	Trade receivables	and others(*3)	Other payables	and others(*4)	
A Holdings Corporation	₩ - ₩	17.963 ₩	158,623	W.	
LINE Company (Thailand)	60,544	17,903 W	186,755	-	
Limited(*5)	00,544	-	100,733	-	
LINE Conomi Corporation(*5)	_	3,336,861		_	
LINE Corporation(*5)	56,856,561	54,303,934	38,221,708	203,429	
LINE Taiwan Limited(*5)	1,783	34,303,934	252,025	203,429	
LINE Biz Plus Corporation(*5)	409,271	1,284,074	232,023	1,184,576	
Mirae Asset MAPS Private	409,211	18,875,390	_	351,594,520	
Placement Real Estate 62	-	10,073,390	-	331,394,320	
J Peul Media Co., Ltd.		730,206	572,267		
MARKT Co.,Ltd(*5)	6,828	12,099,024	121,599	-	
	0,020	550.746	19,736	-	
Studio 389 Co., Ltd. AXIS Co.,LTD.(*2)	-	330,740	19,730	-	
HAVIT CORPORATION	-	500,000	485,391	-	
	102	500,000	*	-	
Cafe24 Corp. Famous Studio Corp.	193	2 040 639	1,891,436	204.079	
•	000 000	2,019,638	2,189,493	204,978	
LINE Plus Corporation(*5)	900,999	944,238	2,060,112	215,864	
IPX Corporation(formerly, LINE	156,910	85,704	1,960,812	-	
friends corporation)(*5)		40.250.000	F 122	4 000 004	
WEVERSE COMPANY Inc	- 04 440	40,350,088	5,132	1,892,601	
LINE Pay Corporation(*5)	91,142	47,659	1,960,722	52,331	
LINE Financial Plus	63,415	315,164	-	279,062	
Corporation(*5)	22.200		224 622	244 004	
LINE Fukuoka Corp.(*5)	23,369	-	324,623	341,604	
Only Won Entertainment Co., Ltd.	-	-	139,543	-	
SYNAP SOFT CORP.	-	-	1,020,000	405 404	
Vi-Frost	-	26,188	31,471	105,421	
ZK Studio Co., Ltd.	-	105,769	-	-	
Murple, Inc.	-	-	540,000	-	
SGRSOFT Co., Ltd.	- - 101	204.042	300,350	-	
Chicment Co., Ltd.	5,161	301,213	15,000	-	
Goodus Data, Inc	453,242	-	219,958	-	
YLAB CORPORATION	-	565,087	203,405	40.000	
REDICE Studio Inc.(*5)	17,854	57,692	648,039	48,000	
Reverse Corp.(*5)	47,323	137,244	423,652	-	
The Grimm entertainment Co.,Ltd.	-	-	225,467	-	
JQ COMICS Co., Ltd.	-	202,247	189,757	-	
PT Karunia International Citra	-	774,379	-	-	
Kencana	40.4.500	007.470	F 47 074	00.040	
Other	104,533	237,472	547,871	36,612	
Joint venture:			221 211		
Designpress Co., Ltd.	-	-	391,341	-	
China Lab Co.,Ltd.	-	-	146,890	-	
Other	-	200	84,678	-	
Other:					
NAVER Connect Foundation (*1)	865,805	8,525	206,274	-	
THE HAPPYBEAN Foundation(*1)	113,265	45,830	1,142,725	-	
Studio Pat Co., Ltd.		293,613	222	-	
Others	18,940	64,871	66,144	-	

17. Related Party Transactions (cont'd)

- (*1) Although these entities are not related parties of the Group in accordance with KIFRS 1024, they belong to the same large enterprise group according to the Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act and the amounts herein are the transaction amounts after the entities are designated to belong to large enterprise group.
- (*2) The outstanding balance of other receivables and others of AXIS Co.,LTD. is net of allowance for doubtful accounts of $\ensuremath{\mathbb{W}}$ 1,400 million.
- (*3) Lease receivables are included.
- (*4) Lease liabilities are included.
- (*5) The entities are subsidiaries of associates.
- E. Fund transactions with related parties for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

			2023	2023		
	Contributions in cash	Dividends received and others	Loans	Repayments(*1)	Collections(*1)	
Associate:						
K-Fund II K-Fund I	₩ 23,775,09 6,617,59	9 42,680,283	₩ -	₩ -	₩ -	
Teamplus Corp. CHINA VENTURES FUND II, L.P.	4,372,50 4,337,46		-	-	-	
Smart Korea Naver-Stonebridge Rising Investment Association	2,000,00	0 -	-	-	-	
Do Ventures Fund I, I-A	1,988,40	0 -	-	-	-	
China Ventures Fund I, Limited Partnership	2,730,02	1 1,585,056	-	-	-	
ZEP Co.,Ltd.	1,334,01	0 -	-	-	-	
FUTURE INNOVATION PRIVATE EQUITY FUND III	1,329,30	0 -	-	-	-	
Purpleduck Corp.	509,23		-	-	-	
BravoBeaver Incheon Corp. Genius studio Corp.	260,00 200,01		-	-	-	
MiraeAsset MAPS Private Placement Real Estate 62(*3)		- 8,162,038	-	22,626,298	-	
Mirae Asset-NAVER New Growth Fund I		- 9,000,000	-	-	-	
Mirae Asset - Naver Asia Growth Investment Pte. Ltd		- 6,556,450	-	-	-	
NAVER-BSK Youth Foundation No.5 Investment Fund		- 5,951,722	-	-	-	
LINE Corporation(*2)(*4)		- 4,480,522	-	-	-	
Mirae Asset-Naver Asia Growth Fund		- 1,555,690	-	-	-	
NAVER KIP Cheer up! Gamers Fund		- 1,244,299	-	-	-	
STL 18th Private Equity Fund BonAngels Pacemaker Fund		- 455,342 - 375,000	- -	-	-	
SYNAP SOFT CORP.		- 107,142 - 9,739	-	-	-	
TBT Global Growth Fund III Pala Inc		- 9,739	1,000,000	-	500,000	
Pinokio, Inc. PT Karunia International Citra		-	500,000	-	-	
Kencana			130,380	-	775,740	
Sasom Company Limited LINE Conomi Corporation(*4)		-	130,380	-	3,664,640	
WEVERSE COMPANY Inc.			-	_	2,945,682	
LINE Biz Plus Corporation(*4)			-	-	1,185,845	
Chicment Co., Ltd.			-	-	300,000	
LINE Financial Plus(*4)			-	-	278,775	
JQ COMICS Co., Ltd.			-	-	200,000	
Famous Studio Corp. Joint venture:		-	-	-	148,239	
jobsN Co., Ltd.(*3)		- 2,175,364	-	-	-	
Artitian Co., Ltd.(*3) Other:		- 129,601	-	-	-	
THE HAPPYBEAN Foundation			-	-	110,036	
NAVER Cultural Foundation		-	-	-	42,797	

- (*1) The amounts in relation to lease transaction are included.
- (*2) It is the amount incurred from the disposal of LINE Conomi Corporation shares.
- (*3) The amounts presented above have been incurred before the exclusion from related parties due to disposal or liquidation.
- (*4) The entities are subsidiaries of associates.

	2022				
	Co	ontributions	Dividends received	-	
A		in cash	and others	Repayments(*2)	Collections(*2)
Associate:	337	400 000 500	***	117	W 4.040.000
WEVERSE COMPANY Inc.(*1)(*3)	₩	199,999,533	₩ -		₩ 1,643,963
K-Fund II		50,561,591	7,958,056	-	-
CHINA VENTURES FUND II, L.P.		28,297,121	- 	-	-
China Ventures Fund I, Limited		9,592,525	5,243,187	-	-
Partnership Mirae Asset - Naver Asia Growth		30,489,343	112,900,641	-	-
Investment Pte. Ltd.		E 004 400			
K-Fund I		5,081,400	-	-	-
Mirae Asset Partnership Growth Fund I		4,500,000	-	-	-
Pinokio, Inc. Studio Ppuri Co., Ltd.		4,000,000	-	-	-
Pala Inc.		2,750,000 2,682,928	-	-	- 8,514
Smart Korea Naver-Stonebridge Rising		2,000,000	-	-	0,514
Investment Association		2,000,000	-	-	-
Murple, Inc.		1,799,000			_
Mirae Asset-Naver Asia Growth Fund		7,823,999	27,768,600	_	_
SYNAP SOFT CORP.		7,023,999	107,142	-	-
MiraeAsset MAPS Private Placement		_	728,815	16,395,658	_
Real Estate 62(*3) Paramark KB Fund I		11.861.000	720,010	10,000,000	
TAIL Start-up Fund I		1,100,000	-	-	-
Studio Dragon Japan CO., LTD.		8,734,770	-	-	-
LINE NEXT Inc.(*4)		6,181,209	-	-	-
Do Ventures Fund I, I-A		2,625,800	-	-	-
·		7,500,000	3,522	_	
TBT Global Growth Fund Ⅲ			0,022		
STUDIO YELL Co.		107,700	-	-	-
Studio1991		149,984	-	-	-
Goodus Data, Inc.		2,999,952	-	-	-
Purpleduck Corp.		473,846	-	-	-
SHAKE HANDS SDN BHD		2,216,898	-	-	-
Makma		-	58,662	-	-
Future Creation NAVER-SB Startup		-	1,457,382	-	-
Investment Fund A Holdings Corporation			491,042,585		
NAVER-BSK Youth Foundation No.5		-	1,144,021	-	-
Investment Fund		-	1,144,021	-	_
Fast Cowell Private Equity Fund		_	708,066	_	_
YN CULTURE & SPACE		3,923,080	700,000	_	_
Korea Contents Mutual Aid Association		25,000	_	_	_
CravingCollector Inc.		5,499,989	_	_	_
VerseWork Co., Ltd.		300,000	-	-	_
ZEP Co.,Ltd.		1,600,000	-	_	-
Contrau ventures fund no.1		2,000,000	-	-	-
Studio Paran Inc.		700,000	-	-	-
BY4M Studio Co., Ltd.		2,999,672	-	-	-
SGRSOFT Co., Ltd.		499,960	-	-	-
Chicment Co., Ltd.		3,000,000	-	-	-
Quokka Industries Inc.		4,000,000	-	-	-
DHP private equity fund 3		-	39,102	-	-
BonAngels Pacemaker Fund		-	1,500,000	-	-
Famous Studio Corp.		-	-	-	16,233
LINE Biz Plus Corporation(*4)		-	-	-	2,368,693
LINE Financial Plus Corporation(*4)		-	-	-	578,628
LINE Plus Corporation(*4)		-	-	-	609,874
LINE UP Corporation(*4)		-	-	-	82,887
Joint venture:		4 000 000			
Studio TooN Corp		4,998,000	-	-	-
Other:		2 000 004			
HUNIVERSE GLOBAL Co., Ltd.		2,000,004	-	-	-
Ubob Inc.		2,000,003	-	-	-

- (*1) The ownership of WEVERSE COMPANY Inc. is acquired as consideration for business transfer.
- (*2) The amounts in relation to lease transaction are included.
- (*3) During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Group recognized \$\psi\$ 385,696 million of right-of-use asset at the time of acquisition in accordance with the 10-year office lease contract with MiraeAsset MAPS Private Placement Real Estate 62 and the balance as of September 30, 2022 is \$\psi\$ 358,228 million. Some of these offices were provided to \$\psi\$EVERSE COMPANY Inc. for 10 years in finance lease contract and the remaining balance of lease contract as of September 30, 2022 is \$\psi\$ 42,863 million.
- (*4) The entites are subsidiaries of associates.

17. Related Party Transactions (cont'd)

- F. There are no payment guarantees provided by the Group to the related parties as of September 30, 2023.
- G. The compensation paid or payable to key management (registered directors) for their services for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

		2023	2022
Short-term employee benefits	₩	1,972,500 ₩	2,025,230
Retirement benefits		286,061	232,286
Share-based payment expenses		1,431,546	993,365

18. Business Combinations

In January 2023, the Group acquired 100% shares of Poshmark, Inc., whose main business is operating the largest secondhand market platform in North America.

The acquisition was made to aim at expanding the global C2C portfolio to the North American market, entering into global competition in full swing, and establishing the foundation for C2C to grow into a major revenue source.

Summary of related accounting is as follows: (Korean won in thousands)

		Amount
I. Purchase consideration		
Cash and cash equivalents	₩	1,736,865,092
Exchange of Shares for RSU held by the existing management		12,677,999
	₩	1,749,543,091
II. Recognized amounts of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed(*) Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	₩	491,671,054
Trade and other receivables		11,776,949
Other assets		19,119,070
Property, plant and equipment		4,100,017
Right-of-use-assets		6,666,199
Intangible assets		345,828,089
Deferred tax assets		151,19 <u>5</u>
		879,312,573
Liabilities		
Trade and other payables		360,905,170
Current tax liabilities		17,072,916
Lease liabilities		11,287,932
Other liabilities		18
Deferred tax liabilities		93,945,390
		483,211,426
Total identifiable net assets	₩	396,101,147
III. Goodwill	₩	<u>1,353,441,944</u>

^(*) The fair value of identifiable assets and liabilities are provisional amount that may be adjusted as a result of the valuation.

18. Business Combinations (cont'd)

Cash flows from business combination are as follows (Korean won in thousands):

		Amount	
Net cash flows from acquisition of subsidiary	₩	491,671,054	
Cash and cash equivalents paid		(1,736,865,092)	
Net cash and cash equivalents paid	₩	(1,245,194,038)	

The operating revenue and net loss of Poshmark, Inc. and its subsidiaries after the acquisition date reflected in the interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (loss) are ₩ 363,481 million and ₩ 482 million, respectively. If Poshmark, Inc. was consolidated from the beginning of the current period, the Group's operating revenue and net loss, which would have been recorded in the interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (loss), would be ₩ 7,139,683 million and ₩ 516,939 million, respectively.

19. Events after the reporting period

The Group retired 1,640,491 shares (₩ 305.3 billion) of its previously held treasury stocks on November 7, 2023 in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on October 31, 2023.