Zions Bancorporation, N.A. One South Main Salt Lake City, UT 84133 April 22, 2024

ZIONS BANCORPORATION

www.zionsbancorporation.com

First Quarter 2024 Financial Results: FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

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Zions Bancorporation, N.A. reports: 1Q24 Net Earnings of \$143 million, diluted EPS of \$0.96

compared with 1Q23 Net Earnings of \$198 million, diluted EPS of \$1.33, and 4Q23 Net Earnings of \$116 million, diluted EPS of \$0.78

FIRST QUARTER RESULTS

\$0.96 \$143 million 2.94% 10.4%

Net earnings per diluted common share Net earnings Net interest margin ("NIM") Estimated Common Equity Tier 1 ratio

FIRST QUARTER HIGHLIGHTS¹

Net Interest Income and NIM

- Net interest income was \$586 million, down 14%
- NIM was 2.94%, compared with 3.33%, up from 2.91% in the fourth quarter of 2023

Operating Performance

- Pre-provision net revenue² ("PPNR") was \$226 million, down 33%; adjusted PPNR² was \$242 million, down 29%
- Customer-related noninterest income remained flat at \$151 million
- Noninterest expense was \$526 million, up 3%, and included a \$13 million FDIC special assessment accrual; adjusted noninterest expense² remained relatively stable at \$511 million

Loans and Credit Quality

- Loans and leases were \$58.1 billion, up 3%
- The provision for credit losses was \$13 million, compared with \$45 million
- The allowance for credit losses was 1.27%, compared with 1.20%, of loans and leases
- The annualized ratio of net loan and lease charge-offs to average loans and leases was 0.04%, compared with 0.00%
- Nonperforming assets³ were \$254 million, or 0.44%, compared with \$173 million, or 0.31%, of loans and leases

Deposits and Borrowed Funds

- Total deposits were \$74.2 billion, up 7%
- Short-term borrowings, consisting primarily of secured borrowings, were \$4.9 billion, compared with \$12.1 billion

Capital

The estimated CET1 capital ratio was 10.4%, compared with 9.9%

CEO COMMENTARY

Harris H. Simmons, Chairman and CEO of Zions Bancorporation, commented, "First quarter results continued to reflect the adverse impact on net interest income of the bank failures a year ago, with taxable-equivalent revenue down 11.3% from the prior year. We nevertheless saw incremental improvement in our net interest margin and earning asset growth, and adjusted operating expenses (which exclude an additional FDIC special assessment related to last year's bank failures) increased a modest 0.4% from last year's quarter."

Mr. Simmons continued, "Although we experienced an increase in classified loans during the quarter, our commercial real estate portfolio continues to perform relatively well; classified loans in that portfolio increased only 7%, and we had a slight net recovery in previously charged-off CRE loans during the quarter. We continue to expect that ultimate realized loan losses will be very manageable over the remainder of the year, as indicated by annualized net charge-offs for the quarter which were a very low 0.04% of loans and leases."

Mr. Simmons concluded, "Immediately following quarter end, we completed a very successful conversion of all the deposit accounts at Amegy Bank and Nevada State Bank to our new TCS BaNCS™ platform. We anticipate completing the conversion of substantially all remaining accounts later this summer, providing us the ability to post transactions to our core systems in real time, significantly improve internal processes, and better serve customers."

OPERATING PERFORMANCE²

		Ended ,		
(In millions)		2024		2023
Adjusted PPNR	\$	242	\$	341
Net charge-offs (recoveries)	\$	6	\$	_
Efficiency ratio		67.9 %		59.9 %
Weighted average diluted share	es	147.3		148.0

¹ Comparisons noted in the bullet points are calculated for the current quarter compared with the same prior year period unless otherwise specified.

² For information on non-GAAP financial measures, see pages 16-17.

³ Does not include banking premises held for sale.

Comparisons noted in the sections below are calculated for the current quarter versus the same prior-year period unless otherwise specified. Growth rates of 100% or more are considered not meaningful ("NM") as they generally reflect a low starting point.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Net Interest Income and Margin									
						1Q24 -	4Q23	1Q24 - :	1Q23
(In millions)	1Q24		4Q23		1Q23	\$	%	\$	%
Interest and fees on loans	\$ 865	\$	848	\$	726	\$ 17	2 %	\$ 139	19 %
Interest on money market investments	47	7	48		57	(1)	(2)	(10)	(18)
Interest on securities	142	2	144		137	 (2)	(1)	5	4
Total interest income	1,054	-	1,040		920	14	1	134	15
Interest on deposits	376	Ó	395		82	(19)	(5)	294	NM
Interest on short- and long-term borrowings	92	2	62		159	30	48	(67)	(42)
Total interest expense	468	3	457		241	11	2	227	94
Net interest income	\$ 586	5 \$	583	\$	679	\$ 3	1	\$ (93)	(14)
						bps		bps	
Yield on interest-earning assets ¹	5.25	%	5.15 %	4	4.49 %	10		76	
Rate paid on total deposits and interest-bearing liabilities ¹	2.34	%	2.25 %		1.17 %	9		117	
Cost of total deposits ¹	2.06	%	2.06 %	(0.47 %			159	
Net interest margin ¹	2.94	%	2.91 %		3.33 %	3		(39)	

 $^{^{1}}$ Rates are calculated using amounts in thousands and a tax rate of 21% for the periods presented.

Net interest income decreased \$93 million, or 14%, in the first quarter of 2024, relative to the prior year period, as higher funding costs offset higher earning asset yields. The net interest margin was 2.94%, compared with 3.33%, and was up from 2.91% in the fourth quarter of 2023.

The yield on average interest-earning assets was 5.25% in the first quarter of 2024, an increase of 76 basis points, reflecting higher interest rates and a favorable mix change to higher yielding assets. The yield on average loans and leases increased 76 basis points to 6.06%, and the yield on average securities increased 38 basis points to 2.84% in the first quarter of 2024.

The rate paid on total deposits and interest-bearing liabilities was 2.34%, compared with 1.17% in the prior year quarter, and the cost of total deposits was 2.06%, compared with 0.47%, also reflecting the higher interest rate environment as well as reduced noninterest-bearing deposits.

Net interest income was also impacted by reduced interest-earning assets and an increase in interest-bearing liabilities. Average interest-earning assets decreased \$2.2 billion, or 3%, from the prior year quarter, driven by declines of \$2.5 billion and \$1.5 billion in average securities and average money market investments, respectively. The decrease in average securities was primarily due to principal reductions. These decreases were partially offset by an increase of \$1.8 billion in average loans and leases.

Average interest-bearing liabilities increased \$6.0 billion, or 12%, from the prior year quarter, driven by an increase of \$12.0 billion in average interest-bearing deposits, as customers moved from noninterest-bearing to interest-bearing products in response to the higher interest rate environment. This increase was partially offset by a decrease of \$6.0 billion in average borrowed funds.

Noninterest Income											
								1Q24 -	4Q23	1Q24 - 1	Q23
(In millions)	1	1Q24		Q23	_	1Q23	\$		%	\$	%
Commercial account fees	\$	44	\$	\$ 43		\$ 43		1	2 %	\$ 1	2 %
Card fees		23		26		24		(3)	(12)	(1)	(4)
Retail and business banking fees		16		17		16		(1)	(6)	_	—
Loan-related fees and income		15		16		21		(1)	(6)	(6)	(29)
Capital markets fees		24		19		17		5	26	7	41
Wealth management fees		15		14		15		1	7		
Other customer-related fees		14		15		15		(1)	(7)	(1)	(7)
Customer-related noninterest income		151		150		151		1	1		_
Fair value and nonhedge derivative income (loss)		1		(9)		(3)		10	NM	4	NM
Dividends and other income		6		8		11		(2)	(25)	(5)	(45)
Securities gains (losses), net		(2)		(1)		1		(1)	NM	(3)	NM
Total noninterest income	\$	156	\$	148	\$	160	\$	8	5	\$ (4)	(3)

Customer-related noninterest income remained flat at \$151 million. An increase in capital markets fees, driven largely by improved real estate capital markets and securities underwriting activity, was partially offset by a decrease in loan-related fees and income, primarily due to higher gains on loan sales in the prior year period and a decline in loan servicing income resulting from the sale of associated mortgage servicing rights in the third quarter of 2023.

Dividends and other income decreased \$5 million, primarily due to higher mark-to-market valuation adjustments related to servicing rights in the prior year quarter and a decrease in dividends on FHLB stock. Net securities gains decreased \$3 million, due to a \$4 million valuation loss associated with one of our equity investments in the current period. These decreases were offset by a \$4 million increase in fair value and nonhedge derivative income, primarily due to credit valuation adjustments on client-related interest rate swaps.

Noninterest Expense											
	<u>_</u>					1Q24 - 4	4Q23	1Q24 - 1	Q23		
(In millions)	1Q24		4	4Q23		1Q23		\$	%	\$	%
Salaries and employee benefits	\$	331	\$	301	\$	339	\$	30	10 %	\$ (8)	(2)%
Technology, telecom, and information processing		62		65		55		(3)	(5)	7	13
Occupancy and equipment, net		39		38		40		1	3	(1)	(3)
Professional and legal services		16		17		13		(1)	(6)	3	23
Marketing and business development		10		11		12		(1)	(9)	(2)	(17)
Deposit insurance and regulatory expense		34		109		18		(75)	(69)	16	89
Credit-related expense		7		7		6		_	_	1	17
Other		27		33		29		(6)	(18)	(2)	(7)
Total noninterest expense	\$	526	\$	581	\$	512	\$	(55)	(9)	\$ 14	3
Adjusted noninterest expense ¹	\$	511	\$	489	\$	509	\$	22	4	\$ 2	

¹ For information on non-GAAP financial measures, see pages 16-17.

Total noninterest expense increased \$14 million, or 3%, relative to the prior year quarter. Deposit insurance and regulatory expense increased \$16 million, driven largely by a \$13 million accrual associated with an updated special assessment estimate by the FDIC during the current quarter. Technology, telecom, and information processing expense increased \$7 million, or 13%, primarily due to increases in software amortization expenses associated with the replacement of our core loan and deposit banking system, as well as other related application software, license, and maintenance expenses. Salaries and employee benefits expense decreased \$8 million, or 2%, primarily due to a decline in incentive compensation accruals.

Adjusted noninterest expense remained relatively flat at \$511 million. The efficiency ratio was 67.9%, compared with 59.9%, primarily due to a decline in adjusted taxable-equivalent revenue. For information on non-GAAP financial measures, see pages 16-17.

BALANCE SHEET ANALYSIS

Investment Securities							
				1Q24 -	4Q23	1Q24 - :	1Q23
(In millions)	1Q24	4Q23	1Q23	\$	%	\$	%
Investment securities:							<u> </u>
Held-to-maturity, at amortized cost	\$ 10,209	\$ 10,382	\$10,961	\$ (173)	(2)%	\$ (752)	(7)%
Available-for-sale, at fair value	9,931	10,300	11,594	(369)	(4)	(1,663)	(14)
Trading account, at fair value	59	48	12	11	23	47	NM
Total investment securities, net of allowance	\$ 20,199	\$ 20,730	\$ 22,567	\$ (531)	(3)	\$ (2,368)	(10)

Total investment securities decreased \$2.4 billion, or 10%, to \$20.2 billion at March 31, 2024, due largely to AFS and HTM principal reductions. The trading securities portfolio, comprised of municipal securities, totaled \$59 million at March 31, 2024, compared with \$12 million at March 31, 2023.

We invest in securities to actively manage liquidity and interest rate risk and to generate interest income. We primarily own securities that can readily provide us cash and liquidity through secured borrowing agreements without the need to sell the securities. Our fixed-rate securities portfolio helps balance the inherent interest rate mismatch between loans and deposits and protects the economic value of shareholders' equity. At March 31, 2024, the estimated duration, which measures price sensitivity to interest rate changes, of our securities portfolio was 3.6 percent, compared with 4.1 percent at March 31, 2023. The decline was primarily due to the addition of fair value hedges of fixed-rate securities during the second quarter of 2023.

Loans and Leases							
				1Q24 - 4	4Q23	1Q24 - 1	1Q23
(In millions)	1Q24	4Q23	1Q23	\$	%	\$	%
Loans held for sale	\$ 12	\$ 53	\$ 5	\$ (41)	(77)%	\$ 7	NM
Loans and leases:							
Commercial	\$ 30,479	\$ 30,588	\$ 30,576	\$ (109)	_	\$ (97)	— %
Commercial real estate	13,578	13,371	12,898	207	2	680	5
Consumer	14,052	13,820	12,857	232	2	1,195	9
Loans and leases, net of unearned income and fees	58,109	57,779	56,331	330	1	1,778	3
Less allowance for loan losses	699	684	618	15	2	81	13
Loans and leases held for investment, net of allowance	\$ 57,410	\$ 57,095	\$ 55,713	\$ 315	1	\$ 1,697	3
Unfunded lending commitments	\$ 29,490	\$ 29,716	\$ 30,723	\$ (226)	(1)	\$ (1,233)	(4)

Loans and leases, net of unearned income and fees, increased \$1.8 billion, or 3%, to \$58.1 billion at March 31, 2024, relative to the prior year quarter. Consumer loans increased \$1.2 billion from the prior year quarter, primarily in the 1-4 family residential portfolio, and commercial real estate loans increased \$0.7 billion, primarily in the multi-family and industrial construction loan portfolios. Increased funding of construction lending commitments and a slower pace of loan payoffs contributed to growth in these portfolios. Unfunded lending commitments decreased \$1.2 billion, or 4%, to \$29.5 billion at March 31, 2024, primarily due to draws on existing commercial and consumer construction lending commitments.

Credit Quality							
				1Q24 -	4Q23	1Q24 -	1Q23
(In millions)	1Q24	4Q23	1Q23	\$	%	\$	%
Provision for credit losses	\$ 13	\$ —	\$ 45	\$ 13	NM	\$ (32)	(71)%
Allowance for credit losses	736	729	678	7	1 %	58	9 %
Net loan and lease charge-offs (recoveries)	6	9	_	(3)	(33)	6	NM
Nonperforming assets ²	254	228	173	26	11	81	47
Classified loans	966	825	912	141	17	54	6
	1Q24	4Q23	1Q23	bps		bps	
Ratio of ACL to loans ¹ and leases outstanding, at period end	1.27 %	1.26 %	1.20 %	1		7	
Annualized ratio of net loan and lease charge-offs to average loans	0.04 %	0.06 %	— %	(2)		4	
Ratio of classified loans to total loans and leases	1.66 %	1.43 %	1.62 %	23		4	
Ratio of nonperforming assets ¹ and accruing loans 90 days or more past due to loans and leases and other real estate owned	0.44 %	0.40 %	0.31 %	4		13	

¹Does not include loans held for sale.

During the first quarter of 2024, we recorded a \$13 million provision for credit losses, compared with a \$45 million provision during the prior year period. The allowance for credit losses ("ACL") was \$736 million at March 31, 2024, compared with \$678 million at March 31, 2023. The year-over-year increase in the ACL reflects declines in credit quality, incremental reserves associated with portfolio-specific risks including commercial real estate, and loan growth. The ratio of ACL to total loans and leases was 1.27% at March 31, 2024, compared with 1.20% at March 31, 2023.

Net loan and lease charge-offs totaled \$6 million, compared with zero net charge-offs in the prior year quarter. Classified loans increased \$54 million, or 6%. Nonperforming assets increased \$81 million, or 47%, primarily in the commercial and industrial and term commercial real estate portfolios.

Deposits and Borrowed Funds							
				1Q24 -	4Q23	1Q24 - 1	.Q23
(In millions)	1Q24	4Q23	1Q23	\$	%	\$	%
Noninterest-bearing demand	\$ 25,137	\$ 26,244	\$ 30,974	\$ (1,107)	(4)%	\$ (5,837)	(19)%
Interest-bearing:							
Savings and money market	38,835	38,663	30,826	172		8,009	26
Time	5,972	5,619	2,024	353	6	3,948	NM
Brokered	4,293	4,435	5,384	(142)	(3)	(1,091)	(20)
Total interest-bearing	49,100	48,717	38,234	383	1	10,866	28
Total deposits	\$ 74,237	\$ 74,961	\$ 69,208	\$ (724)	(1)	\$ 5,029	7
Borrowed funds:							
Federal funds purchased and other short-term	\$ 4.895	\$ 4.379	¢ 12 124	\$ 516	12	¢ (7.220)	(60)
borrowings	, ,	7)	\$ 12,124	4	12	\$ (7,229)	(60)
Long-term debt	544	542	663	2	_	(119)	(18)
Total borrowed funds	\$ 5,439	\$ 4,921	\$ 12,787	\$ 518	11	\$ (7,348)	(57)

Total deposits increased \$5.0 billion, or 7%, from the prior year quarter, as a \$10.9 billion increase in interest-bearing deposits was partially offset by a \$5.8 billion decrease in noninterest-bearing demand deposits, as customers moved to interest-bearing products in response to the higher interest rate environment.

²Does not include banking premises held for sale.

At March 31, 2024, customer deposits (excluding brokered deposits) totaled \$69.9 billion, compared with \$63.8 billion at March 31, 2023, and included approximately \$7.5 billion of reciprocal deposits. Our loan-to-deposit ratio was 78%, compared with 81% in the prior year quarter.

Total borrowed funds, consisting primarily of secured borrowings, decreased \$7.3 billion, or 57%, from the prior year quarter, due largely to an increase in interest-bearing deposits and a decrease in interest-earning assets. The decrease in long-term debt was due to the maturity of a senior note during the second quarter of 2023.

Shareholders' Equity												
								1Q24 - 4	IQ23		1Q24 - :	1Q23
(In millions, except share data)	1	Q24		IQ23	1	Q23	\$		%		\$	%
Shareholders' equity:												
Preferred stock	\$	440	\$	440	\$	440	\$	_	— %	\$	_	— %
Common stock and additional paid-in capital	1	,705		1,731		1,715		(26)	(2)		(10)	(1)
Retained earnings	6	,293	(5,212	4	5,949		81	1		344	6
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(2,	609)	(2	,692)	(2	,920)		83	3		311	11
Total shareholders' equity	\$ 5	,829	\$:	5,691	\$:	5,184	\$	138	2	\$	645	12
Capital distributions:												
Common dividends paid	\$	61	\$	61	\$	61	\$	_		\$	_	
Bank common stock repurchased		35		_		50		35	NM		(15)	(30)
Total capital distributed to common shareholders	\$	96	\$	61	\$	111	\$	35	57	\$	(15)	(14)
							sl	hares	%	sl	hares	%
Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding (in thousands)	14	7,343	14	17,645	14	8,038		(302)	— %		(695)	— %
Common shares outstanding, at period end (in thousands)	14	7,653	14	18,153	14	8,100		(500)	_		(447)	_

The common stock dividend was \$0.41 per share, unchanged from the first quarter of 2023. Common shares outstanding decreased 0.4 million from the first quarter of 2023, primarily due to common stock repurchases. During the first quarter of 2024, we repurchased 0.9 million common shares outstanding for \$35 million, compared with 0.9 million common shares repurchased for \$50 million during the prior year period.

Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) ("AOCI") was \$2.6 billion at March 31, 2024, and largely reflects a decline in the fair value of fixed-rate available-for-sale securities as a result of changes in interest rates. Absent any sales or credit impairment of these securities, the unrealized losses will not be recognized in earnings. We do not intend to sell any securities with unrealized losses. Although changes in AOCI are reflected in shareholders' equity, they are excluded from regulatory capital, and therefore do not impact our regulatory capital ratios.

Estimated common equity tier 1 ("CET1") capital was \$6.9 billion, an increase of 5%, compared with \$6.6 billion in the prior year period. The estimated CET1 capital ratio was 10.4%, compared with 9.9%. Tangible book value per common share increased to \$29.34, compared with \$24.85, primarily due to an increase in retained earnings and an improvement in AOCI due largely to paydowns on securities. For more information on non-GAAP financial measures, see pages 16-17.

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Supplemental Presentation and Conference Call

Zions has posted a supplemental presentation to its website, which will be used to discuss the first quarter results at 9:30 a.m. ET on April 22, 2024. Media representatives, analysts, investors, and the public are invited to join this discussion by calling (877) 709-8150 (domestic and international) and using the meeting number 13745670, or via ondemand webcast. A link to the webcast will be available on the Zions Bancorporation website at zionsbancorporation.com. The webcast of the conference call will also be archived and available for 30 days.

About Zions Bancorporation, N.A.

Zions Bancorporation, N.A. is one of the nation's premier financial services companies with approximately \$87 billion of total assets at December 31, 2023, and annual net revenue of \$3.1 billion in 2023. Zions operates under local management teams and distinct brands in 11 western states: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. The Bank is a consistent recipient of national and state-wide customer survey awards in small- and middle-market banking, as well as a leader in public finance advisory services and Small Business Administration lending. In addition, Zions is included in the S&P MidCap 400 and NASDAQ Financial 100 indices. Investor information and links to local banking brands can be accessed at www.zionsbancorporation.com.

Forward-Looking Information

This earnings release includes "forward-looking statements" as that term is defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on management's current expectations and assumptions regarding future events or determinations, all of which are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements, industry trends, and results or regulatory outcomes to differ materially from those expressed or implied. Forward-looking statements include, among others:

- Statements with respect to the beliefs, plans, objectives, goals, targets, commitments, designs, guidelines, expectations, anticipations, and future financial condition, results of operations and performance of Zions Bancorporation, National Association and its subsidiaries (collectively "Zions Bancorporation, N.A.," "the Bank," "we," "our," "us"); and
- Statements preceded or followed by, or that include the words "may," "might," "can," "continue," "could," "should," "would," "believe," "anticipate," "estimate," "forecasts," "expect," "intend," "target," "commit," "design," "plan," "projects," "will," and the negative thereof and similar words and expressions.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees, nor should they be relied upon as representing management's views as of any subsequent date. Actual results and outcomes may differ materially from those presented. Although the following list is not comprehensive, important factors that may cause material differences include:

- The quality and composition of our loan and securities portfolios and the quality and composition of our deposits;
- Changes in general industry, political and economic conditions, including elevated inflation, economic slowdown
 or recession, or other economic challenges; changes in interest and reference rates, which could adversely affect
 our revenue and expenses, the value of assets and liabilities, and the availability and cost of capital and liquidity;
 deterioration in economic conditions that may result in increased loan and leases losses;
- The effects of newly enacted and proposed regulations affecting us and the banking industry, as well as changes and uncertainties in applicable laws, and fiscal, monetary, regulatory, trade, and tax policies, and actions taken by governments, agencies, central banks, and similar organizations, including those that result in decreases in revenue; increases in bank fees, insurance assessments and capital standards; and other regulatory requirements;
- Competitive pressures and other factors that may affect aspects of our business, such as pricing and demand for our products and services, and our ability to recruit and retain talent;

- The impact of technological advancements, digital commerce, artificial intelligence, and other innovations affecting the banking industry;
- Our ability to complete projects and initiatives and execute on our strategic plans, manage our risks, control compensation and other expenses, and achieve our business objectives;
- Our ability to develop and maintain technology, information security systems and controls designed to guard against fraud, cybersecurity, and privacy risks;
- Our ability to provide adequate oversight of our suppliers or prevent inadequate performance by third parties upon whom we rely for the delivery of various products and services;
- Natural disasters, pandemics, catastrophic events and other emergencies and incidents and their impact on our and our customer's operations and business and communities, including the increasing difficulty in, and the expense of, obtaining property, auto, business, and other insurance products;
- Governmental and social responses to environmental, social, and governance issues, including those with respect to climate change;
- Securities and capital markets behavior, including volatility and changes in market liquidity and our ability to raise capital;
- The possibility that our recorded goodwill could become impaired, which may have an adverse impact on our earnings and shareholders' equity, but not on our regulatory capital;
- The impact of bank closures or adverse developments at other banks on general investor sentiment regarding the stability and liquidity of banks;
- Adverse news and other expressions of negative public opinion whether directed at us, other banks, the banking industry, or otherwise that may adversely affect our reputation and that of the banking industry generally;
- Protracted congressional negotiations and political stalemates regarding government funding and other issues, including those that increase the possibility of government shutdowns, downgrades in United States ("U.S.") credit ratings, or other economic disruptions; and
- The effects of wars and geopolitical conflicts, such as the ongoing war between Russia and Ukraine, the war in the Middle East, and other local, national, or international disasters, crises, or conflicts that may occur in the future.

Factors that could cause our actual results, performance or achievements, industry trends, and results or regulatory outcomes to differ materially from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements are discussed in our 2023 Form 10-K and subsequent filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), and are available on our website (www.zionsbancorporation.com) and from the SEC (www.sec.gov).

We caution against the undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which reflect our views only as of the date they are made. Except to the extent required by law, we specifically disclaim any obligation to update any factors or to publicly announce the revisions to any forward-looking statements to reflect future events or developments.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

(Unaudited)

		Three Months E					ed			
(In millions, except share, per share, and ratio data)	I	March 31, 2024	De	ecember 31, 2023	Se	ptember 30, 2023		June 30, 2023	I	March 31, 2023
BALANCE SHEET ¹		2024		2023	_	2023		2023	_	2023
Loans held for investment, net of allowance	\$	57,410	\$	57,095	\$	56,212	\$	56,266	\$	55,713
Total assets	Ψ	87,060	Ψ	87,203	Ψ	87,269	Ψ	87,230	Ψ	88,573
Deposits		74,237		74,961		75,399		74,323		69,208
Total shareholders' equity		5,829		5,691		5,315		5,283		5,184
STATEMENT OF INCOME								,		
Net earnings applicable to common shareholders	\$	143	\$	116	\$	168	\$	166	\$	198
Net interest income		586		583		585		591		679
Taxable-equivalent net interest income ²		596		593		596		602		688
Total noninterest income		156		148		180		189		160
Total noninterest expense		526		581		496		508		512
Pre-provision net revenue ²		226		160		280		283		336
Adjusted pre-provision net revenue ²		242		262		272		296		341
Provision for credit losses		13		_		41		46		45
SHARE AND PER COMMON SHARE AMOUNTS										
Net earnings per diluted common share	\$	0.96	\$	0.78	\$	1.13	\$	1.11	\$	1.33
Dividends		0.41		0.41		0.41		0.41		0.41
Book value per common share ¹		36.50		35.44		32.91		32.69		32.03
Tangible book value per common share 1,2		29.34		28.30		25.75		25.52		24.85
Weighted average share price		41.03		35.95		34.67		27.51		45.57
Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding (in thousands)		147,343		147,645		147,653		147,696		148,038
Common shares outstanding (in thousands) ¹		147,653		148,153		148,146		148,144		148,100
SELECTED RATIOS AND OTHER DATA										
Return on average assets		0.70 %		0.57 %		0.80 %		0.79 %		0.91 %
Return on average common equity		10.9 %		9.2 %		13.5 %		13.8 %		17.4 %
Return on average tangible common equity ²		13.7 %		11.8 %		17.3 %		17.8 %		22.7 %
Net interest margin		2.94 %		2.91 %		2.93 %		2.92 %		3.33 %
Cost of total deposits		2.06 %		2.06 %		1.92 %		1.27 %		0.47 %
Efficiency ratio ²		67.9 %		65.1 %		64.4 %		62.5 %		59.9 %
Effective tax rate ³		24.6 %		16.0 %		23.2 %		22.6 %		27.7 %
Ratio of nonperforming assets to loans and leases and other real estate owned		0.44 %		0.39 %		0.38 %		0.29 %		0.31 %
Annualized ratio of net loan and lease charge-offs (recoveries) to average loans		0.04 %		0.06 %		0.10 %		0.09 %		— %
Ratio of total allowance for credit losses to loans and leases outstanding ¹		1.27 %		1.26 %		1.30 %		1.25 %		1.20 %
Full-time equivalent employees		9,708		9,679		9,984		10,103		10,064
CAPITAL RATIOS AND DATA 1		,,,,,,		,,,,,		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		10,105		10,001
Tangible common equity ratio ²		5.0 %		4.9 %		4.4 %		4.4 %		4.2 %
Common equity tier 1 capital ⁴	\$	6,920	\$	6,863	\$	6,803	\$	6,692	\$	6,582
Risk-weighted assets ⁴	\$	66,824	\$	66,934	\$	66,615	\$	66,917	\$	66,274
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio ⁴	Ψ	10.4 %	Ψ	10.3 %	Ψ	10.2 %	Ψ	10.0 %	Ψ	9.9 %
Tier 1 risk-based capital ratio ⁴		11.0 %		10.9 %		10.2 %		10.0 %		10.6 %
Total risk-based capital ratio ⁴		12.9 %		12.8 %		12.8 %		12.5 %		12.4 %
Tier 1 leverage ratio ⁴		8.4 %		8.3 %		8.3 %		8.0 %		7.8 %
1		5 70		2.2 / 0		2.2 , 0		3.0 70		, 0

¹ At period end.
² For information on non-GAAP financial measures, see pages 16-17.
³ The increase in the effective tax rate at March 31, 2023 and the decrease at December 31, 2023 was the result of changes in the reserve for uncertain tax positions.

⁴ Current period ratios and amounts represent estimates.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In millions, shares in thousands)	N	March 31, 2024					0, June 30, 2023		March 31, 2023	
	(U	Jnaudited)			(U	naudited)	J)	U naudited)	(U	naudited)
ASSETS	_		_							
Cash and due from banks	\$	709	\$	716	\$	700	\$	701	\$	607
Money market investments:										
Interest-bearing deposits		1,688		1,488		1,704		1,531		2,727
Federal funds sold and security resell agreements		894		937		1,427		781		688
Investment securities:										
Held-to-maturity ¹ , at amortized cost		10,209		10,382		10,559		10,753		10,961
Available-for-sale, at fair value		9,931		10,300		10,148		10,832		11,594
Trading account, at fair value		59		48		31		32		12
Total securities, net of allowance		20,199		20,730		20,738		21,617		22,567
Loans held for sale		12		53		41		36		5
Loans and leases, net of unearned income and fees		58,109		57,779		56,893		56,917		56,331
Less allowance for loan losses		699		684		681		651		618
Loans held for investment, net of allowance		57,410		57,095		56,212		56,266		55,713
Other noninterest-bearing investments		922		950		929		956		1,169
Premises, equipment and software, net		1,396		1,400		1,410		1,414		1,411
Goodwill and intangibles		1,057		1,059		1,060		1,062		1,063
Other real estate owned		6		6		7		3		6
Other assets		2,767		2,769		3,041		2,863		2,617
Total assets	\$	87,060	\$	87,203	\$	87,269	\$	87,230	\$	88,573
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY										
Deposits:										
Noninterest-bearing demand	\$	25,137	\$	26,244	\$	26,733	\$	28,670	\$	30,974
Interest-bearing:										
Savings and money market		38,879		38,721		37,090		33,394		30,897
Time		10,221		9,996		11,576		12,259		7,337
Total deposits		74,237		74,961		75,399		74,323		69,208
Federal funds purchased and other short-term borrowings		4,895		4,379		4,346		5,513		12,124
Long-term debt		544		542		540		538		663
Reserve for unfunded lending commitments		37		45		57		60		60
Other liabilities		1,518		1,585		1,612		1,513		1,334
Total liabilities		81,231		81,512		81,954		81,947		83,389
Shareholders' equity:										
Preferred stock, without par value; authorized 4,400 shares		440		440		440		440		440
Common stock ² (\$0.001 par value; authorized 350,000 shares) and additional paid-in capital		1,705		1,731		1,726		1,722		1,715
Retained earnings		6,293		6,212		6,157		6,051		5,949
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		(2,609)		(2,692)		(3,008)		(2,930)		(2,920)
Total shareholders' equity		5,829		5,691		5,315		5,283		5,184
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	87,060	\$	87,203	\$	87,269	\$	87,230	\$	88,573
¹ Held-to-maturity (fair value)	\$	10,105	\$	10,466	\$	10,049	\$	10,768	\$	11,210
² Common shares (issued and outstanding)		147,653		148,153		148,146		148,144		148,100

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Unaudited)				Th	ree	Months End	ed			
(In millions, except share and per share amounts)	N	March 31, 2024	De	ecember 31, 2023	Sep	otember 30, 2023		June 30, 2023	N	March 31, 2023
Interest income:		2024	_	2023		2023		2023		2023
Interest and fees on loans	\$	865	\$	848	\$	831	\$	791	\$	726
Interest and rees on loans Interest on money market investments	Ψ	47	Ψ	48	Ψ	35	Ψ	48	Ψ	57
Interest on securities		142		144		144		138		137
Total interest income		1,054	_	1,040	_	1,010	_	977		920
Interest expense:		1,001	_	1,010		1,010		711		720
Interest on deposits		376		395		366		220		82
Interest on short- and long-term borrowings		92		62		59		166		159
Total interest expense		468		457		425		386		241
Net interest income		586		583		585		591		679
Provision for credit losses:										
Provision for loan losses		21		12		44		46		46
Provision for unfunded lending commitments		(8)		(12)		(3)		_		(1)
Total provision for credit losses		13	_			41		46		45
Net interest income after provision for credit losses		573	_	583		544		545	_	634
Noninterest income:			_							
Commercial account fees		44		43		43		45		43
Card fees		23		26		26		25		24
Retail and business banking fees		16		17		17		16		16
Loan-related fees and income		15		16		23		19		21
Capital markets fees		24		19		18		27		17
Wealth management fees		15		14		15		14		15
Other customer-related fees		14		15		15		16		15
Customer-related noninterest income		151		150		157		162		151
Fair value and nonhedge derivative income (loss)		1		(9)		7		1		(3)
Dividends and other income (loss)		6		8		12		26		11
Securities gains (losses), net		(2)		(1)		4		_		1
Total noninterest income		156	_	148		180		189		160
Noninterest expense:										
Salaries and employee benefits		331		301		311		324		339
Technology, telecom, and information processing		62		65		62		58		55
Occupancy and equipment, net		39		38		42		40		40
Professional and legal services		16		17		16		16		13
Marketing and business development		10		11		10		13		12
Deposit insurance and regulatory expense		34		109		20		22		18
Credit-related expense		7		7				7		
•						6				6
Other	_	27	_	33		29		28	_	29
Total noninterest expense	_	526	_	581		496	_	508		512
Income before income taxes		203		150		228		226		282
Income taxes	_	50	_	24		53	_	51		78
Net income		153		126		175		175		204
Preferred stock dividends		(10)		(10)		(7)		(9)		(6)
Net earnings applicable to common shareholders	\$	143	\$	116	\$	168	\$	166	\$	198
Weighted average common shares outstanding during the	e pe	eriod:								
Basic shares (in thousands)		147,338		147,640		147,648		147,692		148,015
Diluted shares (in thousands)		147,343		147,645		147,653		147,696		148,038
Net earnings per common share:										
Basic	\$	0.96	\$	0.78	\$	1.13	\$	1.11	\$	1.33
Diluted		0.96		0.78		1.13		1.11		1.33
• • •		0.70		0.70		1.15				1.55

Loan Balances Held for Investment by Portfolio Type

(Unaudited)

(In millions)	N	larch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023		Sep	tember 30, 2023	•	June 30, 2023	M	larch 31, 2023
Commercial:										
Commercial and industrial	\$	16,519	\$	16,684	\$	16,341	\$	16,622	\$	16,500
Leasing		388		383		373		388		385
Owner occupied		9,295		9,219		9,273		9,328		9,317
Municipal		4,277		4,302		4,221		4,354		4,374
Total commercial		30,479		30,588		30,208		30,692		30,576
Commercial real estate:										
Construction and land development		2,686		2,669		2,575		2,498		2,313
Term		10,892		10,702		10,565		10,406		10,585
Total commercial real estate		13,578		13,371		13,140		12,904		12,898
Consumer:										
Home equity credit line		3,382		3,356		3,313		3,291		3,276
1-4 family residential		8,778		8,415		8,116		7,980		7,692
Construction and other consumer real estate		1,321		1,442		1,510		1,434		1,299
Bankcard and other revolving plans		439		474		475		466		459
Other		132		133		131		150		131
Total consumer		14,052		13,820		13,545		13,321		12,857
Total loans and leases	\$	58,109	\$	57,779	\$	56,893	\$	56,917	\$	56,331

Nonperforming Assets

(Unaudited)

(In millions)	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		Sep	tember 30, 2023	 June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Nonaccrual loans 1	\$	248	\$	222	\$	216	\$ 162	\$	171
Other real estate owned		6		6		3	2		2
Total nonperforming assets	\$	254	\$	228	\$	219	\$ 164	\$	173
Ratio of nonperforming assets to loans ¹ and leases and other real estate owned ²		0.44 %		0.39 %		0.38 %	0.29 %		0.31 %
Accruing loans past due 90 days or more	\$	3	\$	3	\$	16	\$ 7	\$	2
Ratio of accruing loans past due 90 days or more to loans ¹ and leases		0.01 %		0.01 %		0.03 %	0.01 %		— %
Nonaccrual loans and accruing loans past due 90 days or more	\$	251	\$	225	\$	232	\$ 169	\$	173
Ratio of nonperforming assets ¹ and accruing loans 90 days or more past due to loans and leases and other		0.44.0/		0.40.0/		0.41.0/	0.20.0/		0.21.0/
real estate owned	_	0.44 %	_	0.40 %		0.41 %	0.30 %		0.31 %
Accruing loans past due 30-89 days	\$	77	\$	86	\$	86	\$ 59	\$	79
Classified loans		966		825		769	768		912

¹ Includes loans held for sale.
² Does not include banking premises held for sale.

Allowance for Credit Losses

(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended													
(In millions)	M	larch 31, 2024	De	cember 31, 2023	Sep	tember 30, 2023	June 30, 2023		N	1arch 31, 2023				
Allowance for Loan and Lease Losses														
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 684		\$	681	\$	651	\$	618	\$	572				
Provision for loan losses		21		12		44		46		46				
Loan and lease charge-offs		14		13		20		22		7				
Less: Recoveries		8		4		6		9		7				
Net loan and lease charge-offs (recoveries)		6		9		14		13		_				
Balance at end of period	\$	699	\$	684	\$	681	\$	651	\$	618				
Ratio of allowance for loan losses to loans ¹ and leases, at period end		1.20 %		1.18 %		1.20 %		1.14 %		1.10 %				
Ratio of allowance for loan losses to nonaccrual loans ¹ at period end		282 %		308 %		342 %		402 %		361 %				
Annualized ratio of net loan and lease charge-offs (recoveries) to average loans		0.04 %		0.06 %		0.10 %		0.09 %		— %				
Reserve for Unfunded Lending Commitments														
Balance at beginning of period	\$	45	\$	57	\$	60	\$	60	\$	61				
Provision for unfunded lending commitments		(8)		(12)		(3)				(1)				
Balance at end of period	\$	37	\$	45	\$	57	\$	60	\$	60				
Allowance for Credit Losses						,								
Allowance for loan losses	\$	699	\$	684	\$	681	\$	651	\$	618				
Reserve for unfunded lending commitments		37		45		57		60		60				
Total allowance for credit losses	\$	736	\$	729	\$	738	\$	711	\$	678				
Ratio of ACL to loans ¹ and leases outstanding, at period end		1.27 %		1.26 %		1.30 %		1.25 %	-	1.20 %				

¹ Does not include loans held for sale.

Nonaccrual Loans by Portfolio Type

(Unaudited)

(In millions)	arch 31, 2024	Dec	ember 31, 2023	Sep	tember 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Loans held for sale	\$ 	\$		\$	17	\$ _	\$	
Commercial:								
Commercial and industrial	\$ 110	\$	82	\$	59	\$ 71	\$	77
Leasing	2		2					_
Owner occupied	20		20		27	29		33
Municipal	 							
Total commercial	 132		104		86	100		110
Commercial real estate:								
Construction and land development	1		22		22	_		
Term	 42		39		40	13		16
Total commercial real estate	 43		61		62	13		16
Consumer:								
Home equity credit line	27		17		16	12		11
1-4 family residential	44		40		35	37		34
Construction and other consumer real estate	_		_		_	_		
Bankcard and other revolving plans	1							
Other	 1		<u> </u>			 		
Total consumer	73		57		51	49		45
Total nonaccrual loans	\$ 248	\$	222	\$	216	\$ 162	\$	171

Net Charge-Offs by Portfolio Type (Unaudited)

(In millions)	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023
Commercial:					
Commercial and industrial	\$ 4	\$ 7	\$ 8	\$ 14	\$ (2)
Leasing	_	_	_	_	
Owner occupied	_	_	(1)	_	(1)
Municipal					
Total commercial	4	7	7	14	(3)
Commercial real estate:					
Construction and land development	(1)	_	1	_	_
Term	_	_	2	_	
Total commercial real estate	(1)		3		_
Consumer:					
Home equity credit line	_	_	2	_	(1)
1-4 family residential	1	<u>—</u>	_	(2)	2
Construction and other consumer real estate	_	_	_	_	_
Bankcard and other revolving plans	1	2	2	1	2
Other	1	_	_	_	_
Total consumer loans	3	2	4	(1)	3
Total net charge-offs (recoveries)	\$ 6	\$ 9	\$ 14	\$ 13	\$

CONSOLIDATED AVERAGE BALANCE SHEETS, YIELDS AND RATES

(Unaudited)	March	31, 2024	December	r 31, 2023	March 31, 2023		
(In millions)	Average balance	Average yield/rate 1	Average balance	Average yield/rate 1	Average balance	Average yield/rate	
ASSETS	Datance	yieiu/i ate	Datatice	yieiu/i ate	Datatice	yieiu/i ate	
Money market investments:							
Interest-bearing deposits	\$ 1,447	5.71 %	\$ 1,590	5.52 %	\$ 2,724	4.72	
Federal funds sold and security resell agreements	1,826	5.89 %	1,704	5.91 %	2,081	5.02 9	
Total money market investments	3,273	5.81 %	3,294	5.72 %	4,805	4.85	
Securities:							
Held-to-maturity	10,277	2.25 %	10,448	2.22 %	11,024	2.28 9	
Available-for-sale	10,067	3.45 %	10,013	3.48 %	11,824	2.62	
Trading account	33	4.27 %	39	4.80 %	21	4.01	
Total securities	20,377	2.84 %	20,500	2.84 %	22,869	2.46	
Loans held for sale	56	6.80 %	32	5.77 %	5	0.26	
Loans and leases: ²			_				
Commercial	30,482	5.95 %	30,219	5.81 %	30,678	5.03 %	
Commercial real estate	13,504	7.29 %	13,264	7.19 %	12,876	6.59 %	
Consumer	13,921	5.10 %	13,662	5.02 %	12,599	4.62	
Total loans and leases	57,907	6.06 %	57,145	5.94 %	56,153	5.30 9	
Total interest-earning assets	81,613	5.25 %	80,971	5.15 %	83,832	4.49	
Cash and due from banks	710	3.23 70	739	5.15 70	543	1.12	
Allowance for credit losses on loans and debt securities	(685)		(681)		(576)		
Goodwill and intangibles	1,058		1,060		1,064		
Other assets	5,274		5,644		5,624		
Total assets	\$ 87,970		\$ 87,733		\$ 90,487		
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$ 67,770		\$ 61,133		\$ 70,407		
Interest-bearing deposits:							
Savings and money market	\$ 38,044	2.73 %	\$ 37,941	2.71 %	\$ 32,859	0.77	
Time	9,777	4.81 %	11,132	4.84 %	2,934	2.68	
Total interest-bearing deposits	47,821	3.16 %	49,073	3.19 %	35,793	0.92	
Borrowed funds:	47,021	3.10 /0	77,073	5.17 /0	33,173	0.72	
Federal funds purchased and security repurchase agreements	1,748	5.38 %	1,774	5.38 %	5,614	4.65 9	
Other short-term borrowings	4,931	4.98 %	2,282	5.16 %	6,952	4.89 9	
Long-term debt	543	5.99 %	541	6.06 %	653	6.85 9	
Total borrowed funds	7,222	5.15 %	4,597	5.35 %	13,219	4.88 %	
Total interest-bearing liabilities	55,043	3.42 %	53,670	3.38 %	49,012	1.99 9	
-		3.42 /0	-	3.36 70	-	1.99	
Noninterest-bearing demand deposits Other liabilities	25,537		26,851		34,363		
Total liabilities	1,661		1,792		2,058		
	82,241		82,313		85,433		
Shareholders' equity:	440		440		440		
Preferred equity	440						
Common equity	5,289		4,980		4,614		
Total shareholders' equity	5,729		5,420		5,054		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 87,970	1.02.0/	\$ 87,733	1 77 0/	\$ 90,487	2.50.0	
Spread on average interest-bearing funds		1.83 %		1.77 %		2.50 9	
Impact of net noninterest-bearing sources of funds		1.11 %		1.14 %		0.83 9	
Net interest margin		2.94 %		2.91 %		3.33 9	
Memo: total cost of deposits	e 00.500	2.06 %	e 00.531	2.06 %	e 02.275	0.47	
Memo: total deposits and interest-bearing liabilities	\$ 80,580	2.34 %	\$ 80,521	2.25 %	\$ 83,375	1.17 9	

NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

(Unaudited)

This press release presents non-GAAP financial measures in addition to GAAP financial measures. The adjustments to reconcile from the applicable GAAP financial measures to the non-GAAP financial measures are presented in the following schedules. We consider these adjustments to be relevant to ongoing operating results and provide a meaningful basis for period-to-period comparisons. We use these non-GAAP financial measures to assess our performance and financial position. We believe that presenting these non-GAAP financial measures allows investors to assess our performance on the same basis as that applied by our management and the financial services industry.

Non-GAAP financial measures have inherent limitations and are not necessarily comparable to similar financial measures that may be presented by other financial services companies. Although non-GAAP financial measures are frequently used by stakeholders to evaluate a company, they have limitations as an analytical tool and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of results reported under GAAP.

Tangible Common Equity and Related Measures

Tangible common equity and related measures are non-GAAP measures that exclude the impact of intangible assets and their related amortization. We believe these non-GAAP measures provide useful information about our use of shareholders' equity and provide a basis for evaluating the performance of a business more consistently, whether acquired or developed internally.

RETURN ON AVERAGE TANGIBLE COMMON EQUITY (NON-GAAP)

					Thre	ee M	onths Ended		
(Dollar amounts in millions)		N	March 31, 2024	D	ecember 31, 2023	Sej	ptember 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023
Net earnings applicable to common shareholders (GAAP)		\$	143	\$	116	\$	168	\$ 166	\$ 198
Adjustments, net of tax:									
Amortization of core deposit and other intangibles			1		1		1	1	1
Adjusted net earnings applicable to common shareholders, net of tax	(a)	\$	144	\$	117	\$	169	\$ 167	\$ 199
Average common equity (GAAP)		\$	5,289	\$	4,980	\$	4,938	\$4,818	\$ 4,614
Average goodwill and intangibles			(1,058)		(1,060)		(1,061)	(1,063)	(1,064)
Average tangible common equity (non-GAAP)	(b)	\$	4,231	\$	3,920	\$	3,877	\$3,755	\$ 3,550
Number of days in quarter	(c)		91		92		92	91	90
Number of days in year	(d)		366		365		365	365	365
Return on average tangible common equity (non-GAAP) ¹	(a/b/ c)*d		13.7 %		11.8 %		17.3 %	17.8 %	22.7 %

¹ Excluding the effect of AOCI from average tangible common equity would result in associated returns of 8.4%, 6.7%, 9.9%, 10.0%, and 12.3% for the periods presented, respectively.

TANGIBLE EQUITY RATIO, TANGIBLE COMMON EQUITY RATIO, AND TANGIBLE BOOK VALUE PER COMMON SHARE (ALL NON-GAAP MEASURES)

(Dollar amounts in millions, except per share amounts)		March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		September 30, 2023			June 30, 2023	 March 31, 2023
Total shareholders' equity (GAAP)		\$	5,829	\$	5,691	\$	5,315	\$	5,283	\$ 5,184
Goodwill and intangibles			(1,057)		(1,059)		(1,060)		(1,062)	(1,063)
Tangible equity (non-GAAP)	(a)		4,772		4,632		4,255		4,221	4,121
Preferred stock			(440)		(440)		(440)		(440)	(440)
Tangible common equity (non-GAAP)	(b)	\$	4,332	\$	4,192	\$	3,815	\$	3,781	\$ 3,681
Total assets (GAAP)		\$	87,060	\$	87,203	\$	87,269	\$	87,230	\$ 88,573
Goodwill and intangibles			(1,057)		(1,059)		(1,060)		(1,062)	(1,063)
Tangible assets (non-GAAP)	(c)	\$	86,003	\$	86,144	\$	86,209	\$	86,168	\$ 87,510
Common shares outstanding (in thousands)	(d)		147,653		148,153		148,146		148,144	148,100
Tangible equity ratio (non-GAAP) 1	(a/c)		5.5 %		5.4 %		4.9 %		4.9 %	4.7 %
Tangible common equity ratio (non-GAAP)	(b/c)		5.0 %		4.9 %		4.4 %		4.4 %	4.2 %
Tangible book value per common share (non-GAAP)	(b/d)	\$	29.34	\$	28.30	\$	25.75	\$	25.52	\$ 24.85

Efficiency Ratio and Adjusted Pre-Provision Net Revenue

The efficiency ratio is a measure of operating expense relative to revenue. We believe the efficiency ratio provides useful information regarding the cost of generating revenue. We make adjustments to exclude certain items that are not generally expected to recur frequently, as identified in the subsequent schedule, which we believe allows for more consistent comparability across periods. Adjusted noninterest expense provides a measure as to how we are managing our expenses. Adjusted pre-provision net revenue enables management and others to assess our ability to generate capital. Taxable-equivalent net interest income allows us to assess the comparability of revenue arising from both taxable and tax-exempt sources.

EFFICIENCY RATIO (NON-GAAP) AND ADJUSTED PRE-PROVISION NET REVENUE (NON-GAAP)

					Th	ree N	Ionths End	led			
(Dollar amounts in millions)		М	arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023		September 30, 2023		J	une 30, 2023	М	arch 31, 2023
Noninterest expense (GAAP)	(a)	\$	526	\$	581	\$	496	\$	508	\$	512
Adjustments:											
Severance costs			_		_		_		13		1
Amortization of core deposit and other intangibles			2		2		2		1		2
Restructuring costs			_		_		1		_		_
FDIC special assessment			13		90		_		_		_
Total adjustments	(b)		15		92		3		14		3
Adjusted noninterest expense (non-GAAP)	(c)=(a-b)	\$	511	\$	489	\$	493	\$	494	\$	509
Net interest income (GAAP)	(d)	\$	586	\$	583	\$	585	\$	591	\$	679
Fully taxable-equivalent adjustments	(e)		10		10		11		11		9
Taxable-equivalent net interest income (non-GAAP)	(f)=(d+e)		596		593		596		602		688
Noninterest income (GAAP)	(g)		156		148		180		189		160
Combined income (non-GAAP)	(h)=(f+g)		752		741		776		791		848
Adjustments:											
Fair value and nonhedge derivative income (loss)			1		(9)		7		1		(3)
Securities gains (losses), net			(2)		(1)		4		_		1
Total adjustments ¹	(i)		(1)		(10)		11		1		(2)
Adjusted taxable-equivalent revenue (non-GAAP)	(j)=(h-i)	\$	753	\$	751	\$	765	\$	790	\$	850
Pre-provision net revenue (PPNR) (non-GAAP)	(h)-(a)	\$	226	\$	160	\$	280	\$	283	\$	336
Adjusted PPNR (non-GAAP)	(j)-(c)		242		262		272		296		341
Efficiency ratio (non-GAAP)	(c/j)		67.9 %		65.1 %		64.4 %		62.5 %		59.9 %

¹ Excluding the \$13 million gain on sale of bank-owned premises recorded in dividends and other income, the efficiency ratio for the three months ended June 30, 2023 would have been 63.6%.