

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2024

or

Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the transition period from to

Commission File No. 0-21039

Strategic Education, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in this charter)

Maryland

(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

2303 Dulles Station Boulevard
Herndon, VA

(Address of principal executive offices)

52-1975978

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

20171

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (703) 561-1600

Securities Registered Pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value	STRA	Nasdaq Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input type="checkbox"/>
Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>		

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of July 12, 2024, there were outstanding 24,622,994 shares of Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of the Registrant.

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PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION**Item 1. Financial Statements**

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.
UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in thousands, except share and per share data)

	<u>December 31, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 168,481	\$ 230,111
Marketable securities	39,728	26,128
Tuition receivable, net	76,102	89,639
Other current assets	44,758	52,990
Total current assets	329,069	398,868
Property and equipment, net	118,529	116,253
Right-of-use lease assets	119,202	112,252
Marketable securities, non-current	483	—
Intangible assets, net	251,623	249,469
Goodwill	1,251,888	1,240,962
Other assets	54,419	59,720
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,125,213</u>	<u>\$ 2,177,524</u>
LIABILITIES & STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 90,888	\$ 93,664
Income taxes payable	2,200	2,190
Contract liabilities	92,341	133,612
Lease liabilities	24,190	23,973
Total current liabilities	209,619	253,439
Long-term debt	61,400	61,329
Deferred income tax liabilities	28,338	27,624
Lease liabilities, non-current	127,735	112,269
Other long-term liabilities	45,603	44,763
Total liabilities	472,695	499,424
Commitments and contingencies		
Stockholders' equity:		
Common stock, par value \$0.01; 32,000,000 shares authorized; 24,406,816 and 24,622,994 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024, respectively	244	246
Additional paid-in capital	1,517,650	1,526,037
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(34,247)	(47,091)
Retained earnings	168,871	198,908
Total stockholders' equity	1,652,518	1,678,100
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	<u>\$ 2,125,213</u>	<u>\$ 2,177,524</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.
UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(in thousands, except per share data)

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Revenues	\$ 287,680	\$ 312,266	\$ 544,286	\$ 602,516
Costs and expenses:				
Instructional and support costs	161,479	163,235	314,417	320,944
General and administration	99,003	105,112	194,468	201,807
Amortization of intangible assets	3,450	—	6,982	—
Merger and integration costs	580	—	1,005	—
Restructuring costs	6,351	1,995	11,946	(3,515)
Total costs and expenses	270,863	270,342	528,818	519,236
Income from operations	16,817	41,924	15,468	83,280
Other income (expense)	3,171	(123)	3,569	1,671
Income before income taxes	19,988	41,801	19,037	84,951
Provision for income taxes	5,757	11,903	6,834	25,351
Net income	\$ 14,231	\$ 29,898	\$ 12,203	\$ 59,600
Earnings per share:				
Basic	\$ 0.61	\$ 1.28	\$ 0.52	\$ 2.55
Diluted	\$ 0.59	\$ 1.24	\$ 0.51	\$ 2.47
Weighted average shares outstanding:				
Basic	23,450	23,442	23,440	23,416
Diluted	23,964	24,179	23,993	24,119

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.
UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)
(in thousands)

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Net income	\$ 14,231	\$ 29,898	\$ 12,203	\$ 59,600
Other comprehensive income (loss):				
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(6,822)	13,592	(16,162)	(13,058)
Unrealized gains on marketable securities, net of tax	38	71	146	214
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 7,447	\$ 43,561	\$ (3,813)	\$ 46,756

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.
UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(in thousands, except share data)

	For the three months ended June 30, 2023					
	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Total
	Shares	Par Value				
Balance at March 31, 2023	24,591,375	\$ 246	\$ 1,511,590	\$ 142,893	\$ (44,300)	\$ 1,610,429
Stock-based compensation	—	—	5,493	—	—	5,493
Issuance of restricted stock, net	3,369	—	—	—	—	—
Repurchase of common stock	(129,073)	(1)	(8,006)	(2,006)	—	(10,013)
Common stock dividends (\$0.60 per share)	—	—	—	(14,750)	—	(14,750)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	(6,822)	(6,822)
Unrealized gains on marketable securities, net of tax	—	—	—	—	38	38
Net income	—	—	—	14,231	—	14,231
Balance at June 30, 2023	<u>24,465,671</u>	<u>\$ 245</u>	<u>\$ 1,509,077</u>	<u>\$ 140,368</u>	<u>\$ (51,084)</u>	<u>\$ 1,598,606</u>
	For the three months ended June 30, 2024					
	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Total
	Shares	Par Value				
Balance at March 31, 2024	24,607,939	\$ 246	\$ 1,519,291	\$ 183,800	\$ (60,754)	\$ 1,642,583
Stock-based compensation	—	—	6,573	—	—	6,573
Exercise of stock options	2,628	—	173	—	—	173
Issuance of restricted stock, net	12,427	—	—	—	—	—
Common stock dividends (\$0.60 per share)	—	—	—	(14,790)	—	(14,790)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	13,592	13,592
Unrealized gains on marketable securities, net of tax	—	—	—	—	71	71
Net income	—	—	—	29,898	—	29,898
Balance at June 30, 2024	<u>24,622,994</u>	<u>\$ 246</u>	<u>\$ 1,526,037</u>	<u>\$ 198,908</u>	<u>\$ (47,091)</u>	<u>\$ 1,678,100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.
UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(in thousands, except share data)

	For the six months ended June 30, 2023					
	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Total
	Shares	Par Value				
Balance at December 31, 2022	24,402,891	\$ 244	\$ 1,510,924	\$ 159,690	\$ (35,068)	\$ 1,635,790
Stock-based compensation	—	—	11,125	—	—	11,125
Exercise of stock options	1,322	—	55	—	—	55
Issuance of restricted stock, net	190,531	2	(5,021)	—	—	(5,019)
Repurchase of common stock	(129,073)	(1)	(8,006)	(2,006)	—	(10,013)
Common stock dividends (\$1.20 per share)	—	—	—	(29,519)	—	(29,519)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	(16,162)	(16,162)
Unrealized gains on marketable securities, net of tax	—	—	—	—	146	146
Net income	—	—	—	12,203	—	12,203
Balance at June 30, 2023	24,465,671	\$ 245	\$ 1,509,077	\$ 140,368	\$ (51,084)	\$ 1,598,606

	For the six months ended June 30, 2024					
	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Total
	Shares	Par Value				
Balance at December 31, 2023	24,406,816	\$ 244	\$ 1,517,650	\$ 168,871	\$ (34,247)	\$ 1,652,518
Stock-based compensation	—	—	11,902	—	—	11,902
Exercise of stock options	4,864	—	318	—	—	318
Issuance of restricted stock, net	211,314	2	(3,833)	—	—	(3,831)
Common stock dividends (\$1.20 per share)	—	—	—	(29,563)	—	(29,563)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	(13,058)	(13,058)
Unrealized gains on marketable securities, net of tax	—	—	—	—	214	214
Net income	—	—	—	59,600	—	59,600
Balance at June 30, 2024	24,622,994	\$ 246	\$ 1,526,037	\$ 198,908	\$ (47,091)	\$ 1,678,100

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.
UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(in thousands)

	For the six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2024
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 12,203	\$ 59,600
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Gain on sale of property and equipment	(2,136)	—
Gain on early termination of operating leases	(98)	(6,166)
Amortization of deferred financing costs	276	280
Amortization of investment discount/premium	(7)	(40)
Depreciation and amortization	30,196	22,227
Deferred income taxes	(3,036)	(593)
Stock-based compensation	11,125	11,902
Impairment of right-of-use lease assets	5,135	—
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Tuition receivable, net	(19,626)	(13,247)
Other assets	(12,165)	(12,663)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(2,344)	759
Income taxes payable and income taxes receivable	(16,699)	74
Contract liabilities	38,906	41,353
Other liabilities	(993)	(1,551)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>40,737</u>	<u>101,935</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment	(17,794)	(19,928)
Purchases of marketable securities	(16,904)	(8,591)
Proceeds from marketable securities	4,960	22,525
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	5,890	—
Proceeds from other investments	457	20
Other investments	(152)	(96)
Cash paid for acquisition, net of cash acquired	(211)	(143)
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(23,754)</u>	<u>(6,213)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Common dividends paid	(29,468)	(29,507)
Net payments for stock awards	(4,964)	(3,514)
Repurchase of common stock	(9,999)	—
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>(44,431)</u>	<u>(33,021)</u>
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	(1,924)	(534)
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	(29,372)	62,167
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash — beginning of period	227,454	181,925
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash — end of period	<u>\$ 198,082</u>	<u>\$ 244,092</u>
Non-cash transactions:		
Non-cash additions to property and equipment	\$ 2,090	\$ 2,408
Right-of-use lease assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities	\$ 7,230	\$ 4,281

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(UNAUDITED)

1. Nature of Operations

Strategic Education, Inc. (“Strategic Education” or the “Company”), a Maryland corporation, is an education services company that provides access to high-quality education through campus-based and online post-secondary education offerings, as well as through programs to develop job-ready skills for high-demand markets. Strategic Education’s portfolio of companies is dedicated to closing the skills gap by placing adults on the most direct path between learning and employment.

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements and footnotes include the results of the Company’s three reportable segments: (1) U.S. Higher Education (“USHE”), which is primarily comprised of Capella University and Strayer University and is focused on providing flexible and affordable certificate and degree programs to working adults; (2) Education Technology Services, which primarily develops and maintains relationships with employers to build employee education benefits programs that provide employees access to affordable and industry-relevant training, certificate, and degree programs; and (3) Australia/New Zealand, which through Torrens University and associated assets, provides certificate and degree programs in Australia and New Zealand. The Company’s reportable segments are discussed further in Note 15.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

Financial Statement Presentation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries. All intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

All information as of, and for the three and six months ended, June 30, 2023 and 2024 is unaudited but, in the opinion of management, contains all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, necessary to present fairly the condensed consolidated financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of the Company. The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2023 has been derived from the audited consolidated financial statements at that date. Certain amounts in the prior period have been reclassified to conform to the current period’s presentation. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) have been condensed or omitted. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023. The results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full fiscal year.

Below is a description of the nature of the costs included in the Company’s operating expense categories.

Instructional and support costs generally contain items of expense directly attributable to activities that support students. This expense category includes salaries and benefits of faculty and academic administrators, as well as admissions and administrative personnel who support and serve student interests. Instructional and support costs also include course development costs and costs associated with delivering course content, including educational supplies, facilities, and all other physical plant and occupancy costs, with the exception of costs attributable to the corporate offices. Bad debt expense incurred on delinquent student account balances is also included in instructional and support costs.

General and administration expenses include salaries and benefits of management and employees engaged in finance, human resources, legal, regulatory compliance, marketing and other corporate functions. Also included are the costs of advertising and production of marketing materials. General and administration expense also includes the facilities occupancy and other related costs attributable to such functions.

Amortization of intangible assets consists of amortization and depreciation expense related to intangible assets and software assets acquired through the Company’s acquisition of Torrens University and associated assets in Australia and New Zealand (“ANZ”).

Merger and integration costs include integration expenses associated with the Company’s merger with Capella Education Company and the Company’s acquisition of ANZ.

Restructuring costs include severance and other personnel-related expenses from voluntary and involuntary employee terminations, asset impairment charges, gains on sale of real estate and early termination of leased facilities, and other costs associated with the Company’s restructuring activities. See Note 4 for additional information.

Foreign Currency Translation and Transaction Gains and Losses

The United States Dollar (“USD”) is the functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries operating in the United States. The financial statements of its foreign subsidiaries are maintained in their functional currencies. The functional currency of each of the foreign subsidiaries is the currency of the economic environment in which the subsidiary primarily does business. Financial statements of foreign subsidiaries are translated into USD using the exchange rates applicable to the dates of the financial statements. Assets and liabilities are translated into USD using the period-end spot foreign exchange rates. Income and expenses are translated at the weighted-average exchange rates in effect during the period. Equity accounts are translated at historical exchange rates. The effects of these translation adjustments are reported as a component of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) within stockholders’ equity.

For any transaction that is in a currency different from the entity’s functional currency, the Company records a net gain or loss based on the difference between the exchange rate at the transaction date and the exchange rate at the transaction settlement date (or rate at period end, if unsettled) in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of income.

Restricted Cash

In the United States, a significant portion of the Company’s revenues are funded by various federal and state government programs. The Company generally does not receive funds from these programs prior to the start of the corresponding academic term. The Company may be required to return certain funds for students who withdraw from a U.S. higher education institution during the academic term. The Company had approximately \$1.8 million and \$2.1 million of these unpaid obligations as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024, respectively. In Australia and New Zealand, advance tuition payments from international students are required to be restricted until a student commences his or her course. In addition, a portion of tuition prepayments from students enrolled in a vocational education and training program are held in trust by a third party law firm to adhere to tuition protection requirements. As of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024, the Company had approximately \$11.1 million and \$11.4 million, respectively, of restricted cash related to these requirements in Australia and New Zealand. These balances are recorded as restricted cash and included in other current assets in the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

As part of conducting operations in Pennsylvania, the Company is required to maintain a “minimum protective endowment” of at least \$0.5 million in an interest-bearing account as long as the Company operates its campuses in the state. The Company holds these funds in an interest-bearing account, which is included in other assets in the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

The following table illustrates the reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash shown in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of cash flows as of June 30, 2023 and 2024 (in thousands):

	As of June 30,	
	2023	2024
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 181,024	\$ 230,111
Restricted cash included in other current assets	16,558	13,481
Restricted cash included in other assets	500	500
Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash shown in the statement of cash flows	<u>\$ 198,082</u>	<u>\$ 244,092</u>

Marketable Securities

Investments in marketable securities are carried at either amortized cost or fair value. Investments in marketable securities that the Company has the positive intent and ability to hold to maturity are carried at amortized cost and classified as held-to-maturity. Investments in marketable securities that are not classified as held-to-maturity are carried at fair value and classified as either trading or available-for-sale. Management determines the appropriate designation of marketable securities at the time of purchase and re-evaluates such designation as of each balance sheet date. All of the Company’s marketable securities are designated as either held-to-maturity or available-for-sale.

The Company’s available-for-sale marketable securities consist of tax-exempt municipal securities and corporate debt securities, which are carried at fair value as determined by quoted market prices or other inputs either directly or indirectly observable in the marketplace for identical or similar assets, with unrealized gains and losses, net of tax, recognized as a component of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) within stockholders’ equity. Management reviews the fair value of the portfolio at least quarterly, and evaluates individual securities with fair value below amortized cost at the balance sheet date for impairment. In order to determine whether there is an impairment, management evaluates whether the Company intends to sell the impaired security and whether it is more likely than not that the Company will be required to sell the security before recovering its amortized cost basis.

If management intends to sell an impaired debt security, or it is more likely than not the Company will be required to sell the security prior to recovering its amortized cost basis, an impairment is deemed to have occurred. The amount of an impairment related to a credit loss, or securities that management intends to sell before recovery, is recognized in earnings. The amount of an impairment on debt securities related to other factors is recorded consistent with changes in the fair value of all other available-for-sale securities as a component of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) within stockholders' equity.

The cost of securities sold is based on the specific identification method. Amortization of premiums, accretion of discounts, interest, dividend income and realized gains and losses are included in other income. The contractual maturity date of available-for-sale securities is based on the days remaining to the effective maturity. The Company classifies marketable securities as either current or non-current assets based on management's intent with regard to usage of those funds, which is dependent upon the security's maturity date and liquidity considerations based on current market conditions. If management intends to hold the securities for longer than one year as of the balance sheet date, they are classified as non-current.

Tuition Receivable and Allowance for Credit Losses

The Company records tuition receivable and contract liabilities for its students upon the start of the academic term or program. Tuition receivables are not collateralized; however, credit risk is minimized as a result of the diverse nature of the Company's student bases and through the participation of the majority of the students in federally funded financial aid programs. An allowance for credit losses is established based upon historical collection rates by age of receivable and adjusted for reasonable expectations of future collection performance, net of estimated recoveries. These collection rates incorporate historical performance based on a student's current enrollment status, likelihood of future enrollment, degree mix trends and changes in the overall economic environment. In the event that current collection trends differ from historical trends, an adjustment is made to the allowance for credit losses and bad debt expense.

The Company's current tuition receivable and allowance for credit losses were as follows as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024 (in thousands):

	<u>December 31, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>
Tuition receivable	\$ 123,357	\$ 141,024
Allowance for credit losses	(47,255)	(51,385)
Tuition receivable, net	<u>\$ 76,102</u>	<u>\$ 89,639</u>

An additional \$2.5 million and \$7.3 million of tuition receivable, net, are included in other assets as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024, respectively, because these amounts are expected to be collected after 12 months.

The following table illustrates changes in the Company's current and non-current allowance for credit losses for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024 (in thousands).

	<u>For the three months ended June 30,</u>		<u>For the six months ended June 30,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Allowance for credit losses, beginning of period	\$ 45,708	\$ 47,275	\$ 47,586	\$ 47,605
Additions charged to expense	12,604	13,415	22,258	25,625
Write-offs, net of recoveries	(12,028)	(13,903)	(23,560)	(26,443)
Allowance for credit losses, end of period	<u>\$ 46,284</u>	<u>\$ 46,787</u>	<u>\$ 46,284</u>	<u>\$ 46,787</u>

Goodwill and Intangible Assets

Goodwill represents the excess of the purchase price of an acquired business over the amount assigned to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed in a business combination. Indefinite-lived intangible assets, which include trade names, are recorded at fair value on their acquisition date. An indefinite life was assigned to the trade names because they have the continued ability to generate cash flows indefinitely.

Goodwill and the indefinite-lived intangible assets are assessed at least annually for impairment on the first day of the fourth quarter, or more frequently if events occur or circumstances change between annual tests that would more likely than not reduce the fair value of the respective reporting unit or indefinite-lived intangible asset below its carrying amount. The Company identifies its reporting units by assessing whether the components of its operating segments constitute businesses for which discrete financial information is available, and management regularly reviews the operating results of those components.

Finite-lived intangible assets that are acquired in business combinations are recorded at fair value on their acquisition dates and are amortized on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset. Finite-lived intangible assets consist of student relationships.

The Company reviews its finite-lived intangible assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. If such assets are not recoverable, a potential impairment loss is recognized to the extent the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the fair value of the assets.

Authorized Stock

The Company has authorized 32,000,000 shares of common stock, par value \$0.01, of which 24,406,816 and 24,622,994 shares were issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024, respectively. The Company also has authorized 8,000,000 shares of preferred stock, none of which is issued or outstanding. Before any preferred stock may be issued, the Board of Directors must establish the preferences, conversion or other rights, voting powers, restrictions, limitations as to dividends, qualifications, and the terms or conditions of the redemption of the preferred stock.

In April 2024, the Company's Board of Directors declared a regular, quarterly cash dividend of \$0.60 per share of common stock. The dividend was paid on June 3, 2024.

Net Income Per Share

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the periods. Diluted earnings per share reflects the potential dilution that could occur assuming conversion or exercise of all dilutive unexercised stock options, restricted stock, and restricted stock units ("stock awards"). The dilutive effect of stock awards was determined using the treasury stock method. Under the treasury stock method, the following are assumed to be used to repurchase shares of the Company's common stock: (1) the proceeds received from the exercise of stock options and (2) the amount of compensation cost associated with the stock awards for future service not yet recognized by the Company. Stock awards are excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share when their effect would be anti-dilutive.

Set forth below is a reconciliation of shares used to calculate basic and diluted earnings per share for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024 (in thousands):

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Weighted average shares outstanding used to compute basic earnings per share	23,450	23,442	23,440	23,416
Incremental shares issuable upon the assumed exercise of stock options	4	6	5	6
Unvested restricted stock and restricted stock units	510	731	548	697
Shares used to compute diluted earnings per share	23,964	24,179	23,993	24,119
Anti-dilutive shares excluded from the diluted earnings per share calculation	272	—	190	—

Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Comprehensive income (loss) includes net income and all changes in the Company's equity during a period from non-owner sources, which for the Company consists of unrealized gains and losses on available-for-sale marketable securities, net of tax, and foreign currency translation adjustments. As of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024, the balance of accumulated other comprehensive loss was \$34.2 million, net of tax of \$0.1 million, and \$47.1 million, net of tax of \$0.1 million, respectively. There were no reclassifications out of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) to net income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of expenses during the period reported. The most significant management estimates include allowances for credit losses, useful lives of property and equipment and intangible assets, incremental borrowing rates, potential sublease income and vacancy periods,

accrued expenses, forfeiture rates and the likelihood of achieving performance criteria for stock-based awards, value of free courses earned by students that will be redeemed in the future, valuation of goodwill and intangible assets, and the provision for income taxes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards Not Yet Adopted

In November 2023, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) 2023-07, *Segment Reporting (Topic 280): Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures* (“ASU 2023-07”), which requires disclosure of significant segment expenses that are regularly provided to the Chief Operating Decision Maker (“CODM”) and included within each reported measure of segment profit or loss. The standard also requires disclosure of the title and position of the individual identified as the CODM and an explanation of how the CODM uses the reported measures of segment profit or loss in assessing segment performance and deciding how to allocate resources. Additionally, ASU 2023-07 requires all segment disclosures to be provided on an annual and interim basis. ASU 2023-07 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024. Early adoption is permitted and the amendments must be applied retrospectively. We are currently evaluating the impact that the standard will have on our financial statement disclosures.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09, *Income Taxes (Topic 740)—Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures* (“ASU 2023-09”), which requires disclosure of specific categories in the effective tax rate reconciliation. Further, the standard requires certain disclosures of state versus federal income tax expense and taxes paid. ASU 2023-09 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024. Early adoption is permitted and the amendments should be applied on a prospective basis although retrospective application is permitted. We are currently evaluating the impact that the standard will have on our financial statement disclosures.

Other ASUs recently issued by the FASB but not yet effective are not expected to have a material effect on the Company’s consolidated financial statements.

3. Revenue Recognition

The Company’s revenues primarily consist of tuition revenue arising from educational services provided in the form of classroom instruction and online courses. Tuition revenue is deferred and recognized ratably over the period of instruction, which varies depending on the course format and chosen program of study. Capella University’s GuidedPath classes and Strayer University’s educational programs typically are offered on a quarterly basis, and such periods coincide with the Company’s quarterly financial reporting periods, while Capella University’s FlexPath courses are delivered over a twelve-week subscription period. Torrens University offers the majority of its education programs on a trimester system having three primary academic terms, which all occur within the calendar year.

The following table presents the Company’s revenues from contracts with customers disaggregated by material revenue category for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024 (in thousands):

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
U.S. Higher Education Segment				
Tuition, net of discounts, grants and scholarships	\$ 194,362	\$ 207,571	\$ 382,875	\$ 417,302
Other ⁽¹⁾	8,317	9,042	16,699	18,547
Total U.S. Higher Education Segment	202,679	216,613	399,574	435,849
Australia/New Zealand Segment				
Tuition, net of discounts, grants and scholarships	63,766	69,004	104,188	114,638
Other ⁽¹⁾	1,706	2,126	2,787	3,867
Total Australia/New Zealand Segment	65,472	71,130	106,975	118,505
Education Technology Services Segment⁽²⁾	19,529	24,523	37,737	48,162
Consolidated revenue	\$ 287,680	\$ 312,266	\$ 544,286	\$ 602,516

⁽¹⁾ Other revenue is primarily comprised of academic fees, sales of course materials, placement fees and other non-tuition revenue streams.

⁽²⁾ Education Technology Services revenue is primarily derived from tuition revenue.

Revenues are recognized when control of the promised goods or services is transferred to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration the Company expects to be entitled to receive in exchange for those goods and services. The Company applies the

five-step revenue model under Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”) 606, *Revenue Recognition* (“ASC 606”) to determine when revenue is earned and recognized.

Arrangements with students may have multiple performance obligations. For such arrangements, the Company allocates net tuition revenue to each performance obligation based on its relative standalone selling price. The Company generally determines standalone selling prices based on the prices charged to customers and observable market prices. The standalone selling price of material rights to receive free classes or scholarships in the future is estimated based on class tuition prices or amounts of scholarships, and likelihood of redemption based on historical student attendance and completion behavior.

At the start of each academic term or program, a contract liability is recorded for academic services to be provided, and a tuition receivable is recorded for the portion of the tuition not paid in advance. Any cash received prior to the start of an academic term or program is recorded as a contract liability. Some students may be eligible for scholarship awards, the estimated value of which will be realized in the future and is deducted from revenue when earned, based on historical student attendance and completion behavior. Contract liabilities are recorded as a current or long-term liability in the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets based on when the benefits are expected to be realized.

Course materials are available to enable students to access electronically all required materials for courses in which they enroll during the quarter. Revenue derived from course materials is recognized ratably over the duration of the course as the Company provides the student with continuous access to these materials during the term. For sales of certain other course materials, the Company is considered the agent in the transaction, and as such, the Company recognizes revenue net of amounts owed to the vendor at the time of sale. Revenues also include certain academic fees recognized within the quarter of instruction, and certificate revenue and licensing revenue, which are recognized as the services are provided.

Contract Liabilities – Graduation Fund

Strayer University offers the Graduation Fund, which allows undergraduate students to earn tuition credits that are redeemable in the final year of a student’s course of study if he or she successfully remains in the program. Students registering in credit-bearing courses in any undergraduate degree program receive one free course for every three courses that the student successfully completes. To be eligible, students must meet all of Strayer University’s admission requirements and must be enrolled in a bachelor’s degree program. Students who have more than one consecutive term of non-attendance lose any Graduation Fund credits earned to date, but may earn and accumulate new credits if the student is reinstated or readmitted by Strayer University in the future.

Revenue from students participating in the Graduation Fund is recorded in accordance with ASC 606. The Company defers the value of the related performance obligation associated with the credits estimated to be redeemed in the future based on the underlying revenue transactions that result in progress by the student toward earning the benefit. The Company’s estimate of the benefits that will be redeemed in the future is based on its historical experience of student persistence toward completion of a course of study within this program and similar programs. Each quarter, the Company assesses its assumptions underlying these estimates, and to date, any adjustments to the estimates have not been material. The amount estimated to be redeemed in the next 12 months is \$18.6 million and is included as a current contract liability in the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets. The remainder is expected to be redeemed within two to four years.

The table below presents activity in the contract liability related to the Graduation Fund (in thousands):

	For the six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2024
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 46,842	\$ 44,480
Revenue deferred	9,875	9,431
Benefit redeemed	(11,391)	(11,358)
Balance at end of period	\$ 45,326	\$ 42,553

Contract Liabilities – Tuition Cap

Students in certain programs at Capella University and Strayer University may be eligible for tuition cap pricing, wherein their tuition is waived once the student has reached the designated dollar cap threshold for their program. The Company defers the value of the related performance obligation associated with this tuition benefit estimated to be redeemed in the future based on the underlying revenue transactions that result in progress by the student towards reaching the tuition cap. The Company’s estimate of the benefits that will be redeemed in the future is based on its historical experience of student persistence toward completion of a course of study within these programs or similar programs. Each quarter, the Company assesses its assumptions underlying these

estimates. As of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024, the Company had \$11.8 million and \$14.5 million, respectively, of contract liabilities in the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets related to tuition cap benefits that are estimated to be redeemed in the future. The amount estimated to be redeemed in the next 12 months is \$5.2 million and is included as a current contract liability in the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

Unbilled Receivables – Student Tuition

Academic materials may be shipped to certain new undergraduate students in advance of the term of enrollment. Under ASC 606, the materials represent a performance obligation to which the Company allocates revenue based on the fair value of the materials relative to the total fair value of all performance obligations in the arrangement with the student. When control of the materials passes to the student in advance of the term of enrollment, an unbilled receivable and related revenue are recorded.

Costs to Obtain a Contract

Certain commissions earned by third party international agents are considered incremental and recoverable costs of obtaining a contract with customers in the Australia/New Zealand segment. These costs are deferred and then amortized over the period of benefit which ranges from one year to two years.

4. Restructuring and Related Charges

The Company incurs severance and other employee separation costs related to employee terminations that are not tied to a formal restructuring plan. The Company incurred \$6.1 million and \$8.4 million of severance and other employee separation charges during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, respectively, and \$1.0 million and \$1.3 million during the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, respectively, related to the elimination of certain positions. These severance and other employee separation charges are included in Restructuring costs on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of income.

The following details the changes in the Company's severance and other employee separation costs restructuring liabilities during the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024 (in thousands):

	Severance Restructuring Liability
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$ —
Restructuring and other charges	8,364
Payments	(6,023)
Balance at June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 2,341</u>
Balance at December 31, 2023 ⁽¹⁾	\$ 795
Restructuring and other charges	1,270
Payments	(1,630)
Balance at June 30, 2024 ⁽¹⁾	<u>\$ 435</u>

⁽¹⁾ Restructuring liabilities are included in accounts payable and accrued expenses in the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

The Company evaluates its owned and leased real estate portfolio on an ongoing basis, which has resulted in the consolidation and sale of underutilized facilities. The Company recorded approximately \$1.5 million and \$5.1 million of right-of-use lease asset charges during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, respectively, related to facilities that were consolidated during the period. The Company also recorded fixed asset impairment charges of approximately \$0.3 million during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company recorded a \$2.1 million gain from the sale of property and equipment of an owned campus that was previously closed. The Company recorded a net benefit related to the early termination and related extinguishment of lease liabilities of approximately \$6.2 million during the six months ended June 30, 2024. These right-of-use lease asset and fixed asset impairment charges, gains on the sale of property and equipment, and net benefits from early lease terminations are included in Restructuring costs on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of income.

5. Marketable Securities

The following is a summary of available-for-sale and held-to-maturity securities as of June 30, 2024 (in thousands):

	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gain	Gross Unrealized (Losses)	Estimated Fair Value
Available-for-sale securities:				
Tax-exempt municipal securities	\$ 6,993	\$ —	\$ (15)	\$ 6,978
Corporate debt securities	2,000	—	(30)	1,970
Total available-for sale securities	<u>\$ 8,993</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ (45)</u>	<u>\$ 8,948</u>
Held-to-maturity securities:				
Term deposits	\$ 17,180	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 17,180

The following is a summary of available-for-sale securities as of December 31, 2023 (in thousands):

	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gain	Gross Unrealized (Losses)	Estimated Fair Value
Available-for-sale securities:				
Tax-exempt municipal securities	\$ 10,055	\$ 2	\$ (144)	\$ 9,913
Corporate debt securities	3,202	—	(79)	3,123
Total available-for sale securities	<u>\$ 13,257</u>	<u>\$ 2</u>	<u>\$ (223)</u>	<u>\$ 13,036</u>
Held-to-maturity securities:				
Term deposits	\$ 27,175	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 27,175

The unrealized gains and losses on the Company's investments in corporate debt and municipal securities as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024 were caused by changes in market values primarily due to interest rate changes. As of June 30, 2024, the fair value of the Company's securities which were in an unrealized loss position for a period longer than twelve months was \$4.9 million. The Company does not intend to sell these securities, and it is not more likely than not that the Company will be required to sell these securities prior to the recovery of their amortized cost basis, which may be at maturity. As such, no impairment charges were recorded during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024. The Company has no allowance for credit losses related to its available-for-sale or held-to-maturity securities as all investments are in investment grade securities.

The following table summarizes the maturities of the Company's marketable securities as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024 (in thousands):

	December 31, 2023		June 30, 2024	
	Available-for-sale securities	Held-to-maturity securities	Available-for-sale securities	Held-to-maturity securities
Due within one year	\$ 12,553	\$ 27,175	\$ 8,948	\$ 17,180
Due after one year through three years	483	—	—	—
Total	<u>\$ 13,036</u>	<u>\$ 27,175</u>	<u>\$ 8,948</u>	<u>\$ 17,180</u>

The following table summarizes the proceeds from the maturities and sales of marketable securities for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024 (in thousands):

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Maturities of marketable securities	\$ 3,000	\$ 14,305	\$ 4,960	\$ 22,525
Sales of marketable securities	—	—	—	—
Total	<u>\$ 3,000</u>	<u>\$ 14,305</u>	<u>\$ 4,960</u>	<u>\$ 22,525</u>

The Company did not record any gross realized gains or losses in net income during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2024.

6. Fair Value Measurement

Assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis consist of the following as of June 30, 2024 (in thousands):

	June 30, 2024	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets/Liabilities (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Assets:				
Money market funds	\$ 148,074	\$ 148,074	\$ —	\$ —
U.S. treasury bills	9,884	9,884	—	—
<u>Available-for-sale securities:</u>				
Tax-exempt municipal securities	6,978	—	6,978	—
Corporate debt securities	1,970	—	1,970	—
Total assets at fair value on a recurring basis	\$ 166,906	\$ 157,958	\$ 8,948	\$ —

Assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis consist of the following as of December 31, 2023 (in thousands):

	December 31, 2023	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets/Liabilities (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Assets:				
Money market funds	\$ 92,231	\$ 92,231	\$ —	\$ —
U.S. treasury bills	5,000	5,000	—	—
<u>Available-for-sale securities:</u>				
Tax-exempt municipal securities	9,913	—	9,913	—
Corporate debt securities	3,123	—	3,123	—
Total assets at fair value on a recurring basis	\$ 110,267	\$ 97,231	\$ 13,036	\$ —

The Company measures the above items on a recurring basis at fair value as follows:

- Money market funds and U.S. treasury bills – Classified in Level 1 is excess cash the Company holds in money market funds and U.S. treasury bills with original maturities of three months or less, which are included in cash and cash equivalents in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets. The Company records any net unrealized gains and losses for changes in fair value as a component of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) in stockholders' equity. The Company's cash and cash equivalents and held-to-maturity securities held at December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024 approximate fair value and are not disclosed in the above tables because of the short-term nature of the financial instruments.
- Available-for-sale securities – Classified in Level 2 and valued using readily available pricing sources for comparable instruments utilizing observable inputs from active markets. The Company does not hold securities in inactive markets.

The Company did not change its valuation techniques associated with recurring fair value measurements from prior periods and did not transfer assets or liabilities between levels of the fair value hierarchy during the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024.

7. Goodwill and Intangible Assets

Goodwill

The following table presents changes in the carrying value of goodwill by segment for the six months ended June 30, 2024 (in thousands):

	U.S. Higher Education	Australia / New Zealand	Education Technology Services	Total
Balance as of December 31, 2023	\$ 632,075	\$ 519,813	\$ 100,000	\$ 1,251,888
Additions	—	—	—	—
Impairments	—	—	—	—
Currency translation adjustments	—	(10,926)	—	(10,926)
Adjustments to prior acquisitions	—	—	—	—
Balance as of June 30, 2024	\$ 632,075	\$ 508,887	\$ 100,000	\$ 1,240,962

The Company assesses goodwill at least annually for impairment during the fourth quarter, or more frequently if events occur or circumstances change between annual tests that would more likely than not reduce the fair value of the respective reporting unit below its carrying amount. No events or circumstances occurred in the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 to indicate an impairment to goodwill at any of the Company's segments. There were no impairment charges related to goodwill recorded during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024.

Intangible Assets

The following table represents the balance of the Company's intangible assets as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024 (in thousands):

	December 31, 2023			June 30, 2024		
	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net
<i>Subject to amortization</i>						
Student relationships	\$ 200,002	\$ (200,002)	\$ —	\$ 200,002	\$ (200,002)	\$ —
<i>Not subject to amortization</i>						
Trade names	251,623	—	251,623	249,469	—	249,469
Total	\$ 451,625	\$ (200,002)	\$ 251,623	\$ 449,471	\$ (200,002)	\$ 249,469

The Company's finite-lived intangible assets were comprised of student relationships, which were amortized on a straight-line basis over a three-year useful life. Straight-line amortization expense for finite-lived intangible assets reflects the pattern in which the economic benefits of the assets were consumed over their estimated useful lives. Amortization expense related to finite-lived intangible assets was \$5.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023. All finite-lived intangible assets were fully amortized by the end of 2023.

Indefinite-lived intangible assets not subject to amortization consist of trade names. The Company assigned an indefinite useful life to its trade name intangible assets, as it is believed these assets have the ability to generate cash flows indefinitely. In addition, there are no legal, regulatory, contractual, economic, or other factors to limit the useful life of the trade name intangibles.

The Company assesses indefinite-lived intangible assets at least annually for impairment during the fourth quarter, or more frequently if events occur or circumstances change between annual tests that would more likely than not reduce the fair value of the respective indefinite-lived intangible asset below its carrying amount. In the second quarter of 2024, the Company recorded a \$0.8 million indefinite-lived intangible asset impairment charge, which is included in Restructuring costs on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of income. There were no impairment charges related to indefinite-lived intangible assets recorded during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023.

8. Other Current Assets

Other current assets consist of the following as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024 (in thousands):

	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2024
Prepaid expenses	\$ 20,028	\$ 27,029
Restricted cash	12,944	13,481
Cloud computing arrangements	6,870	6,373
Other	4,916	6,107
Other current assets	<u>\$ 44,758</u>	<u>\$ 52,990</u>

9. Other Assets

Other assets consist of the following as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024 (in thousands):

	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2024
Prepaid expenses, net of current portion	\$ 16,679	\$ 16,172
Equity method investments	16,068	13,963
Cloud computing arrangements, net of current portion	12,806	14,392
Tuition receivable, net, non-current	2,516	7,328
Other investments	2,806	2,786
Other	3,544	5,079
Other assets	<u>\$ 54,419</u>	<u>\$ 59,720</u>

Prepaid Expenses

Long-term prepaid expenses primarily relate to payments that have been made for future services to be provided after one year. In 2020, pursuant to the terms of the perpetual license agreement associated with the Jack Welch Management Institute, the Company made a final one-time cash payment of approximately \$25.3 million for the right to continue to use the Jack Welch name and likeness. As of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024, \$16.2 million and \$15.4 million, respectively, of this payment is included in the prepaid expenses, net of current portion balance, as the payment is being amortized over an estimated useful life of 15 years.

Equity Method Investments

The Company holds investments in certain limited partnerships that invest in various innovative companies in the health care and education-related technology fields. The Company has commitments to invest up to an additional \$2.3 million across these partnerships through 2031. The Company's investments range from 3%-5% of any partnership's interest and are accounted for under the equity method.

The following table illustrates changes in the Company's limited partnership investments for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024 (in thousands):

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Limited partnership investments, beginning of period	\$ 14,874	\$ 15,889	\$ 13,879	\$ 16,068
Capital contributions	34	62	152	96
Pro-rata share in the net income (loss) of limited partnerships	2,297	(1,988)	3,174	(2,201)
Distributions	—	—	—	—
Limited partnership investments, end of period	<u>\$ 17,205</u>	<u>\$ 13,963</u>	<u>\$ 17,205</u>	<u>\$ 13,963</u>

Cloud Computing Arrangements

The Company defers implementation costs incurred in cloud computing arrangements and amortizes these costs over the term of the arrangement.

Other Investments

The Company holds investments in education technology start-ups focused on transformational technologies that improve student success. These investments are accounted for at cost less impairment as they do not have readily determinable fair value.

Tuition Receivable

Non-current tuition receivable, net, represents tuition that the Company expects to collect, but not within the next 12 months.

Other

Other is comprised primarily of deferred financing costs associated with the Company's credit facility, deferred contract costs related to commissions paid in the Australia/New Zealand segment to third party international recruitment agents, and refundable security deposits associated with the Company's leased campus and office space.

10. Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses

Accounts payable and accrued expenses consist of the following as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024 (in thousands):

	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2024
Trade payables	\$ 49,247	\$ 54,624
Accrued compensation and benefits	34,988	29,347
Accrued student obligations and other	6,653	9,693
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	<u>\$ 90,888</u>	<u>\$ 93,664</u>

11. Long-Term Debt

On November 3, 2020, the Company entered into an amended credit facility ("Amended Credit Facility"), which provides for a senior secured revolving credit facility (the "Revolving Credit Facility") in an aggregate principal amount of up to \$350 million. The Amended Credit Facility provides the Company with an option, subject to obtaining additional loan commitments and satisfaction of certain conditions, to increase the commitments under the Revolving Credit Facility or establish one or more incremental term loans (each, an "Incremental Facility") in the future in an aggregate amount of up to the sum of (x) the greater of (A) \$300 million and (B) 100% of the Company's consolidated EBITDA (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization, and noncash charges, such as stock-based compensation) calculated on a trailing four-quarter basis and on a pro forma basis, and (y) if such Incremental Facility is incurred in connection with a permitted acquisition or other permitted investment, any amounts so long as the Company's leverage ratio (calculated on a trailing four-quarter basis) on a pro forma basis will be no greater than 1.75:1.00. In addition, the Amended Credit Facility provides for a subfacility for borrowings in certain foreign currencies in an amount equal to the U.S. dollar equivalent of \$150 million. The maturity date of the Amended Credit Facility is November 3, 2025. The Company paid approximately \$1.9 million in debt financing costs associated with the Amended Credit Facility, and these costs are being amortized on a straight-line basis over the five-year term of the Amended Credit Facility.

On June 13, 2023, the Company amended its Revolving Credit Facility to replace references to LIBOR with alternative benchmark rates, including Term SOFR with respect to loans denominated in U.S. dollars, beginning on June 30, 2023. There were no other significant changes to the Revolving Credit Facility related to the amendment.

Borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility bear interest at a per annum rate equal to Term SOFR or a base rate, plus a margin ranging from 1.50% to 2.00% depending on the Company's leverage ratio. The Company also is subject to a quarterly unused commitment fee ranging from 0.20% to 0.30% per annum depending on the Company's leverage ratio, times the daily unused amount under the Revolving Credit Facility.

The Amended Credit Facility is guaranteed by all domestic subsidiaries, subject to certain exceptions, and secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company and its subsidiary guarantors. The Amended Credit Facility contains customary affirmative and negative covenants, representations, warranties, events of default, and remedies upon default, including acceleration and rights to foreclose on the collateral securing the Amended Credit Facility. In addition, the Amended Credit Facility requires that the Company satisfy certain financial maintenance covenants, including:

- A leverage ratio of not greater than 2.00 to 1.00. Leverage ratio is defined as the ratio of total debt (net of unrestricted cash in an amount not to exceed \$150 million) to trailing four-quarter EBITDA.

- A coverage ratio of not less than 1.75 to 1.00. Coverage ratio is defined as the ratio of trailing four-quarter EBITDA and rent expense to trailing four-quarter interest and rent expense.
- A U.S. Department of Education (the “Department” or “Department of Education”) Financial Responsibility Composite Score of not less than 1.0 for any fiscal year and not less than 1.5 for any two consecutive fiscal years.

The Company was in compliance with all the terms of the Amended Credit Facility as of June 30, 2024.

As of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024, the Company had approximately \$61.4 million and \$61.3 million, respectively, outstanding under the Revolving Credit Facility. Approximately \$3.4 million and \$3.3 million was denominated in Australian dollars as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

During the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024, the Company paid \$4.2 million and \$2.4 million, respectively, of interest and unused commitment fees related to its Revolving Credit Facility.

12. Other Long-Term Liabilities

Other long-term liabilities consist of the following as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024 (in thousands):

	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2024
Contract liabilities, net of current portion	\$ 37,188	\$ 36,979
Asset retirement obligations	5,225	4,855
Other	3,190	2,929
Other long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 45,603</u>	<u>\$ 44,763</u>

Contract Liabilities

In connection with its student tuition contracts, the Company has an obligation to provide free classes in the future should certain eligibility conditions be maintained. Long-term contract liabilities represent the amount of revenue under these arrangements that the Company expects will be realized after one year.

Asset Retirement Obligations

Certain of the Company’s lease agreements require the leased premises to be returned in a predetermined condition.

13. Equity Awards

The following table sets forth the amount of stock-based compensation expense recorded in each of the expense line items for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024 (in thousands):

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Instructional and support costs	\$ 1,665	\$ 1,822	\$ 3,531	\$ 3,055
General and administration	3,732	4,682	7,498	8,642
Restructuring costs	96	69	96	205
Stock-based compensation expense included in operating expense	5,493	6,573	11,125	11,902
Tax benefit	1,455	1,742	2,934	3,167
Stock-based compensation expense, net of tax	<u>\$ 4,038</u>	<u>\$ 4,831</u>	<u>\$ 8,191</u>	<u>\$ 8,735</u>

During the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024, the Company recognized shortfall tax impacts of approximately \$1.3 million and \$1.2 million, respectively, related to share-based payment arrangements, which were adjustments to the provision for income taxes.

14. Income Taxes

During the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024, the Company recorded income tax expense of \$6.8 million and \$25.4 million, respectively. Income tax expense for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024 include shortfall tax impacts of approximately \$1.3 million and \$1.2 million, respectively, related to share-based payment arrangements.

The Company had \$0.9 million of unrecognized tax benefits as of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024. Interest and penalties,

including those related to uncertain tax positions, are included in the provision for income taxes in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of income.

The Company paid \$26.7 million and \$25.9 million in income taxes during the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024, respectively.

The tax years since 2020 remain open for federal tax examination, the tax years since 2019 remain open to examination by certain states, and the tax years since 2018 remain open to examination by foreign taxing jurisdictions in which the Company is subject to taxation.

15. Segment Reporting

Strategic Education is an educational services company that provides access to high-quality education through campus-based and online post-secondary education offerings, as well as through programs to develop job-ready skills for high-demand markets. Strategic Education's portfolio of companies is dedicated to closing the skills gap by placing adults on the most direct path between learning and employment. The Company's organizational structure includes three operating and reportable segments: U.S. Higher Education, Education Technology Services, and Australia/New Zealand.

The USHE segment provides flexible and affordable certificate and degree programs to working adults primarily through Capella University and Strayer University, including the Jack Welch Management Institute MBA, which is a unit of Strayer University. USHE also operates non-degree web and mobile application development courses through Hackbright Academy and Devmountain, which are units of Strayer University.

The Education Technology Services segment develops and maintains relationships with employers to build employee education benefits programs that provide employees access to affordable and industry-relevant training, certificate, and degree programs. The employer relationships developed by the Education Technology Services segment are an important source of student enrollment for Capella University and Strayer University, and a significant portion of the revenue attributed to the Education Technology Services segment is driven by the volume of enrollment derived from these employer relationships. Education Technology Services also supports employer partners through Workforce Edge, a platform which provides employers a full-service education benefits administration solution, and Sophia Learning, which offers low-cost online general education-level courses recommended by the American Council on Education for credit at other colleges and universities.

The Australia/New Zealand segment is comprised of Torrens University, Think Education, and Media Design School in Australia and New Zealand, which collectively offer certificate and degree programs in business, design, education, hospitality, healthcare, and technology through campuses in Australia, New Zealand, and online.

Revenue and operating expenses are generally directly attributable to the segments. Inter-segment revenues are not presented separately, as these amounts are immaterial. The Company's Chief Operating Decision Maker does not evaluate operating segments using asset information.

A summary of financial information by reportable segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2024 is presented in the following table (in thousands):

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Revenues				
U.S. Higher Education	\$ 202,679	\$ 216,613	\$ 399,574	\$ 435,849
Australia/New Zealand	65,472	71,130	106,975	118,505
Education Technology Services	19,529	24,523	37,737	48,162
Consolidated revenues	\$ 287,680	\$ 312,266	\$ 544,286	\$ 602,516
Income from operations				
U.S. Higher Education	\$ 6,741	\$ 19,825	\$ 16,330	\$ 47,838
Australia/New Zealand	14,291	14,060	7,109	11,805
Education Technology Services	6,166	10,034	11,962	20,122
Amortization of intangible assets	(3,450)	—	(6,982)	—
Merger and integration costs	(580)	—	(1,005)	—
Restructuring costs	(6,351)	(1,995)	(11,946)	3,515
Consolidated income from operations	\$ 16,817	\$ 41,924	\$ 15,468	\$ 83,280

16. Litigation

The Company is involved in litigation and other legal proceedings arising out of the ordinary course of its business. Except as described below, there have been no material developments in the litigation and other legal proceedings that are described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023.

On January 25, 2024, Capella University received notice that the Department received approximately 6,700 borrower defense to repayment applications with claims for forgiveness of loans taken out at the University and filed between June 23, 2022 and November 15, 2022. On February 1, 2024, Strayer University received notice that the Department received approximately 1,900 borrower defense to repayment applications with claims for forgiveness of loans taken out at the University and filed between June 23, 2022 and November 15, 2022. In the notices received, the Department indicated that: (1) the notification was occurring prior to any substantive review of the applications as well as their adjudication; (2) it would send the applications to Capella University and Strayer University in batches of 500 per week; (3) it is optional for institutions to respond to the applications; and (4) not responding will result in no negative inference by the Department. The Department has also explained that it will separately decide whether to seek recoupment on any approved claim and that any recoupment actions the Department chooses to initiate will have their own notification and response processes, which include providing additional evidence to the institution. The Department has indicated that an institution will learn of the Department's determination only if it approves a Borrower Defense to Repayment ("BDTR") application and the Department seeks recoupment. In relation to the separate 2021 notice received by Capella University, the Department indicated there were more than 1,000 applications pending, but the Company only ever received approximately 500 actual claims, and after an exhaustive review and response process the Company believes that none properly stated a claim for loan forgiveness. Since the Department's 2024 notices, Capella University has received approximately 6,750 applications, and Strayer University has received approximately 1,850 applications. Each university provided a response to the applications it received. At this time, the Company is unable to predict whether the Department will grant BDTR relief for the claims noticed on January 25 and February 1, or if so, whether it will seek recoupment from Capella University or Strayer University. If the Department were to seek recoupment, Capella University and Strayer University would dispute and defend against such efforts. However, if the Department were to successfully seek recovery for the amounts of discharged loans from Strayer University and Capella University in future proceedings, any such recovery could have a material adverse effect on our business.

17. Regulation

Our higher education institutions are subject to uncertain and varying laws and regulations, and any changes to these laws or regulations or their application to us may materially adversely affect our business, financial condition, and results of operations. Other than as set forth below, there have been no material changes to the laws and regulations affecting our higher education institutions that are described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023.

United States Regulation

Gainful Employment

Under the Higher Education Act, a proprietary institution offering programs of study other than a baccalaureate degree in liberal arts (for which there is a limited statutory exception) must prepare students for gainful employment in a recognized occupation. On October 31, 2014, the Department of Education published final regulations related to gainful employment. The regulation went into effect on July 1, 2015 (“2015 Regulations”), with the exception of new disclosure requirements, which generally went into effect January 1, 2017, although some portions of those requirements were delayed until July 1, 2019.

The 2015 Regulations included two debt-to-earnings measures, consisting of an annual income rate and a discretionary income rate. The annual income rate measured student debt in relation to earnings, and the discretionary income rate measured student debt in relation to discretionary income. A program passed if the program’s graduates:

- have an annual income rate ratio that does not exceed 8%; or
- have a discretionary income rate that does not exceed 20%.

In addition, a program that did not pass either of the debt-to-earnings metrics and had an annual income rate between 8% and 12% or a discretionary income rate between 20% and 30% was considered to be in a warning zone. A program failed if the program’s graduates had an annual income rate of 12% or greater and a discretionary income rate of 30% or greater. A program became Title IV-ineligible for three years if it failed both metrics for two out of three consecutive years or failed to pass at least one metric for four consecutive award years.

On January 8, 2017, Capella University and Strayer University received their final 2015 debt-to-earnings measures. None of their programs failed the debt-to-earnings metrics. One active Capella University program, the Masters of Science in Marriage and Family Counseling/Therapy, was “in the zone” and two active Strayer University programs, the Associate in Arts in Accounting and Associate in Arts in Business Administration, were “in the zone.” Each of those three programs remained fully eligible. The Department has not released any subsequent debt-to-earnings measures under the 2015 Regulations.

On July 1, 2019, the Department of Education released final gainful employment regulations, which contain a full repeal of the 2015 Regulations, including all debt measures, reporting, disclosure, and certification requirements, effective July 1, 2020.

On December 8, 2021, the Department of Education announced its intention to establish a negotiated rulemaking committee to prepare proposed regulations for, among other topics, gainful employment, via the Institutional and Programmatic Eligibility rulemaking. Meetings of the negotiated rulemaking committee occurred in spring 2022 with the committee failing to reach consensus. On May 17, 2023, the Department released proposed rules on financial value transparency and gainful employment, financial responsibility, administrative capability, certification procedures, and ability to benefit. On September 27, 2023, the Department released final regulations on financial value transparency and gainful employment, which are largely consistent with the proposed rule. The gainful employment final rule establishes two independent metrics, both of which must be passed by a gainful employment program subject to the rule in order to maintain Title IV eligibility. Any gainful employment program that fails either or both metrics in a single year would be required to provide a disclosure to current and prospective students, and any such program that fails the same metric in two out of three consecutive years for which the program’s metrics are calculated would lose its access to federal financial aid. The two metrics are 1) a debt-to-earnings ratio that compares the median earnings of graduates who received federal financial aid to the median annual payments on loan debt borrowed for the program, which must be less than or equal to 8% of annual earnings or 20% of discretionary earnings, and 2) an earnings premium test that measures whether the typical graduates from a program that received federal financial aid earn more than a typical high school graduate in their state (or, in some cases, nationally) and within a certain age range in the labor force. A program that fails in two out of three consecutive years, or is voluntarily discontinued by the institution, would not be eligible to have Title IV reinstated for the program or launch and receive Title IV for a “substantially similar program” (generally defined as a program with the same four-digit CIP code) for a minimum of three years. The final rule describes that the Department will now measure earnings six years after graduation (instead of the proposed rule’s three years after graduation) for certain qualifying graduate programs such as clinical psychology, marriage and family therapy, clinical social work, and clinical counseling. The final rule also includes the requirement that, beginning July 1, 2026, all schools provide a link to a Department of Education-hosted website that includes information on cost, earnings, and licensure information, and the gainful employment metrics. The final gainful employment regulations took effect July 1, 2024. The Department has indicated that it will release metrics beginning in the 2025 financial aid award year. Beginning July 1, 2026, if a program fails a metric, an institution must provide warnings to students and prospective students meeting certain minimum requirements to be specified by the Department; programs that fail the same metric in the first two years the rates are issued will lose eligibility in 2026. On December 22, 2023, a lawsuit was filed against the Department in the United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas alleging that the rulemaking process and final rule were based on arbitrary and capricious decisions made by the Department, and that the rule violates constitutional rights related to speech,

equal protection, and due process. On March 20, 2024, another lawsuit was filed against the Department in the United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas seeking a preliminary and permanent injunction enjoining the Department from enforcing the final rule on the grounds that the rule exceeds the Department's statutory authority, and is arbitrary, capricious, an abuse of discretion, and otherwise is not in accordance with law, and the motion for preliminary injunction was denied on June 20, 2024. On July 2, 2024, the court consolidated the two Gainful Employment cases into one. Capella University and Strayer University are not parties to the lawsuits. The Company is unable to predict the ultimate outcome of litigation.

In a March 29, 2024 Electronic Announcement (GE-24-01), the Department released additional information and updates to help institutions prepare for complying with the Financial Value Transparency ("FVT") and Gainful Employment ("GE") Regulations, including that the deadline for initial institutional data reporting has been extended from July 31, 2024 to October 1, 2024. The Department indicated that in early 2025, it plans to publish the FVT/GE metrics and notify institutions of failing GE programs, as well as provide additional information on the program eligibility effects of the metrics on failing GE programs.

Borrower Defenses to Repayment

Pursuant to the Higher Education Act and following negotiated rulemaking, on November 1, 2016, the Department of Education released a final regulation specifying the acts or omissions of an institution that a borrower may assert as a defense to repayment of a loan made under the Direct Loan Program and the consequences of such borrower defenses for borrowers, institutions, and the Secretary of Education (the "2016 BDTR Rule"). Under the 2016 BDTR Rule, for Direct Loans disbursed after July 1, 2017, a student borrower may assert a defense to repayment if: (1) the student borrower obtained a state or federal court judgment against the institution; (2) the institution failed to perform on a contract with the student; and/or (3) the institution committed a "substantial misrepresentation" on which the borrower reasonably relied to his or her detriment.

These defenses are asserted through claims submitted to the Department of Education, and the Department has the authority to issue a final decision. In addition, the regulation permits the Department to grant relief to an individual or group of individuals, including individuals who have not applied to the Department seeking relief. If a defense is successfully raised, the Department has discretion to initiate action to collect from an institution the amount of losses incurred based on the borrower defense. The 2016 BDTR Rule also amends the rules concerning discharge of federal student loans when a school or campus closes and prohibits pre-dispute arbitration agreements and class action waivers for borrower defense-type claims. On January 19, 2017, the Department of Education issued a final rule, updating the hearing procedures for actions to establish liability against an institution of higher education and establishing procedures for recovery proceedings under the borrower defense regulations. Several times between June 2017 and February 2018, the Department of Education announced delays until July 1, 2019 of implementation of certain portions of the 2016 BDTR Rule, including those portions of the regulations that establish a new federal standard and a process for determining whether a Direct Loan borrower has a defense to repayment of a Direct Loan based on an act or omission of an institution. However, in October 2018, a judge denied a request to delay implementation of portions of the regulations, and as a result the 2016 BDTR Rule went into effect as of October 16, 2018.

On September 23, 2019, the Department published final Borrower Defense to Repayment regulations (the "2019 BDTR Rule"), which governs borrower defense to repayment claims in connection with loans first disbursed on or after July 1, 2020. Under the 2019 BDTR Rule, an individual borrower can assert a defense to repayment and be eligible for relief if she or he establishes, by a preponderance of the evidence, that (1) the institution at which the borrower enrolled made a misrepresentation of material fact upon which the borrower reasonably relied in deciding to obtain a Direct Loan or a loan repaid by a Direct Consolidation Loan; (2) the misrepresentation directly and clearly related to the borrower's enrollment or continuing enrollment at the institution or the institution's provision of education services for which the loan was made; and (3) the borrower was financially harmed by the misrepresentation. The Department will grant forbearance on all loans related to a claim at the time the claim is made.

The 2019 BDTR Rule defines "financial harm" as the amount of monetary loss that a borrower incurs as a consequence of a misrepresentation. The Department will determine financial harm based upon individual earnings and circumstances, which must include consideration of the individual borrower's career experience subsequent to enrollment and may include, among other factors, evidence of program-level median or mean earnings. "Financial harm" does not include damages for nonmonetary loss, and the act of taking out a Direct Loan, alone, does not constitute evidence of financial harm. Financial harm also cannot be predominantly due to intervening local, regional, national economic or labor market conditions, nor can it arise from the borrower's voluntary change in occupation or decision to pursue less than full-time work or decision not to work. The 2019 BDTR Rule contains certain limitations and procedural protections. Among the most prominent of these restrictions, the regulation contains a three-year limitation period of claims, measured from the student's separation from the institution, does not permit claims to be filed on behalf of groups, and requires that institutions receive access to any evidence in the Department's possession to inform its response. The 2019 BDTR Rule permits the usage of pre-dispute arbitration agreements as a condition of enrollment, so long as the institution provides plain-language disclosures to students and the disclosure is placed on the institution's website. The regulations also allow for a borrower to choose whether to apply for a closed school loan discharge or

accept a teach-out opportunity. In addition, the closed school discharge window is expanded from 120 days to 180 days prior to the school's closure, though the final rule does not allow for an automatic closed school loan discharge.

Institutions are required to accept responsibility for the repayment of amounts discharged by the Secretary pursuant to the borrower defense to repayment, closed school discharge (associated with closure of a school or an additional location or branch campus), false certification discharge, and unpaid refund discharge regulations. If the Secretary discharges a loan in whole or in part, the Department of Education may require the school to repay the amount of the discharged loan.

On August 10, 2021, the Department of Education announced its intention to establish a rulemaking committee to develop proposed regulations on, among other things, Borrower Defense to Repayment. Negotiated rulemaking committee meetings completed in December 2021 with no consensus reached on the topic. On July 6, 2022, the Department released proposed Borrower Defense to Repayment regulations for public comment and subsequently published a final rule on October 31, 2022 (the "2022 BDTR Rule"). Among other things, the 2022 BDTR Rule sets a single standard and streamlined process for relief that will apply to all future and pending Borrower Defense to Repayment claims as of July 1, 2023, regardless of the date of a borrower's loan disbursement; defines the types of misconduct that could lead to borrower defense discharges, including substantial misrepresentations, substantial omissions of fact, breaches of contract, aggressive and deceptive recruitment, and state or federal judgments or final Department of Education actions that could give rise to a Borrower Defense to Repayment claim; establishes a presumption that borrowers reasonably relied upon misrepresentations or omissions; establishes a reconsideration process for borrowers whose claims are not approved for a full discharge, including based on a state law standard; and creates a process for the adjudication of group claims based on common facts. The 2022 BDTR Rule permits nonprofit legal assistance organizations to request group claims. The 2022 BDTR Rule also establishes a recoupment process separate from the approval of Borrower Defense to Repayment claims. In addition, the 2022 BDTR Rule prohibits institutions from requiring borrowers to sign mandatory pre-dispute arbitration agreements or class action waivers for claims related to the making of a Federal Direct Loan or the provision of educational services for which the loan was obtained. The 2022 BDTR Rule also modified the closed school discharge rule to provide an automatic discharge one year after an institution or location's closure date for borrowers who were enrolled at the time of closure or left 180 days before closure and who do not accept an approved teach-out agreement or continuation of the program at another location of the school; those who accept but do not complete a teach-out agreement or program continuation will receive a discharge one year after their last date of attendance. The 2022 BDTR Rule became effective July 1, 2023.

On August 7, 2023, in the matter of *Career Colleges and Schs. of Tex. vs. U.S. Dep't of Educ.*, et al. (No. 23-50491), the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit granted a nationwide emergency injunction preventing the Department of Education's enforcement of the 2022 BDTR Rule. On April 4, 2024, the Fifth Circuit reversed the underlying district court decision denying injunctive relief and remanded the case to the district court with instructions to enjoin and postpone the effective date of the 2022 BDTR Rule pending final judgment. The Department petitioned the Fifth Circuit for panel rehearing, which the Fifth Circuit denied on June 12, 2024. The Department now has until at least September 10, 2024 to seek review by the Supreme Court of the United States. The Department has previously stated that it will not adjudicate any borrower defense applications under the latest rule unless and until the effective date is reinstated. The Department will continue to adjudicate borrower defense applications using an earlier version of the regulations where required under the court settlement in the *Sweet* matter discussed in Note 21, Litigation, to the consolidated financial statements appearing in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023. The Company is unable to predict the ultimate outcome of the litigation.

State Authorization Reciprocity Agreement (SARA)

Capella University and Strayer University participate in the State Authorization Reciprocity Agreement ("SARA"), which allows the Universities to enroll students in distance education programs in each SARA member state, including 49 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Each of the Universities applies separately to non-SARA member states (i.e., California) for authorization to enroll students, if such authorization is required by the state. On January 16, 2024, SARA's coordinating entity, the National Council for State Authorization Reciprocity Agreements ("NC-SARA"), initiated its 2024 policy manual modification process with a call for proposals for SARA policy changes. The call for proposals ended February 2, 2024 and yielded 50 proposed changes to NC-SARA policies, some of which, if adopted, could significantly alter the distance education reciprocity agreements. Such proposals include that an institution may be denied participation in SARA if it violates any requirement related to state authorization, accreditation, or participation in federal Title IV financial aid programs; and that an institution may be denied participation in SARA or have its participation limited as a result of adverse actions against it related to the institution's academic quality, financial stability, or student consumer protection issues. On April 26, 2024, NC-SARA held its public comment forum to seek input on these potential changes. In addition to the public comment forum, NC-SARA accepted written comments between April 15, 2024 and May 17, 2024. NC-SARA's regional compacts/regional steering committees and the NC-SARA board of directors will vote on each proposal presented by September 6, 2024, and October 25, 2024, respectively.

We cannot predict whether NC-SARA will adopt any of these proposals. The adoption of certain proposals, including those described above, could have a material adverse effect on Capella University, Strayer University, and the Company.

Beginning in January 2024, the Department convened a negotiated rulemaking committee to consider new proposed regulations on, among other things, state authorization and state authorization reciprocity agreements. Negotiated rulemaking committee meetings concluded in March 2024 with no consensus reached on the topics. In the absence of consensus, the Department of Education has discretion to propose a rule for public comment. We cannot predict whether the Department of Education will promulgate any regulations that would negatively affect Capella University or Strayer University.

Negotiated Rulemaking

Beginning January 2024, the Department convened negotiated rulemaking committee meetings to consider new proposed regulations on distance education, cash management, return of federal funds, state authorization, accreditation and related issues, and TRIO programs. Negotiated rulemaking committee meetings concluded in March 2024. Consensus was reached on TRIO programs but no other topics. In the absence of consensus, the Department of Education has discretion to propose a rule for public comment. On July 17, 2024, the Department released proposed rules on distance education, return of federal funds, and TRIO programs. The proposed rules related to distance education would, among other things, establish a “virtual location” as a distinct type of additional location for Title IV purposes and define “distance education course” to include courses that are offered exclusively through distance education, notwithstanding in-person non-instructional requirements (such as orientation, testing, academic support services, or residency experiences). The proposed rules also would require institutions to report each Title IV recipient’s enrollment in distance education or correspondence courses. The proposed rules would also require an institution to take attendance, for the purposes of the Title IV return calculation (“R2T4”), for each course offered entirely through distance education, except for doctoral dissertation research courses. The Department is accepting public comments through August 23, 2024.

On July 17, 2024, the Department of Education also announced that it intends to publish proposed regulations related to state authorization (including state authorization reciprocity agreements), cash management and accreditation by the end of the year, and that the Department intends to convene a negotiated rulemaking process to consider regulations related to third party servicers broadly. We cannot predict whether the Department of Education will promulgate any regulations that would negatively affect Capella University or Strayer University.

Title IX

On April 19, 2024, the U.S. Department of Education released its final rule regarding the implementation of Title IX, which prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in education programs that receive funding from the federal government. The new rule applies to all forms of sex-based harassment (not only sexual harassment); clarifies that Title IX’s prohibition against sex discrimination includes discrimination on the basis of sex stereotypes, sex characteristics, pregnancy or related conditions, sexual orientation, and gender identity; and eliminates the requirement for live hearings with an opportunity for cross-examination at the post-secondary level. Multiple states have joined lawsuits against the Department challenging the new rules, and federal district courts have granted preliminary injunctions enjoining the Department from enforcing the final rule in Alaska, Arkansas, Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wyoming. On July 15, 2024, the scope of one of these orders was expanded to nearly 700 schools nationwide, irrespective of where those schools are located, including both Capella University and Strayer University. The new rules are otherwise effective on August 1, 2024.

ITEM 2: MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations is a supplement to and should be read in conjunction with our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the related notes and other financial information included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and the audited consolidated financial statements and the related notes and other financial information included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Cautionary Notice Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Certain of the statements included in this "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" as well as elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are forward-looking statements made pursuant to the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 ("Reform Act"). Such statements may be identified by the use of words such as "expect," "estimate," "assume," "believe," "anticipate," "may," "will," "forecast," "outlook," "plan," "project," "potential" or similar words, and include, without limitation, statements relating to future enrollment, revenues, revenues per student, earnings growth, operating expenses, and capital expenditures. These statements are based on the Company's current expectations and are subject to a number of assumptions, risks and uncertainties. In accordance with the Safe Harbor provisions of the Reform Act, the Company has identified important factors that could cause the actual results to differ materially from those expressed in or implied by such statements. The assumptions, risks and uncertainties include the pace of student enrollment, our continued compliance with Title IV of the Higher Education Act, and the regulations thereunder, as well as other federal laws and regulations, institutional accreditation standards and state regulatory requirements, rulemaking and other action by the U.S. Department of Education or other governmental entities, including without limitation action related to borrower defense to repayment applications, gainful employment, 90/10, and increased focus by the U.S. Congress on for-profit education institutions, competitive factors, risks associated with the opening of new campuses, risks associated with the offering of new educational programs and adapting to other changes, risks associated with the acquisition of existing educational institutions including our acquisition of Torrens University and associated assets in Australia and New Zealand, the risk that the benefits of our acquisition of Torrens University and associated assets in Australia and New Zealand may not be fully realized or may take longer to realize than expected, the risk that our acquisition of Torrens University and associated assets in Australia and New Zealand may not advance our business strategy and growth strategy, risks related to the timing of regulatory approvals, our ability to implement our growth strategy, the risk that the combined company may experience difficulty integrating employees or operations, risks associated with the ability of our students to finance their education in a timely manner, and general economic and market conditions. You should not put undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. Further information about these and other relevant risks and uncertainties may be found in Part II, "Item 1A. Risk Factors" of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, Part I, "Item 1A. Risk Factors" of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K and in the Company's other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company undertakes no obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements, except as required by law.

Additional Information

We maintain a website at <http://www.strategiceducation.com>. The information on our website is not incorporated by reference in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, and our web address is included as an inactive textual reference only. We make available, free of charge through our website, our Annual Report on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, Current Reports on Form 8-K and amendments to those reports filed or furnished pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, as soon as reasonably practicable after we electronically file such material with, or furnish it to, the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Background

Strategic Education, Inc. ("SEI," "we," "us," "our," or "the Company") is an education services company that provides access to high-quality education through campus-based and online post-secondary education offerings, as well as through programs to develop job-ready skills for high-demand markets. We operate primarily through our wholly-owned subsidiaries Capella University and Strayer University, both accredited post-secondary institutions of higher education located in the United States, and Torrens University, an accredited post-secondary institution of higher education located in Australia. Our operations also include the Education Technology Services segment, which develops and maintains relationships with employers to build employee education benefits programs that provide employees access to affordable and industry-relevant training, certificate, and degree programs.

Segments Overview

As of June 30, 2024, we had the following reportable segments:

U.S. Higher Education (“USHE”) Segment

- The USHE segment provides flexible and affordable certificate and degree programs to working adults primarily through Capella University and Strayer University, including the Jack Welch Management Institute MBA, which is a unit of Strayer University. USHE also operates non-degree web and mobile application development courses through Hackbright Academy and Devmountain, which are units of Strayer University.
- Capella University is accredited by the Higher Learning Commission and Strayer University is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education, both higher education institutional accrediting agencies recognized by the U.S. Department of Education. The USHE segment provides academic offerings both online and in physical classrooms, helping working adult students develop specific competencies they can apply in their workplace.
- In the second quarter of 2024, USHE enrollment increased 8.4% to 87,077 compared to 80,353 for the same period in 2023.
- Trailing 4-quarter student persistence within USHE was 86.9% in the first quarter of 2024 compared to 87.4% for the same period in 2023. Student persistence is calculated as the rate of students continuing from one quarter to the next, adjusted for graduates, on a trailing 4-quarter basis. Student persistence is reported one quarter in arrears. The table below summarizes USHE trailing 4-quarter student persistence for the past 8 quarters.

Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024
87.3 %	87.7 %	87.4 %	87.4 %	87.3 %	87.4 %	87.0 %	86.9 %

- Trailing 4-quarter government provided grants and loans per credit earned within USHE decreased 5.0% as of the end of the first quarter of 2024. Government provided grants and loans per credit earned includes all Federal loans and grants for students (Title IV hereafter) in our USHE institutions, and is calculated on a trailing 4-quarter basis and reported one quarter in arrears. Title IV per credit earned has been declining as employer-affiliated enrollment has grown, and as more students earn credit through Sophia Learning and other affordable alternative pathways. The table below summarizes the percentage change in USHE trailing 4-quarter Title IV per credit earned for the past 8 quarters.

Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024
(6.4)%	(5.3)%	(6.2)%	(7.2)%	(7.4)%	(8.3)%	(7.4)%	(5.0)%

Education Technology Services Segment

- Our Education Technology Services segment develops and maintains relationships with employers to build employee education benefits programs that provide employees access to affordable and industry-relevant training, certificate, and degree programs. The employer relationships developed by the Education Technology Services segment are an important source of student enrollment for Capella University and Strayer University, and a significant portion of the revenue attributed to the Education Technology Services segment is driven by the volume of enrollment derived from these employer relationships. Enrollments attributed to the Education Technology Services segment are determined based on a student’s employment status and the existence of a corporate partnership arrangement with SEI. All enrollments attributed to the Education Technology Services segment continue to be attributed to the segment until the student graduates or withdraws, even if his or her employment status changes or if the partnership contract expires.
- In the second quarter of 2024, employer affiliated enrollment as a percentage of USHE enrollment was 29.3% compared to 27.1% for the same period in 2023.
- Education Technology Services also supports employer partners through Workforce Edge, a platform which provides employers a full-service education benefits administration solution, and Sophia Learning, which offers low-cost online general education-level courses recommended by the American Council on Education for credit at other colleges and universities.

Australia/New Zealand (“ANZ”) Segment

- Torrens University is the only investor-funded university in Australia. Torrens University offers undergraduate, graduate, higher degree by research, and specialized degree courses primarily in five fields of study: business, design and creative technology, health, hospitality, and education. Courses are offered both online and at physical campuses. Torrens

University is registered with the Tertiary Education Quality and Standards Agency (“TEQSA”), the regulator for higher education providers and universities throughout Australia, as an Australian University that is authorized to self-accredit its courses.

- Think Education is a vocational registered training organization and accredited higher education provider in Australia. Think Education delivers education services at several campuses in Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, and Adelaide as well as through online study. Think Education and its colleges are accredited in Australia by the TEQSA and the Australian Skills Quality Authority, the regulator for vocational education and training organizations that operate in Australia.
- Media Design School is a private tertiary institution for creative and technology qualifications in New Zealand. Media Design School offers industry-endorsed courses in 3D animation and visual effects, game art, game programming, graphic and motion design, digital media, artificial intelligence, and creative advertising. Media Design School is accredited in New Zealand by the New Zealand Qualifications Authority, the organization responsible for the quality assurance of non-university tertiary training providers.
- In the second quarter of 2024, Australia/New Zealand enrollment increased 6.4% to 19,113 compared to 17,966 for the same period in 2023.

We believe we have the right operating strategies in place to provide the most direct path between learning and employment for our students. We are constantly innovating to differentiate ourselves in our markets and drive growth by supporting student success, producing affordable degrees, optimizing our comprehensive marketing strategy, serving a broader set of our students’ professional needs, and establishing new growth platforms. The talent of our faculty and employees, supported by market leading technology, enable these strategies. We believe our strategy will allow us to continue to deliver high quality, affordable education, resulting in continued growth over the long-term. We will continue to invest in this strategy to strengthen the foundation and future of our business.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

“Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” discusses our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”). The preparation of these consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses, and the related disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. On an ongoing basis, management evaluates its estimates and judgments related to its allowance for credit losses; income tax provisions; the useful lives of property and equipment and intangible assets; redemption rates for scholarship programs and valuation of contract liabilities; fair value of right-of-use lease assets for facilities that have been vacated; incremental borrowing rates; valuation of deferred tax assets, goodwill, and intangible assets; forfeiture rates and achievability of performance targets for stock-based compensation plans; and accrued expenses. Management bases its estimates and judgments on historical experience and various other factors and assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments regarding the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Management regularly reviews its estimates and judgments for reasonableness and may modify them in the future. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

Management believes that the following critical accounting policies are its more significant judgments and estimates used in the preparation of its consolidated financial statements.

Revenue recognition — Capella University and Strayer University offer educational programs primarily on a quarter system having four academic terms, which generally coincide with our quarterly financial reporting periods. Torrens University offers the majority of its education programs on a trimester system having three primary academic terms, which all occur within the calendar year. Approximately 96% of our revenues during the six months ended June 30, 2024 consisted of tuition revenue. Capella University offers monthly start options for new students, who then transition to a quarterly schedule. Capella University also offers its FlexPath program, which allows students to determine their 12-week billing session schedule after they complete their first course. Tuition revenue for all students is recognized ratably over the period of instruction as the universities provide academic services, whether delivered in person at a physical campus or online. Tuition revenue is shown net of any refunds, withdrawals, discounts, and scholarships. The universities also derive revenue from other sources such as textbook-related income, certificate revenue, certain academic fees, licensing revenue, accommodation revenue, and food and beverage fees, which are all recognized when earned. In accordance with Accounting Standards Codification 606, *Revenue Recognition*, materials provided to students in connection with their enrollment in a course are recognized as revenue when control of those materials transfers to the student. At the start of each academic term or program, a contract liability is recorded for academic services to be provided, and a tuition receivable is recorded for the portion of the tuition not paid in advance. Any cash received prior to the start of an academic term or program is recorded as a contract liability.

Students at Capella University and Strayer University finance their education in a variety of ways, and historically about 75% of our students have participated in one or more financial aid program provided through Title IV of the Higher Education Act. In addition, many of our working adult students finance their own education or receive full or partial tuition reimbursement from their employers. Those students who are veterans or active duty military personnel have access to various additional government-funded educational benefit programs.

In Australia, domestic students attending an ANZ institution finance their education themselves or by taking a loan through the national Higher Education Loan Program provided by the Australian government to support higher education. In New Zealand, domestic students may utilize government loans to fund tuition and may be eligible for a period of “fees free” study funded by the government. International students attending an ANZ institution are not eligible for funding from the Australian or New Zealand governments.

A typical class is offered in weekly increments over a six- to twelve-week period, depending on the university and course type, and is followed by an exam. Student attendance is based on physical presence in class for on-ground classes. For online classes, attendance consists of logging into one’s course shell and performing an academically-related activity (e.g., engaging in a discussion post or taking a quiz).

If a student withdraws from a course prior to completion, a portion of the tuition may be refundable depending on when the withdrawal occurs. We use the student’s withdrawal date or last date of attendance for this purpose. Our specific refund policies vary across the universities and non-degree programs. For students attending Capella University, our refund policy varies based on course format. GuidedPath students are allowed a 100% refund through the first five days of the course, a 75% refund from six to twelve days, and 0% refund for the remainder of the period. FlexPath students receive a 100% refund through the 12th calendar day of the course for their first billing session only and a 0% refund after that date and for all subsequent billing sessions. For students attending Strayer University, our refund policy typically permits students who complete less than half of a course to receive a partial refund of tuition for that course. For domestic students attending an ANZ institution, refunds are typically provided to students that withdraw within the first 20% of a course term. For international students attending an ANZ institution, refunds are provided to students that withdraw prior to the course commencement date. In limited circumstances, refunds to students attending an ANZ institution may be granted after these cut-offs subject to an application for special consideration by the student and approval of that application by the institution. Refunds reduce the tuition revenue that otherwise would have been recognized for that student. Since the academic terms coincide with our financial reporting periods for most programs, nearly all refunds are processed and recorded in the same quarter as the corresponding revenue. For certain programs where courses may overlap a quarter-end date, we estimate a refund or withdrawal rate and do not recognize the related revenue until the uncertainty related to the refund is resolved. The portion of tuition revenue refundable to students may vary based on the student’s state of residence.

For U.S. students who receive funding under Title IV and withdraw, funds are subject to return provisions as defined by the Department of Education. The university is responsible for returning Title IV funds to the Department and then may seek payment from the withdrawn student of prorated tuition or other amounts charged to him or her. Loss of financial aid eligibility during an academic term is rare and would normally coincide with the student’s withdrawal from the institution. In Australia and New Zealand, government funding for eligible students is provided directly to the institution on an estimated basis annually. The amount of government funding provided is based on a course-by-course forecast of enrollments that the institution submits for the upcoming calendar year. Using the enrollment forecast provided as well as the requesting institution’s historical enrollment trends, the government approves a fixed amount, which is then funded to the institution evenly on a monthly basis. Periodic reconciliation and true-ups are undertaken between the relevant government authority and the institution based on actual eligible enrollments, which may result in a net amount being due to or from the government.

Students at Strayer University registering in credit-bearing courses in any undergraduate program qualify for the Graduation Fund, whereby qualifying students earn tuition credits that are redeemable in the final year of a student’s course of study if he or she successfully remains in the program. Students must meet all of Strayer University’s admission requirements and not be eligible for any previously offered scholarship program. To maintain eligibility, students must be enrolled in a bachelor’s degree program. Students who have more than one consecutive term of non-attendance lose any Graduation Fund credits earned to date, but may earn and accumulate new credits if the student is reinstated or readmitted by Strayer University in the future. In their final academic year, qualifying students will receive one free course for every three courses that the student successfully completed in prior years. Strayer University’s performance obligation associated with free courses that may be redeemed in the future is valued based on a systematic and rational allocation of the cost of honoring the benefit earned to each of the underlying revenue transactions that result in progress by the student toward earning the benefit. The estimated value of awards under the Graduation Fund that will be recognized in the future is based on historical experience of students’ persistence in completing their course of study and earning a degree and the tuition rate in effect at the time it was associated with the transaction. Estimated redemption rates of eligible students vary based on their term of enrollment. As of June 30, 2024, we had deferred \$42.6 million for estimated

redemptions earned under the Graduation Fund, as compared to \$44.5 million at December 31, 2023. Each quarter, we assess our assumptions underlying our estimates for persistence and estimated redemptions based on actual experience. To date, any adjustments to our estimates have not been material. However, if actual persistence or redemption rates change, adjustments to the reserve may be necessary and could be material.

Tuition receivable — We record estimates for our allowance for credit losses related to tuition receivable from students primarily based on our historical collection rates by age of receivable and adjusted for reasonable expectations of future collection performance, net of recoveries. Our experience is that payment of outstanding balances is influenced by whether the student returns to the institution, as we require students to make payment arrangements for their outstanding balances prior to enrollment. Therefore, we monitor outstanding tuition receivable balances through subsequent terms, increasing the reserve on such balances over time as the likelihood of returning to the institution diminishes and our historical experience indicates collection is less likely. We periodically assess our methodologies for estimating credit losses in consideration of actual experience. If the financial condition of our students were to deteriorate based on current or expected future events resulting in evidence of impairment of their ability to make required payments for tuition payable to us, additional allowances or write-offs may be required. For the second quarter of 2024, our bad debt expense was 4.3% of revenue, compared to 4.4% for the same period in 2023. A change in our allowance for credit losses of 1% of gross tuition receivable as of June 30, 2024 would have changed our income from operations by approximately \$1.4 million.

Goodwill and intangible assets — Goodwill represents the excess of the purchase price of an acquired business over the amount assigned to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed. Indefinite-lived intangible assets, which include trade names, are recorded at fair market value on their acquisition date. At the time of acquisition, goodwill and indefinite-lived intangible assets are allocated to reporting units. Management identifies its reporting units by assessing whether the components of its operating segments constitute businesses for which discrete financial information is available and management regularly reviews the operating results of those components. Goodwill and indefinite-lived intangible assets are assessed at least annually for impairment. No events or circumstances occurred in the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 to indicate an impairment to goodwill. Accordingly, no impairment charges related to goodwill were recorded during the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2024. In the second quarter of 2024, the Company recorded a \$0.8 million indefinite-lived intangible asset impairment charge.

Finite-lived intangible assets that are acquired in business combinations are recorded at fair value on their acquisition dates and are amortized on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset. Finite-lived intangible assets consist of student relationships. We review our finite-lived intangible assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. If such assets are not recoverable, a potential impairment loss is recognized to the extent the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the fair value of the assets. No impairment charges related to finite-lived intangible assets were recorded during the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2024.

Other estimates — We record estimates for income tax liabilities and estimate the useful lives of our property and equipment and intangible assets. We also periodically review our assumed forfeiture rates and ability to achieve performance targets for stock-based awards and adjust them as necessary. Should actual results differ from our estimates, revisions to the carrying amount of property and equipment and intangible assets, stock-based compensation expense, and income tax liabilities may be required.

Results of Operations

In the second quarter of 2024, we generated \$312.3 million in revenue compared to \$287.7 million for the same period in 2023. Our income from operations was \$41.9 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$16.8 million for the same period in 2023, primarily due to higher revenue driven by enrollment growth in the USHE and Australia/New Zealand segments and growth in Sophia Learning subscriptions in the Education Technology Services segment, lower restructuring costs, and lower amortization expense of intangible assets. Net income in the second quarter of 2024 was \$29.9 million compared to \$14.2 million for the same period in 2023, and diluted earnings per share was \$1.24 in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$0.59 for the same period in 2023. For the six months ended June 30, 2024, we generated \$602.5 million in revenue compared to \$544.3 million for the same period in 2023. Our income from operations was \$83.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$15.5 million for the same period in 2023, primarily due to higher revenue driven by enrollment growth in the USHE and Australia/New Zealand segments and growth in Sophia Learning subscriptions in the Education Technology Services segment, lower restructuring costs, and lower amortization expense of intangible assets, partially offset by higher operating expenses. Net income was \$59.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$12.2 million for the same period in 2023, and diluted earnings per share was \$2.47 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$0.51 for the same period in 2023.

Three Months Ended June 30, 2024 Compared to the Three Months Ended June 30, 2023

Revenues. Consolidated revenue increased to \$312.3 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$287.7 million in the second quarter of 2023, primarily due to enrollment growth in the USHE and Australia/New Zealand segments and growth in Sophia Learning subscriptions, partially offset by unfavorable foreign currency exchange impacts. In the USHE segment for the three months ended June 30, 2024, total enrollment increased 8.4% to 87,077 from 80,353 for the same period in 2023. USHE segment revenue increased 6.9% to \$216.6 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$202.7 million in the second quarter of 2023, primarily due to an increase in enrollment, partially offset by lower revenue per student. In the Australia/New Zealand segment for the three months ended June 30, 2024, total enrollment increased 6.4% to 19,113 from 17,966 for the same period in 2023. Australia/New Zealand segment revenue increased 8.6% to \$71.1 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$65.5 million in the second quarter of 2023, primarily due to an increase in enrollment and higher revenue per student as a result of students taking higher course loads, partially offset by unfavorable foreign currency exchange impacts. Education Technology Services segment revenue increased 25.6% to \$24.5 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$19.5 million in the second quarter of 2023, primarily as a result of growth in Sophia Learning subscriptions and higher employer affiliated enrollment.

Instructional and support costs. Consolidated instructional and support costs increased to \$163.2 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$161.5 million in the second quarter of 2023, principally due to increases in personnel-related costs, bad debt expense, facility costs, and technology-related expenses, partially offset by favorable foreign currency exchange impacts. Consolidated instructional and support costs as a percentage of revenues decreased to 52.3% in the second quarter of 2024 from 56.1% in the second quarter of 2023.

General and administration expenses. Consolidated general and administration expenses increased to \$105.1 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$99.0 million in the second quarter of 2023, principally due to increased investments in branding initiatives and partnerships with brand ambassadors, higher personnel-related costs, and higher stock-based compensation expense, partially offset by favorable foreign currency exchange impacts. Consolidated general and administration expenses as a percentage of revenues decreased to 33.7% in the second quarter of 2024 from 34.4% in the second quarter of 2023.

Amortization of intangible assets. There was no amortization of intangible assets in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$3.5 million in the second quarter of 2023, due to the finite-lived intangible assets acquired through the acquisition of ANZ becoming fully amortized in the fourth quarter of 2023.

Merger and integration costs. There were no merger and integration costs in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$0.6 million in the second quarter of 2023. These costs primarily related to integration expenses associated with the Company's acquisition of ANZ.

Restructuring costs. Restructuring costs decreased to \$2.0 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$6.4 million in the second quarter of 2023, primarily due to a \$5.0 million decrease in severance and other personnel-related expenses from employee terminations and a \$1.0 million decrease in asset impairment charges, partially offset by a \$1.6 million gain from the sale of property and equipment of an owned campus in the second quarter of 2023.

Income from operations. Consolidated income from operations increased to \$41.9 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$16.8 million in the second quarter of 2023, primarily due to higher revenue driven by enrollment growth in the USHE and Australia/New Zealand segments and growth in Sophia Learning subscriptions in the Education Technology Services segment, lower restructuring costs, and lower amortization expense of intangible assets. USHE segment income from operations increased to \$19.8 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$6.7 million in the second quarter of 2023, primarily driven by higher revenue due to an increase in enrollment, partially offset by higher bad debt expense and personnel costs. Australia/New Zealand segment income from operations decreased 1.6% to \$14.1 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$14.3 million in the second quarter of 2023, primarily driven by higher personnel costs and increased investments in branding initiatives, partially offset by higher revenue due to an increase in enrollment and higher revenue per student as a result of students taking higher course loads. Education Technology Services segment income from operations increased 62.7% to \$10.0 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$6.2 million in the second quarter of 2023, primarily due to higher revenue as a result of growth in Sophia Learning subscriptions and an increase in employer affiliated enrollment.

Other income (expense). Other income (expense) decreased to \$0.1 million of expense in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$3.2 million of income in the second quarter of 2023, primarily due to a \$4.3 million decrease in investment income from our limited partnership investments, partially offset by a \$0.6 million increase in interest income and a \$0.7 million decrease in interest expense. We incurred \$1.3 million of interest expense in the three months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$2.0 million in the three months ended June 30, 2023.

Provision for income taxes. Income tax expense was \$11.9 million in the second quarter of 2024, compared to \$5.8 million in the second quarter of 2023. Our effective tax rate for the second quarter of 2024 was 28.5% compared to 28.8% in the second quarter of 2023.

Net income. Net income increased to \$29.9 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$14.2 million in the second quarter of 2023 due to the factors discussed above.

Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 Compared to the Six Months Ended June 30, 2023

Revenues. Consolidated revenue increased to \$602.5 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$544.3 million in the same period in 2023, primarily due to enrollment growth in the USHE and Australia/New Zealand segments and growth in Sophia Learning subscriptions, partially offset by unfavorable foreign currency exchange impacts. USHE segment revenue increased 9.1% to \$435.8 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$399.6 million in the same period in 2023, primarily due to an increase in enrollment. Australia/New Zealand segment revenue increased 10.8% to \$118.5 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$107.0 million in the same period in 2023, primarily due to an increase in enrollment and higher revenue per student as a result of students taking higher course loads, partially offset by unfavorable foreign currency exchange impacts. Education Technology Services segment revenue increased 27.6% to \$48.2 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$37.7 million in the same period in 2023, primarily as a result of growth in Sophia Learning subscriptions and higher employer affiliated enrollment.

Instructional and support costs. Consolidated instructional and support costs increased to \$320.9 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$314.4 million in the same period in 2023, principally due to increases in personnel-related costs, bad debt expense, facility costs, and technology-related expenses, partially offset by lower depreciation expense and favorable foreign currency exchange impacts. Consolidated instructional and support costs as a percentage of revenues decreased to 53.3% in the six months ended June 30, 2024 from 57.8% in the six months ended June 30, 2023.

General and administration expenses. Consolidated general and administration expenses increased to \$201.8 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$194.5 million in the same period in 2023, principally due to higher personnel-related costs, increased investments in branding initiatives and partnerships with brand ambassadors, and higher stock-based compensation expense, partially offset by favorable foreign currency exchange impacts. Consolidated general and administration expenses as a percentage of revenues decreased to 33.5% in the six months ended June 30, 2024 from 35.7% in the six months ended June 30, 2023.

Amortization of intangible assets. There was no amortization of intangible assets in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$7.0 million in the same period in 2023, due to the finite-lived intangible assets acquired through the acquisition of ANZ becoming fully amortized in the fourth quarter of 2023.

Merger and integration costs. There were no merger and integration costs in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$1.0 million in the same period in 2023. These costs primarily related to integration expenses associated with the Company's acquisition of ANZ.

Restructuring costs. Restructuring costs decreased to a \$3.5 million net benefit in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$11.9 million of net costs in the same period in 2023, primarily due to a \$6.8 million decrease in severance and other personnel-related expenses from employee terminations, a \$6.1 million increase in gains related to the early termination of operating leases, and a \$4.6 million decrease in asset impairment charges, partially offset by a \$2.1 million gain from the sale of property and equipment of an owned campus in the second quarter of 2023.

Income from operations. Consolidated income from operations increased to \$83.3 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$15.5 million in the same period in 2023, primarily due to higher revenue driven by enrollment growth in the USHE and Australia/New Zealand segments and growth in Sophia Learning subscriptions in the Education Technology Services segment, lower restructuring costs, and lower amortization expense of intangible assets, partially offset by higher operating expenses. USHE segment income from operations increased to \$47.8 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$16.3 million in the same period in 2023, primarily driven by higher revenue due to an increase in enrollment, partially offset by higher bad debt expense and personnel costs. Australia/New Zealand segment income from operations increased 66.1% to \$11.8 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$7.1 million in the same period in 2023, primarily driven by higher revenue due to an increase in enrollment and higher revenue per student as a result of students taking higher course loads, partially offset by increased investments in branding initiatives. Education Technology Services segment income from operations increased 68.2% to \$20.1 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$12.0 million in the same period in 2023, primarily due to higher revenue as a result of growth in Sophia Learning subscriptions and an increase in employer affiliated enrollment.

Other income. Other income decreased to \$1.7 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$3.6 million in the same period in 2023, primarily due to a \$4.8 million decrease in investment income from our limited partnership investments, partially offset by a \$1.9 million increase in interest income and a \$1.1 million decrease in interest expense. We incurred \$2.7 million of interest expense in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$3.8 million in the same period in 2023.

Provision for income taxes. Income tax expense was \$25.4 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$6.8 million in the same period in 2023. Income tax expense for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 include shortfall tax impacts of approximately \$1.2 million and \$1.3 million, respectively, related to share-based payment arrangements.

Net income. Net income increased to \$59.6 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$12.2 million in the same period in 2023 due to the factors discussed above.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We use certain financial measures including Adjusted Revenue, Adjusted Total Costs and Expenses, Adjusted Income from Operations, Adjusted Operating Margin, Adjusted Income Before Income Taxes, Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted Diluted Earnings per Share that are not required by or prepared in accordance with GAAP. These measures, which are considered “non-GAAP financial measures” under SEC rules, are defined by us to exclude the following:

- amortization and depreciation expense related to intangible assets and software assets acquired through our acquisition of Torrens University and associated assets in Australia and New Zealand;
- integration expenses associated with our merger with Capella Education Company and our acquisition of Torrens University and associated assets in Australia and New Zealand;
- severance costs, asset impairment charges, gains on sale of real estate and early termination of leased facilities, and other costs associated with our restructuring activities;
- income/loss from partnership and other investments that are not part of our core operations; and
- discrete tax adjustments related to stock-based compensation and other adjustments.

To illustrate currency impacts to operating results, Adjusted Revenue, Adjusted Total Costs and Expenses, Adjusted Income from Operations, Adjusted Operating Margin, Adjusted Income Before Income Taxes, Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted Diluted Earnings per Share for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 are also presented on a constant currency basis.

When considered together with GAAP financial results, we believe these measures provide management and investors with an additional understanding of our business and operating results, including underlying trends associated with our ongoing operations.

Non-GAAP financial measures are not defined in the same manner by all companies and may not be comparable with other similarly titled measures of other companies. Non-GAAP financial measures may be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for or superior to, GAAP results. A reconciliation of these measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures is provided below.

Adjusted income from operations was \$43.9 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$27.2 million for the same period in 2023. Adjusted net income was \$32.3 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$19.7 million for the same period in 2023, and adjusted diluted earnings per share was \$1.33 in the second quarter of 2024 compared to \$0.82 for the same period in 2023. Adjusted income from operations was \$79.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$35.4 million for the same period in 2023. Adjusted net income was \$58.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$25.5 million for the same period in 2023, and adjusted diluted earnings per share was \$2.44 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$1.06 for the same period in 2023.

The tables below reconcile our reported results of operations to adjusted results (amounts in thousands, except per share data):

Reconciliation of Reported to Adjusted Results of Operations for the three months ended June 30, 2024

	Non-GAAP Adjustments						As Adjusted (Non-GAAP)
	As Reported (GAAP)	Amortization of intangible assets ⁽¹⁾	Merger and integration costs ⁽²⁾	Restructuring costs ⁽³⁾	Loss from other investments ⁽⁴⁾	Tax adjustments ⁽⁵⁾	
Revenues	\$ 312,266	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 312,266
Total costs and expenses	\$ 270,342	\$ —	\$ —	\$ (1,995)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 268,347
Income from operations	\$ 41,924	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,995	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 43,919
<i>Operating margin</i>	<i>13.4%</i>						<i>14.1%</i>
Income before income taxes	\$ 41,801	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,995	\$ 1,965	\$ —	\$ 45,761
Net income	\$ 29,898	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,995	\$ 1,965	\$ (1,597)	\$ 32,261
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 1.24						\$ 1.33
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding	24,179						24,179

Reconciliation of Reported to Adjusted Results of Operations for the three months ended June 30, 2023

	Non-GAAP Adjustments						As Adjusted (Non-GAAP)
	As Reported (GAAP)	Amortization of intangible assets ⁽¹⁾	Merger and integration costs ⁽²⁾	Restructuring costs ⁽³⁾	Income from other investments ⁽⁴⁾	Tax adjustments ⁽⁵⁾	
Revenues	\$ 287,680	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 287,680
Total costs and expenses	\$ 270,863	\$ (3,450)	\$ (580)	\$ (6,351)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 260,482
Income from operations	\$ 16,817	\$ 3,450	\$ 580	\$ 6,351	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 27,198
<i>Operating margin</i>	<i>5.8%</i>						<i>9.5%</i>
Income before income taxes	\$ 19,988	\$ 3,450	\$ 580	\$ 6,351	\$ (2,286)	\$ —	\$ 28,083
Net income	\$ 14,231	\$ 3,450	\$ 580	\$ 6,351	\$ (2,286)	\$ (2,668)	\$ 19,658
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.59						\$ 0.82
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding	23,964						23,964

Reconciliation of Reported to Adjusted Results of Operations for the six months ended June 30, 2024

	Non-GAAP Adjustments						As Adjusted (Non-GAAP)
	As Reported (GAAP)	Amortization of intangible assets ⁽¹⁾	Merger and integration costs ⁽²⁾	Restructuring costs ⁽³⁾	Loss from other investments ⁽⁴⁾	Tax adjustments ⁽⁵⁾	
Revenues	\$ 602,516	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 602,516
Total costs and expenses	\$ 519,236	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 3,515	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 522,751
Income from operations	\$ 83,280	\$ —	\$ —	\$ (3,515)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 79,765
<i>Operating margin</i>	<i>13.8%</i>						<i>13.2%</i>
Income before income taxes	\$ 84,951	\$ —	\$ —	\$ (3,515)	\$ 2,177	\$ —	\$ 83,613
Net income	\$ 59,600	\$ —	\$ —	\$ (3,515)	\$ 2,177	\$ 685	\$ 58,947
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 2.47						\$ 2.44
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding	24,119						24,119

Reconciliation of Reported to Adjusted Results of Operations for the six months ended June 30, 2023

	Non-GAAP Adjustments							As Adjusted (Non-GAAP)
	As Reported (GAAP)	Amortization of intangible assets ⁽¹⁾	Merger and integration costs ⁽²⁾	Restructuring costs ⁽³⁾	Income from other investments ⁽⁴⁾	Tax adjustments ⁽⁵⁾		
Revenues	\$ 544,286	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 544,286
Total costs and expenses	\$ 528,818	\$ (6,982)	\$ (1,005)	\$ (11,946)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 508,885
Income from operations	\$ 15,468	\$ 6,982	\$ 1,005	\$ 11,946	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 35,401
<i>Operating margin</i>	<i>2.8%</i>							<i>6.5%</i>
Income before income taxes	\$ 19,037	\$ 6,982	\$ 1,005	\$ 11,946	\$ (2,611)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 36,359
Net income	\$ 12,203	\$ 6,982	\$ 1,005	\$ 11,946	\$ (2,611)	\$ (4,074)	\$ —	\$ 25,451
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.51							\$ 1.06
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding	23,993							23,993

- (1) Reflects amortization and depreciation expense of intangible assets and software assets acquired through the Company's acquisition of Torrens University and associated assets in Australia and New Zealand.
- (2) Reflects integration expenses associated with the Company's merger with Capella Education Company and the Company's acquisition of Torrens University and associated assets in Australia and New Zealand.
- (3) Reflects severance costs, asset impairment charges, gains on sale of real estate and early termination of leased facilities, and other costs associated with the Company's restructuring activities.
- (4) Reflects income/loss recognized from the Company's investments in partnership interests and other investments.
- (5) Reflects tax impacts of the adjustments described above and discrete tax adjustments related to stock-based compensation and other adjustments, utilizing adjusted effective tax rates of 29.5% and 30.0% for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

The table below presents our adjusted results of operations on a constant currency basis for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 (amounts in thousands, except per share data):

	For the three months ended June 30, 2024			For the six months ended June 30, 2024		
	As Adjusted (Non-GAAP)	Constant currency adjustment ⁽¹⁾	As Adjusted with Constant Currency (Non-GAAP)	As Adjusted (Non-GAAP)	Constant currency adjustment ⁽¹⁾	As Adjusted with Constant Currency (Non-GAAP)
Revenues	\$ 312,266	\$ 1,092	\$ 313,358	\$ 602,516	\$ 3,166	\$ 605,682
Total costs and expenses	\$ 268,347	\$ 782	\$ 269,129	\$ 522,751	\$ 2,757	\$ 525,508
Income from operations	\$ 43,919	\$ 310	\$ 44,229	\$ 79,765	\$ 409	\$ 80,174
<i>Operating margin</i>	<i>14.1%</i>		<i>14.1%</i>	<i>13.2%</i>		<i>13.2%</i>
Income before income taxes	\$ 45,761	\$ 316	\$ 46,077	\$ 83,613	\$ 439	\$ 84,052
Net income	\$ 32,261	\$ 223	\$ 32,484	\$ 58,947	\$ 309	\$ 59,256
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 1.33		\$ 1.34	\$ 2.44		\$ 2.46
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding	24,179		24,179	24,119		24,119

- (1) Reflects an adjustment to translate foreign currency results for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 at a constant exchange rate of 0.67 and 0.68 Australian Dollars to U.S. Dollars, respectively, which were the average exchange rates for the same period in 2023.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

At June 30, 2024, we had cash, cash equivalents, and marketable securities of \$256.2 million compared to \$208.7 million at December 31, 2023 and \$215.1 million at June 30, 2023. We maintain our cash and cash equivalents primarily in money market funds and demand deposit bank accounts at high credit quality financial institutions, which are included in cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2024 and 2023. In addition, we invest excess cash in U.S. treasury bills with maturities of three months or less, which are included in cash and cash equivalents. We also hold marketable securities, which primarily include tax-exempt municipal securities, corporate debt securities, and term deposits. During the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, we earned interest income of \$6.5 million and \$4.6 million, respectively.

We are party to a credit facility (the “Amended Credit Facility”), which provides for a senior secured revolving credit facility (the “Revolving Credit Facility”) in an aggregate principal amount of up to \$350 million. The Amended Credit Facility provides us with an option, subject to obtaining additional loan commitments and satisfaction of certain conditions, to increase the commitments under the Revolving Credit Facility or establish one or more incremental term loans (each, an “Incremental Facility”) in an amount up to the sum of (x) the greater of (A) \$300 million and (B) 100% of the Company’s consolidated EBITDA (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization, and noncash charges, such as stock-based compensation) calculated on a trailing four-quarter basis and on a pro forma basis, and (y) if such Incremental Facility is incurred in connection with a permitted acquisition or other permitted investment, any amounts so long as the Company’s leverage ratio (calculated on a trailing four-quarter basis) on a pro forma basis will be no greater than 1.75:1.00. In addition, the Amended Credit Facility provides for a subfacility for borrowings in certain foreign currencies in an amount equal to the U.S. dollar equivalent of \$150 million. Borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility bear interest at a per annum rate equal to Term SOFR or a base rate, plus a margin ranging from 1.50% to 2.00%, depending on our leverage ratio. An unused commitment fee ranging from 0.20% to 0.30% per annum, depending on our leverage ratio, accrues on unused amounts. We were in compliance with all applicable covenants related to the Amended Credit Facility as of June 30, 2024. As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, we had \$61.3 million and \$101.3 million, respectively, outstanding under our Revolving Credit Facility. During the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, we paid \$2.4 million and \$4.2 million, respectively, of interest and unused commitment fees related to our Revolving Credit Facility.

Our net cash provided by operating activities for the six months ended June 30, 2024 increased to \$101.9 million, compared to \$40.7 million for the same period in 2023. The increase in net cash from operating activities was primarily driven by higher earnings and favorable working capital.

Our net cash used in investing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2024 decreased to \$6.2 million, compared to \$23.8 million for the same period in 2023. The decrease in net cash used in investing activities was primarily driven by a \$17.1 million increase in cash proceeds from marketable securities and other investments and an \$8.3 million decrease in purchases of marketable securities, partially offset by \$5.9 million of cash proceeds related to the sale of property and equipment in 2023 and higher capital expenditures for the six months ended June 30, 2024. Capital expenditures increased to \$19.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024, compared to \$17.8 million for the same period in 2023, primarily due to the timing of capital projects.

Our net cash used in financing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2024 decreased to \$33.0 million, compared to \$44.4 million for the same period in 2023. The decrease in net cash used in financing activities was driven by a \$10.0 million decrease in share repurchases and a \$1.5 million decrease in net payments for employee stock awards.

The Board of Directors declared a regular, quarterly cash dividend of \$0.60 per share of common stock in each of the first two quarters of 2024. During the six months ended June 30, 2024, we paid a total of \$29.5 million in cash dividends on our common stock, compared to \$29.5 million for the same period in 2023. During the six months ended June 30, 2024, we did not repurchase any shares of common stock in the open market under our repurchase program. As of June 30, 2024, we had \$240.0 million of share repurchase authorization remaining to use through December 31, 2024.

For the second quarter of 2024 and 2023, bad debt expense as a percentage of revenue was 4.3% and 4.4%, respectively.

Our recurring cash requirements consist primarily of general operating expenses, capital expenditures, discretionary dividend payments, income tax payments, and contractual obligations related to our lease agreements, limited partnership investments, and Revolving Credit Facility. We believe that the combination of our existing cash, cash equivalents, and marketable securities, cash generated from operating activities, and if necessary, cash available under our Amended Credit Facility will be sufficient to meet our cash requirements for the next 12 months and beyond.

ITEM 3: QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Interest Rate Risk

We are subject to the impact of interest rate changes and may be subject to changes in the market values of our future investments. We invest our excess cash in money market mutual funds, bank overnight deposits, U.S. treasury bills, and marketable securities. We have not used derivative financial instruments in our investment portfolio. Earnings from investments in money market mutual funds, bank overnight deposits, U.S. treasury bills, and marketable securities may be adversely affected in the future should interest rates decline, although such a decline may reduce the interest rate payable on any borrowings under our Revolving Credit Facility. Our future investment income may fall short of expectations due to changes in interest rates or we may suffer losses in principal if forced to sell securities that have declined in market value due to changes in interest rates. As of

June 30, 2024, a 1% increase or decrease in interest rates would not have a material impact on our future earnings, fair values, or cash flows related to investments in cash equivalents or interest earning marketable securities.

At June 30, 2024, we had \$61.3 million outstanding under our Amended Credit Facility. Borrowings under the Amended Credit Facility bear interest at Term SOFR or a base rate, plus a margin ranging from 1.50% to 2.00%, depending on our leverage ratio. An unused commitment fee ranging from 0.20% to 0.30%, depending on our leverage ratio, accrues on unused amounts under the Amended Credit Facility. An increase in Term SOFR would affect interest expense on any outstanding balance of the Revolving Credit Facility. For every 100 basis points increase in Term SOFR, we would incur an incremental \$3.5 million in interest expense per year assuming the entire \$350 million Revolving Credit Facility was utilized.

Foreign Currency Risk

The United States Dollar (“USD”) is our reporting currency. The functional currency of each of our foreign subsidiaries is the currency of the economic environment in which the subsidiary primarily does business. Revenues denominated in currencies other than the USD accounted for 19.7% of our consolidated revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2024. We therefore have foreign currency risk related to these currencies, which is primarily the Australian dollar. Accordingly, changes in exchange rates, and in particular a weakening of foreign currencies relative to the USD may negatively affect our revenue and operating income as expressed in the USD. For the six months ended June 30, 2024, a hypothetical 10% adverse change in the average foreign currency exchange rates would have decreased our consolidated revenues by approximately \$11.9 million. In addition, the effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash for the six months ended June 30, 2024 was a decrease of \$0.5 million. We do not use foreign exchange contracts or derivatives to hedge any foreign currency exposures.

ITEM 4: CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

- a) *Disclosure Controls and Procedures.* The Company’s management, with the participation of its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of the Company’s disclosure controls and procedures as of June 30, 2024. Based upon such review, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that the Company had in place, as of June 30, 2024, effective disclosure controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company (including consolidated subsidiaries) in the reports it files or submits under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), and the rules thereunder, is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Commission’s rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by an issuer in reports it files or submits under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to the Company’s management, including its principal executive officer or officers and principal financial officer or officers, or persons performing similar functions, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.
- b) *Internal Control Over Financial Reporting.* There have not been any changes in the Company’s internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended June 30, 2024 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company’s internal control over financial reporting.

PART II — OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

We are involved in litigation and other legal proceedings arising out of the ordinary course of our business. From time to time, certain matters may arise that are other than ordinary and routine. The outcome of such matters is uncertain, and we may incur costs in the future to defend, settle, or otherwise resolve them. We currently believe that the ultimate outcome of such matters will not, individually or in the aggregate, have a material adverse effect on our consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows. However, depending on the amount and timing, an unfavorable resolution of some or all of these matters could materially affect future results of operations in a particular period. See Note 16, Litigation, in the condensed consolidated financial statements appearing in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information regarding our legal proceedings and related matters, which information is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

You should carefully consider the factors discussed in Part I, “Item 1A. Risk Factors” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, which could materially affect our business, adversely affect the market price of our common stock and could cause you to suffer a partial or complete loss of your investment. There have been no material changes to the risk factors previously described in Part I, “Item 1A. Risk Factors” included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, other than as set forth below. The risks described below and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K are not the only risks facing the Company. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial also could materially adversely affect our business. See “Cautionary Notice Regarding Forward-Looking Statements.”

Capella University or Strayer University could lose its eligibility to participate in federal student financial aid programs or be provisionally certified with respect to such participation if the percentage of its revenues derived from those programs were too high, or could be restricted from enrolling students in certain states if the percentage of the University’s revenues from federal or state programs were too high.

Under a requirement of the Higher Education Act, commonly referred to as the “90/10 Rule,” a proprietary institution may lose its eligibility to participate in the federal Title IV student financial aid program if it derives more than 90% of its revenues, on a cash basis, from federal funds for two consecutive fiscal years. A proprietary institution of higher education that violates the 90/10 Rule for any fiscal year will be placed on provisional status for up to two fiscal years. For fiscal year 2023, Capella University derived approximately 66.79% of its cash-basis revenues from federal funds. For fiscal year 2023, using the formula specified in the Higher Education Act, Strayer University derived approximately 89.48% of its cash-basis revenues from federal funds. On March 11, 2021, President Biden signed into law the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021, which amends the 90/10 Rule to include “all federal education assistance” in the “90” side of the ratio calculation. The legislation required the Department to conduct a negotiated rulemaking process to modify related Department regulations, which was considered by the Institutional and Programmatic Eligibility negotiated rulemaking committee. The Department of Education released final 90/10 regulations on October 27, 2022. The final regulations provided for an expanded definition of “federal education assistance” that will be periodically defined by the Secretary. In addition, the preamble to the final rule and subsequent sub-regulatory guidance prohibit the inclusion of non-Title IV eligible programs offered in part or in full through distance education in the 10% calculation. On December 21, 2022, the Department released a list of federal agencies and federal education assistance programs that must be included as federal revenue in the 90/10 calculation. Such agencies include the U.S. Department of Defense (military tuition assistance) and the Department of Veterans Affairs (veterans education benefits) in addition to the Title IV programs already covered by the 90/10 Rule. These revisions to the 90/10 Rule apply to institutional fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2023. From time to time, legislation has been introduced in both chambers of Congress that seek to modify the 90/10 Rule further, including proposals to change the ratio requirement to 85/15 (federal to nonfederal revenue). We cannot predict whether Congress will pass any of these legislative proposals. If one of the Universities were to violate the 90/10 Rule, the loss of eligibility to participate in the federal student financial aid programs would have a material adverse effect on our business. Certain states have also proposed legislation that would prohibit enrollment of their residents based on a state and federal funding threshold that is more restrictive than the federal 90/10 Rule. If such legislation were to be enacted, and the Universities were unable to meet the threshold, loss of eligibility to enroll students in certain states would have a material adverse effect on our business.

If either Capella University or Strayer University fails to maintain its institutional accreditation or if its institutional accrediting body loses recognition by the Department of Education, the University would lose its ability to participate in Title IV programs.

The loss of Capella University’s accreditation by the Higher Learning Commission or the Higher Learning Commission’s loss of recognition by the Department of Education would render Capella University ineligible to participate in Title IV programs and would have a material adverse effect on our business. Similarly, the loss of Strayer University’s accreditation by Middle States or

Middle States' loss of recognition by the Department of Education would render Strayer University ineligible to participate in Title IV programs and would have a material adverse effect on our business. In addition, an adverse action by the Higher Learning Commission or Middle States other than loss of accreditation, such as issuance of a warning, could have a material adverse effect on our business.

The Higher Education Act charges the National Advisory Committee on Institutional Quality and Integrity ("NACIQI") with recommending to the Secretary of Education which accrediting or state approval agencies should be recognized as reliable authorities for judging the quality of post-secondary institutions and programs. On May 31, 2023, the Department of Education, acting on the recommendation of NACIQI renewed its recognition of the Higher Learning Commission for a period of five years and required it provide a monitoring report regarding one item of substantial compliance, and continued the current recognition of Middle States for one year, requiring a compliance report regarding one item of noncompliance. In an April 24, 2024 Federal Register notice, the Department requested written comments from the public by May 20, 2024 on Middle States and other accrediting agencies up for review at the summer 2025 NACIQI meeting. Increased scrutiny of accreditors by the Secretary of Education in connection with the Department of Education's recognition process may result in increased scrutiny of institutions by accreditors or have other adverse consequences.

The failure by Capella University or Strayer University to comply with the Clery Act or Title IX could result in sanctions and other liability.

Capella University and Strayer University must comply with the campus safety and security reporting requirements as well as other requirements in the Clery Act, including changes made to the Clery Act by the Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013. On October 20, 2014, the Department of Education promulgated final regulations implementing amendments to the Clery Act. In addition, the Department of Education has interpreted Title IX, which prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in education programs that receive funding from the federal government, to categorize sexual violence as a form of prohibited sex discrimination and to require institutions to follow certain disciplinary procedures with respect to such offenses. Failure to comply with the Clery Act or Title IX requirements or regulations thereunder could result in action by the Department of Education to require corrective action, fine the University, or limit or suspend its participation in Title IV programs, which could lead to litigation and could harm the University's reputation. In addition, individuals alleging sex discrimination may sue an institution under Title IX for corrective action and monetary damages.

On May 6, 2020, the Department of Education published final rules related to implementation of Title IX, which prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in education programs that receive funding from the federal government. The final rules define what constitutes sexual harassment for purposes of Title IX in the administrative enforcement context, describe what actions trigger an institution's obligation to respond to incidents of alleged sexual harassment, and specify how an institution must respond to allegations of sexual harassment. Among other things, the 2020 rules include a requirement for live hearings on Title IX sexual harassment claims, which includes direct and cross-examination of parties, university-provided advisors (in the event a student or party does not provide an advisor), rulings on questions of relevance by decision-makers, and the creation and maintenance of a record of the live hearing proceedings. The final rule became effective August 14, 2020. On August 24, 2021, the Department of Education Office for Civil Rights issued guidance indicating it would cease enforcement of the rules' prohibition against consideration of statements made by individuals failing to submit to cross-examination at a live hearing.

On June 23, 2022, the Department of Education released proposed Title IX regulations for public comment, and on October 4, 2022 the Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights released a resource document for students and institutions addressing pregnancy and related conditions. On April 19, 2024, the Department of Education released a new final rule regarding the implementation of Title IX, which prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in education programs that receive funding from the federal government. The new rule applies to all forms of sex-based harassment (not only sexual harassment); clarifies that Title IX's prohibition against sex discrimination includes discrimination on the basis of sex stereotypes, sex characteristics, pregnancy or related conditions, sexual orientation, and gender identity; and eliminates the requirement for live hearings with an opportunity for cross-examination at the post-secondary level. Multiple states have joined lawsuits against the Department challenging the new rules, and federal district courts have granted preliminary injunctions enjoining the Department from enforcing the final rule in Alaska, Arkansas, Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wyoming. On July 15, 2024, the scope of one of these orders was expanded to nearly 700 schools nationwide, irrespective of where those schools are located, including both Capella University and Strayer University. The new rules are otherwise effective on August 1, 2024.

Failure to comply with these final rules and the resulting sanctions could have a material adverse effect on our business.

If either Capella University or Strayer University fails to maintain any of its state authorizations, the University would lose its ability to operate in that state and to participate in Title IV programs there.

Capella University is registered as a private institution with the Minnesota Office of Higher Education, as required for most post-secondary private institutions that grant degrees at the associate level or above in Minnesota and as required by the Higher Education Act to participate in Title IV programs. The loss of state authorization would, among other things, limit Capella University's ability to operate in that state, render Capella University ineligible to participate in Title IV programs, and could have a material adverse effect on our business.

Each Strayer University campus is authorized to operate and to grant degrees, diplomas, or certificates by the applicable education agency or agencies of the state where the campus is located. Such state authorization is required for students at the campus to participate in Title IV programs. The loss of state authorization would, among other things, limit Strayer University's ability to operate in that state, render Strayer University ineligible to participate in Title IV programs at least at those state campus locations, and could have a material adverse effect on our business.

Effective July 1, 2011, Department of Education regulations provide that an institution is considered legally authorized by a state if the state has a process to review and appropriately act on complaints concerning the institution, including enforcing applicable state laws, and the institution complies with any applicable state approval or licensure requirements consistent with the new rules. If a state in which Capella University or Strayer University is located fails to comply in the future with the provisions of the new rule or fails to provide the University with legal authorization, it could limit the University's ability to operate in that state and to participate in Title IV programs at least for students in that state and could have a material adverse effect on our operations.

On December 19, 2016, the Department of Education published final regulations addressing, among other issues, state authorization of programs offered through distance education. The final regulations, which became effective on May 26, 2019, require an institution offering distance education programs to be authorized by each state in which the institution enrolls students (other than the state(s) in which the institution is physically located), if such authorization is required by the state, in order to award Title IV aid to such students. An institution could obtain such authorization directly from the state or (except in California) through a state authorization reciprocity agreement. Under those rules, if one of the Universities should fail to obtain or maintain required state authorization to provide post-secondary distance education in a specific state in which the institution is not physically located, the institution could lose its ability to provide distance education in that state and to award Title IV aid to online students in that state. The 2016 rules require that schools disclose all applicable prerequisites for licensure for professional programs and whether the school's programs satisfy those prerequisites in each state where enrolled students reside. The institution must make direct disclosures to students and prospective students if the institution determines that a program does not meet a state's professional licensure requirements. If an institution has not made these determinations, it must make a general disclosure to the public to that effect. The disclosure rules have been modified by U.S. Department of Education regulations effective July 1, 2024, as described below. An institution must also notify students within 14 days if it determines that a program does not meet a state's requirements. If one of the Universities failed to make any of these disclosures, the Department of Education could limit, suspend, or terminate its participation in Title IV programs or impose other penalties such as requiring the Universities to make refunds, pay liabilities, or pay an administrative fine upon a material finding of noncompliance.

Capella University and Strayer University participate in the State Authorization Reciprocity Agreement ("SARA"), which originated after the 2016 rulemaking and allows the Universities to enroll students in distance education programs in each SARA member state. Each of the Universities applies separately to non-SARA member states (i.e., California) for authorization to enroll students, if such authorization is required by the state. If Capella University or Strayer University fails to comply with the requirements to participate in SARA or state licensing or authorization requirements to provide distance education in a non-SARA state, the University could lose its ability to participate in SARA or may be subject to the loss of state licensure or authorization to provide distance education in that non-SARA state, respectively.

On November 1, 2019, the Department released final regulations on accreditation and state authorization of distance education, which became effective July 1, 2020. The rules maintain the requirement from the 2016 rule that institutions offering post-secondary education through distance education or correspondence courses to students located in a state in which the institution is not located meet state requirements in that state or participate in a state authorization reciprocity agreement. In addition, an institution must make disclosures readily available to enrolled and prospective students regarding whether programs leading to professional licensure or certification meet state educational requirements, and provide a direct disclosure to students in writing if the program leading to professional licensure or certification does not meet state educational requirements in the state in which the student is located, or if no determination for such state has been made by the institution. The disclosure rules have been modified by U.S. Department of Education regulations effective July 1, 2024, as described below.

On March 1, 2023, SARA's coordinating entity, the National Council for State Authorization Reciprocity Agreements ("NC-SARA"), held its first of two public comment forums to seek input on potential changes to NC-SARA policies. The forum included a discussion of 63 proposed policy changes, some of which, if adopted, would have significantly altered the distance education reciprocity agreements, including a proposal that NC-SARA permit states to apply more stringent standards to for-profit institutions or to eliminate the ability of for-profit institutions to participate in the agreements altogether. On October 24-25, 2023 the NC-SARA board of directors approved five policy modifications, none of which permitted states to apply more stringent standards to for-profit institutions or exclude for-profit institutions from NC-SARA participation. Nonetheless, the process demonstrates the possibility that the adoption of certain NC-SARA proposals in the future, including the earlier proposal to alter standards or to eliminate the ability of for-profit institutions to participate in the agreements, could have a material adverse effect on Capella University, Strayer University, and the Company.

On January 16, 2024, NC-SARA initiated its 2024 policy manual modification process with a call for proposals for SARA policy changes. The call for proposals ended February 2, 2024 and yielded 50 proposed changes to NC-SARA policies, some of which, if adopted, could significantly alter the distance education reciprocity agreements. Such proposals include that an institution may be denied participation in SARA if it violates any requirement related to state authorization, accreditation, or participation in federal Title IV financial aid programs; and that an institution may be denied participation in SARA or have its participation limited as a result of adverse actions against it related to the institution's academic quality, financial stability, or student consumer protection issues. On April 26, 2024, NC-SARA held its public comment forum to seek input on these potential changes. In addition to the public comment forum, NC-SARA accepted written comments between April 15, 2024 and May 17, 2024. NC-SARA's regional compacts/regional steering committees and the NC-SARA board of directors will vote on each proposal presented by September 6, 2024, and October 25, 2024, respectively. We cannot predict whether NC-SARA will adopt any of these proposals. The adoption of certain proposals, including those described above, could have a material adverse effect on Capella University, Strayer University, and the Company. For example, if excluded from the ability to participate in the agreements, Capella University and Strayer University would need to seek authorization in each state, which would increase costs and present the risk that certain jurisdictions would decline authorization.

Pursuant to new U.S. Department of Education regulations, beginning July 1, 2024, in each state where an institution is located, students enrolled by the institution are located, or students attest that they intend to seek employment, the institution must determine that each program eligible for Title IV: (i) is programmatically accredited if the state or a Federal agency requires such accreditation, including as a condition for employment in the occupation for which the program prepares the student and (ii) satisfies the applicable educational requirements for professional licensure or certification requirements in the state so that a student who enrolls in the program, and seeks employment in that state after completing the program, qualifies to take any licensure or certification exam that is needed for the student to practice or find employment in an occupation that the program prepares students to enter; and (iii) complies with all state laws related to closure, including record retention, teach-out plans or agreements, and tuition recovery funds or surety bonds. Institutions may not enroll for Title IV purposes a student located in a state in which the program does not meet such requirements, unless at the time of initial enrollment the student attests their intent to seek employment in another state that would satisfy such requirements.

Beginning in January 2024, the Department convened a negotiated rulemaking committee to consider new proposed regulations on, among other things, state authorization and state authorization reciprocity agreements. Negotiated rulemaking committee meetings concluded in March 2024 with no consensus reached on the topics. In the absence of consensus, the Department of Education has discretion to propose a rule for public comment. We cannot predict whether the Department of Education will promulgate any regulations that would negatively affect Capella University or Strayer University.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

During the three months ended June 30, 2024, the Company did not repurchase any shares of common stock under its repurchase program. The remaining authorization for common stock repurchases was \$240.0 million as of June 30, 2024, and is available for use through December 31, 2024.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable

Item 5. Other Information

Director and Officer Trading Arrangements

On June 7, 2024, Lizette Herraiz, the Company’s General Counsel, adopted a trading arrangement for the sale of securities of the Company’s common stock (a “Rule 10b5-1 Trading Plan”) that is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of Rule 10b5-1(c) under the Exchange Act. Ms. Herraiz’s Rule 10b5-1 Trading Plan, which terminates on March 24, 2025, provides for the sale of up to 3,635 shares of common stock pursuant to the terms of the plan.

No other director or officer of the Company adopted or terminated a “Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement” or “non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement,” as each term is defined in Item 408(a) of Regulation S-K, during the three months ended June 30, 2024.

Item 6. Exhibits

3.1	Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation of the Company (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 of the Company’s Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the Commission on August 1, 2018).
3.2	Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Company (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 of the Company’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the Commission on July 29, 2021).
10.1	Fifth Amendment to Second Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement and Amendment to Other Loan Documents, dated June 21, 2024, by and among Strategic Education, Inc., certain subsidiaries of Strategic Education, Inc. party thereto as subsidiary guarantors, and Truist Bank, as Administrative Agent.
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) and Rule 15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) and Rule 15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101	INS Inline XBRL Instance Document
101	SCH Inline XBRL Schema Document
101	CAL Inline XBRL Calculation Linkbase Document
101	DEF Inline XBRL Definition Linkbase Document
101	LAB Inline XBRL Label Linkbase Document
101	PRE XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.

By: /s/ Daniel W. Jackson

Daniel W. Jackson

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Date: July 31, 2024

**FIFTH AMENDMENT TO SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED REVOLVING CREDIT AND TERM LOAN AGREEMENT AND
AMENDMENT TO OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS**

THIS FIFTH AMENDMENT TO SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED REVOLVING CREDIT AND TERM LOAN AGREEMENT AND AMENDMENT TO OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS (this "Amendment"), dated as of June 21, 2024, is made by and among **STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.**, a Maryland corporation, formerly known as Strayer Education, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Borrower"), and **TRUIST BANK**, successor by merger to SunTrust Bank, in its capacity as administrative agent for the Lenders (the "Administrative Agent"), **STRAYER UNIVERSITY, LLC**, a Maryland limited liability company, formerly known as The Strayer University Corporation, a Maryland corporation, formerly known as Strayer University, Inc., a Maryland corporation (and successor by merger to New York Code and Design Academy, Inc., a Delaware corporation, The New York Code and Design Academy Pennsylvania, Inc., a Delaware corporation, NYCDA Realty, LLC, a New York limited liability company, DevMountain, LLC, a Utah limited liability company, and Hackbright Academy, Inc., a Delaware corporation) ("SU"), **CAPELLA EDUCATION COMPANY**, a Minnesota corporation ("Capella"), **CAPELLA UNIVERSITY, LLC**, a Minnesota limited liability company converted from and formerly known as Capella University, Inc., a Minnesota corporation ("CU"), **CAPELLA LEARNING SOLUTIONS, LLC**, a Delaware limited liability company ("CLS"), **SOPHIA LEARNING, LLC**, a Delaware limited liability company ("Sophia"), and **WORKFORCE EDGE, LLC**, a Delaware limited liability company ("Workforce," and together with SU, Capella, CU, CLS and Sophia, collectively, the "Subsidiary Loan Parties," and each, a "Subsidiary Loan Party," and the Subsidiary Loan Parties together with the Borrower, collectively, the "Loan Parties," and individually, a "Loan Party").

RECITALS

WHEREAS, the Borrower, the several banks and other financial institutions and lenders party hereto (the "Lenders"), the Administrative Agent, and Truist Bank, in its capacity as issuing bank (the "Issuing Bank") and as swingline lender (the "Swingline Lender") are parties to the Second Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement, dated as of November 8, 2012, as amended by the First Amendment to Second Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement, dated as of July 2, 2015, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties party thereto, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent, as amended by the Supplement and Joinder Agreement, dated as of July 2, 2015, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties party thereto, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent, as amended by the Waiver to Second Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement, dated as of January 12, 2016, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties party thereto, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent, as amended by the Second Amendment to Second Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement, dated as of August 1, 2018, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties party thereto, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent, as amended by the Supplement and Joinder Agreement, dated as of August 1, 2018, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent, as amended by the Supplement Agreement, dated as of August 10, 2020, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent, as amended by the Supplement Agreement, dated as of November 3, 2020, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent, as amended by that certain Third Amendment to Second Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement and Amendment to Other Loan Documents, dated as of November 3, 2020, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties party thereto, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent, as amended by that certain Fourth Amendment to Second Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement and Amendment to Other Loan Documents, dated as of June 13, 2023, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties party thereto and the Administrative Agent (as further amended, supplemented, amended and restated or otherwise modified prior to the date hereof, the "Existing Credit Agreement"), and as modified hereby, the "Credit Agreement"). Capitalized terms defined in the Credit Agreement and undefined herein shall have the same defined meanings when such terms are used in this Amendment;

WHEREAS, certain loans or other extensions of credit under the Existing Credit Agreement or other Loan Documents bear or are permitted to bear interest, or incur or are permitted to incur fees, commissions or other amounts, based on the CDOR Screen Rate in accordance with the terms of the Existing Credit Agreement or the other Loan Documents;

WHEREAS, a Benchmark Transition Event has occurred with respect to the CDOR Screen Rate and the applicable parties thereunder have determined in accordance with the Existing Credit Agreement and any other applicable Loan Document that the CDOR Screen Rate should be replaced with the alternative benchmark rates more particularly described in this Amendment (collectively, the “Replacement Rates”) for purposes of the Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents for settings of benchmark rates that occur on or after June 28, 2024 (the “Transition Date”) pursuant to a benchmark replacement amendment in accordance with the benchmark replacement provisions set forth in the Existing Credit Agreement and pursuant thereto the Administrative Agent is exercising its right to make certain Benchmark Replacement Conforming Changes in connection with the implementation of the applicable benchmark replacement as set forth herein; and

WHEREAS, the amendments and modifications set forth in this Amendment constitute benchmark replacement conforming changes (or other similar conforming changes) for purposes of the Existing Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and for other good and valuable consideration (the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged), the parties hereto hereby agree as follows:

AGREEMENT

1. **Incorporation of Recitals.** The Recitals hereto are incorporated herein by reference to the same extent and with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

2. **Amendments to Existing Credit Agreement and other Loan Documents.** Effective as of the Transition Date, the Existing Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents are hereby amended as follows:

(a) The Existing Credit Agreement (other than the Schedules and Exhibits attached thereto) is hereby amended to reflect all of the terms and conditions set forth in the updated version of the Credit Agreement that is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

(b) Except as specifically modified by this Amendment, the terms and provisions of the Existing Credit Agreement are ratified and confirmed by the parties hereto and remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

(c) Each of the Borrower, the other Loan Parties, and the Administrative Agent agrees that, as of and after the Transition Date, each reference in the Loan Documents to the “Credit Agreement” shall be deemed to be a reference to the Credit Agreement as amended hereby.

3. **Notice.** To the extent that the Administrative Agent is required (pursuant to the Existing Credit Agreement or otherwise) to provide notice to the Borrower, any Lender or any other party party to the Existing Credit Agreement of (i) a Benchmark Transition Event, (ii) a Benchmark Replacement Date, (iii) the implementation of the Replacement Rates as a Benchmark Replacement or (iv) any Benchmark Replacement Conforming Changes (or other similar conforming changes) in connection with the adoption and implementation of the Replacement Rates or the use and administration thereof, this Amendment shall constitute such notice.

4. **Effectiveness of Amendment.** This Amendment shall become effective as of 5:00 p.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) five (5) Business Days after the date hereof (the “Amendment Effective Date”) if, and only if, the following conditions precedent have been satisfied:

(a) The Administrative Agent shall have received counterparts of this Amendment, duly executed and delivered on behalf of the Borrower, the other Loan Parties and the Administrative Agent.

(b) The Borrower shall have paid to the Administrative Agent the fees and expenses required pursuant to Section 11 of this Amendment, in each case, as of the Amendment Effective Date.

(c) The Administrative Agent has not received, by such time, written notice of objection to this Amendment from Lenders comprising the Required Lenders.

5. Amendment Only; No Novation; Modification of Loan Documents. Each of the Borrower and each other Loan Party acknowledges and agrees that this Amendment only amends the terms of the Existing Credit Agreement and does not constitute a novation, and each of the Borrower and each other Loan Party ratifies and confirms the terms and provisions of, and its obligations under, the Existing Credit Agreement in all respects. Each of the Borrower and each other Loan Party acknowledges and agrees that each reference in the Loan Documents to any particular Loan Document shall be deemed to be a reference to such Loan Document as amended by this Amendment. To the extent of a conflict between the terms of any Loan Document and the terms of this Amendment, the terms of this Amendment shall control.
6. Successors and Assigns. This Amendment shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the Borrower, the other Loan Parties, the Lenders and the Administrative Agent and their respective successors and assigns.
7. No Further Amendments. Nothing in this Amendment or any prior amendment to the Loan Documents shall require the Administrative Agent or any Lender to grant any further amendments to the terms of the Loan Documents. Each of the Borrower and each other Loan Party acknowledges and agrees that there are no defenses, counterclaims or setoffs against any of their respective obligations under the Loan Documents.
8. Representations and Warranties. Each of the Borrower and each other Loan Party represents and warrants that (i) this Amendment is within its respective company powers, have been duly authorized, executed and delivered by it in accordance with resolutions adopted by its board of directors or comparable managing body and is the legal, valid and binding obligation of such Loan Party, enforceable against such Loan Party in accordance with its terms, provided that the enforceability hereof and thereof is subject to general principles of equity and to bankruptcy, insolvency and similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally, (ii) the execution, delivery and performance by each Loan Party of this Amendment (A) require no consent or approval of or action by or in respect of, or registration or filing with, any Governmental Authority, except such as have been obtained or made and are in full force and effect, (B) do not contravene, or constitute a default under, any provision of applicable law, regulation or order of any Governmental Authority or such Loan Party's organizational documents or of any judgment, injunction, order or decree binding upon such Loan Party, and (C) will not violate or result in a default under any indenture, loan agreement or other material agreement or instrument binding upon such Loan Party or its assets and (iii) all other representations and warranties made by the Borrower and each other Loan Party in the Loan Documents to which it is a party, are true and correct in all material respects (or, if qualified by materiality, in all respects) on the Amendment Effective Date (except to the extent stated to relate to a specific earlier date, in which case such representations and warranties are true and correct in all material respects (or, if qualified by materiality, in all respects) as of such earlier date). Each of the Borrower and each other Loan Party represents and warrants to the Administrative Agent, the Lenders and the Issuing Bank that, no Default or Event of Default has occurred and is continuing or will occur and continue after giving effect to the terms of this Amendment and the other Modification Documents.
9. No Implied Waivers. Except as expressly set forth herein, each of the Borrower and each other Loan Party acknowledges and agrees that the amendments contained herein shall not constitute a waiver, express or implied, of any Default, Event of Default, covenant, term or provision of the Credit Agreement or any of the other Loan Documents, nor shall they create any obligation, express or implied, on the part of the Administrative Agent or any other Lender to waive, or to consent to any amendment of, any existing or future Default, Event of Default or violation of any covenant, term or provision of the Credit Agreement or any of the other Loan Documents. The Administrative Agent and the Lenders shall be entitled to require strict compliance by the Borrower and the other Loan Parties with the Credit Agreement and each of the other Loan Documents, and nothing herein shall be deemed to establish a course of action or a course of dealing with respect to requests by the Borrower or any other Loan Party for waivers or amendments of any Default, Event of Default, covenant, term or provision of the Credit Agreement or any of the other Loan Documents.
10. Confirmation of Lien. Each of the Borrower and each other Loan Party hereby acknowledges and agrees that the Collateral is and shall remain in all respects subject to the lien, charge and encumbrance of the Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents and nothing herein contained, and nothing done pursuant hereto, shall adversely affect or be construed to adversely affect the lien, charge or encumbrance of, or conveyance effected by the Loans or the priority thereof over other liens, charges, encumbrances or conveyances.

11. Expenses. The Borrower agrees to pay the reasonable and documented out-of-pocket costs and expenses of the Administrative Agent and its Affiliates, including the fees, charges and disbursements of counsel for the Administrative Agent and its Affiliates, in connection with the preparation, due diligence and administration of this Amendment.

12. Severability. Any provision of this Amendment held to be illegal, invalid or unenforceable in any jurisdiction, shall, as to such jurisdiction, be ineffective to the extent of such illegality, invalidity or unenforceability without affecting the legality, validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions hereof; and the illegality, invalidity or unenforceability of a particular provision in a particular jurisdiction shall not invalidate or render unenforceable such provision in any other jurisdiction.

13. Governing Law. This Amendment shall be construed in accordance with and be governed by the law (without giving effect to the conflict of law principles thereof) of the Commonwealth of Virginia. THIS AMENDMENT WILL BE DEEMED TO BE A CONTRACT MADE UNDER AND GOVERNED BY THE LAWS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA.

14. Counterparts. This Amendment may be executed by one or more of the parties to this Amendment on any number of separate counterparts (including by telecopy or other electronic transmission), and all of said counterparts taken together shall be deemed to constitute one and the same instrument. It shall not be necessary that the signature of, or on behalf of, each party, or that the signatures of the persons required to bind any party, appear on more than one counterpart.

[SIGNATURES ON FOLLOWING PAGES]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Amendment to be duly executed by their respective duly authorized representatives all as of the day and year first above written.

BORROWER:

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC., a Maryland corporation, formerly known as Strayer Education, Inc., a Maryland corporation

By: /s/ Daniel W. Jackson

Name: Daniel W. Jackson

Title: EVP and CFO

SUBSIDIARY LOAN PARTIES:

STRAYER UNIVERSITY, LLC., a Maryland limited liability company

By: /s/ Timothy Featherly

Name: Timothy Featherly

Title: SVP and CFO

CAPELLA EDUCATION COMPANY, a Minnesota corporation

By: /s/ Daniel W. Jackson

Name: Daniel W. Jackson

Title: VP, CFO and Treasurer

CAPELLA UNIVERSITY, LLC, a Minnesota limited liability company

By: /s/ Michael Wickard

Name: Michael Wickard

Title: Treasurer

[SIGNATURES CONTINUE ON FOLLOWING PAGES]

CAPELLA LEARNING SOLUTIONS, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company

By: /s/ Daniel W. Jackson

Name: Daniel W. Jackson

Title: Treasurer

SOPHIA LEARNING, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company

By: /s/ Daniel W. Jackson

Name: Daniel W. Jackson

Title: Treasurer

WORKFORCE EDGE, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company

By: /s/ Daniel W. Jackson

Name: Daniel W. Jackson

Title: CFO

[SIGNATURES CONTINUE ON FOLLOWING PAGES]

ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT:

TRUIST BANK, successor by merger to SunTrust Bank, as
Administrative Agent

By: /s/ Chris Hursey

Name: Chris Hursey

Title: Director

Exhibit A

[See attached conformed Credit Agreement]

**CONFORMED COPY - THROUGH FIFTH AMENDMENT
SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED
REVOLVING CREDIT AND TERM LOAN AGREEMENT**

dated as of November 8, 2012¹

among

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.,
formerly known as Strayer Education, Inc.,
as Borrower

THE LENDERS FROM TIME TO TIME PARTY HERETO

and

TRUIST BANK
successor by merger to SunTrust Bank,
as Administrative Agent

and

BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.,
as Syndication Agent

and

**BANK OF MONTREAL and
PNC BANK, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION**
as Documentation Agents

**TRUIST SECURITIES, INC.,
BOFA SECURITIES, INC.,
BMO CAPITAL MARKETS CORP.**
and
PNC CAPITAL MARKETS LLC,

as Joint Lead Arrangers and Joint Book Managers

¹ Conformed through the Fifth Amendment

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**SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED
REVOLVING CREDIT AND TERM LOAN AGREEMENT**

THIS SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED REVOLVING CREDIT AND TERM LOAN AGREEMENT (as amended, modified or supplemented from time to time, this "Agreement") is made and entered into as of November 8, 2012², by and among **STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC.**, a Maryland corporation, formerly known as Strayer Education, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Borrower"), the several banks and other financial institutions and lenders from time to time party hereto (the "Lenders"), and **TRUIST BANK**, successor by merger to SunTrust Bank, in its capacity as administrative agent for the Lenders (the "Administrative Agent"), as issuing bank (the "Issuing Bank") and as swingline lender (the "Swingline Lender").

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, the Administrative Agent, certain of the Lenders and the Borrower are parties to an Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement, dated as of April 4, 2011 (as amended, modified or supplemented to the date hereof, the "Existing Credit Agreement"), pursuant to which such Lenders extend credit to the Borrower;

WHEREAS, the Borrower has requested that (a) the Revolving Loan Lenders establish a \$350,000,000 revolving credit facility in favor of, and (b) the Term Loan Lenders make term loans in an aggregate principal amount equal to \$125,000,000 to, the Borrower³;

WHEREAS, subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, which amends and restates the Existing Credit Agreement in its entirety, the Revolving Loan Lenders, the Term Loan Lenders, the Issuing Bank and the Swingline Lender to the extent of their respective Commitments as defined herein, are willing severally to establish the requested revolving credit facility, letter of credit subfacility and the swingline subfacility in favor of, and severally to make the term loans to, the Borrower.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and the mutual covenants herein contained, the Borrower, the Lenders, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Swingline Lender agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1

DEFINITIONS; CONSTRUCTION

Section 1.1. **Definitions.** In addition to the other terms defined herein, the following terms used herein shall have the meanings herein specified (to be equally applicable to both the singular and plural forms of the terms defined):

"Accepting Lender" shall have the meaning provided in Section 2.28(a).

"Accreditor" shall mean any entity or organization, whether governmental or government-chartered, private or quasi-private, which engages in the granting or withholding of accreditation of post-secondary education institutions or of educational programs provided by such institutions in accordance with prescribed standards and procedures.

"Additional Commitment Amount" shall have the meaning ascribed to such term in Section 2.24.

"Additional Lender" shall have the meaning ascribed to such term in Section 2.24.

² Conformed through the Fifth Amendment

³ The Term Loan Commitments expired and were terminated on the Closing Date, and the Term Loans matured on the Maturity Date of December 31, 2016

“Adjusted Daily Simple RFR” means, for any day (an “RFR Rate Day”), a rate per annum equal to the greater of (i) the sum of (A) SONIA for the day (such day, a “Sterling RFR Determination Day”) that is two (2) London Banking Days prior to (I) if such RFR Rate Day is an London Banking Day, such RFR Rate Day or (II) if such RFR Rate Day is not a London Banking Day, the London Banking Day immediately preceding such RFR Rate Day, in each case, as such SONIA is published by the SONIA Administrator on the SONIA Administrator’s Website; provided that if by 5:00 p.m. (London time) on the second (2nd) London Banking Day immediately following any Sterling RFR Determination Day, SONIA in respect of such Sterling RFR Determination Day has not been published on the SONIA Administrator’s Website and a Benchmark Replacement Date with respect to the Adjusted Daily Simple RFR for Sterling has not occurred, then SONIA for such Sterling RFR Determination Day will be SONIA as published in respect of the first preceding London Banking Day for which such SONIA was published on the SONIA Administrator’s Website; provided further that SONIA as determined pursuant to this proviso shall be utilized for purposes of calculation of Adjusted Daily Simple RFR for no more than three (3) consecutive RFR Rate Days and (B) the SONIA Adjustment and (ii) the Floor.

“Adjusted Eurocurrency Rate” means, as to any Borrowing denominated in any applicable Permitted Currency (which, as of the Transition Date, shall mean Euros and Yen) for any Interest Period, an interest rate per annum equal to (a) the Eurocurrency Rate for such Permitted Currency for such Interest Period divided by (b) one minus the Eurocurrency Reserve Percentage.

“Adjusted Term CORRA” means, for purposes of any calculation, the rate per annum equal to (a) Term CORRA for such calculation plus (b) the Term CORRA Adjustment; provided that if Adjusted Term CORRA as so determined shall ever be less than the Floor, then Adjusted Term CORRA shall be deemed to be the Floor.

“Adjusted Term SOFR” means, for purposes of any calculation, and subject to the provisions of Section 2.17(b), the rate per annum equal to (a) Term SOFR for such calculation plus (b) the Term SOFR Adjustment.

“Adjusted Term SOFR Index Rate” means, for purposes of any calculation and subject to the provisions of Section 2.17(b), the rate per annum equal to (a) Term SOFR Index Rate for such calculation plus (b) the Term SOFR Adjustment.

“Administrative Questionnaire” shall mean, with respect to each Lender, an administrative questionnaire in the form prepared by the Administrative Agent and submitted to the Administrative Agent duly completed by such Lender.

“Affected Financial Institution” means (a) any EEA Financial Institution or (b) any UK Financial Institution.

“Affiliate” shall mean, as to any Person, any other Person that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, Controls, is Controlled by, or is under common Control with, such Person. For the purposes of this definition, “Control” shall mean the power, directly or indirectly, either to (i) vote 5% or more of the securities having ordinary voting power for the election of directors (or persons performing similar functions) of a Person or (ii) direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of a Person, whether through the ability to exercise voting power, by control or otherwise. The terms “Controlling”, “Controlled by”, and “under common Control with” have the meanings correlative thereto.

“Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount” shall mean the aggregate principal amount of the Aggregate Revolving Commitments from time to time. On the Closing Date, the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount equals \$100,000,000. On the First Amendment Effective Date, the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount equals \$150,000,000. On the Second Amendment Effective Date, the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount equals \$250,000,000. On the Third Amendment Effective Date, the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount equals \$350,000,000.

“Aggregate Revolving Commitments” shall mean, collectively, all Revolving Commitments of all Lenders at any time outstanding.

“Alternative Currency” means each of Euro, Sterling, Yen, Canadian Dollars, Australian Dollars, New Zealand Dollars, Hong Kong Dollars and each other currency (other than Dollars) that is approved in accordance with Section 1.11.

“Alternative Currency Equivalent” means, at any time, with respect to any amount denominated in Dollars, the equivalent amount thereof in the applicable Alternative Currency as determined by the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, at such time on the basis of the Spot Rate (determined in respect of the most recent Revaluation Date) for the purchase of such Alternative Currency with Dollars.

“Alternative Currency Sublimit” means an amount equal to \$150,000,000. The Alternative Currency Sublimit is part of, and not in addition to, the Aggregate Revolving Commitments.

“Anti-Corruption Laws” shall have the meaning given to such term in Section 4.16.

“Applicable Lending Office” shall mean, for each Lender and for each Type of Loan and currency, the “Lending Office” of such Lender (or an Affiliate of such Lender) designated for such Type of Loan or currency in the Administrative Questionnaire submitted by such Lender or such other office of such Lender (or an Affiliate of such Lender) as such Lender may from time to time specify to the Administrative Agent and the Borrower as the office by which its Loans of such Type or currency are to be made and maintained, which office may include any domestic or foreign branch of such Lender or such Affiliate.

“Applicable Margin” shall mean, as of any date, with respect to interest on all Revolving Loans and Term Loans outstanding on any date, or the letter of credit fee, as the case may be, a percentage per annum determined by reference to the applicable Leverage Ratio from time to time in effect as set forth on Schedule I; provided, that a change in the Applicable Margin resulting from a change in the Leverage Ratio shall be effective on the second Business Day after which the Borrower delivers the financial statements required by Section 5.1(a) or (b) and the Compliance Certificate required by Section 5.1(d); provided, further, that if at any time the Borrower shall have failed to deliver such financial statements and such Compliance Certificate when so required, the Applicable Margin shall be at Level III as set forth on Schedule I until such time as such financial statements and Compliance Certificate are delivered, at which time the Applicable Margin shall be determined as provided above; and provided, further, that in the event that any financial statement delivered pursuant to Section 5.1(a) or (b) or any Compliance Certificate delivered pursuant to Section 5.1(d) is shown to be inaccurate (regardless of whether this Agreement or the Commitments are in effect when such inaccuracy is discovered), and such inaccuracy, if corrected, would have led to the application of a higher Applicable Margin for any period (an “Applicable Margin Period”) than the Applicable Margin applied for such Applicable Margin Period, and only in such case, then the Borrower shall immediately (i) deliver to the Administrative Agent a corrected Compliance Certificate for such Applicable Margin Period, (ii) determine the Applicable Margin for such Applicable Margin Period based upon the corrected Compliance Certificate, and (iii) immediately pay to the Administrative Agent the accrued additional interest owing as a result of such increased Applicable Margin for such Applicable Margin Period, which payment shall be promptly applied by the Administrative Agent in accordance with Section 2.22. The provisions of this definition are in addition to rights of the Administrative Agent and Lenders with respect to Section 2.14(c) and Article 8 and other of their respective rights under this Agreement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Applicable Margin from the Closing Date until the financial statements and Compliance Certificate for the Fiscal Quarter ending December 31, 2012, are required to be delivered shall be at Level II as set forth on Schedule I. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Applicable Margin from the First Amendment Effective Date until the financial statements and Compliance Certificate for the Fiscal Quarter ending June 30, 2015, are required to be delivered shall be at Level I as set forth on Schedule I. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Applicable Margin from the Second Amendment Effective Date until the financial statements and Compliance Certificate for the Fiscal Quarter ending June 30, 2018, are required to be delivered shall be at Level I as set forth on Schedule I. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Applicable Margin from the Third Amendment Effective Date until the financial statements and Compliance Certificate for the Fiscal Quarter ending September 30, 2020, are required to be delivered shall be at Level I as set forth on Schedule I.

“Applicable Percentage” shall mean, as of any date, with respect to the commitment fee as of any date, the percentage per annum determined by reference to the applicable Leverage Ratio in effect on such date as set forth on Schedule I; provided, that a change in the Applicable Percentage resulting from a change in the Leverage Ratio shall be effective on the second Business Day after which the Borrower delivers the financial statements required by Section 5.1(a) or (b) and the Compliance Certificate required by Section 5.1(d); provided further, that if at any time the Borrower shall have failed to deliver such financial statements and such Compliance Certificate, the Applicable Percentage shall be at Level III as set forth on Schedule I until such time as such financial statements and Compliance Certificate are delivered, at which time the Applicable Percentage shall be determined as provided above; and provided, further, that in the event that any financial statement delivered pursuant to Section 5.1(a) or (b) or any Compliance Certificate delivered pursuant to Section 5.1(d) is shown to be inaccurate (regardless of whether this Agreement or the Commitments are in effect when such inaccuracy is discovered), and such inaccuracy, if

corrected, would have led to the application of a higher Applicable Percentage for any period (an “Applicable Percentage Period”) than the Applicable Percentage applied for such Applicable Percentage Period, and only in such case, then the Borrower shall immediately (i) deliver to the Administrative Agent a corrected Compliance Certificate for such Applicable Percentage Period, (ii) determine the Applicable Percentage for such Applicable Percentage Period based upon the corrected Compliance Certificate, and (iii) immediately pay to the Administrative Agent the accrued additional commitment fees owing as a result of such increased Applicable Percentage for such Applicable Percentage Period, which payment shall be promptly applied by the Administrative Agent in accordance with Section 2.22. For purposes of calculating the Applicable Percentage only, the Loans shall be deemed used to the extent of the then outstanding Revolving Loans plus the sum of (x) the aggregate undrawn amount of all outstanding Letters of Credit plus (y) the aggregate amount of all unreimbursed LC Disbursements. The provisions of this definition are in addition to rights of the Administrative Agent and Lenders with respect to Section 2.14(c) and Article 8 and other of their respective rights under this Agreement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Applicable Percentage for the commitment fee from the Closing Date until the financial statements and Compliance Certificate for the Fiscal Quarter ending December 31, 2012, are required to be delivered shall be at Level II as set forth on Schedule I. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Applicable Percentage for the commitment fee from the First Amendment Effective Date until the financial statements and Compliance Certificate for the Fiscal Quarter ending June 30, 2015, are required to be delivered shall be at Level I as set forth on Schedule I. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Applicable Percentage for the commitment fee from the Second Amendment Effective Date until the financial statements and Compliance Certificate for the Fiscal Quarter ending June 30, 2018, are required to be delivered shall be at Level I as set forth on Schedule I. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Applicable Percentage for the commitment fee from the Third Amendment Effective Date until the financial statements and Compliance Certificate for the Fiscal Quarter ending September 30, 2020, are required to be delivered shall be at Level I as set forth on Schedule I.

“Applicable Reference Rate” means: for any Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Dollars, Adjusted Term SOFR; for any Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Euros or Yen, Adjusted Eurocurrency Rate; for any Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Sterling, Adjusted Daily Simple RFR; for any Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Canadian Dollars, Adjusted Term CORRA; for any Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Australian Dollars, AUD Screen Rate; for any Eurocurrency Loan denominated in New Zealand Dollars, NZD Screen Rate; and for any Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Hong Kong Dollars, HKD Screen Rate, as applicable.

“Applicable Time” means, with respect to any borrowings and payments in any Alternative Currency, the local time in the place of settlement for such Alternative Currency as may be determined by the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, to be necessary for timely settlement on the relevant date in accordance with normal banking procedures in the place of such borrowing or payment.

“Approved Fund” shall mean any Person (other than a natural Person) that is (or will be) engaged in making, purchasing, holding or otherwise investing in commercial loans and similar extensions of credit in the ordinary course of its business and that is administered or managed by (i) a Lender, (ii) an Affiliate of a Lender or (iii) an entity or an Affiliate of an entity that administers or manages a Lender.

“Assignment and Assumption” shall mean an Assignment and Assumption entered into by a Lender and an assignee (with the consent of any party whose consent is required by Section 10.4(b)) and accepted by the Administrative Agent, in the form of Exhibit E attached hereto or any other form approved by the Administrative Agent.

“AUD Screen Rate” means, with respect to any Interest Period, the average bid reference rate as administered by the Australian Financial Markets Association (or any other Person that takes over the administration of that rate) for Aus \$ bills of exchange with a tenor equal to such Interest Period, displayed on page BBSY of the Reuters screen (or, in the event such rate does not appear on such Reuters page, on any successor or substitute page on such screen that displays such rate, or on the appropriate page of such other information service that publishes such rate from time to time as selected by the Administrative Agent in its reasonable discretion) as of the Specified Time on the Quotation Day for such Interest Period.

“Australian Dollar” or “Aus \$” means the lawful currency of Australia.

“Availability Period” shall mean the period from the Closing Date to the Revolving Commitment Termination Date.

“Bail-In Action” means the exercise of any Write-Down and Conversion Powers by the applicable Resolution Authority in respect of any liability of an Affected Financial Institution.

“Bail-In Legislation” means (a) with respect to any EEA Member Country implementing Article 55 of Directive 2014/59/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of the European Union, the implementing law, regulation, rule or requirement for such EEA Member Country from time to time which is described in the EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule and (b) with respect to the United Kingdom, Part I of the United Kingdom Banking Act 2009 (as amended from time to time) and any other law, regulation or rule applicable in the United Kingdom relating to the resolution of unsound or failing banks, investment firms or other financial institutions or their affiliates (other than through liquidation, administration or other insolvency proceedings).

“Base Rate” shall mean the highest of (i) the per annum rate which the Administrative Agent publicly announces from time to time to be its prime lending rate, as in effect from time to time, (ii) the Federal Funds Rate, as in effect from time to time, *plus* one-half of one percent (0.50%) and (iii) the one-month Index Rate. The Administrative Agent’s prime lending rate is a reference rate and does not necessarily represent the lowest or best rate charged to customers. The Administrative Agent may make commercial loans or other loans at rates of interest at, above or below the Administrative Agent’s prime lending rate. Any change in the Base Rate due to a change in the Administrative Agent’s prime lending rate, the Federal Funds Rate or the Index Rate will be effective from and including the effective date of such change in the Administrative Agent’s prime lending rate, the Federal Funds Rate or the Index Rate. All Base Rate Loans shall be denominated in Dollars. If at any time the Base Rate is less than zero, the Base Rate shall be deemed to be zero for purposes of this Agreement.

“Benchmark” means, initially, with respect to any (a) Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, Dollars, the Term SOFR Reference Rate; provided that if a Benchmark Transition Event has occurred with respect to the Term SOFR Reference Rate or then-current Benchmark for Dollars, then “Benchmark” means, with respect to such Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts, the applicable Benchmark Replacement to the extent that such Benchmark Replacement has replaced such prior benchmark rate pursuant to Section 2.17(b), (b) Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, Sterling, the Adjusted Daily Simple RFR applicable for such Permitted Currency; provided that if a Benchmark Transition Event has occurred with respect to such Adjusted Daily Simple RFR or the then-current Benchmark for such Permitted Currency, then “Benchmark” means, with respect to such Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts, the applicable Benchmark Replacement to the extent that such Benchmark Replacement has replaced such prior benchmark rate pursuant to Section 2.17(b), (c) Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, Euros or Yen, EURIBOR or TIBOR, respectively; provided that if a Benchmark Transition Event has occurred with respect to EURIBOR or TIBOR, as applicable, or the then-current Benchmark for such Permitted Currency, then “Benchmark” means, with respect to such Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts, the applicable Benchmark Replacement to the extent that such Benchmark Replacement has replaced such prior benchmark rate pursuant to Section 2.17(b), (d) Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, Canadian Dollars, the Term CORRA Reference Rate; provided that if a Benchmark Transition Event has occurred with respect to the Term CORRA Reference Rate or the then-current Benchmark for such Permitted Currency, then “Benchmark” means, with respect to such Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts, the applicable Benchmark Replacement to the extent that such Benchmark Replacement has replaced such prior benchmark rate pursuant to Section 2.17(b), (e) Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, Australian Dollars, the AUD Screen Rate; provided that if a Benchmark Transition Event has occurred with respect to the AUD Screen Rate or the then-current Benchmark for such Permitted Currency, then “Benchmark” means, with respect to such Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts, the applicable Benchmark Replacement to the extent that such Benchmark Replacement has replaced such prior benchmark rate pursuant to Section 2.17(b), (f) Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, New Zealand Dollars, the NZD Screen Rate; provided that if a Benchmark Transition Event has occurred with respect to the NZD Screen Rate or the then-current Benchmark for such Permitted Currency, then “Benchmark” means, with respect to such Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts, the applicable Benchmark Replacement to the extent that such Benchmark Replacement has replaced such prior benchmark rate pursuant to Section 2.17(b) and (g) Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, Hong Kong Dollars, the HKD Screen Rate; provided that if a Benchmark Transition Event has occurred with respect to the HKD Screen Rate or the then-current Benchmark for such Permitted Currency, then “Benchmark” means, with respect to such Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or

other amounts, the applicable Benchmark Replacement to the extent that such Benchmark Replacement has replaced such prior benchmark rate pursuant to Section 2.17(b).

“Benchmark Replacement” means the sum of: (a) the alternate benchmark rate (which may include Term SOFR) that has been selected by the Administrative Agent and the Borrower giving due consideration to (i) any selection or recommendation of a replacement rate or the mechanism for determining such a rate by the Relevant Governmental Body or (ii) any evolving or then-prevailing market convention for determining a rate of interest as a replacement to the Screen Rate for syndicated credit facilities denominated in the applicable Permitted Currency and (b) the Benchmark Replacement Adjustment; provided that, if the Benchmark Replacement as so determined would be less than zero, the Benchmark Replacement will be deemed to be zero for the purposes of this Agreement.

“Benchmark Replacement Adjustment” means, with respect to any replacement of any then-current Benchmark with an Unadjusted Benchmark Replacement, the spread adjustment, or method for calculating or determining such spread adjustment, (which may be a positive or negative value or zero) that has been selected by the Administrative Agent and the Borrower giving due consideration to (i) any selection or recommendation of a spread adjustment, or method for calculating or determining such spread adjustment, for the replacement of the Screen Rate with the applicable Unadjusted Benchmark Replacement by the Relevant Governmental Body or (ii) any evolving or then-prevailing market convention for determining a spread adjustment, or method for calculating or determining such spread adjustment, for the replacement of the Screen Rate with the applicable Unadjusted Benchmark Replacement for syndicated credit facilities denominated in the applicable Permitted Currency at such time.

“Benchmark Replacement Conforming Changes” means, with respect to any Benchmark Replacement, any technical, administrative or operational changes (including changes to the definition of “Base Rate,” the definition of “Interest Period,” timing and frequency of determining rates and making payments of interest and other administrative matters) that the Administrative Agent decides in consultation with the Borrower may be appropriate to reflect the adoption and implementation of such Benchmark Replacement and to permit the administration thereof by the Administrative Agent in a manner substantially consistent with market practice (or, if the Administrative Agent decides that adoption of any portion of such market practice is not administratively feasible or if the Administrative Agent determines that no market practice for the administration of the Benchmark Replacement exists, in such other manner of administration as the Administrative Agent decides in consultation with the Borrower is reasonably necessary in connection with the administration of this Agreement).

“Benchmark Replacement Date” means the earlier to occur of the following events with respect to the Screen Rate:

- (1) in the case of clause (1) or (2) of the definition of “Benchmark Transition Event,” the later of (a) the date of the public statement or publication of information referenced therein and (b) the date on which the administrator of the Screen Rate permanently or indefinitely ceases to provide the Screen Rate; or
- (2) in the case of clause (3) of the definition of “Benchmark Transition Event,” the date of the public statement or publication of information referenced therein.

“Benchmark Transition Event” means the occurrence of one or more of the following events with respect to the Screen Rate:

- (1) a public statement or publication of information by or on behalf of the administrator of the Screen Rate announcing that such administrator has ceased or will cease to provide the Screen Rate, permanently or indefinitely, provided that, at the time of such statement or publication, there is no successor administrator that will continue to provide the Screen Rate;
- (2) a public statement or publication of information by the regulatory supervisor for the administrator of the Screen Rate, the U.S. Federal Reserve System, an insolvency official with jurisdiction over the administrator for the Screen Rate, a resolution authority with jurisdiction over the administrator for the Screen Rate, or a court or an entity with similar insolvency or resolution authority over the administrator for the Screen Rate, which states that the administrator of the Screen Rate has ceased or will cease to provide the Screen Rate

permanently or indefinitely, provided that, at the time of such statement or publication, there is no successor administrator that will continue to provide the Screen Rate; or

- (3) a public statement or publication of information by the regulatory supervisor for the administrator of the Screen Rate announcing that the Screen Rate is no longer representative.

“Benchmark Transition Start Date” means (a) in the case of a Benchmark Transition Event, the earlier of (i) the applicable Benchmark Replacement Date and (ii) if such Benchmark Transition Event is a public statement or publication of information of a prospective event, the 90th day prior to the expected date of such event as of such public statement or publication of information (or if the expected date of such prospective event is fewer than 90 days after such statement or publication, the date of such statement or publication) and (b) in the case of an Early Opt-in Election, the date specified by the Administrative Agent or the Required Lenders, as applicable, by notice to the Borrower, the Administrative Agent (in the case of such notice by the Required Lenders) and the Lenders.

“Benchmark Unavailability Period” means, if a Benchmark Transition Event and its related Benchmark Replacement Date have occurred with respect to the Screen Rate and solely to the extent that the Screen Rate has not been replaced with a Benchmark Replacement, the period (x) beginning at the time that such Benchmark Replacement Date has occurred if, at such time, no Benchmark Replacement has replaced the Screen Rate for all purposes hereunder in accordance with Section 2.17(b)-(e) and (y) ending at the time that a Benchmark Replacement has replaced the Screen Rate for all purposes hereunder pursuant to Section 2.17(b)-(e).

“Beneficial Ownership Certification” means a certification regarding beneficial ownership as required by the Beneficial Ownership Regulation.

“Beneficial Ownership Regulation” means 31 C.F.R. § 1010.230.

“Borrowing” shall mean a borrowing consisting of (i) Loans of the same Class and Type, made, converted or continued on the same date and in the case of Eurocurrency Loans not denominated in Sterling, as to which a single Interest Period is in effect, or (ii) a Swingline Loan.

“Business Day” shall mean any day other than a Saturday, Sunday or other day on which commercial banks in Richmond, Virginia, or the state or other jurisdiction where the Payment Office is located (with respect to Obligations denominated in Dollars) are authorized or required by law to close and:

- (a) if such day relates to any interest rate settings as to an Index Rate Loan or a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Dollars, any fundings, disbursements, settlements and payments in Dollars in respect of any such Index Rate Loan or Eurocurrency Loan, or any other dealings in Dollars to be carried out pursuant to this Agreement in respect of any such Eurocurrency Loan, means any U.S. Government Securities Business Day;
- (b) if such day relates to any interest rate settings as to a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Euro, any fundings, disbursements, settlements and payments in Euro in respect of any such Eurocurrency Loan, or any other dealings in Euro to be carried out pursuant to this Agreement in respect of any such Eurocurrency Loan, means a TARGET Day;
- (c) if such day relates to any interest rate settings as to a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in a currency other than Dollars or Euro, means any such day on which dealings in deposits in the relevant currency are conducted by and between banks in the London or other applicable offshore interbank market for such currency; and
- (d) if such day relates to any fundings, disbursements, settlements and payments in a currency other than Dollars or Euro in respect of a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in a currency other than Dollars or Euro, or any other dealings in any currency other than Dollars or Euro to be carried out pursuant to this Agreement in respect of any such Eurocurrency Loan (other than any interest rate settings), means any such day on which banks are open for foreign exchange business in the principal financial center of the country of such currency.

“Canadian Dollar” or “Can \$” means the lawful currency of Canada.

“Capella Acquisition” means the acquisition by the Borrower of all of the Capital Stock of Capella Education Company on the Second Amendment Effective Date pursuant to that certain Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of October 29, 2017, among the Borrower, Sarg Sub Inc. and Capella Education Company.

“Capital Lease Obligations” of any Person shall mean all obligations of such Person to pay rent or other amounts under any lease (or other arrangement conveying the right to use) of real or personal property, or a combination thereof, which obligations are required to be classified and accounted for as capital leases on a balance sheet of such Person under GAAP, and the amount of such obligations shall be the capitalized amount thereof determined in accordance with GAAP.

“Capital Stock” shall mean any capital stock (or in the case of a partnership or limited liability company, the partners’ or members’ equivalent equity interest) of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries (to the extent issued to a Person other than the Borrower), whether common or preferred.

“Cash Management Swingline Loans” shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 2.4(b).

“Change in Control” shall mean the occurrence of one or more of the following events after the Third Amendment Effective Date: (i) any sale, lease, exchange or other transfer (in a single transaction or a series of related transactions) of all or substantially all of the assets of the Borrower to any Person or “group” (within the meaning of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission thereunder in effect on the date hereof), (ii) the acquisition of ownership, directly or indirectly, beneficially or of record, by any Person or “group” (within the meaning of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission thereunder as in effect on the date hereof) of 35% or more of the outstanding shares of the voting stock of the Borrower or (iii) during any period of twenty-four (24) consecutive months ending on each anniversary of the Third Amendment Effective Date, individuals who, at the beginning of any such 24-month period, constituted the board of directors of the Borrower (together with any new directors whose election by such board, or whose nomination for election by the shareholders of the Borrower was approved by a vote of a majority of the directors then still in office who were either directors at the beginning of such period or whose election or nomination for election was previously so approved), cease for any reason to constitute a majority of the board of directors of the Borrower then in office.

“Change in Law” shall mean (i) the adoption of any applicable law, rule or regulation after the date of this Agreement, (ii) any change in any applicable law, rule or regulation, or any change in the interpretation or application thereof, by any Governmental Authority after the date of this Agreement, or (iii) compliance by any Lender (or its Applicable Lending Office) or the Issuing Bank (or for purposes of Section 2.19(b), by such Lender’s or the Issuing Bank’s Parent Company, if applicable) with any request, guideline or directive (whether or not having the force of law) of any Governmental Authority made or issued after the date of this Agreement (and for purposes of this Agreement, the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act and all requests, rules, guidelines and directives in connection therewith and all requests, rules, guidelines or directives concerning capital adequacy promulgated by the Bank for International Settlements, the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision (or any successor or similar authority) or the United States or foreign financial regulatory authorities, in each case pursuant to Basel III, shall in each case be deemed to be a “Change in Law,” regardless of the date enacted, adopted, issued, promulgated or implemented).

“Charge” means any charge, expense, cost, accrual, reserve or losses of any kind.

“Class”, when used in reference to any Loan or Borrowing, refers to whether such Loan, or the Loans comprising such Borrowing, are Revolving Loans, Swingline Loans or Term Loans and when used in reference to any Commitment, refers to whether such Commitment is a Revolving Commitment, a Swingline Commitment or a Term Loan Commitment.

“Closing Date” shall mean the date on which the conditions precedent set forth in Section 3.1 and, if a Loan or Letter of Credit is requested, Section 3.2(a), (b) and (f), have been satisfied or waived in accordance with Section 10.2.

“Code” shall mean the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended and in effect from time to time.

“Collateral” shall mean all property and assets of the Loan Parties, now owned or hereafter acquired, upon which a Lien is purported to be created by any Security Document, other than Excluded Collateral.

“Commitment” shall mean a Revolving Commitment, a Swingline Commitment or a Term Loan Commitment or any combination thereof (as the context shall permit or require).

“Commodity Exchange Act” means the Commodity Exchange Act (7 U.S.C. § 1 et seq.), as amended from time to time, and any successor statute.

“Competitor” means, at any time of determination, any Person that is directly and primarily engaged in substantially the same line of business as the Borrower and its Subsidiaries in owning and operating colleges and universities or in a line of business reasonably related or incidental to the line of business of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries.

“Compliance Certificate” shall mean a certificate from the principal executive officer or the principal financial officer of the Borrower in the form of, and containing the certifications set forth in, the certificate attached hereto as Exhibit 5.1(d)(1).

“Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score” means the composite score as determined pursuant to 34 C.F.R. Section 668.172 and Appendix A to Subpart L of 34 C.F.R. Section 668, as of the end of any Fiscal Year.

“Consolidated EBITDA” shall mean, for the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries for any period, an amount equal to the sum of (i) Consolidated Net Income for such period *plus* (ii) to the extent deducted in determining Consolidated Net Income for such period:

(A) Consolidated Interest Expense,

(B) income tax expense determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP,

(C) depreciation and amortization determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP,

(D) the amount of any Charges associated with the grant of any share based payment awards to employees, officers, directors or consultants,

(E) all other non-cash Charges (other than any increase in the allowance for doubtful accounts),

(F) unusual or non-recurring Charges (as determined in good faith by the Borrower, but to the extent not excluded in the determination of Consolidated Net Income),

(G) pro forma “run rate” cost savings, operating expense reductions, operational improvements and synergies (net of the amount of actual amounts realized) reasonably identifiable and factually supportable (in the good faith determination of the Borrower) related to (1) asset sales, acquisitions, investments, dispositions, operating improvements, restructurings, cost saving initiatives and certain other similar initiatives (including the renegotiation of contracts and other arrangements) and specified transactions consummated prior to the Third Amendment Effective Date, (2) asset sales, acquisitions, investments, dispositions, operating improvements, restructurings, cost saving initiatives and certain other similar initiatives (including the renegotiation of contracts and other arrangements) and specified transactions consummated after the Third Amendment Effective Date and permitted by this Agreement and (3) the Torrens Acquisition, in each case of the foregoing clauses (1), (2) and (3), projected by the Borrower in good faith to result from actions that have been taken or with respect to which substantial steps have been taken or are expected to be taken (in the good faith determination of the Borrower) within 24 months (for the avoidance of doubt including in connection with any of the foregoing, or actions taken, prior to the Third Amendment Effective Date),

(H) any Charge attributable to the undertaking and/or implementation of business optimization activities, cost savings initiatives, cost rationalization programs, operating expense reductions and/or synergies and/or similar initiatives and/or programs, including the following: any business optimization Charge, any restructuring Charge (including any Charge relating to any tax restructuring), any Charge relating to the closure or consolidation of any facility (including but not limited to rent termination costs, moving costs and legal costs), any systems implementation Charge, any retention or completion bonus, any expansion and/or relocation Charge and any severance Charge, and

(I) all Charges incurred in connection with any acquisition, investment, equity issuance, debt issuance, refinancing, amendment, disposition or other transaction (in each case, whether or not consummated) permitted by this Agreement, including, without limitation, in connection with the Third Amendment and the Torrens Acquisition,

as all of the foregoing are determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP, in each case for such period. For the avoidance of doubt, Consolidated EBITDA for the period of four consecutive Fiscal Quarters ending on September 30, 2020 (the “Initial Period”), and each applicable period thereafter shall include the results of Torrens and its Subsidiaries prior to the Third Amendment Effective Date and be determined on a pro forma basis as if the Torrens Acquisition had been completed on the first day of the Initial Period.

“Consolidated EBITDAR” means, for any period, Consolidated EBITDA for such period plus, to the extent deducted from revenues in determining Consolidated Net Income, Consolidated Rent Expense for such period, all calculated for the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries in accordance with GAAP on a consolidated basis.

“Consolidated Interest Expense” shall mean, for the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries for any period determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP, the sum of (i) total interest expense, including without limitation the interest component of any payments in respect of Capital Lease Obligations capitalized or expensed during such period (whether or not actually paid during such period) *plus* (ii) the net amount payable (or *minus* the net amount receivable) under Hedging Transactions during such period (whether or not actually paid or received during such period); provided, however, that Consolidated Interest Expense shall (x) exclude amortization of debt issuance costs and other deferred financing fees incurred on or prior to the Third Amendment Effective Date relating to the Revolving Credit Agreement dated as of January 3, 2011, among the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, and the other parties thereto, the Existing Credit Agreement or this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, and (y) for the Initial Period and each applicable period thereafter include the results of Torrens and its Subsidiaries prior to the Third Amendment Effective Date and be determined on a pro forma basis as if the Torrens Acquisition had been completed on the first day of the Initial Period.

“Consolidated Net Income” shall mean, for the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries for any period, the net income (or loss) of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries for such period determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP, but excluding therefrom (to the extent otherwise included therein) (i) any extraordinary gains or losses, (ii) any gains attributable to write-ups of assets, (iii) any equity interest of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Borrower in the unremitted earnings of any Person that is not a Restricted Subsidiary, (iv) the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principles and changes as a result of the adoption or modification of accounting policies, (v) accruals and reserves that are established or adjusted within 24 months after the closing of any acquisition that are so required to be established or adjusted as a result of such acquisition in accordance with GAAP or changes as a result of adoption or modification of accounting policies in accordance with GAAP and (vi) any net after-tax effect of gains or losses (less all fees, expenses and charges relating thereto) attributable to abandoned, closed or discontinued operations, or to asset dispositions or the sale or other disposition of any equity interests of any person, in each case other than in the ordinary course of business, as determined in good faith by the Borrower. For the avoidance of doubt, Consolidated Net Income for the Initial Period and each applicable period thereafter shall include the results of Torrens and its Subsidiaries prior to the Third Amendment Effective Date and be determined on a pro forma basis as if the Torrens Acquisition had been completed on the first day of the Initial Period.

“Consolidated Rent Expense” means, with reference to any period, all payments under Operating Leases to the extent deducted in computing Consolidated Net Income, calculated in accordance with GAAP for the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis for such period. For clarity, Consolidated Rent Expense (x) shall be calculated net of any lessor lease incentive amounts attributable to such period and (y) shall include the results of Torrens and its Subsidiaries prior to the Third Amendment Effective Date and be determined on a pro forma basis as if the Torrens Acquisition had been completed on the first day of the Initial Period.

“Consolidated Total Debt” shall mean, as of any date, all Indebtedness of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries measured on a consolidated basis as of such date, but excluding (a) Indebtedness of the type described in subsection (iii) thereof and (b) Indebtedness of the type described in subsection (xi) thereof.

“Contractual Obligation” of any Person shall mean any provision of any security issued by such Person or of any agreement, instrument or undertaking under which such Person is obligated or by which it or any of the property in which it has an interest is bound.

“CORRA” means the Canadian Overnight Repo Rate Average administered and published by the Bank of Canada (or any successor administrator).

“Coverage Ratio” shall mean, as of any date, the ratio of (a) Consolidated EBITDAR for the period of four consecutive Fiscal Quarters ending on or immediately prior to such date to (b) the sum of (i) Consolidated Interest Expense and (ii) Consolidated Rent Expense, in each case measured for the period of four consecutive Fiscal Quarters ending on or immediately prior to such date. In the event the Borrower shall complete, directly or through a Restricted Subsidiary, an acquisition of any Person or business unit for a purchase price in excess of \$10,000,000 during any period, Consolidated EBITDAR, Consolidated Interest Expense and Consolidated Rent Expense for such period and each applicable period thereafter shall, in each case for purposes of determining the Coverage Ratio, thereafter be determined on a pro forma basis as if such acquisition had been completed on the first day of such initial period.

“CU” shall mean Capella University, LLC, a Minnesota limited liability company converted from and formerly known as Capella University, Inc., a Minnesota corporation.

“Daily Simple RFR Borrowing” means, as to any Borrowing, the Loans bearing interest at a rate based on Adjusted Daily Simple RFR comprising such Borrowing.

“Daily Simple RFR Loan” means a Loan that bears interest at a rate based on Adjusted Daily Simple RFR.

“Debtor Relief Laws” means the Bankruptcy Code of the United States of America, and all other liquidation, conservatorship, bankruptcy, assignment for the benefit of creditors, moratorium, rearrangement, receivership, insolvency, reorganization, or similar debtor relief Laws of the United States or other applicable jurisdictions from time to time in effect.

“Default” shall mean any condition or event that, with the giving of notice or the lapse of time or both, would constitute an Event of Default.

“Defaulting Lender” shall mean, at any time, a Lender (which the Administrative Agent shall promptly notify the Borrower thereof) that (i) such Lender has failed for three or more Business Days to comply with its obligations under this Agreement to make a Loan, make a payment to the Issuing Bank in respect of a Letter of Credit and/or make a payment to the Swingline Lender in respect of a Swingline Loan (each, a “funding obligation”), (ii) such Lender has notified the Administrative Agent or the Borrower in writing, or has stated publicly, that it will not comply with any such funding obligation hereunder, or has defaulted on its funding obligations under any other loan agreement or credit agreement or other similar/other financing agreement, (iii) such Lender has, for three or more Business Days, failed to confirm in writing to the Administrative Agent, in response to a written request of the Administrative Agent, that it will comply with its funding obligations hereunder, (iv) a Lender Insolvency Event has occurred and is continuing with respect to such Lender or (v) becomes the subject of a Bail-In Action; provided that a Lender shall not be a Defaulting Lender solely by virtue of the ownership or acquisition of any equity interest in that Lender or any direct or indirect parent company thereof by a Governmental Authority so long as such ownership interest does not result in or provide such Lender with immunity from the jurisdiction of courts within the United States or from the enforcement of judgments or writs of attachment on its assets or permit such Lender (or such Governmental Authority) to reject, repudiate, disavow or disaffirm any contracts or agreements made with such Lender. Any determination that a Lender is a Defaulting Lender under clauses (i) through (v) above will be made by the Administrative Agent in its reasonable discretion acting in good faith, but a failure of the Administrative Agent to make such a determination shall not be determinative of the status of such Lender as not being a Defaulting Lender for purposes of this Agreement. The Administrative Agent will promptly send to all parties hereto a copy of any notice to the Borrower provided for in this definition.

“Default Interest” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.14(c).

“Disposition” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.6.

“DOE” means the United States Department of Education.

“DOE Compliance Certificate” shall mean a certificate from the principal executive officer or the principal financial officer of the Borrower in the form of, and containing the certifications set forth in, the certificate attached hereto as Exhibit 5.1(d)(2).

“Dollar(s)” and the sign “\$” shall mean lawful money of the United States of America.

“Dollar Equivalent” means, at any time, (a) with respect to any amount denominated in Dollars, such amount, and (b) with respect to any amount denominated in any Alternative Currency, the equivalent amount thereof in Dollars as determined by the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, at such time on the basis of the Spot Rate (determined in respect of the most recent Revaluation Date) for the purchase of Dollars with such Alternative Currency.

“Domestic Subsidiary” shall mean a direct or indirect Subsidiary of the Borrower organized under the laws of the United States, one of the fifty states or commonwealths of the United States or the District of Columbia.

“Early Opt-in Election” means the occurrence of:

(1) (i) a determination by the Administrative Agent or (ii) a notification by the Required Lenders to the Administrative Agent (with a copy to the Borrower) that the Required Lenders have determined that syndicated credit facilities in the applicable Permitted Currency being executed at such time, or that include language similar to that contained in Section 2.16(b)-(e) are being executed or amended, as applicable, to incorporate or adopt a new benchmark interest rate to replace the Screen Rate, and

(2) (i) the election by the Administrative Agent or (ii) the election by the Required Lenders to declare that an Early Opt-in Election has occurred and the provision, as applicable, by the Administrative Agent of written notice of such election to the Borrower and the Lenders or by the Required Lenders of written notice of such election to the Administrative Agent.

“Educational Licenses” shall mean all federal, state, and Accreditor licenses, permits, authorizations, certifications, agreements, or similar approvals necessary under applicable law and accreditation standards and procedures for any of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries to operate as a post-secondary educational institution as it currently operates or may operate from time to time during the term of this Agreement.

“EEA Financial Institution” means (a) any credit institution or investment firm established in any EEA Member Country which is subject to the supervision of an EEA Resolution Authority, (b) any entity established in an EEA Member Country which is a parent of an institution described in clause (a) of this definition, or (c) any financial institution established in an EEA Member Country which is a subsidiary of an institution described in clauses (a) or (b) of this definition and is subject to consolidated supervision with its parent.

“EEA Member Country” means any of the member states of the European Union, Iceland, Liechtenstein, and Norway.

“EEA Resolution Authority” means any public administrative authority or any Person entrusted with public administrative authority of any EEA Member Country (including any delegee) having responsibility for the resolution of any EEA Financial Institution.

“EMU” means the economic and monetary union in accordance with the Treaty of Rome 1957, as amended by the Single European Act 1986, the Maastricht Treaty of 1992 and the Amsterdam Treaty of 1998.

“EMU Legislation” means the legislative measures of the European Council for the introduction of, changeover to or operation of a single or unified European currency.

“Environmental Laws” shall mean all laws, rules, regulations, codes, ordinances, orders, decrees, judgments, injunctions, notices or binding agreements issued, promulgated or entered into by or with any Governmental Authority, relating in any way to the environment, preservation or reclamation of natural resources, the management, Release or threatened Release of any Hazardous Material or to health and safety matters.

“Environmental Liability” shall mean any liability, contingent or otherwise (including any liability for damages, costs of environmental investigation and remediation, costs of administrative oversight, fines, natural resource damages, penalties or indemnities), of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary directly or indirectly resulting from or based upon (i) any actual or alleged violation of any Environmental Law, (ii) the generation, use, handling, transportation, storage, treatment or disposal of any Hazardous Materials, (iii) any actual or alleged exposure to any Hazardous Materials, (iv) the Release or threatened Release of any Hazardous Materials or (v) any contract, agreement or other consensual arrangement pursuant to which liability is assumed or imposed with respect to any of the foregoing.

“ERISA” shall mean the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended from time to time, and any successor statute.

“ERISA Affiliate” shall mean any trade or business (whether or not incorporated, but excluding any Unrestricted Subsidiary), which, together with the Borrower, is treated as a single employer under Section 414(b) or (c) of the Code or, solely for the purposes of Section 302 of ERISA and Section 412 of the Code, is treated as a single employer under Section 414 of the Code.

“ERISA Event” shall mean (i) any “reportable event”, as defined in Section 4043 of ERISA or the regulations issued thereunder with respect to a Plan (other than an event for which the 30-day notice period is waived); (ii) the existence with respect to any Plan of an “accumulated funding deficiency” (as defined in Section 412 of the Code or Section 302 of ERISA), whether or not waived; (iii) the filing pursuant to Section 412(d) of the Code or Section 303(d) of ERISA of an application for a waiver of the minimum funding standard with respect to any Plan; (iv) the incurrence by the Borrower or any of its ERISA Affiliates of any liability under Title IV of ERISA with respect to the termination of any Plan; (v) the receipt by the Borrower or any ERISA Affiliate from the PBGC or a plan administrator appointed by the PBGC of any notice relating to an intention to terminate any Plan or Plans or to appoint a trustee to administer any Plan; (vi) the incurrence by the Borrower or any of its ERISA Affiliates of any liability with respect to the withdrawal or partial withdrawal from any Plan or Multiemployer Plan; or (vii) the receipt by the Borrower or any ERISA Affiliate of any notice, or the receipt by any Multiemployer Plan from the Borrower or any ERISA Affiliate of any notice, concerning the imposition of Withdrawal Liability or a determination that a Multiemployer Plan is, or is expected to be, insolvent or in reorganization, within the meaning of Title IV of ERISA.

“EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule” means the EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule published by the Loan Market Association (or any successor Person), as in effect from time to time.

“EURIBOR” has the meaning specified in the definition of “Eurocurrency Rate”.

“EURIBOR Rate” has the meaning specified in the definition of “Eurocurrency Rate”.

“Euro” and “EUR” mean the lawful currency of the Participating Member States introduced in accordance with the EMU Legislation.

“Eurocurrency” when used in reference to any Loan or Borrowing, refers to whether such Loan, or the Loans comprising such Borrowing, bears interest at a rate determined by reference to the Applicable Reference Rate. Eurocurrency Loans may be denominated in Dollars or in any Alternative Currency.

“Eurocurrency Banking Day” means, (a) for Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, Euros, a TARGET Day and (b) for Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, Yen, any day (other than a Saturday or Sunday) on which banks are open for business in Japan.

“Eurocurrency Rate” means, with respect to any Borrowing for any Interest Period:

(a) denominated in Euros, the greater of (i) the rate per annum equal to the Euro Interbank Offered Rate (“EURIBOR”) as administered by the European Money Markets Institute (or any other Person that takes over the administration of such rate) for a period comparable in length to such Interest Period (the “EURIBOR Rate”), at approximately 11:00 a.m. (Brussels time) two Eurocurrency Banking Days prior to the commencement of such Interest Period; provided that if such rate is not available at such time for any reason, then the “EURIBOR Rate” with respect to such Eurocurrency Rate Borrowing for such Interest Period shall be the Interpolated Rate and (ii) the Floor; and

(b) denominated in Yen, the greater of (i) the rate per annum equal to the Tokyo Interbank Offered Rate (“TIBOR”) as administered by the Ippan Shadan Hojin JBA TIBOR Administration (or any other Person that takes over the administration of such rate) for a period comparable in length to such Interest Period (the “TIBOR Rate”), at approximately 11:00 a.m. (Tokyo time) two Eurocurrency Banking Days prior to the commencement of such Interest Period; provided that if such rate is not available at such time for any reason, then the “TIBOR Rate” with respect to such Eurocurrency Rate Borrowing for such Interest Period shall be the Interpolated Rate and (ii) the Floor.

“Eurocurrency Reserve Percentage” means, for any day during any Interest Period, the reserve percentage in effect on such day, whether or not applicable to any Lender, under regulations issued from time to time by the Federal Reserve Board for determining the maximum reserve requirement (including any emergency, special, supplemental or other marginal reserve requirement) with respect to eurocurrency funding (currently referred to as “Eurocurrency liabilities” in Regulation D) or any other reserve ratio or analogous requirement of any central banking or financial regulatory authority imposed in respect of the maintenance of the Commitments or the funding of the Loans. The Adjusted Eurocurrency Rate for each outstanding Loan shall be adjusted automatically as of the effective date of any change in the Eurocurrency Reserve Percentage.

“Event of Default” shall have the meaning provided in Article 8.

“Excluded Collateral” shall mean:

(a) any lease, license, contract, property rights or agreement to which any Loan Party is a party (including any Educational Licenses) or any of its respective rights or interests therein if and for so long as the grant of a security interest therein shall constitute or result in (i) the abandonment, invalidation or unenforceability of any right, title or interest of any Loan Party therein or (ii) a breach or termination pursuant to the terms of, or a default under, any such lease, license, contract, property rights or agreement or under applicable law (other than to the extent that any such term would be rendered ineffective pursuant to Section 9-406, 9-407, 9-408 or 9-409 of the UCC (or any successor provision or provisions) of any relevant jurisdiction or any other applicable law); provided, however, that a security interest shall attach immediately (and such lease, license, contract, property rights or agreement shall immediately cease to be Excluded Collateral) at such time as the condition causing such abandonment, invalidation or unenforceability shall be remedied, and, to the extent severable, shall attach immediately to any portion of such lease, license, contract, property rights or agreement (and such portion of such lease, license, contract, property rights or agreement shall immediately cease to be Excluded Collateral) that does not result in any of the consequences specified in the foregoing clauses (i) or (ii);

(b) (i) funds that any of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries receives from federal student financial aid programs under Title IV, and holds in a bank or investment account for federal funds pursuant to 34 C.F.R. 668.163 (or any successor regulation) or otherwise in trust pursuant to 34 C.F.R. 668.161(b) and (ii) any similar federal or state student financial aid funds;

(c) any treasury stock of the Borrower that has not yet been retired;

(d) leasehold interests in real property;

(e) any intent-to-use trademark application prior to the filing of a “Statement of Use” or “Amendment to Allege Use” with respect thereto, to the extent, if any, that, and solely during the period, if any, in which, the grant of a security interest therein would impair the validity or enforceability of such intent-to-use trademark application under applicable federal law;

(f) vehicles and other goods subject to certificates of title and foreign intellectual property (other than to the extent perfection can be achieved with the filing of UCC-1 financing statements);

(g) any Capital Stock in any Excluded JV, Unrestricted Subsidiary, captive insurance company or not-for-profit Subsidiary;

(h) voting Capital Stock in any Foreign Subsidiary or FSHCO in excess of 65% of all voting Capital Stock in such Foreign Subsidiary or FSHCO;

(i) assets subject to a Lien permitted by either of Sections 7.2(d) and (e) only to the extent and for so long as the terms of the agreement in which such Lien is granted either (A) validly prohibit the creation of a security interest in such asset or (B) require the consent of any Person as a condition to the creation of a security interest in such asset, in each case other than to the extent that any such term would be rendered ineffective pursuant to Sections 9-406, 9-407, 9-408 or 9-409 of the Uniform Commercial Code (or any successor provision or provisions) of any relevant jurisdiction or any other applicable law;

(j) (i) any account used solely to disburse payroll and benefits, (ii) any fiduciary accounts used solely to administer benefit plans or pay withholding taxes and (iii) any account used solely to hold funds in trust for third parties; and

(j) other assets for which the cost of obtaining or perfecting a security interest exceeds the value to the Lenders, in the reasonable discretion of the Administrative Agent, of obtaining or perfecting such security interest.

“Excluded JV” means those certain limited partnership interests listed on Schedule 1.1 attached hereto, and each other joint venture in which the Borrower or any Subsidiary owns Capital Stock and the pledge of such Capital Stock of such joint venture and/or the Guarantee of the Obligations by such joint venture is prohibited by such Person’s organizational or joint venture documents or any contractual obligation of such Person (to the extent such contractual obligation is permitted under the Loan Documents). A Person shall cease to qualify as an Excluded JV to the extent the pledge of such Capital Stock of such joint venture and the Guarantee of the Obligations by such joint venture are no longer prohibited by such Person’s organizational or joint venture documents and any contractual obligation of such Person, and such Excluded JV (to the extent constituting a Domestic Subsidiary (other than a FSHCO)) shall be required to comply with the provisions of Section 5.11.

“Excluded Subsidiaries” shall mean (i) Unrestricted Subsidiaries, (ii) any FSHCO, (iii) any Excluded JV, (iv) Immaterial Subsidiaries, (v) captive insurance companies, (vi) not-for-profit Subsidiaries and (vii) any direct or indirect Restricted Subsidiary of the Borrower (v) that is a Domestic Subsidiary of a Foreign Subsidiary or a FSHCO, (w) that is a Domestic Subsidiary of a Foreign Subsidiary of the Borrower that is a “controlled foreign corporation” within the meaning of Section 957 of the Internal Revenue Code, (x) that is prohibited by applicable law, rule or regulation or by any contractual obligation (with an unaffiliated party) that is existing on (and not created in contemplated of) the date such Subsidiary is acquired from guaranteeing the secured obligations or that would require governmental (including regulatory) or other third party consent, approval, license or authorization to provide a guarantee unless such consent, approval, license or authorization has been received, (y) the guarantee by which would have adverse consequences with respect to the requirements of any state educational agency or eligibility of such subsidiary to participate in student financial assistance programs under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 or (z) with respect to which the Administrative Agent and the Borrower, each acting in good faith, reasonably determine the cost and/or burden of obtaining the guarantee outweigh the practical benefit to the Lenders afforded thereby.

“Excluded Swap Obligation” means, with respect to a Loan Party, any Swap Obligation if, and to the extent that, all or a portion of the Guarantee of such Loan Party, or the grant by such Loan Party of a security interest to secure, such Swap Obligation (or any Guarantee thereof) is or becomes illegal under the Commodity Exchange Act or any rule, regulation or order of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (or the application or official interpretation of any thereof) by virtue of such Loan Party’s failure for any reason to constitute an “eligible contract participant” as defined in the Commodity Exchange Act and the regulations thereunder at the time the Obligations of such Loan Party are incurred or the Guarantee of such Loan Party or the grant of such security interest becomes effective with respect to such Swap Obligation. If a Swap Obligation arises under a master agreement governing more than one swap, such exclusion shall apply only to the portion of such Swap Obligation that is attributable to swaps for which such Obligations, Guarantee or security interest is or becomes illegal.

“Excluded Taxes” shall mean with respect to the Administrative Agent, any Lender, the Issuing Bank or any other recipient of any payment to be made by or on account of any obligation of the Borrower hereunder, (a) income or franchise taxes imposed on (or measured by) its net income by the United States of America, or by the jurisdiction under the laws of which such recipient is organized or in which its principal office is located or, in the case of any Lender, in which its applicable lending office is located, (b) any branch profits taxes imposed by the United States of America or any similar tax imposed by any other jurisdiction in which any Lender is located, (c) in the case of a Lender, any withholding tax that (i) is imposed on amounts payable to such Lender at the time such Lender becomes a party to this Agreement, (ii) is imposed on amounts payable to such Lender at any time that such

Lender designates a new lending office, other than taxes that have accrued prior to the designation of such lending office that are otherwise not Excluded Taxes, and (iii) is attributable to such Lender's failure to comply with Section 2.21(e), and (d) any U.S. federal withholding taxes imposed under FATCA.

"Exempt Student Financial Aid Funds" shall mean (i) funds that (A) any of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries receives from federal student financial aid programs under Title IV, and (B) students do not earn pursuant to 34 C.F.R. 668.22(e) (or any successor regulation) and (ii) any similar federal or state student financial aid funds.

"Existing Credit Agreement" has the meaning set forth in the recitals to this Agreement.

"Existing Letters of Credit" means the letters of credit issued and outstanding under the Existing Credit Agreement as set forth on Schedule 2.23.

"FATCA" means Sections 1471 through 1474 of the Code, as of the date of this Agreement (or any amended or successor version that is substantively comparable and not materially more onerous to comply with), any current or future regulations or official interpretations thereof, and any agreements entered into pursuant Section 1471(b)(1) of the Code.

"Federal Funds Rate" shall mean, for any day, the rate per annum (rounded upwards, if necessary, to the next 1/100th of 1%) equal to the weighted average of the rates on overnight Federal funds transactions with member banks of the Federal Reserve System, as published by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York on the next succeeding Business Day or if such rate is not so published for any Business Day, the Federal Funds Rate for such day shall be the average rounded upwards, if necessary, to the next 1/100th of 1% of the quotations for such day on such transactions received by the Administrative Agent from three Federal funds brokers of recognized standing selected by the Administrative Agent. If at any time the Federal Funds Rate is less than zero, the Federal Funds Rate shall be deemed to be zero for purposes of this Agreement.

"Federal Reserve Bank of New York's Website" means the website of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York at <http://www.newyorkfed.org>, or any successor source.

"Fee Letter" shall mean, collectively, that certain fee letter, dated as of October 1, 2012, executed by Truist Securities and SunTrust Bank (predecessor to Truist Bank) and accepted by the Borrower on October 2, 2012, that certain fee letter, dated as of May 20, 2015, executed by Truist Securities and SunTrust Bank (predecessor to Truist Bank) and accepted by the Borrower on May 20, 2015, that certain fee letter, dated as of July 25, 2018, executed by Truist Securities and SunTrust Bank (predecessor to Truist Bank) and accepted by the Borrower on July 25, 2018, and those certain fee letters, relating to the Second Amendment executed by each other Joint Lead Arranger and/or the Lender that is the Affiliate of each such Joint Lead Arranger and accepted by the Borrower, that certain fee letter, dated as of October [], 2020, executed by Truist Securities and Truist Bank and accepted by the Borrower on October [], 2020, and those certain fee letters, relating to the Third Amendment executed by each other Joint Lead Arranger and/or the Lender that is the Affiliate of each such Joint Lead Arranger and accepted by the Borrower.

"Floor" means a rate of interest equal to 0.00%.

"First Amendment" shall mean the First Amendment to Second Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement, dated as of July 2, 2015, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent.

"First Amendment Effective Date" shall mean the Amendment Effective Date (as such term is defined in the First Amendment).

"Fiscal Quarter" shall mean any fiscal quarter of the Borrower.

"Fiscal Year" shall mean any fiscal year of the Borrower.

"Foreign Lender" shall mean any Lender that is not a United States person under Section 7701(a)(30) of the Code.

“Foreign Subsidiary” shall mean any Subsidiary that is organized under the laws of a jurisdiction other than the United States, one of the fifty states or commonwealths of the United States or the District of Columbia.

“FSHCO” shall mean any Subsidiary (i) organized under the laws of the United States, any state thereof or the District of Columbia and (ii) substantially all of the assets of which constitute Capital Stock and/or Indebtedness of Foreign Subsidiaries.

“GAAP” shall mean generally accepted accounting principles in the United States applied on a consistent basis and subject to the terms of Section 1.3.

“Governmental Authority” shall mean the government of the United States of America, any other nation or any political subdivision thereof, whether state or local, and any agency, authority, instrumentality, regulatory body, court, central bank or other entity exercising executive, legislative, judicial, taxing, regulatory or administrative powers or functions of or pertaining to government (including any supra-national bodies such as the European Union or the European Central Bank).

“Guarantee” of or by any Person (the “guarantor”) shall mean any obligation, contingent or otherwise, of the guarantor guaranteeing or having the economic effect of guaranteeing any Indebtedness or other obligation of any other Person (the “primary obligor”) in any manner, whether directly or indirectly and including any obligation, direct or indirect, of the guarantor (i) to purchase or pay (or advance or supply funds for the purchase or payment of) such Indebtedness or other obligation or to purchase (or to advance or supply funds for the purchase of) any security for the payment thereof, (ii) to purchase or lease property, securities or services for the purpose of assuring the owner of such Indebtedness or other obligation of the payment thereof, (iii) to maintain working capital, equity capital or any other financial statement condition or liquidity of the primary obligor so as to enable the primary obligor to pay such Indebtedness or other obligation or (iv) as an account party in respect of any letter of credit or letter of guaranty issued in support of such Indebtedness or obligation; provided, that the term “Guarantee” shall not include endorsements for collection or deposits in the ordinary course of business. The amount of any Guarantee shall be deemed to be an amount equal to the stated or determinable amount of the primary obligation in respect of which Guarantee is made or, if not so stated or determinable, the maximum reasonably anticipated liability in respect thereof (assuming such Person is required to perform thereunder) as determined by such Person in good faith. The term “Guarantee” used as a verb has a corresponding meaning.

“Hazardous Materials” shall mean all explosive or radioactive substances or wastes and all hazardous or toxic substances, wastes or other pollutants, including petroleum or petroleum distillates, asbestos or asbestos containing materials, polychlorinated biphenyls, radon gas, infectious or medical wastes and all other substances or wastes of any nature regulated pursuant to any Environmental Law.

“Hedge Termination Value” shall mean, in respect of any one or more Hedging Transactions, after taking into account the effect of any legally enforceable netting agreement relating to such Hedging Transactions, for any date on or after the date such Hedging Transactions have been closed out and termination value(s) determined in accordance therewith, such termination value(s).

“Hedging Obligations” of any Person shall mean any and all obligations of such Person, whether absolute or contingent and howsoever and whensoever created, arising, evidenced or acquired under (i) any and all Hedging Transactions, (ii) any and all cancellations, buy backs, reversals, terminations or assignments of any Hedging Transactions and (iii) any and all renewals, extensions and modifications of any Hedging Transactions and any and all substitutions for any Hedging Transactions.

“Hedging Transaction” of any Person shall mean (a) any transaction (including an agreement with respect to any such transaction) now existing or hereafter entered into by such Person that is a rate swap transaction, swap option, basis swap, forward rate transaction, commodity swap, commodity option, equity or equity index swap or option, bond option, interest rate option, foreign exchange transaction, cap transaction, floor transaction, collar transaction, currency swap transaction, cross-currency rate swap transaction, currency option, spot transaction, credit protection transaction, credit swap, credit default swap, credit default option, total return swap, credit spread transaction, repurchase transaction, reverse repurchase transaction, buy/sell-back transaction, securities lending transaction, or any other similar transaction (including any option with respect to any of these transactions) or any combination thereof, whether or not any such transaction is governed by or subject to any master agreement and (b) any and all transactions of any kind, and the related confirmations, which are subject to the terms and conditions of, or governed by, any form of master agreement published by the International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc., any International Foreign Exchange Master Agreement, or any other master agreement (any such master

agreement, together with any related schedules, a “Master Agreement”), including any such obligations or liabilities under any Master Agreement.

“Higher Education Act” shall mean the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, 20 U.S.C. Ch. 28, and any amendments or successor statutes thereto.

“HKD Screen Rate” with respect to any Interest Period for any loan in Hong Kong Dollars, the percentage rate per annum for deposits in Hong Kong Dollars for a period beginning on the first day of the interest period and ending on the last day of such Interest Period, displayed under the heading “HKAB HKD” Interest Settlement Rates” on the Reuters Screen HKABHIBOR Page or, in the event that the rate does not appear on such Reuters page, on any successor or substitute page on such screen that displays such rate, or on the appropriate page on such other information service that publishes such rate as selected by the Administrative Agent from time to time in its reasonable discretion, as of the Specified Time on the Quotation Day for such Interest Period.

“Hong Kong Dollar” or “HK \$” means the lawful currency of Hong Kong.

“Immaterial Subsidiary” shall mean, as of any date of determination, any Domestic Subsidiary of the Borrower that is a Restricted Subsidiary and that on an individual basis contributes less than 5% of Consolidated EBITDA for the period of four consecutive Fiscal Quarters ending on the most recent Fiscal Quarter for which financial statements were delivered pursuant to this Agreement (or December 31, if the fourth Fiscal Quarter); provided, however, notwithstanding the foregoing or anything to the contrary contained in Section 5.11, the Borrower, at its option, may elect to cause an Immaterial Subsidiary to become a Subsidiary Loan Party pursuant to (and in accordance with the terms and conditions of) Section 5.11, in which case such Immaterial Subsidiary shall, upon satisfaction of the provisions of such Section 5.11, no longer constitute an Immaterial Subsidiary for any purpose hereunder or under any other Loan Document.

“Indebtedness” of any Person shall mean, without duplication (i) all obligations of such Person for borrowed money, (ii) all obligations of such Person evidenced by bonds, debentures, notes or other similar instruments, (iii) all obligations of such Person in respect of the deferred purchase price of property or services (other than (x) trade payables incurred in the ordinary course of business; provided, that for purposes of Section 8.1(g), trade payables overdue by more than 120 days shall be included in this definition except to the extent that any of such trade payables are being disputed in good faith and by appropriate measures and (y) any earn-out, purchase price adjustment, royalty payment, deferred or contingent obligation or similar obligation until such obligation is required by GAAP to be included in the liabilities section of the balance sheet of such Person), (iv) all obligations of such Person under any conditional sale or other title retention agreement(s) relating to property acquired by such Person, (v) all Capital Lease Obligations of such Person, (vi) all obligations, contingent or otherwise, of such Person in respect of letters of credit, acceptances or similar extensions of credit, (vii) all Guarantees of such Person of the type of Indebtedness described in clauses (i) through (vi) above, (viii) all Indebtedness of a third party secured by any Lien on property owned by such Person, whether or not such Indebtedness has been assumed by such Person, (ix) all obligations of such Person, contingent or otherwise, to purchase, redeem, retire or otherwise acquire for value any preferred or common stock of such Person on or prior to the Revolving Commitment Termination Date (other than voluntary repurchases of shares of Capital Stock, the exercise of options to purchase shares of Capital Stock of the Borrower permitted by Sections 7.4(f), 7.5(i), 7.5(iii), 7.5(iv) and 7.5(v) and repurchase obligations of such Capital Stock upon the occurrence of a change of control so long as the terms of such Capital Stock provide that the issuer thereof will not redeem or repurchase any such Capital Stock pursuant to such provisions prior to the Payment in Full of all Obligations), (x) Off-Balance Sheet Liabilities and (xi) all Hedging Obligations. The Indebtedness of any Person shall include the Indebtedness of any partnership or joint venture in which such Person is a general partner or a joint venturer, except to the extent that the terms of such Indebtedness provide that such Person is not liable therefor.

“Indemnified Taxes” shall mean Taxes other than Excluded Taxes.

“Index Rate” shall mean, for purposes of any calculation, the rate per annum equal to Adjusted Term SOFR Index Rate.

“Index Rate Borrowing” and “Index Rate Loan” when used in reference to any Loan or Borrowing, refers to whether such Loan, or the Loans comprising such Borrowing, bears interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate, provided, that “Index Rate Borrowing” and “Index Rate Loan” shall not be deemed to refer to any Base Rate Loan or Base Rate Borrowing bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate.

“Index Rate Determination Date” means the Third Amendment Effective Date, the first Business Day of each calendar month thereafter until the Transition Date, the Transition Date, and the first Business Day of each calendar month thereafter.

“Intercreditor Agreement” shall mean an agreement reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent establishing and governing the relative and respective rights of the Administrative Agent and the Lenders and the holders of the applicable Indebtedness and providing for Liens on the Collateral securing such Indebtedness that are (i) *pari passu* to the Liens of the Administrative Agent or (ii) junior to the Liens of the Administrative Agent.

“Interest Period” shall mean, with respect to any Eurocurrency Borrowing not denominated in Sterling, a period of one, two, three or six months; provided, that:

(i) the initial Interest Period for such Borrowing shall commence on the date of such Borrowing (including the date of any conversion from a Borrowing of another Type), and each Interest Period occurring thereafter in respect of such Borrowing shall commence on the day on which the next preceding Interest Period expires;

(ii) if any Interest Period would otherwise end on a day other than a Business Day, such Interest Period shall be extended to the next succeeding Business Day, unless such Business Day falls in another calendar month, in which case such Interest Period would end on the next preceding Business Day;

(iii) any Interest Period which begins on the last Business Day of a calendar month or on a day for which there is no numerically corresponding day in the calendar month at the end of such Interest Period shall end on the last Business Day of such calendar month;

(iv) each principal installment of the Term Loans shall have an Interest Period ending on each installment payment date and the remaining principal balance (if any) of the Term Loans shall have an Interest Period determined as set forth above; and

(v) no Interest Period may extend beyond the Revolving Commitment Termination Date (or, if any Term Loans are outstanding, the Maturity Date).

“Interpolated Rate” means, at any time, for any Borrowing denominated in Euros or Yen and for any Interest Period, the rate per annum determined by the Administrative Agent (which determination shall be conclusive and binding absent manifest error) to be equal to the rate that results from interpolating on a linear basis between (a) EURIBOR or TIBOR, as applicable, for the longest period (for which EURIBOR or TIBOR is available for such currency) that is shorter than such Interest Period; and (b) EURIBOR or TIBOR, as applicable, for the shortest period (for which EURIBOR or TIBOR is available for such currency) that exceeds such Interest Period, in each case, at such time; provided, that if any Interpolated Rate shall be less than the Floor, such rate shall be deemed to be equal to the Floor for purposes of this Agreement.

“Issuing Bank” shall mean Truist Bank or any other Lender that may agree to issue Letters of Credit, each in its capacity as an issuer of Letters of Credit pursuant to Section 2.23.

“LC Commitment” shall mean that portion of the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount that may be used by the Borrower for the issuance of Letters of Credit in an aggregate face amount not to exceed \$150,000,000.

“LC Disbursement” shall mean a payment made by the Issuing Bank pursuant to a Letter of Credit. All LC Disbursements shall be denominated in (x) with respect to Letters of Credit issued in Dollars, Dollars and (y) with respect to Letters of Credit issued in an Alternative Currency, the applicable Alternative Currency.

“LC Documents” shall mean all applications, agreements and instruments relating to the Letters of Credit (but excluding the Letters of Credit).

“LC Exposure” shall mean, at any time, the sum of (i) the aggregate undrawn amount of all outstanding Letters of Credit at such time, *plus* (ii) the aggregate amount of all LC Disbursements that have not been reimbursed by or on behalf of the Borrower at such time, in each case, such amount being determined as the Dollar Equivalent amount. The LC Exposure of any Lender shall be its Pro Rata Share of the total LC Exposure at such time.

“Lender Insolvency Event” shall mean that (i) a Lender or its Parent Company is insolvent, or is generally unable to pay its debts as they become due, or makes a general assignment for the benefit of its creditors, or (ii) such Lender or its Parent Company is the subject of a bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, liquidation or similar proceeding, or a receiver, trustee, conservator, intervenor or sequestrator or the like has been appointed for such Lender or its Parent Company, or such Lender or its Parent Company has taken any action in furtherance of or indicating its consent to or acquiescence in any such proceeding or appointment.

“Lenders” shall have the meaning assigned to such term in the opening paragraph of this Agreement and shall include, where appropriate, the Swingline Lender and each Additional Lender that joins this Agreement pursuant to Section 2.24.

“Letter of Credit” shall mean any stand-by letter of credit issued pursuant to Section 2.23 by the Issuing Bank for the account of the Borrower pursuant to the LC Commitment and the Existing Letters of Credit. For purposes of computing the amount available to be drawn under any Letter of Credit, the amount of such Letter of Credit shall be determined in accordance with Section 1.5. For all purposes of this Agreement, if on any date of determination a Letter of Credit has expired by its terms but any amount may still be drawn thereunder by reason of the operation of Rule 3.14 of the “International Standby Practices 1998” (ISP98) (or such later revision as may be published by the Institute of International Banking Law & Practice on any date any Letter of Credit may be issued), such Letter of Credit shall be deemed to be “outstanding” in the amount so remaining available to be drawn. Letters of Credit may be issued in Dollars or in an Alternative Currency.

“Leverage Ratio” shall mean, as of any date, the ratio of (i) Consolidated Total Debt as of such date (net of Unrestricted Cash and Cash Equivalents held by Loan Parties and its Restricted Subsidiaries in an amount not to exceed \$150,000,000) to (ii) Consolidated EBITDA for the period of four consecutive Fiscal Quarters ending on or immediately prior to such date. In the event the Borrower shall complete, directly or through a Restricted Subsidiary, an acquisition of any Person or business unit for a purchase price in excess of \$10,000,000 during any period, the Leverage Ratio as of the end of and for such period and each applicable period thereafter shall thereafter be determined on a pro forma basis as if such acquisition had been completed on the first day of such initial period.

“Lien” shall mean any mortgage, pledge, security interest, lien (statutory or otherwise), charge, encumbrance, hypothecation, assignment, cash collateral arrangement, or other arrangement having the practical effect of the foregoing or any preference, priority or other security agreement or preferential arrangement of any kind or nature whatsoever (including any conditional sale or other title retention agreement and any capital lease having the same economic effect as any of the foregoing).

“Limited Condition Acquisition” shall mean any Permitted Acquisition or other Investment by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries permitted pursuant to the Loan Documents in respect of which consummation is not conditioned on the availability of, or on obtaining, third party financing.

“Limited Condition Acquisition Agreement” shall mean, with respect to any Limited Condition Acquisition, the executed acquisition agreement for such Limited Condition Acquisition.

“Limited Condition Acquisition Test Date” shall mean, with respect to any Limited Condition Acquisition, the date that the Limited Condition Acquisition Agreement for such Limited Condition Acquisition is executed and delivered by the parties thereto.

“Loan Documents” shall mean, collectively, this Agreement, the Notes (if any), the LC Documents (other than the Letters of Credit themselves), the Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement, the Security Documents, all Notices of Borrowing, all Notices of Conversion/Continuation, all Compliance Certificates, all DOE Compliance Certificates, each Assignment and Assumption, any Loan Modification Agreement and any and all other instruments, agreements, documents and writings executed in connection with any of the foregoing (other than any agreement delivered in connection with Hedging Obligations or Treasury Management Obligations).⁴

“Loan Modification Agreement” shall mean a Loan Modification Agreement in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent and the Borrower, among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties, one or more Accepting Lenders and the Administrative Agent.

“Loan Modification Offer” shall have the meaning provided in Section 2.28(a).

“Loan Parties” shall mean the Borrower and the Subsidiary Loan Parties.

“Loans” shall mean all Revolving Loans, Swingline Loans and Term Loans in the aggregate or any of them, as the context shall require.

“London Banking Day” means any day on which dealings in Dollar deposits or the applicable Alternative Currency are conducted by and between banks in the London interbank market for the relevant currency.

“LTM Consolidated EBITDA” means Consolidated EBITDA of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries for the period of four Fiscal Quarters then most recently ended for which financial statements have been delivered pursuant to this Agreement, calculated on a pro forma basis.

“Material Adverse Effect” shall mean, with respect to any event, act, condition or occurrence of whatever nature (including any adverse determination in any litigation, arbitration, or governmental investigation or proceeding), whether singularly or in conjunction with any other event or events, act or acts, condition or conditions, occurrence or occurrences whether or not related, a material adverse change in, or a material adverse effect on, (i) the business, results of operations, financial condition, assets or liabilities of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries taken as a whole (it being understood that fluctuations in the stock price of the Borrower, alone, shall not be the determinant of the existence of a Material Adverse Effect under this clause (i)), (ii) the ability of the Loan Parties, taken as a whole, to perform any of their material obligations under the Loan Documents, (iii) the rights and remedies of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, Swingline Lender, and the Lenders under any of the Loan Documents, or (iv) the legality, validity or enforceability of any material provision of the Loan Documents.

“Material Indebtedness” shall mean Indebtedness (other than the Loans and Letters of Credit) and Hedging Obligations of the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, individually or in an aggregate principal amount exceeding \$50,000,000. For purposes of determining the amount of attributed Indebtedness from Hedging Obligations, the “principal amount” of any Hedging Obligations at any time shall be the Net Mark-to-Market Exposure of such Hedging Obligations.

⁴ Section 3 of the First Amendment amends the Loan Documents and reads as follows: “The parties agree that, notwithstanding any provision to the contrary contained in the Loan Documents, the Obligations, as defined in the Credit Agreement, the Guaranteed Obligations, as defined in the Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement, and the Secured Obligations, as defined in the Security Agreement and the Pledge Agreement, shall not include Excluded Swap Obligations. Each Qualified ECP Loan Party hereby jointly and severally absolutely, unconditionally and irrevocably undertakes to provide such funds or other support as may be needed from time to time by each other Loan Party to honor all of its obligations under the Loan Documents in respect of Swap Obligations (provided, however, that each Qualified ECP Loan Party shall only be liable under this Section 3 for the maximum amount of such liability that can be hereby incurred without rendering its obligations under this Section 3 or otherwise under the Loan Documents, voidable under applicable law relating to fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer, and not for any greater amount). The obligations of each Qualified ECP Loan Party under this Section shall remain in full force and effect until the Obligations are Paid in Full. Each Qualified ECP Loan Party intends that this Section 3 constitute, and this Section 3 shall be deemed to constitute, a “keepwell, support or other agreement” for the benefit of each other Loan Party for all purposes of Section 1a(18)(A)(v)(II) of the Commodity Exchange Act.”

“Maturity Date” shall mean, with respect to the Term Loans, the earlier of (i) December 31, 2016, or (ii) the date on which the principal amount of all outstanding Term Loans have been declared or automatically have become due and payable (whether by acceleration or otherwise).

“Moody’s” shall mean Moody’s Investors Service, Inc., and, if such corporation shall be dissolved or liquidated or shall no longer perform the functions of a securities rating agency, “Moody’s” shall be deemed to refer to any other nationally recognized securities rating agency designated by the Borrower with the consent of the Administrative Agent.

“Multiemployer Plan” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4001(a)(3) of ERISA.

“Net Mark-to-Market Exposure” of any Person shall mean, as of any date of determination with respect to any Hedging Obligation, the excess (if any) of all unrealized losses over all unrealized profits of such Person arising from such Hedging Obligation. “Unrealized losses” shall mean the fair market value of the cost to such Person of replacing the Hedging Transaction giving rise to such Hedging Obligation as of the date of determination (assuming the Hedging Transaction were to be terminated as of that date), and “unrealized profits” means the fair market value of the gain to such Person of replacing such Hedging Transaction as of the date of determination (assuming such Hedging Transaction were to be terminated as of that date).

“New Zealand Dollar” or “NZ \$” means the lawful currency of New Zealand.

“Non-Defaulting Lender” shall mean, at any time, a Lender that is not a Defaulting Lender or a Potential Defaulting Lender.

“Notes” shall mean, collectively, the Revolving Credit Notes, the Swingline Note and the Term Notes.

“Notice of Conversion/Continuation” shall mean the notice given by the Borrower to the Administrative Agent in respect of the conversion or continuation of an outstanding Borrowing as provided in Section 2.8(b).

“Notice of Revolving Borrowing” shall have the meaning as set forth in Section 2.3.

“Notice of Swingline Borrowing” shall have the meaning as set forth in Section 2.4.

“Notices of Borrowing” shall mean, collectively, the Notices of Revolving Borrowing and the Notices of Swingline Borrowing.

“NZD Screen Rate” means, with respect to any Interest Period, the average bank bill reference rate for bills of exchange as administered by the New Zealand Financial Markets Association (or any other Person that takes over the administration of that rate) for bills of exchange with a tenor equal to the relevant Interest Period displayed on page BKBM of the Reuters screen (or, in the event such rate does not appear on a Reuters page or screen, on any successor or substitute page on such screen that displays such rate, or on the appropriate page of other information service that publishes such rate from time to time as selected by the Administrative Agent in its reasonable discretion) as of the Specified Time on the Quotation Day for such Interest Period.

“Obligations” shall mean (a) all amounts owing by a Loan Party to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender (including the Swingline Lender) pursuant to or in connection with this Agreement or any other Loan Document or otherwise with respect to any Loan or Letter of Credit, including without limitation, all principal, interest (including any interest accruing after the filing of any petition in bankruptcy or the commencement of any insolvency, reorganization or like proceeding relating to the Borrower, whether or not a claim for post-filing or post-petition interest is allowed in such proceeding), all reimbursement obligations, fees, expenses, indemnification and reimbursement payments, costs and expenses (including all fees and expenses of counsel to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and any Lender (including the Swingline Lender) incurred, or required to be reimbursed, pursuant to this Agreement or any other Loan Document), whether direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, liquidated or unliquidated, now existing or hereafter arising hereunder or thereunder, (b) all Hedging Obligations owed by any Loan Party to any Specified Hedge Provider and (c) all Treasury Management Obligations owed by any Loan Party to any Specified Treasury Management Provider, together with all renewals, extensions, modifications or refinancings of any of the foregoing; excluding, in each case, any Excluded Swap Obligations.

“OFAC” shall mean the U.S. Department of the Treasury’s Office of Foreign Assets Control.

“Off-Balance Sheet Liabilities” of any Person shall mean (i) any repurchase obligation or liability of such Person with respect to accounts or notes receivable sold by such Person, (ii) any liability of such Person under any sale and leaseback transactions that do not create a liability on the balance sheet of such Person, (iii) any Synthetic Lease Obligation or (iv) any obligation arising with respect to any other transaction which is the functional equivalent of or takes the place of borrowing but which does not constitute a liability on the balance sheet of such Person.

“Operating Lease” of a Person means any lease of real property (other than a capital lease under GAAP) by such Person as lessee which has an original term (including any required renewals and any renewals effective at the option of the lessor) of one year or more.

“OSHA” shall mean the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970, as amended from time to time, and any successor statute.

“Other Taxes” shall mean any and all present or future stamp or documentary taxes or any other excise or property taxes, charges or similar levies arising from any payment made hereunder or from the execution, delivery or enforcement of, or otherwise with respect to, this Agreement or any other Loan Document.

“Overnight Rate” means, for any day, (a) with respect to any amount denominated in Dollars, the greater of (i) the Federal Funds Rate and (ii) an overnight rate determined by the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or the Swingline Lender, as the case may be, in accordance with banking industry rules on interbank compensation and (b) with respect to any amount denominated in an Alternative Currency, the rate of interest per annum at which overnight deposits in the applicable Alternative Currency, in an amount approximately equal to the amount with respect to which such rate is being determined, would be offered for such day by a branch or Affiliate of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or the Swingline Lender, as the case may be, in the applicable offshore interbank market for such currency to major banks in such interbank market.

“Paid in Full,” “Pay in Full” or “Payment in Full” means, with respect to any Obligations, (a) the payment in full in cash of all such Obligations (other than (i) contingent indemnification obligations to the extent no claim giving rise thereto has been asserted, (ii) Treasury Management Obligations (unless the Administrative Agent has commenced to exercise its remedies pursuant to Section 8.1 and such Treasury Management Obligations are then due and payable) and (iii) Hedging Obligations that, by their terms or in accordance any consent obtained from the counterparty thereto, are not required to continue to be secured by the Collateral under the Loan Documents) (unless the Administrative Agent has commenced to exercise its remedies pursuant to Section 8.1 and such Hedging Obligations are then due and payable), (b) the termination or expiration of all of the Commitments and (c) in connection with the termination or expiration of the Revolving Commitments, either (i) the cancellation and return to the Administrative Agent of all Letters of Credit or (ii) the cash collateralization (or the delivery of a back-to-back letter of credit reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent in form and content and from an issuer reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent) of all Letters of Credit pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Agreement and otherwise in a manner reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent.

“Parent Company” shall mean, with respect to a Lender, the bank holding company (as defined in Federal Reserve Board Regulation Y), if any, of such Lender, and/or Person owning, beneficially or of record, directly or indirectly, a majority of the shares of such Lender.

“Participant” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 10.4(d).

“Payment Office” shall mean the office of the Administrative Agent located at 303 Peachtree Street, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia 30308, or (including with respect to any currency) such other location as to which the Administrative Agent shall have given written notice to the Borrower and the other Lenders.

“PBGC” shall mean the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation referred to and defined in ERISA, and any successor entity performing similar functions.

“Periodic Term SOFR Index Rate Determination Day” shall have the meaning set forth in the definition of “Term SOFR Index Rate”.

“Permitted Acquisition” means any transaction consummated after the date hereof, in which the Borrower or a Subsidiary acquires all or substantially all of the assets or outstanding Capital Stock of any Person or any division or business line of any Person, or merges or consolidates with any Person (with any such acquisition being referred to as an “Acquired Business” and any such Person, division or line of business being the “Target”), provided that, with respect to such transaction, subject to Section 1.7: (a) at the closing of such transaction, after giving effect thereto, no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing (provided that, solely with respect to a Limited Condition Acquisition funded by Incremental Term Loan Commitments, the Lenders providing such Incremental Term Loan Commitments may agree to a “funds certain provision” that does not impose as a condition to funding thereof that no Default or Event of Default (other than any Default or Event of Default under Section 8.1(a), (b), (h), (i) or (j) shall have occurred and be continuing at the time such Limited Condition Acquisition is consummated, in which event the condition to funding thereof shall instead be that (A) no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing on the Limited Condition Acquisition Test Date with respect to such Limited Condition Acquisition and (B) no Default or Event of Default under Section 8.1(a), (b), (h), (i) or (j) shall have occurred and be continuing at the time such Limited Condition Acquisition is consummated), (b) such acquisition is not a “hostile” acquisition and has been approved by the Board of Directors and/or shareholders of the Borrower, the applicable Subsidiary and the Target, (c) at least 5 Business Days prior to the closing of such transaction (or such shorter period as the Administrative Agent may accept), the Borrower shall give written notice of such transaction to the Administrative Agent (which shall promptly deliver a copy to the Lenders) (the “Acquisition Notice”), which shall include (i) either (A) the final acquisition agreement or the then current draft of the acquisition agreement or (B) a reasonably detailed description of the material terms of such Permitted Acquisition (including, without limitation and if available, the purchase price and method and structure of payment) and (ii) all available financial statements of the Target and its Subsidiaries covering the prior three years (or such lesser period for which such financial statements are available), (d)(1) if the Borrower is a party to such merger, then the Borrower shall be the surviving entity of such merger, (2) if a Subsidiary Loan Party is a party to such merger, then (A) such Subsidiary Loan Party shall be the surviving entity of such merger or (B) the surviving entity shall become a Subsidiary Loan Party concurrently with the consummation of such merger, or (3) in all other cases, the surviving entity of any merger shall be a Subsidiary, (e) the Acquired Business shall be in substantially the same line of business as the Borrower and its Subsidiaries or in a line of business reasonably related or incidental to the line of business of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries, (f) at the time it gives the Acquisition Notice, the Borrower shall deliver to the Administrative Agent pro forma financial statements for next succeeding two-year period giving effect to the acquisition, (g) the Administrative Agent shall have received copies of the acquisition agreement and all other material documents relating to the acquisition and such additional documentation regarding the acquisition as it shall reasonably require, (h) if the Acquired Business or the Target is an accredited, Title IV eligible institution and the total consideration for the transaction exceeds \$25,000,000, such Acquired Business or the Target is in good standing with its institutional Accreditor (it being understood that, for purposes hereof, an Acquired Business or the Target shall be deemed not to be in good standing if it shall have received an order, notice or other decision from its institutional Accreditor to the effect that the accreditation of such Acquired Business or the Target is or will be withdrawn, revoked or terminated); and (i) the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent (which shall promptly deliver a copy to the Lenders) a certificate, executed by a Responsible Officer of the Borrower, demonstrating in sufficient detail that, on a pro forma basis after giving effect to such acquisition and assuming that such acquisition was consummated on the first day of the most recently ended period of four consecutive Fiscal Quarters the pro forma Leverage Ratio shall not be greater than 1.75 to 1 (provided that, solely with respect to a Limited Condition Acquisition funded by Incremental Term Loan Commitments, the Lenders providing such Incremental Term Loan Commitments may agree to a “funds certain provision” that such ratio shall be tested on the Limited Condition Acquisition Test Date applicable to such Limited Condition Acquisition).

“Permitted Amendment” shall have the meaning provided in Section 2.28(c).

“Permitted Currency” shall mean Dollars or any Alternative Currency, or each such currency, as the context requires.

“Permitted Encumbrances” shall mean:

- i. Liens imposed by law for taxes or other governmental charges not at the time delinquent or thereafter payable without penalty or which are being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and with respect to which adequate reserves are being maintained in accordance with GAAP;
- ii. statutory Liens of landlords, suppliers, carriers, warehousemen, mechanics, materialmen, and similar Liens arising by operation of law in the ordinary course of business for amounts not at the time

delinquent or thereafter payable without penalty or which are being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and with respect to which adequate reserves are being maintained in accordance with GAAP;

- iii. pledges and deposits made in the ordinary course of business in compliance with workers' compensation, unemployment insurance and other social security laws or regulations;
- iv. deposits to secure the performance of bids, trade contracts, leases, statutory obligations, surety and appeal bonds, performance bonds and other obligations of a like nature, in each case in the ordinary course of business;
- v. judgment and attachment liens not giving rise to an Event of Default or Liens created by or existing from any litigation or legal proceeding that are currently being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and with respect to which adequate reserves are being maintained in accordance with GAAP;
- vi. easements, zoning restrictions, rights-of-way and similar encumbrances on real property imposed by law or arising in the ordinary course of business that do not secure any monetary obligations and do not materially detract from the value of the affected property or materially interfere with the ordinary conduct of business of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole;
- vii. leases, licenses, subleases or sublicenses granted to other Persons in the ordinary course of business which do not (x) interfere in any material respect with the business of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries taken as a whole or (y) secure any Indebtedness for borrowed money;
- viii. any interest or title of (x) a lessor or sublessor under any lease or sublease or (y) a licensor or sublicensor under any license or sublicense, in each case entered into in the ordinary course of business, so long as such interest or title relate solely to the assets subject thereto;
- ix. banker's liens, rights of setoff and other similar Liens that are customary in the banking industry and existing solely with respect to cash and other amounts on deposit in one or more accounts (including securities accounts) maintained by the Borrower or its Subsidiaries;
- x. Liens on insurance policies and the proceeds thereof securing the financing of the premiums with respect thereto;
- xi. Liens of a collection bank arising under Section 4-210 of the Uniform Commercial Code on items in the course of collection;
- xii. Liens arising from precautionary UCC financing statement filings (or similar filings under other applicable Law) regarding operating leases entered into by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business;
- xiii. licenses of patents, trademarks, copyrights and other intellectual property rights reasonably entered into in the ordinary course of business which do not secure any Indebtedness for borrowed money;
- xiv. good faith deposits required in connection with any investment transaction permitted under Section 7.4;
- xv. to the extent constituting a Lien, escrow arrangements securing indemnification obligations associated any investment transaction permitted under Section 7.4;
- xvi. Liens (x) on advances of cash or Permitted Investments in favor of the seller of any property to be acquired by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries in an Investment permitted pursuant to Section 7.4 to be applied against the purchase price for such Investment; provided, that (I) the aggregate amount of such advances of cash or Permitted Investments shall not exceed the purchase price of such Investment and (II) the property is acquired within 365 days following the date of the first such advance so made; and (y) consisting of an agreement to dispose of any property in a Disposition permitted under Section 7.6, in each case, solely to the extent such Investment or disposition, as the case may be, would have been permitted on the date of the creation of such Lien; and
- xvii. Liens of any Governmental Authority on Exempt Student Financial Aid Funds.

“Permitted Investments” shall mean:

- i. direct obligations of, or obligations the principal of and interest on which are unconditionally guaranteed by, the United States (or by any agency thereof to the extent such obligations are backed by the full faith and credit of the United States), in each case maturing within one year from the date of acquisition thereof;
- ii. commercial paper having the highest rating, at the time of acquisition thereof, of S&P or Moody’s and in either case maturing within six months from the date of acquisition thereof;
- iii. certificates of deposit, bank notes, Eurodollar time deposits, bankers’ acceptances and time deposits maturing within 180 days of the date of acquisition thereof and overnight bank deposits, in each case, issued or guaranteed by or placed with, and money market deposit accounts issued or offered by, any domestic office of any Lender or any other commercial bank organized under the laws of the United States or any state thereof or any foreign commercial bank, in each case, which has a combined capital and surplus and undivided profits of not less than \$500,000,000 in the case of U.S. banks (or the U.S. dollar equivalent as of the date of determination in the case of non-U.S. banks);
- iv. fully collateralized repurchase agreements with a term of not more than 90 days for securities described in clause (i) above and entered into with a financial institution satisfying the criteria described in clause (iii) above;
- v. commercial paper maturing no more than within 12 months after the date of creation thereof and having, at the time of the acquisition thereof, a rating of at least A-1 from S&P or at least P-1 from Moody’s (or, if at any time neither Moody’s nor S&P is rating such obligations, an equivalent rating from another nationally recognized rating agency);
- vi. asset-backed commercial paper having, at the time of the acquisition thereof, a rating of at least A-1 from S&P or at least P-1 from Moody’s (or, if at any time neither Moody’s nor S&P is rating such obligations, an equivalent rating from another nationally recognized rating agency);
- vii. readily marketable direct obligations issued by any state of the United States of America or any political subdivision of any such state or any public instrumentality thereof, having, at the time of the acquisition thereof, a rating of at least A- from S&P (or an equivalent rating) or at least A3 from Moody’s (or an equivalent rating) (or, if at any time neither Moody’s nor S&P is rating such obligations, an equivalent rating from another nationally recognized rating agency);
- viii. variable rate demand notes having, at the time of the acquisition thereof, a rating of at least A-1 from S&P (or an equivalent rating) or at least VMIG1 from Moody’s (or an equivalent rating) (or, if at any time neither Moody’s nor S&P is rating such obligations, an equivalent rating from another nationally recognized rating agency);
- ix. corporate debt securities having, at the time of the acquisition thereof, a rating of at least A- from S&P (or an equivalent rating) or at least A3 from Moody’s (or an equivalent rating) (or, if at any time neither Moody’s nor S&P is rating such obligations, an equivalent rating from another nationally recognized rating agency);
- x. Investments, classified in accordance with GAAP as current assets of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries, in money market investment programs registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, which are administered by reputable financial institutions, and the portfolios of which are limited to Investments of the character, quality and maturity described in clauses (i) through (ix) above; and
- xi. other short-term investments utilized by Foreign Subsidiaries in accordance with normal investment practices for cash management in investments of a type analogous to the foregoing.

“Person” shall mean any individual, partnership, firm, corporation, association, joint venture, limited liability company, trust or other entity, or any Governmental Authority.

“Plan” shall mean any employee pension benefit plan (other than a Multiemployer Plan) subject to the provisions of Title IV of ERISA or Section 412 of the Code or Section 302 of ERISA, and in respect of which the Borrower or any ERISA Affiliate is (or, if such plan were terminated, would under Section 4069 of ERISA be deemed to be) an “employer” as defined in Section 3(5) of ERISA.

“Pledge Agreement” shall mean the Amended and Restated Pledge Agreement, dated as of the date hereof and substantially in the form of Exhibit H, made by the Borrower and the Subsidiary Loan Parties in favor of the Administrative Agent for the benefit of the Secured Parties (as therein defined), pursuant to which the Borrower and each of such Subsidiary Loan Parties shall pledge all of the Capital Stock that it holds in its Subsidiaries (other than Excluded Collateral) to secure the Obligations, as amended, restated, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time.

“Potential Defaulting Lender” shall mean, at any time, a Lender that has, or whose Parent Company has, a non-investment grade rating from Moody’s or S&P or another nationally recognized rating agency. Any determination that a Lender is a Potential Defaulting Lender will be made by the Administrative Agent in its reasonable discretion acting in good faith. The Administrative Agent will promptly send to all parties hereto a copy of any notice to the Borrower provided for in this definition.

“Pro Rata Share” shall mean (i) with respect to any Revolving Commitment of any Revolving Loan Lender at any time, a percentage, the numerator of which shall be such Revolving Loan Lender’s Revolving Commitment (or if such Revolving Commitments have been terminated or expired or the Loans have been declared to be due and payable, such Lender’s Revolving Credit Exposure), and the denominator of which shall be the sum of such Revolving Commitments of all Revolving Loan Lenders (or if such Revolving Commitments have been terminated or expired or the Loans have been declared to be due and payable, all Revolving Credit Exposure of all Revolving Loan Lenders), (ii) with respect to any Term Loan Commitment of any Term Loan Lender at any time, a percentage, the numerator of which shall be such Term Loan Lender’s Term Loan Commitment (or if such Term Loan Commitments have been terminated or expired or the Loans have been declared to be due and payable, such Term Loan Lender’s Term Loan), and the denominator of which shall be the sum of such Term Loan Commitments of all Term Loan Lenders (or if such Term Loan Commitments have been terminated or expired or the Loans have been declared to be due and payable, all Term Loans of all Term Loan Lenders) and (iii) with respect to all Commitments of any Lender at any time, the numerator of which shall be the sum of such Lender’s Revolving Commitment (or if such Revolving Commitments have been terminated or expired or the Loans have been declared to be due and payable, such Lender’s Revolving Credit Exposure) and Term Loans and the denominator of which shall be the sum of all Lenders’ Revolving Commitments (or if such Revolving Commitments have been terminated or expired or the Loans have been declared to be due and payable, all Revolving Credit Exposure of all Lenders funded under such Commitments) and Term Loans.

“Qualified ECP Loan Party” means, in respect of any Swap Obligation, each Loan Party that has total assets exceeding \$10,000,000 at the time the relevant Obligations, Guarantee or grant of the relevant security interest becomes effective with respect to such Swap Obligation or such other person as constitutes an “eligible contract participant” under the Commodity Exchange Act or any regulations promulgated thereunder and can cause another person to qualify as an “eligible contract participant” at such time by entering into a keepwell under Section 1a(18)(A)(v)(II) of the Commodity Exchange Act.

“Quotation Day” means, in relation to any period for which an interest rate is to be determined:

- (a) (if the currency is Aus \$, NZ \$ or HK \$) the first day of that period;
- (b) (for any other currency) two Business Days before the first day of that period,

unless market practice differs in the relevant market by reference to which the Applicable Reference Rate for a currency is determined, in which case the Quotation Day for that currency will be determined by the Administrative Agent in accordance with market practice in that market (and if quotations would normally be given on more than one day, the Quotation Day will be the last of those days).

“Regulation D” shall mean Regulation D of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, as the same may be in effect from time to time, and any successor regulations.

“Related Parties” shall mean, with respect to any specified Person, such Person’s Affiliates and the respective directors, officers, employees, agents and advisors of such Person and such Person’s Affiliates.

“Release” shall mean any release, spill, emission, leaking, dumping, injection, pouring, deposit, disposal, discharge, dispersal, leaching or migration into the environment (including ambient air, surface water, groundwater, land surface or subsurface strata) or within any building, structure, facility or fixture.

“Relevant Governmental Body” means (a) with respect to a Benchmark Replacement in respect of Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, Dollars, the Federal Reserve Board or the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, or a committee officially endorsed or convened by the Federal Reserve Board or the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, or any successor thereto and (b) with respect to a Benchmark Replacement in respect of Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts denominated in, or calculated with respect to, any Alternative Currency, (1) the central bank for the Permitted Currency in which such Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts are denominated, or calculated with respect to, or any central bank or other supervisor which is responsible for supervising either (A) such Benchmark Replacement or (B) the administrator of such Benchmark Replacement or (2) any working group or committee officially endorsed or convened by (A) the central bank for the Permitted Currency in which such Obligations, interest, fees, commissions or other amounts are denominated, or calculated with respect to, (B) any central bank or other supervisor that is responsible for supervising either (i) such Benchmark Replacement or (ii) the administrator of such Benchmark Replacement, (C) a group of those central banks or other supervisors or (D) the Financial Stability Board or any part thereof.

“Required Lenders” shall mean, (a) at any time that there are two Lenders or fewer, Lenders holding 100% of the aggregate outstanding Revolving Commitments and Term Loans at such time or if the Lenders have no Commitments outstanding, then Lenders holding 100% of the Revolving Credit Exposure and Term Loans; and (b) at any other time, Lenders holding more than 50% of the aggregate outstanding Revolving Commitments and Term Loans at such time or if the Lenders have no Commitments outstanding, then Lenders holding more than 50% of the Revolving Credit Exposure and Term Loans; provided, however, that to the extent that any Lender is a Defaulting Lender, such Defaulting Lender and all of its Commitments and Revolving Credit Exposure shall be excluded for purposes of determining Required Lenders.

“Requirement of Law” for any Person shall mean the articles or certificate of incorporation, bylaws, partnership certificate and agreement, or limited liability company certificate of organization and agreement, as the case may be, and other organizational and governing documents of such Person, and any law, treaty, rule or regulation, or determination of a Governmental Authority, in each case applicable to or binding upon such Person or any of its property or to which such Person or any of its property is subject.

“Resolution Authority” means an EEA Resolution Authority or, with respect to any UK Financial Institution, a UK Resolution Authority.

“Responsible Officer” shall mean any of the president, the chief executive officer, the chief operating officer, the chief financial officer or the treasurer of the Borrower or such other representative of the Borrower as may be designated in writing by any one of the foregoing with the consent of the Administrative Agent; and, with respect to the financial covenants only, the chief financial officer or the treasurer of the Borrower.

“Restricted Payment” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.5.

“Restricted Subsidiary” shall mean any Subsidiary other than an Unrestricted Subsidiary.

“Revaluation Date” means (a) with respect to any Loan, each of the following: (i) each date of a Borrowing of a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in an Alternative Currency, (ii) each date of a continuation of a Eurocurrency Loan denominated in an Alternative Currency pursuant to Section 2.8, and (iii) if a revaluation has not occurred pursuant to clause (a)(i) or (a)(ii) during any calendar quarter, March 31, June 30, September 30 or December 31 (or, if such date is not a Business Day, the next Business Day immediately following such date); (b) with respect to any Letter of Credit, each of the following: (i) each date of issuance of a Letter of Credit denominated in an Alternative Currency, (ii) each date of an amendment of any such Letter of Credit having the effect of increasing the amount thereof (solely with respect to the increased amount), (iii) each date of any payment by the Issuing Bank under any Letter of Credit denominated in an Alternative Currency and (iv) the first Business

Day of each month of each calendar year; and (c) if required by the Administrative Agent or the Required Lenders, any date on which the Dollar Equivalent of all amounts outstanding under this Agreement, as recalculated based on the exchange rate therefor quoted in the Wall Street Journal on the respective date of determination pursuant to this exception, would result in an increase in the Dollar Equivalent of such amounts outstanding by 10% or more since the most recent prior Revaluation Date.

“Revolving Commitment” shall mean, with respect to each Lender, the obligation of such Lender to make Revolving Loans to the Borrower and to participate in Letters of Credit and Swingline Loans in an aggregate principal amount not exceeding the amount set forth with respect to such Lender on Schedule II, as such schedule may be amended pursuant to Section 2.24, or in the case of a Person becoming a Lender after the Third Amendment Effective Date through an assignment of an existing Revolving Commitment, the amount of the assigned “Revolving Commitment” as provided in the Assignment and Assumption executed by such Person as an assignee, as the same may be increased or decreased pursuant to terms hereof.

“Revolving Commitment Termination Date” shall mean the earliest of (i) November 3, 2025, (ii) the date on which all Revolving Commitments are terminated pursuant to Section 2.9 and (iii) the date on which all amounts outstanding under this Agreement have been declared or have automatically become due and payable (whether by acceleration or otherwise).

“Revolving Credit Exposure” shall mean, with respect to any Lender at any time, the sum of the outstanding principal amount of such Lender’s Revolving Loans, LC Exposure and Swingline Exposure, in each case, such amount being determined as the Dollar Equivalent amount.

“Revolving Credit Note” shall mean a promissory note of the Borrower payable to the order of a requesting Lender in the principal amount of such Lender’s Revolving Commitment, in substantially the form of Exhibit A.

“Revolving Loan” shall mean a loan made by a Lender (other than the Swingline Lender) to the Borrower under its Revolving Commitment, which may either be a Base Rate Loan, an Index Rate Loan or a Eurocurrency Loan.

“Revolving Loan Lender” shall mean each Lender that has a Revolving Commitment or is the holder of Revolving Credit Exposure.

“Sale and Leaseback Transaction” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.9.

“Same Day Funds” means (a) with respect to disbursements and payments in Dollars, immediately available funds, and (b) with respect to disbursements and payments in an Alternative Currency, same day or other funds reasonably available to the Borrower as may be determined by the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, to be customary in the place of disbursement or payment for the settlement of international banking transactions in the relevant Alternative Currency.

“Sanctioned Country” shall mean, at any time, a country, region or territory that is the subject or target of any Sanctions, including, without limitation, Crimea, Cuba, Iran, North Korea and Syria.

“Sanctioned Person” shall mean, at any time, (a) any Person that is the subject or target of any Sanctions, (b) any Person organized or resident in a Sanctioned Country or (c) any Person owned or controlled by any such Person.

“Sanctions” shall mean economic or financial sanctions or trade embargoes imposed, administered or enforced from time to time by (a) the U.S. government, including those administered by OFAC or the U.S. Department of State, (b) the United Nations Security Council, the European Union or Her Majesty’s Treasury of the United Kingdom or (c) any other relevant sanctions authority.

“S&P” shall mean Standard & Poor’s, a division of McGraw-Hill, Inc., a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of New York, its successors and assigns, and, if such corporation shall be dissolved or liquidated or shall no longer perform the functions of a securities rating agency, “S&P” shall be deemed to refer to any other nationally recognized securities rating agency designated by the Borrower with the consent of the Administrative Agent.

“Screen Rate” shall mean, as applicable, (a) the Term SOFR Reference Rate or (b) any Applicable Reference Rate.

“Second Amendment” shall mean the Second Amendment to Second Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement and Amendment to other Loan Documents, dated as of August 1, 2018, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent.

“Second Amendment Effective Date” shall mean the Amendment Effective Date (as such term is defined in the Second Amendment).

“Security Agreement” shall mean the Amended and Restated Security Agreement, dated as of the date hereof and substantially in the form of Exhibit G, made by the Borrower and the Subsidiary Loan Parties in favor of the Administrative Agent for the benefit of the Secured Parties (as therein defined), as amended, restated, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time.

“Security Documents” shall mean the Pledge Agreement, the Security Agreement and each of the security agreements, mortgages and other instruments and documents executed and delivered pursuant to the Security Agreement or pursuant to Section 5.12, as amended, restated, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time.

“SOFR” means a rate equal to the secured overnight financing rate as administered by the SOFR Administrator

“SOFR Administrator” means the Federal Reserve Bank of New York (or a successor administrator of the secured overnight financing rate).

“SOFR Administrator’s Website” means the website of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, currently at <http://www.newyorkfed.org>, or any successor source for the secured overnight financing rate identified as such by the SOFR Administrator from time to time.

“SONIA” means a rate equal to the Sterling Overnight Index Average as administered by the SONIA Administrator.

“SONIA Adjustment” means a percentage equal to 0.00% (0 basis points) per annum.

“SONIA Administrator” means the Bank of England (or any successor administrator of the Sterling Overnight Index Average).

“SONIA Administrator’s Website” means the Bank of England’s website, currently at <http://www.bankofengland.co.uk>, or any successor source for the Sterling Overnight Index Average identified as such by the SONIA Administrator from time to time.

“Special Notice Currency” means at any time an Alternative Currency, other than the currency of a country that is a member of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development at such time located in North America or Europe.

“Specified Hedge Provider” means a Lender, an Affiliate of any Lender or a Person that was a Lender or an Affiliate of a Lender at the date of entering into a Hedging Transaction and, in the case of an Affiliate, such Affiliate executes and delivers to the Administrative Agent a letter agreement in form and substance reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent pursuant to which such Affiliate (i) appoints the Administrative Agent as its agent under the applicable Loan Documents and (ii) agrees to be bound by the provisions of Articles 9 and 10.

“Specified Time” means a time determined in accordance with the following schedule.

BBSY is fixed	Quotation Day as of 11:00 a.m. (Sydney time)
BKBM is fixed	Quotation Day as of 10:45 a.m. (Wellington time)
HKABHIBOR is fixed	Quotation Day as of 11:00 a.m. (Hong Kong time)

“Specified Treasury Management Provider” means each Person that provides products of the type described in the definition of “Treasury Management Obligations” to any of the Loan Parties and such Person either (A) is a Lender (or was a Lender at the time that the applicable agreement giving rise to such Treasury Management Obligations was entered into) or (B) an Affiliate of a Lender (or was an Affiliate of a Lender at the time that the applicable agreement giving rise to such Treasury Management Obligations was entered into) that executes and delivers to the Administrative Agent a letter agreement in form and substance reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent pursuant to which such Affiliate (i) appoints the Administrative Agent as its agent under the applicable Loan Documents and (ii) agrees to be bound by the provisions of Articles 9 and 10.

“Spot Rate” for a currency means the rate determined by the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank, as applicable, to be the rate quoted by the Person acting in such capacity as the spot rate for the purchase by such Person of such currency with another currency through its principal foreign exchange trading office at approximately 11:00 a.m. on the date two Business Days prior to the date as of which the foreign exchange computation is made; provided that the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank may obtain such spot rate from another financial institution designated by the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank if the Person acting in such capacity does not have as of the date of determination a spot rate for the purchase of any such currency; and provided further that the Issuing Bank may use such spot rate quoted on the date as of which the foreign exchange computation is made in the case of any Letter of Credit denominated in an Alternative Currency.

“Sterling” and “£” mean the lawful currency of the United Kingdom.

“Subsidiary” shall mean, with respect to any Person (the “parent”), any corporation, partnership, joint venture, limited liability company, association or other entity the accounts of which would be consolidated with those of the parent in the parent’s consolidated financial statements if such financial statements were prepared in accordance with GAAP as of such date, as well as any other corporation, partnership, joint venture, limited liability company, association or other entity (i) of which securities or other ownership interests representing more than 50% of the equity or more than 50% of the ordinary voting power, or in the case of a partnership, more than 50% of the general partnership interests are, as of such date, owned, controlled or held, or (ii) that is, as of such date, otherwise controlled, by the parent or one or more subsidiaries of the parent or by the parent and one or more subsidiaries of the parent. Unless otherwise indicated, all references to “Subsidiary” hereunder shall mean a Subsidiary of the Borrower.

“Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement” shall mean the Second Amended and Restated Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement, dated as of the date hereof and substantially in the form of Exhibit F, made by all Domestic Subsidiaries (other than any Excluded Subsidiaries) of the Borrower in favor of the Administrative Agent for the benefit of the Guaranteed Parties (as therein defined).

“Subsidiary Guaranty Supplement” shall mean each supplement substantially in the form of Schedule II to the Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement executed and delivered by a Domestic Subsidiary (other than any Excluded Subsidiary) of the Borrower pursuant to Section 5.11.

“Subsidiary Loan Party” shall mean any Domestic Subsidiary (other than any Excluded Subsidiary) that executes or becomes a party to the Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement.

“SU” shall mean Strayer University, LLC, a Maryland limited liability company, formerly known as Strayer University, Inc., a Maryland corporation.

“Swap Obligation” means, with respect to any Loan Party, any obligation to pay or perform under any agreement, contract or transaction that constitutes a “swap” within the meaning of section 1a(47) of the Commodity Exchange Act.

“Swingline Commitment” shall mean the commitment of the Swingline Lender to make Swingline Loans in an aggregate principal amount at any time outstanding not to exceed \$30,000,000.

“Swingline Exposure” shall mean, with respect to each Revolving Loan Lender, the principal amount of the Swingline Loans in which such Lender is legally obligated either to make an Index Rate Loan or to purchase a participation in accordance with Section 2.4, which shall equal such Revolving Loan Lender’s Pro Rata Share of all outstanding Swingline Loans.

“Swingline Lender” shall mean Truist Bank, or any other Lender that may agree to make Swingline Loans hereunder.

“Swingline Loan” shall mean a loan made to the Borrower by the Swingline Lender under the Swingline Commitment.

“Swingline Note” shall mean the promissory note of the Borrower payable to the order of the Swingline Lender in the principal amount of the Swingline Commitment, substantially the form of Exhibit D.

“Swingline Rate” shall mean the Index Rate plus the Applicable Margin.

“Synthetic Lease” shall mean a lease transaction under which the parties intend that (i) the lease will be treated as an “operating lease” by the lessee pursuant to Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 13, as amended and (ii) the lessee will be entitled to various tax and other benefits ordinarily available to owners (as opposed to lessees) of like property.

“Synthetic Lease Obligations” shall mean, with respect to any Person, the sum of (i) all remaining rental obligations of such Person as lessee under Synthetic Leases which are attributable to principal and, without duplication (ii) all rental and purchase price payment obligations of such Person under such Synthetic Leases assuming such Person exercises the option to purchase the lease property at the end of the lease term.

“TARGET2” means the Trans-European Automated Real-time Gross Settlement Express Transfer payment system which utilizes a single shared platform and which was launched on November 19, 2007.

“TARGET Day” means any day on which TARGET2 is open for the settlement of payments in Euros.

“Taxes” shall mean any and all present or future taxes, levies, imposts, duties, deductions, charges or withholdings imposed by any Governmental Authority.

“Term CORRA” shall mean the Term CORRA Reference Rate for a tenor comparable to the applicable Interest Period on the Quotation Day prior to the first day of such Interest Period, as such rate is published by the Term CORRA Administrator; provided, however, that if as of 1:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on any Quotation Day the Term CORRA Reference Rate for the applicable tenor has not been published by the Term CORRA Administrator and a Benchmark Replacement Date with respect to the Term CORRA Reference Rate has not occurred, then Term CORRA will be the Term CORRA Reference Rate for such tenor as published by the Term CORRA Administrator on the first preceding Business Day for which such Term CORRA Reference Rate for such tenor was published by the Term CORRA Administrator so long as such first preceding Business Day is not more than three (3) Business Days prior to such Quotation Day.

“Term CORRA Adjustment” means a percentage equal to 0.29547% per annum.

“Term CORRA Administrator” means Candeal Benchmark Administration Services Inc., TSX Inc., or any successor administrator.

“Term CORRA Reference Rate” means the forward-looking term rate based on CORRA.

“Term Loan” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.6.

“Term Loan Commitment” shall mean, with respect to each Term Loan Lender, the obligation of such Term Loan Lender to make a Term Loan hereunder on the Closing Date, in a principal amount not exceeding the amount set forth with respect to such Lender on Schedule II. On the Closing Date, the aggregate principal amount of all Term Loan Lenders’ Term Loan Commitments is \$125,000,000.

“Term Loan Lender” shall mean each Lender that has a Term Loan Commitment or is the holder of a Term Loan.

“Term Note” shall mean a promissory note of the Borrower payable to the order of a requesting Term Loan Lender in the principal amount of such Lender’s Term Loan Commitment, in substantially the form of Exhibit B.

“Term SOFR” shall mean the Term SOFR Reference Rate for a tenor comparable to the applicable Interest Period on the day (such day, the “Periodic Term SOFR Determination Day”) that is two (2) U.S. Government Securities Business Days prior to the first day of such Interest Period, as such rate is published by the Term SOFR Administrator; provided, that if as of 5:00 p.m. on any Periodic Term SOFR Determination Day the Term SOFR Reference Rate for the applicable tenor has not been published by the Term SOFR Administrator and a Benchmark Replacement Date with respect to the Term SOFR Reference Rate has not occurred, then Term SOFR will be the Term SOFR Reference Rate for such tenor as published by the Term SOFR Administrator on the first preceding U.S. Government Securities Business Day for which such Term SOFR Reference Rate for such tenor was published by the Term SOFR Administrator so long as such first preceding U.S. Government Securities Business Day is not more than three (3) U.S. Government Securities Business Days prior to such Periodic Term SOFR Determination Day, provided, that if Term SOFR determined as provided above (including pursuant to the proviso under clause (a) or (b) above) shall ever be less than the Floor, then Term SOFR shall be deemed to be the Floor.

“Term SOFR Adjustment” means a percentage equal to 0.00% (0 basis points) per annum.

“Term SOFR Administrator” shall mean the CME Group Benchmark Administration Limited (CBA) (or a successor administrator of the Term SOFR Reference Rate selected by the Administrative Agent in its reasonable discretion).

“Term SOFR Index Rate” shall mean the Term SOFR Reference Rate for a one-month tenor on the day (such day, the “Periodic Term SOFR Index Rate Determination Day”) that is two (2) U.S. Government Securities Business Days prior to the first Business Day of each month, adjusted monthly on the first Business Day of each month, as such rate is published by the Term SOFR Administrator; provided, that if as of 5:00 p.m. on any Periodic Term SOFR Index Rate Determination Day the Term SOFR Reference Rate for a one-month tenor has not been published by the Term SOFR Administrator and a Benchmark Replacement Date with respect to the Term SOFR Administrator and a Benchmark Replacement Date with respect to the Term SOFR Reference Rate has not occurred, the Term SOFR Index Rate will be the Term SOFR Reference Rate for such one-month tenor as published by the Term SOFR Administrator on the first preceding U.S. Government Securities Business Day for which such Term SOFR Reference Rate for such one-month tenor was published by the Term SOFR Administrator so long as such first preceding U.S. Government Business Day is not more than three (3) U.S. Government Securities Business Days prior to such Periodic Term SOFR Index Rate Determination Day.

“Term SOFR Reference Rate” shall mean the forward-looking term rate based on SOFR administered by the Term SOFR Administrator and published on the applicable Reuters screen page (or such other commercially available source providing such quotations as may be designated by the Administrative Agent from time to time in its discretion).

“TIBOR” has the meaning specified in the definition of “Eurocurrency Rate”.

“TIBOR Rate” has the meaning specified in the definition of “Eurocurrency Rate”.

“Third Amendment” shall mean the Third Amendment to Second Amended and Restated Revolving Credit and Term Loan Agreement and Amendment to other Loan Documents, dated as of November 3, 2020, by and among the Borrower, the other Loan Parties, the Lenders party thereto and the Administrative Agent.

“Third Amendment Effective Date” shall mean the Amendment Effective Date (as such term is defined in the Third Amendment).

“Title IV” shall mean Title IV of the Higher Education Act.

“Title IV, HEA Programs” shall mean the programs of federal student financial assistance authorized by Title IV.

“Torrens” means, collectively, LEI Higher Education Holdings Pty Ltd, LEI Australia Holdings Pty Ltd and LESA Education Services Holdings Pty Ltd, each organized and existing under the laws of Australia, and LEI New Zealand, organized and existing under the laws of New Zealand.

“Torrens Acquisition” shall have the meaning ascribed to such term in the Third Amendment.

“Transition Date” means June 30, 2023.

“Treasury Management Obligations” shall mean, collectively, all obligations and other liabilities of any Loan Parties pursuant to any agreements governing the provision to such Loan Parties of treasury or cash management services, including deposit accounts, funds transfer, automated clearing house, zero balance accounts, returned check concentration, controlled disbursement, lockbox, account reconciliation, reporting and trade finance services, overnight draft, credit cards, purchasing cards and commercial cards and other cash management services.

“Truist Securities” shall mean Truist Securities, Inc., formerly known as SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc., in its capacity as a Joint Lead Arranger.

“Type”, when used in reference to a Loan or Borrowing, refers to whether the rate of interest on such Loan, or on the Loans comprising such Borrowing, is determined by reference to the Applicable Reference Rate, the Index Rate or the Base Rate.

“UK Financial Institution” means any BRRD Undertaking (as such term is defined under the PRA Rulebook (as amended from time to time) promulgated by the United Kingdom Prudential Regulation Authority) or any person falling within IFPRU 11.6 of the FCA Handbook (as amended from time to time) promulgated by the United Kingdom Financial Conduct Authority, which includes certain credit institutions and investment firms, and certain affiliates of such credit institutions or investment firms.

“UK Resolution Authority” means the Bank of England or any other public administrative authority having responsibility for the resolution of any UK Financial Institution.

“Unadjusted Benchmark Replacement” means the Benchmark Replacement excluding the Benchmark Replacement Adjustment.

“Unrestricted Cash and Cash Equivalents” means, with respect to any Person, unrestricted (meaning not subject to any Lien (other than (x) Permitted Encumbrances of the type described in clauses (i), (iii), (iv), (v), (ix), (xi) and (xvii) of the definition thereof and (y) Liens permitted pursuant to Sections 7.2(a), (e), (f), (g) (to the extent constituting refinancings, extensions, renewals, or replacements of any Lien referred to in paragraph (a), (e) or (f) of Section 7.2), (h), (i) and (j)) or other restriction on use) cash and Permitted Investments of such Person, in the aggregate amount equal to what is included on the consolidated balance sheet of such Person as of such date.

“Unrestricted Subsidiary” shall mean (a) each Subsidiary designated as such pursuant to the terms and conditions of Section 5.11 of this Agreement and (b) any Subsidiary of an Unrestricted Subsidiary; provided that, for the avoidance of doubt, any Unrestricted Subsidiary re-designated as a Restricted Subsidiary pursuant to Section 5.11 shall not constitute an Unrestricted Subsidiary.

“U.S. Government Securities Business Day” shall mean any day except for (i) a Saturday, (ii) a Sunday or (iii) a day on which the Securities Industry and Financial Markets Association recommends that the fixed income departments of its members be closed for the entire day for purposes of trading in United States government securities.

“Withdrawal Liability” shall mean liability to a Multiemployer Plan as a result of a complete or partial withdrawal from such Multiemployer Plan, as such terms are defined in Part I of Subtitle E of Title IV of ERISA.

“Write-Down and Conversion Powers” means (a) with respect to any EEA Resolution Authority, the write-down and conversion powers of such EEA Resolution Authority from time to time under the Bail-In Legislation for the applicable EEA Member Country, which write-down and conversion powers are described in the EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule and (b) with respect to the United Kingdom, any powers of the applicable Resolution Authority under the Bail-In Legislation to cancel, reduce, modify or change the form of a liability of any UK Financial Institution or any contract or instrument under which that liability arises, to convert all or part of that liability into shares, securities or obligations of that person or any other person, to provide that any such contract or instrument is to have effect as if a right had been exercised under it or to suspend any obligation in respect of that liability or any of the powers under that Bail-In Legislation that are related to or ancillary to any of those powers.

“Yen” and “¥” mean the lawful currency of Japan.

Section 1.2. **Classifications of Loans and Borrowings.** For purposes of this Agreement, Loans may be classified and referred to by Class (e.g., a “Revolving Loan” or a “Term Loan”) or by Type (e.g. a “Eurocurrency Loan,” “Index Rate Loan” or “Base Rate Loan”) or by Class and Type (e.g. “Revolving Eurocurrency Loan”). Borrowings also may be classified and referred to by Class (e.g. “Revolving Borrowing”) or by Type (e.g. “Eurocurrency Borrowing”) or by Class and Type (e.g. “Revolving Eurocurrency Borrowing”).

Section 1.3. **Accounting Terms and Determination.** Unless otherwise defined or specified herein, all accounting terms used herein shall be interpreted, all accounting determinations hereunder shall be made, and all financial statements required to be delivered hereunder shall be prepared, in accordance with GAAP as in effect from time to time, applied on a basis consistent with the most recent audited consolidated financial statements of the Borrower delivered pursuant to Section 5.1(a); provided, that if the Borrower notifies the Administrative Agent that the Borrower wishes to amend any covenant in Article 6 to eliminate the effect of any change in GAAP on the operation of such covenant (or if the Administrative Agent notifies the Borrower that the Required Lenders wish to amend Article 6 for such purpose), then the Borrower’s compliance with such covenant shall be determined on the basis of GAAP in effect immediately before the relevant change in GAAP became effective, until either such notice is withdrawn or such covenant is amended in a manner satisfactory to the Borrower and the Required Lenders. Notwithstanding the foregoing, for purposes of determining compliance with any covenant (including computation of any financial covenant) contained herein, Indebtedness of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries shall be deemed to be carried at 100% of the outstanding principal amount thereof, and the effects of FASB ASC 825 on financial liabilities shall be disregarded. Notwithstanding any other provision contained herein, all terms of an accounting or financial nature used herein shall be construed, and all computations of amounts and ratios referred to herein shall be made without giving effect to any change in GAAP occurring after the date of this Agreement regarding the accounting treatment for Operating Leases such that any lease (whether in existence as of the date of this Agreement or thereafter incurred) that would, under GAAP as in effect on the date of this Agreement, be classified as an Operating Lease and as an expense item shall continue to be classified as an Operating Lease and expense item notwithstanding any change in GAAP as to the accounting treatment of such lease after the date of this Agreement.

Section 1.4. **Terms Generally.** The definitions of terms herein shall apply equally to the singular and plural forms of the terms defined. Whenever the context may require, any pronoun shall include the corresponding masculine, feminine and neuter forms. The words “include”, “includes” and “including” shall be deemed to be followed by the phrase “without limitation”. The word “will” shall be construed to have the same meaning and effect as the word “shall”. In the computation of periods of time from a specified date to a later specified date, the word “from” means “from and including” and the word “to” means “to but excluding”. Unless the context requires otherwise (i) any definition of or reference to any agreement, instrument or other document herein shall be construed as referring to such agreement, instrument or other document as it was originally executed or as it may from time to time be amended, restated, supplemented or otherwise modified (subject to any restrictions on such amendments, supplements or modifications set forth herein), (ii) any reference herein to any Person shall be construed to include such Person’s successors and permitted assigns, (iii) the words “hereof”, “herein” and “hereunder” and words of similar import shall be construed to refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular provision hereof, (iv) all references to Articles, Sections, Exhibits and Schedules shall be construed to refer to Articles, Sections, Exhibits and Schedules to this Agreement, (v) all references to a specific time shall be construed to refer to the time in the city and state of the Administrative Agent’s principal office, unless otherwise indicated and (vi) any definition of or reference to any law shall include all statutory and regulatory provisions consolidating, amending, or interpreting any such law and any reference to or definition of any law or regulation, unless otherwise specified, shall refer to such law or regulation as amended, modified or supplemented from time to time.

Section 1.5. **Letter of Credit Amounts.** Unless otherwise specified herein, the amount of a Letter of Credit at any time shall be deemed to be the Dollar Equivalent of the stated amount of such Letter of Credit in effect at such time; provided, however, that with respect to any Letter of Credit that, by its terms or the terms of any LC Document related thereto, provides for one or more automatic increases in the stated amount thereof, the amount of such Letter of Credit shall be deemed to be the Dollar Equivalent of the maximum stated amount of such Letter of Credit after giving effect to all such increases, whether or not such maximum stated amount is in effect at such time.

Section 1.6. **Regulatory Changes in the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score.** If at any time any change in Title IV or DOE's implementing regulations or written guidance would affect the computation of the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score or Section 6.3, and either the Borrower or the Required Lenders shall so request, the Administrative Agent, the Lenders and the Borrower shall negotiate in good faith to amend such ratio or requirement to preserve the original intent thereof in light of such change in the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score; provided that, until so amended, the definition of the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score and the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score required by Section 6.3 shall continue to be computed in accordance with regulations referenced in the definition of the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score prior to such change therein.

Section 1.7. **Limited Condition Acquisitions.** Notwithstanding anything set forth herein to the contrary, in connection with any Limited Condition Acquisition, at the Borrowers' option:

(a) to the extent the determination of the Leverage Ratio, the Coverage Ratio or any other relevant ratios and baskets is required with respect to such Limited Condition Acquisition, including in connection with the incurrence of any Indebtedness (it being understood that any Incremental Term Loan Commitment shall additionally remain subject to the terms and conditions of Section 2.24) or Liens and the making of any Permitted Acquisition or other Investments or consolidations, mergers or other fundamental changes pursuant to Section 7.3 in connection with such Limited Condition Acquisition, the satisfaction or the determination thereof and whether any such transaction is permitted hereunder shall be made on the Limited Condition Acquisition Test Date with respect to such Limited Condition Acquisition, and calculated as if such Limited Condition Acquisition and other pro forma events in connection therewith (including the incurrence of Indebtedness) were consummated on such date;

(b) any requirement with respect to the occurrence or absence of any Default or Event of Default shall instead be that (A) no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing on such Limited Condition Acquisition Test Date and (B) no Default or Event of Default under Section 8.1(a), (b), (h), (i) or (j) shall have occurred and be continuing at the time such Limited Condition Acquisition is consummated; and

(c) any requirement with respect to the making of any representations and warranties under the Loan Documents shall instead be that the accuracy of all such representations and warranties shall be determined on such Limited Condition Acquisition Test Date.

Section 1.8. **Divisions.** For all purposes under the Loan Documents, in connection with any division or plan of division under Delaware law (or any comparable event under a different jurisdiction's laws): (a) if any asset, right, obligation or liability of any Person becomes the asset, right, obligation or liability of a different Person, then it shall be deemed to have been transferred from the original Person to the subsequent Person, and (b) if any new Person comes into existence, such new Person shall be deemed to have been organized on the first date of its existence by the holders of its equity interests at such time.

Section 1.9. **Rates.** The Administrative Agent does not warrant or accept any responsibility for, and shall not have any liability with respect to, (a) the continuation of, administration of, submission of, calculation of or any other matter related to the Base Rate, the Term SOFR Reference Rate, Adjusted Term SOFR, Adjusted Term SOFR Index Rate, Term SOFR, any Adjusted Daily Simple RFR, the Eurocurrency Rate, the Adjusted Eurocurrency Rate or any other Benchmark, or any component definition thereof or rates referred to in the definition thereof, or any alternative, successor or replacement rate thereto (including any Benchmark Replacement), including whether the composition or characteristics of any such alternative, successor or replacement rate (including any Benchmark Replacement), will be similar to, or produce the same value or economic equivalence of, or have the same volume or liquidity as, the Base Rate, the Term SOFR Reference Rate, Adjusted Term SOFR, Adjusted Term SOFR Index Rate, Term SOFR, any Adjusted Daily Simple RFR, the Eurocurrency Rate, the Adjusted Eurocurrency Rate, such Benchmark or any other Benchmark prior to its discontinuance or unavailability, or (b) the effect, implementation or

composition of any Conforming Changes. The Administrative Agent and its affiliates or other related entities may engage in transactions that affect the calculation of the Base Rate or a Benchmark, any alternative, successor or replacement rate (including any Benchmark Replacement) or any relevant adjustments thereto, in each case, in a manner adverse to the Borrower. The Administrative Agent may select information sources or services in its reasonable discretion to ascertain the Base Rate, any Benchmark, any component definition thereof or rates referred to in the definition thereof, in each case pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, and shall have no liability to the Borrower, any Lender or any other person or entity for damages of any kind, including direct or indirect, special, punitive, incidental or consequential damages, costs, losses or expenses (whether in tort, contract or otherwise and whether at law or in equity), for any error or calculation of any such rate (or component thereof) provided by any such information source or service.

Section 1.10. **Exchange Rates; Currency Equivalents.**

(a) The Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank, as applicable, shall determine the Spot Rates as of each Revaluation Date (and shall give the Borrower prompt written notice thereof) to be used for calculating Dollar Equivalent amounts of Loans, Letters of Credit, LC Exposure or Revolving Credit Exposure denominated in Alternative Currencies. Such Spot Rates shall become effective as of such Revaluation Date and shall be the Spot Rates employed in converting any amounts between the applicable currencies until the next Revaluation Date to occur. Except for purposes of financial statements delivered by the Borrower hereunder or calculating financial covenants hereunder or except as otherwise provided herein, the applicable amount of any currency (other than Dollars) for purposes of the Loan Documents shall be such Dollar Equivalent amount as so determined by the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank, as applicable.

(b) Wherever in this Agreement in connection with a Revolving Borrowing, conversion, continuation or prepayment of a Eurocurrency Loan or the issuance, amendment or extension of a Letter of Credit, an amount, such as a required minimum or multiple amount, is expressed in Dollars, but such Revolving Borrowing, Eurocurrency Loan or Letter of Credit is denominated in an Alternative Currency, such amount shall be the relevant Alternative Currency Equivalent of such Dollar amount (rounded to the nearest unit of such Alternative Currency, with 0.5 of a unit being rounded upward), as determined by the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be.

(c) Notwithstanding the foregoing, for purposes of determining compliance with Article 7 with respect to any amount of Indebtedness, Disposition, Investment or other transaction in a currency other than Dollars, no Default or Event of Default shall be deemed to have occurred solely as a result of changes in rates of currency exchange occurring after the time such Indebtedness is incurred, such Disposition or Investment is or such other transaction occurred (so long as such Indebtedness, Disposition, Investment or other transaction, at the time incurred, made or acquired, was permitted hereunder). For purposes of determining compliance with any Dollar-denominated restriction on the incurrence of Indebtedness, the Dollar-equivalent principal amount of Indebtedness denominated in a foreign currency shall be calculated based on the relevant currency exchange rate in effect on the date such Indebtedness was incurred, in the case of term debt, or first committed, in the case of revolving credit debt; provided that if such Indebtedness is incurred to extend, replace, refund, refinance, renew or defease other Indebtedness denominated in a foreign currency, and such extension, replacement, refunding, refinancing, renewal or defeasance would cause the applicable Dollar-denominated restriction to be exceeded if calculated at the relevant currency exchange rate in effect on the date of such extension, replacement, refunding, refinancing, renewal or defeasance, such Dollar-denominated restriction shall be deemed not to have been exceeded so long as the principal amount of such Indebtedness does not exceed the principal amount of such other Indebtedness being extended, replaced, refunded, refinanced, renewed or defeased, plus the aggregate amount of fees, underwriting discounts, premiums (including tender premiums) and other reasonable costs and expenses (including original issue discount) incurred in connection therewith.

Section 1.11. **Additional Alternative Currencies.**

(a) The Borrower may from time to time request that Eurocurrency Loans be made and/or Letters of Credit be issued in a currency other than those specifically listed in the definition of "Alternative Currency;" provided that such requested currency is a lawful currency (other than Dollars) that is readily available and freely transferable and convertible into Dollars. In the case of any such request with respect to the making of Eurocurrency Loans, such request shall be subject to the consent of the Administrative Agent and the Lenders; which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed but shall be subject to each Lender's then-existing

capability to offer such currency generally to its corporate borrowers, and in the case of any such request with respect to the issuance of Letters of Credit, such request shall be subject to the consent of the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank.

(b) Any such request shall be made to the Administrative Agent not later than 11:00 a.m., seven (7) Business Days prior to the date of the desired Borrowing or issuance of a Letter of Credit (as described in the foregoing clause (a)) (or such other time or date as may be agreed by the Administrative Agent and, in the case of any such request pertaining to Letters of Credit, the Issuing Bank, in its or their sole discretion). In the case of any such request pertaining to Eurocurrency Loans, the Administrative Agent shall promptly notify each Lender thereof; and in the case of any such request pertaining to Letters of Credit, the Administrative Agent shall promptly notify the Issuing Bank thereof. Each Lender (in the case of any such request pertaining to Eurocurrency Loans) or the Issuing Bank (in the case of a request pertaining to Letters of Credit) shall notify the Administrative Agent, not later than 11:00 a.m., five (5) Business Days after receipt of such request whether it consents to the making of Eurocurrency Loans or the issuance of Letters of Credit, as the case may be, in such requested currency.

(c) Any failure by a Lender or an Issuing Bank, as the case may be, to respond to such request within the time period specified in the last sentence of Section 1.11(b) shall be deemed to be a refusal by such Lender or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, to permit Eurocurrency Loans to be made or Letters of Credit to be issued in such requested currency. If the Administrative Agent and all the Lenders consent to making Eurocurrency Loans in such requested currency, the Administrative Agent shall promptly so notify the Borrower and such currency shall thereupon be deemed for all purposes to be an Alternative Currency hereunder for purposes of any Revolving Borrowings of Eurocurrency Loans; and if the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank consent to the issuance of Letters of Credit in such requested currency, the Administrative Agent shall promptly so notify the Borrower and such currency shall thereupon be deemed for all purposes to be an Alternative Currency hereunder for purposes of any Letter of Credit issuances by the Issuing Bank. If the Administrative Agent shall fail to obtain consent to any request for an additional currency under this Section 1.11, the Administrative Agent shall promptly so notify the Borrower. Any specified currency of an Existing Letter of Credit that is neither Dollars nor one of the Alternative Currencies specifically listed in the definition of "Alternative Currency" shall be deemed an Alternative Currency with respect to such Existing Letter of Credit only.

Section 1.12. **Change of Currency.**

(a) Each obligation of the Borrower to make a payment denominated in the national currency unit of any member state of the European Union that adopts the Euro as its lawful currency after the date hereof shall be redenominated into Euro at the time of such adoption (in accordance with the EMU Legislation). If, in relation to the currency of any such member state, the basis of accrual of interest expressed in this Agreement in respect of that currency shall be inconsistent with any convention or practice in the London interbank market for the basis of accrual of interest in respect of the Euro, such expressed basis shall be replaced by such convention or practice with effect from the date on which such member state adopts the Euro as its lawful currency; provided that if any Revolving Borrowing in the currency of such member state is outstanding immediately prior to such date, such replacement shall take effect, with respect to such Revolving Borrowing, at the end of the then current Interest Period.

(b) Each provision of this Agreement shall be subject to such reasonable changes of construction as the Administrative Agent may from time to time specify in a written notice to the Borrower to be appropriate to reflect the adoption of the Euro by any member state of the European Union and any relevant market conventions or practices relating to the Euro.

(c) Each provision of this Agreement also shall be subject to such reasonable changes of construction as the Administrative Agent may from time to time specify in consultation with the Borrower to be appropriate to reflect a change in currency of any other country and any relevant market conventions or practices relating to the change in currency, so long as such changes are generally adopted by the Administrative Agent in similar credit facilities extended to similarly situated Persons.

Section 1.13. **Basket Usage.** Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, in the event any item of Indebtedness, Lien, Restricted Payment, Investment, Disposition or other transaction or action (or any of the foregoing in a single transaction or a series of substantially concurrent related transactions) meets the criteria of one or more than one of the categories of baskets under this Agreement (including within any defined terms), including any financial ratio based baskets, (i) the Borrower may, in its sole discretion, divide and classify and later

re-divide and reclassify on one or more occasions (based on circumstances existing on the date of any such re-division and reclassification) any such item of Indebtedness, Lien, Restricted Payment, Investment, Disposition or other transaction or action, in whole or in part, among one or more than one baskets available for such category of items under this Agreement, and (ii) availability and utilization of any financial ratio based baskets (*i.e.*, incurrence-based baskets) with respect to any covenant shall first be calculated without giving effect to the amount or portion of any item of Indebtedness, Lien, Restricted Payment, Investment, Disposition or other transaction or action to be utilized under any other baskets under such covenant at such time of determination (including at the time of any initial division and classification and any later re-divisions and reclassifications) and thereafter, availability and utilization of any category of baskets that are not financial ratio based (including all baskets based on fixed Dollar amounts or a percentage of LTM Consolidated EBITDA or consolidated total assets under such covenant) shall be calculated under such baskets. Each item of Indebtedness, Lien, Restricted Payment, Investment, Disposition or other transaction or action will be deemed to have been incurred, issued, made or taken first, to the extent available, pursuant to any available categories of financial ratio based baskets as set forth above prior to any other category of baskets. If any item of Indebtedness (including any class of Indebtedness incurred under this Agreement), Lien, Restricted Payment, Investment, Disposition or other transaction or action (or any portion of the foregoing) previously divided and classified (or re-divided and reclassified) as set forth above under any category of non-financial ratio based baskets could subsequently be re-divided and reclassified under a category of financial ratio based baskets, such re-division and reclassification shall be deemed to occur automatically and each item of Indebtedness, Lien, Restricted Payment, Investment, Disposition or other transaction or action (or any portion of the foregoing) shall cease to be deemed made or outstanding for purposes of any category of baskets that are not financial ratio based.

ARTICLE 2

AMOUNT AND TERMS OF THE COMMITMENTS

Section 2.1. **General Description of Facilities.** Subject to and upon the terms and conditions herein set forth, (i) the Revolving Loan Lenders hereby establish in favor of the Borrower a revolving credit facility pursuant to which each Revolving Loan Lender severally agrees (to the extent of such Lender's Revolving Commitment) to make Revolving Loans to the Borrower in accordance with Section 2.2, (ii) the Issuing Bank agrees to issue Letters of Credit in accordance with Section 2.23, (iii) the Swingline Lender agrees to make Swingline Loans in accordance with Section 2.4, (iv) each Revolving Loan Lender agrees to purchase a participation interest in the Letters of Credit and the Swingline Loans pursuant to the terms and conditions hereof; provided, that in no event shall the aggregate principal amount of all outstanding Revolving Loans, Swingline Loans and outstanding LC Exposure exceed at any time the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount from time to time in effect; and (v) each Term Loan Lender severally agrees to make a Term Loan to the Borrower in a principal amount not exceeding such Term Loan Lender's Term Loan Commitment on the Closing Date.

Section 2.2. **Revolving Loans.** Subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein, each Revolving Loan Lender severally agrees to make Revolving Loans, ratably in proportion to its Pro Rata Share, to the Borrower, in Dollars or (from and after the Third Amendment Effective Date) in one or more Alternative Currencies from time to time, from time to time during the Availability Period, in an aggregate principal amount outstanding at any time that will not result in (a) such Revolving Loan Lender's Revolving Credit Exposure exceeding such Revolving Loan Lender's Revolving Commitment, (b) the sum of the aggregate Revolving Credit Exposures of all Revolving Loan Lenders exceeding the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount or (c) the sum of the aggregate Revolving Credit Exposures of all Lenders denominated in Alternative Currencies exceeding the Alternative Currency Sublimit. During the Availability Period, the Borrower shall be entitled to borrow, prepay and reborrow Revolving Loans in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement; provided, that the Borrower may not borrow or reborrow should there exist a Default or Event of Default or should any of the conditions set forth in Section 3.2 not be satisfied or waived as provided in this Agreement.

Section 2.3. **Procedure for Revolving Borrowings.** The Borrower shall give the Administrative Agent written notice (or telephonic notice promptly confirmed in writing) of each Revolving Borrowing substantially in the form of Exhibit 2.3 (a "Notice of Revolving Borrowing") (x) prior to 11:00 a.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) on the same Business Day as the requested date of each Base Rate Borrowing or Index Rate Borrowing, (y) prior to 11:00 a.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) three (3) Business Days prior to the requested date of each Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in Dollars and (z) prior to 11:00 a.m. (New York time) three (3) Business Days (or four (4) Business Days in the case of Australian Dollars or five (5) Business Days in the case of a Special Notice Currency) prior to the requested date of each Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in Alternative

Currencies. Each Notice of Revolving Borrowing shall be irrevocable (unless contingent on the consummation of an anticipated transaction and the Borrower shall, as promptly as practicable, notify the Administrative Agent that such transaction will not occur as scheduled) and shall specify: (i) the aggregate principal amount of such Borrowing, (ii) the date of such Borrowing (which shall be a Business Day), (iii) the Type of such Revolving Loan comprising such Borrowing, (iv) in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing not denominated in Sterling, the duration of the initial Interest Period applicable thereto (subject to the provisions of the definition of "Interest Period") and (v) if a Eurocurrency Borrowing, the currency of the Revolving Loans to be borrowed. If the Borrower fails to specify a currency in a Notice of Revolving Borrowing with respect to a Eurocurrency Borrowing, then the Revolving Loans so requested shall be made in Dollars. Each Revolving Borrowing shall consist entirely of Base Rate Loans, Index Rate Loans or Eurocurrency Loans, as the Borrower may request, provided, that any Revolving Loans funded on the Closing Date shall be Index Rate Loans. The aggregate principal amount of each Eurocurrency Revolving Borrowing shall be not less than \$1,000,000 or a larger multiple of \$1,000,000, and the aggregate principal amount of each Base Rate Revolving Borrowing and Index Rate Revolving Borrowing shall not be less than \$1,000,000 or a larger multiple of \$500,000; provided, that Index Rate Revolving Loans or Base Rate Revolving Loans, respectively, made pursuant to Section 2.4 or Section 2.23(d) may be made in lesser amounts as provided therein. At no time shall the total number of Eurocurrency Borrowings outstanding at any time exceed eight. Promptly following the receipt of a Notice of Revolving Borrowing in accordance herewith, the Administrative Agent shall advise each Revolving Loan Lender of the details thereof and the amount of such Revolving Loan Lender's Revolving Loan to be made as part of the requested Revolving Borrowing.

Section 2.4. Swingline Commitment.

(a) Subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein, the Swingline Lender agrees to make Swingline Loans to the Borrower, from time to time during the Availability Period, in an aggregate principal amount outstanding at any time not to exceed the lesser of (i) the Swingline Commitment then in effect and (ii) the difference between the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount and the aggregate Revolving Credit Exposures of all Lenders; provided, that the Swingline Lender shall not be permitted to make a Swingline Loan to refinance an outstanding Swingline Loan. The Borrower shall be entitled to borrow, repay and reborrow Swingline Loans in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The Swingline Lender shall not be required to make any Swingline Loan if there is any Defaulting Lender at the time of any request for such Swingline Loan or the making of a Swingline Loan unless to the extent not otherwise reallocated among all other Lenders that are Non-Defaulting Lenders in accordance with Section 3.2(f), the Borrower has cash collateralized (in accordance with Section 2.23(g)) a portion of the obligations of the Borrower owed to the Swingline Lender in an amount equal to such Defaulting Lender's Swingline Exposure.

(b) The Swingline Lender agrees to make Swingline Loans to the Borrower from time to time in accordance with the treasury and cash management services and products provided to the Borrower by the Swingline Lender (the "Cash Management Swingline Loans"). For other Swingline Loans, the Borrower shall give the Administrative Agent written notice (or telephonic notice promptly confirmed in writing) of each Swingline Borrowing substantially in the form of Exhibit 2.4 attached hereto ("Notice of Swingline Borrowing") prior to 1:00 p.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) on the requested date of each Swingline Borrowing. Each Notice of Swingline Borrowing shall be irrevocable and shall specify: (i) the principal amount of such Swingline Loan, (ii) the date of such Swingline Loan (which shall be a Business Day) and (iii) the account of the Borrower to which the proceeds of such Swingline Loan should be credited. The Administrative Agent will promptly advise the Swingline Lender of each Notice of Swingline Borrowing. Each Swingline Loan shall accrue interest at the Swingline Rate. The aggregate principal amount of each Swingline Loan shall be not less than \$100,000 or a larger multiple of \$50,000, or such other minimum amounts agreed to by the Swingline Lender and the Borrower. Unless the Swingline Lender has received notice from the Administrative Agent or any Lender on or before the Business Day immediately preceding the date the Swingline Lender is to make the requested Swingline Loan directing the Swingline Lender not to make the Swingline Loan because such Swingline Loan is not then permitted hereunder because of the limitations set forth in Section 2.4(a) or that one or more conditions specified in Article 3 are not then satisfied, then, subject to the terms and conditions hereof, the Swingline Lender will make the proceeds of each Swingline Loan available to the Borrower in Dollars in immediately available funds at the account specified by the Borrower in the applicable Notice of Swingline Borrowing not later than the later of 1:00 p.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) or two hours following the delivery of the Notice of Swingline Borrowing on the requested date of such Swingline Loan.

(c) The Swingline Lender, at any time and from time to time in its sole discretion, may, on behalf of the Borrower (which hereby irrevocably authorizes and directs the Swingline Lender to act on its behalf),

give a Notice of Revolving Borrowing to the Administrative Agent requesting the Revolving Loan Lenders (including the Swingline Lender) to make Index Rate Loans in an amount equal to the unpaid principal amount of any Swingline Loan. Each Revolving Loan Lender will make the proceeds of its Index Rate Loan included in such Borrowing available to the Administrative Agent for the account of the Swingline Lender in accordance with Section 2.7, which will be used solely for the repayment of such Swingline Loan. The Swingline Lender agrees that it shall give such Notice of Revolving Borrowing on the last Business Day of each calendar week if any Swingline Loans are then outstanding.

(d) If for any reason an Index Rate Borrowing may not be (as determined in the sole discretion of the Administrative Agent), or is not, made in accordance with the foregoing provisions, then each Revolving Loan Lender (other than the Swingline Lender) shall purchase an undivided participating interest in such Swingline Loan in an amount equal to its Pro Rata Share thereof on the date that such Index Rate Borrowing should have occurred. On the date of such required purchase, each Revolving Loan Lender shall promptly transfer, in Same Day Funds, the amount of its participating interest to the Administrative Agent for the account of the Swingline Lender. If such Swingline Loan bears interest at a rate other than the Index Rate, such Swingline Loan shall automatically become an Index Rate Loan on the effective date of any such participation and interest shall become payable on demand.

(e) Each Revolving Loan Lender's obligation to make an Index Rate Loan pursuant to Section 2.4(c) or to purchase the participating interests pursuant to Section 2.4(d) shall be absolute and unconditional and shall not be affected by any circumstance, including without limitation (i) any setoff, counterclaim, recoupment, defense or other right that such Revolving Loan Lender or any other Person may have or claim against the Swingline Lender, the Borrower or any other Person for any reason whatsoever, (ii) the existence of a Default or an Event of Default or the termination of any Revolving Loan Lender's Revolving Commitment, (iii) the existence (or alleged existence) of any event or condition which has had or could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, (iv) any breach of this Agreement or any other Loan Document by the Borrower, the Administrative Agent or any Revolving Loan Lender or (v) any other circumstance, happening or event whatsoever, whether or not similar to any of the foregoing. If such amount is not in fact made available to the Swingline Lender by any Revolving Loan Lender, the Swingline Lender shall be entitled to recover such amount on demand from such Lender, together with accrued interest thereon for each day from the date of demand thereof (i) at the Overnight Rate until the second Business Day after such demand and (ii) at the Base Rate at all times thereafter. Until such time as such Revolving Loan Lender makes its required payment, the Swingline Lender shall be deemed to continue to have outstanding Swingline Loans in the amount of the unpaid participation for all purposes of the Loan Documents. In addition, such Revolving Loan Lender shall be deemed to have assigned any and all payments made of principal and interest on its Revolving Loans and any other amounts due to it hereunder, to the Swingline Lender to fund the amount of such Revolving Loan Lender's participation interest in such Swingline Loans that such Revolving Loan Lender failed to fund pursuant to this Section 2.4, until such amount has been purchased in full.

Section 2.5. **Reserved.**

Section 2.6. **Term Loans.** Subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein, each Term Loan Lender severally agrees to make a single loan (each, a "Term Loan") to the Borrower on the Closing Date in an aggregate principal amount not to exceed the Term Loan Commitment of such Term Loan Lender; provided, that if for any reason the full amount of such Term Loan Lender's Term Loan Commitment is not fully drawn on the Closing Date, the undrawn portion thereof shall automatically be cancelled. The Term Loans may be, from time to time, Base Rate Loans, Index Rate Loans or Eurocurrency Loans or a combination thereof; provided, that on the Closing Date all Term Loans shall be Index Rate Loans. The execution and delivery of this Agreement by the Borrower and the satisfaction of all conditions precedent pursuant to Section 3.1 shall be deemed to constitute the Borrower's request to borrow the Term Loans on the Closing Date.

Section 2.7. **Funding of Borrowings.**

(a) Each Lender will make available each Loan to be made by it hereunder on the proposed date thereof by wire transfer in Same Day Funds (or Dollar Equivalent, at the election of a Lender) by 1:00 p.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) in the case of any Revolving Loan denominated in Dollars, and by the Applicable Time specified by the Administrative Agent in the case of any Revolving Loan denominated in an Alternative Currency, to the Administrative Agent at the Payment Office applicable to the respective currency; provided, that the Swingline Loans will be made as set forth in Section 2.4. The Administrative Agent will make such Loans available to the Borrower by promptly crediting the amounts that it receives, in like funds by the close of business on such proposed

date, to an account maintained by the Borrower with the Administrative Agent or at the Borrower's option, by effecting a wire transfer of such amounts to an account designated by the Borrower to the Administrative Agent.

(b) Unless the Administrative Agent shall have been notified by any Lender prior to 5:00 p.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) one (1) Business Day prior to the date of a Borrowing in which such Lender is to participate that such Lender will not make available to the Administrative Agent such Lender's share of such Borrowing, the Administrative Agent may assume that such Lender has made such amount available to the Administrative Agent on such date, and the Administrative Agent, in reliance on such assumption, may make available to the Borrower on such date a corresponding amount. If such corresponding amount is not in fact made available to the Administrative Agent by such Lender on the date of such Borrowing, the Administrative Agent shall be entitled to recover such corresponding amount on demand from such Lender together with interest at the Overnight Rate until the second Business Day after such demand and thereafter at the Base Rate. If such Lender does not pay such corresponding amount forthwith upon the Administrative Agent's demand therefor, the Administrative Agent shall promptly notify the Borrower, and the Borrower shall immediately pay such corresponding amount to the Administrative Agent together with interest at the rate specified for such Borrowing. Nothing in this subsection shall be deemed to relieve any Lender from its obligation to fund its Pro Rata Share of any Borrowing hereunder or to prejudice any rights which the Borrower may have against any Lender as a result of any default by such Lender hereunder.

(c) All Revolving Borrowings shall be made by the Lenders on the basis of their respective Pro Rata Shares. All Term Loan Borrowings shall be made by the Lenders on the basis of their respective Pro Rata Shares. No Lender shall be responsible for any default by any other Lender in its obligations hereunder, and each Lender shall be obligated to make its Loans provided to be made by it hereunder, regardless of the failure of any other Lender to make its Loans hereunder.

Section 2.8. **Interest Elections.**

(a) On the Closing Date, each Revolving Loan funded on such date shall be an Index Rate Loan, each Term Loan funded on such date shall be an Index Rate Loan and each Swingline Loan shall be an Index Rate Loan. After the Closing Date, each Borrowing initially shall be of the Type specified in the applicable Notice of Borrowing, and in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing not denominated in Sterling, shall have an initial Interest Period as specified in such Notice of Borrowing, provided that only Revolving Loans, Swingline Loans and Term Loans may be borrowed as Index Rate Loans. Thereafter, the Borrower may elect to convert such Borrowing into a different Type or to continue such Borrowing, and in the case of a Eurocurrency Borrowing not denominated in Sterling, may elect Interest Periods therefor, all as provided in this Section 2.8. The Borrower may elect different options with respect to different portions of the affected Borrowing, in which case each such portion shall be allocated ratably among the Lenders holding Loans comprising such Borrowing, and the Loans comprising each such portion shall be considered a separate Borrowing. This Section shall not apply to Swingline Borrowings, which may not be converted or continued.

(b) To make an election pursuant to this Section 2.8, the Borrower shall give the Administrative Agent prior written notice (or telephonic notice promptly confirmed in writing) of each Borrowing that is to be converted or continued, as the case may be, substantially in the form of Exhibit 2.8 attached hereto (a "Notice of Conversion/Continuation"), (x) prior to 11:00 a.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) on the same Business Day as the requested date of a conversion of a Revolving Borrowing (other than into a Eurocurrency Borrowing) into a Base Rate Borrowing or an Index Rate Borrowing, (y) prior to 11:00 a.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) three (3) Business Days prior to a continuation of or conversion into a Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in Dollars or of a Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in Dollars into a Borrowing of another Type denominated in Dollars and (z) prior to 11:00 a.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) three (3) Business Days (or four (4) Business Days in the case of Australian Dollars or five (5) Business Days in the case of a Special Notice Currency) prior to a continuation of or conversion into a Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in Alternative Currencies or of a Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in an Alternative Currency into a Borrowing of another Type denominated in an Alternative Currency. Each such Notice of Conversion/Continuation shall be irrevocable and shall specify (i) the Borrowing to which such Notice of Conversion/Continuation applies and if different options are being elected with respect to different portions thereof, the portions thereof that are to be allocated to each resulting Borrowing (in which case the information to be specified pursuant to clauses (iii) and (iv) shall be specified for each resulting Borrowing); (ii) the effective date of the election made pursuant to such Notice of Conversion/Continuation, which shall be a Business Day, (iii) whether the resulting Borrowing is to be a Base Rate Borrowing, an Index Rate Borrowing or a Eurocurrency Borrowing; (iv) if the resulting Borrowing is to be a Eurocurrency Borrowing not denominated in Sterling, the Interest Period applicable thereto after giving effect to such election, which shall be a period contemplated by the definition of

“Interest Period” and (v) if the resulting Borrowing is to be a Eurocurrency Borrowing, the currency (which shall be Dollars or an Alternative Currency) of the Revolving Borrowing to be converted or continued. Revolving Loans denominated in an Alternative Currency shall be deemed to be and treated as a Eurocurrency Borrowing. If any such Notice of Conversion/Continuation requests a Eurocurrency Borrowing not denominated in Sterling but does not specify an Interest Period, the Borrower shall be deemed to have selected an Interest Period of one month. The principal amount of any resulting Borrowing shall satisfy the minimum borrowing amount for Eurocurrency Borrowings, Index Rate Borrowings and Base Rate Borrowings set forth in Section 2.3.

(c) If, on the expiration of any Interest Period in respect of any Eurocurrency Borrowing not denominated in Sterling, the Borrower shall have failed to deliver a Notice of Conversion/Continuation, then, unless such Borrowing is repaid as provided herein, the Borrower shall be deemed to have elected to convert such Borrowing to a Base Rate Borrowing; provided, however, that in the case of a failure to timely request a continuation or conversion of Revolving Loans denominated in an Alternative Currency (other than Sterling), such Loans shall be continued as Eurocurrency Loans in their original currency with an Interest Period of one month.-No Revolving Loan may be converted into or continued as a Revolving Loan denominated in a different currency, but instead must be prepaid in the original currency of such Revolving Loan and reborrowed in the other currency.

(d) Upon receipt of any Notice of Conversion/Continuation, the Administrative Agent shall promptly notify each Lender of the details thereof and of such Lender’s portion of each resulting Borrowing.

(e) If a Notice of Borrowing or a Notice of Conversion/Continuation does not specify a Type, the Borrower shall be deemed to have requested an Index Rate Borrowing with respect to the Revolving Loans. If the Borrower fails to specify a currency in a Notice of Conversion/Continuation with respect to a Eurocurrency Borrowing, then the Revolving Loans so requested shall be made in Dollars.

(f) Except as otherwise provided herein, a Eurocurrency Loan not denominated in Sterling may be continued or converted only on the last day of an Interest Period for such Eurocurrency Loan. During the existence of a Default, no Revolving Loans may be requested as, converted to or continued as Eurocurrency Loans (whether in Dollars or any Alternative Currency) without the consent of the Required Lenders, and the Required Lenders may demand that any or all of the then outstanding Eurocurrency Loans denominated in an Alternative Currency be redenominated into Dollars in the amount of the Dollar Equivalent thereof, (x) on the last day of the then current Interest Period with respect thereto, for each Eurocurrency Loan denominated in an Alternative Currency other than Sterling or (y) immediately, for each Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Sterling.

Section 2.9. **Optional Reduction and Termination of Commitments.**

(a) Unless previously terminated, all Revolving Commitments, Swingline Commitments and LC Commitments shall terminate on the Revolving Commitment Termination Date. The Term Loan Commitments shall terminate on the Closing Date upon the making of the Term Loans pursuant to Section 2.6.

(b) Upon at least three (3) Business Days’ prior written notice (or telephonic notice promptly confirmed in writing) to the Administrative Agent (which notice shall be irrevocable unless contingent on the consummation of an anticipated refinancing or other transaction and the Borrower shall, as promptly as practicable, notify the Administrative Agent that such refinancing or other transaction will not occur as scheduled), the Borrower may reduce the Aggregate Revolving Commitments in part or terminate the Aggregate Revolving Commitments in whole; provided, that (i) any partial reduction shall apply to reduce proportionately and permanently the Revolving Commitment of each Lender, (ii) any partial reduction pursuant to this Section 2.9 shall be in an amount of at least \$5,000,000 and any larger multiple of \$1,000,000, and (iii) no such reduction shall be permitted which would reduce the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount to an amount less than the outstanding Revolving Credit Exposures of all Lenders. Any such reduction in the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount below the sum of the principal amount of the Alternative Currency Sublimit, the Swingline Commitment and the LC Commitment shall result in a proportionate reduction (rounded to the next lowest integral multiple of \$100,000) in the Alternative Currency Sublimit, the Swingline Commitment and the LC Commitment.

(c) The Borrower may terminate the unused amount of the Revolving Commitment of a Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender upon not less than two Business Days’ prior notice to the Administrative Agent (which will promptly notify the Lenders thereof), and in such event the provisions of Section 2.22 will apply to all amounts thereafter paid by the Borrower for the account of such Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender under this Agreement (whether on account of principal, interest, fees, indemnity or other

amounts), provided that such termination will not be deemed to be a waiver or release of any claim the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Swingline Lender or any Lender may have against such Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender. The Borrower's rights under this Section 2.9(c) are in addition to its rights to replace a Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender pursuant to Section 2.26.

Section 2.10. **Repayment of Loans.**

(a) The outstanding principal amount of all Revolving Loans shall be due and payable (together with accrued and unpaid interest thereon) on the Revolving Commitment Termination Date.

(b) The principal amount of each Swingline Borrowing shall be due and payable (together with accrued and unpaid interest thereon) on the Revolving Commitment Termination Date.

(c) The Borrower unconditionally promises to pay to the Administrative Agent, for the account of each Term Loan Lender, the then unpaid principal amount of the Term Loan of such Term Loan Lender in installments payable on the last day of each March, June, September and December, commencing March 31, 2013, with each such installment being in the aggregate principal amount for all Term Loan Lenders (i) for each installment due during calendar years 2013 and 2014, in the amount of 0.625% of the aggregate original principal amount of the Term Loans and (ii) for each installment due during calendar years 2015 and 2016, in the amount of 1.25% of the aggregate original principal amount of the Term Loans; provided, that, to the extent not previously paid, the aggregate unpaid principal balance of the Term Loans shall be due and payable on the Maturity Date.

Section 2.11. **Evidence of Indebtedness.**

(a) Each Lender shall maintain in accordance with its usual practice appropriate records evidencing the Indebtedness of the Borrower to such Lender resulting from each Loan made by such Lender from time to time, including the amounts of principal and interest payable thereon and paid to such Lender from time to time under this Agreement. The Administrative Agent shall maintain appropriate records in which shall be recorded (i) the Revolving Commitment and Term Loan Commitment of each Lender, (ii) the amount of each Loan made hereunder by each Lender, the Class and Type thereof and the Interest Period applicable thereto, (iii) the date of each continuation thereof pursuant to Section 2.8, (iv) the date of each conversion of all or a portion thereof to another Type pursuant to Section 2.8, (v) the date and amount of any principal or interest due and payable or to become due and payable from the Borrower to each Lender hereunder in respect of such Loans and (vi) both the date and amount of any sum received by the Administrative Agent hereunder from the Borrower in respect of the Loans and each Lender's Pro Rata Share thereof. The entries made in such records shall be *prima facie* evidence of the existence and amounts of the obligations of the Borrower therein recorded, absent manifest error; provided, that the failure or delay of any Lender or the Administrative Agent in maintaining or making entries into any such record or any error therein shall not in any manner affect the obligation of the Borrower to repay the Loans (both principal and unpaid accrued interest) of such Lender in accordance with the terms of this Agreement.

(b) At the request of any Lender (including the Swingline Lender) at any time, the Borrower agrees that it will execute and deliver to such Lender, as applicable, a Revolving Credit Note and/or a Term Note and, in the case of the Swingline Lender only, a Swingline Note, payable to the order of such Lender.

Section 2.12. **Optional Prepayments.** The Borrower shall have the right at any time and from time to time to prepay any Borrowing, in whole or in part, without premium or penalty, by giving written notice (or telephonic notice promptly confirmed in writing) to the Administrative Agent no later than (i) in the case of prepayment of any Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in Dollars, 11:00 a.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) not less than three (3) Business Days prior to any such prepayment, (ii) in the case of any prepayment of any Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in an Alternative Currency, 11:00 a.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) not less than three (3) Business Days (or four (4) Business Days in the case of Australian Dollars or five (5) Business Days, in the case of prepayment of Loans denominated in Special Notice Currencies) prior to any such prepayment, (iii) in the case of any prepayment of any Base Rate Borrowing or an Index Rate Borrowing, 11:00 a.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) on the Business Day of such prepayment, and (iv) in the case of Swingline Borrowings, 11:00 a.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) on the date of such prepayment, provided that no notice shall be required for the prepayment of any Cash Management Swingline Loans. Each such notice shall be irrevocable (unless contingent on the consummation of an anticipated refinancing or other transaction and the Borrower shall, as promptly as practicable, notify the Administrative Agent that such refinancing or other transaction will not occur as scheduled) and shall specify the proposed date of such prepayment and the principal amount of each Borrowing or portion thereof to be prepaid. Upon receipt of any such notice, the Administrative Agent shall promptly notify each affected Lender of the

contents thereof and of such Lender's Pro Rata Share of any such prepayment. If such notice is given, the aggregate amount specified in such notice shall be due and payable on the date designated in such notice, together with accrued interest to such date on the amount so prepaid in accordance with Section 2.14(d); provided, that if a Eurocurrency Borrowing not denominated in Sterling is prepaid on a date other than the last day of an Interest Period applicable thereto, the Borrower shall also pay all amounts required pursuant to Section 2.20. Each partial prepayment of any Loan (other than a Swingline Loan) shall be in a Dollar Equivalent amount that would be permitted in the case of an advance of a Revolving Borrowing of the same Type pursuant to Section 2.2 or in the case of a Swingline Loan pursuant to Section 2.4. Each prepayment of a Borrowing shall be applied ratably to the Loans comprising such Borrowing, and in the case of a prepayment of a Term Loan Borrowing, to principal installments in such order of maturity as the Borrower may direct.

Section 2.13. **Mandatory Prepayments.**

(a) Reserved.

(b) Reserved.

(c) Reserved.

(d) Reserved.

(e) If at any time the Revolving Credit Exposure of all Lenders exceeds the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount, as reduced pursuant to Section 2.9 or otherwise, the Borrower shall immediately repay Swingline Loans and Revolving Loans in an amount equal to such excess, together with all accrued and unpaid interest on such excess amount and any amounts due under Section 2.20. Each prepayment shall be applied first to the Swingline Loans to the full extent thereof, second to the Base Rate Loans to the full extent thereof, third to the Index Rate Loans to the full extent thereof, and finally to Eurocurrency Loans to the full extent thereof. If after giving effect to prepayment of all Swingline Loans and Revolving Loans, the Revolving Credit Exposure of all Lenders exceeds the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount, the Borrower shall deposit in an account with the Administrative Agent, in the name of the Administrative Agent and for the benefit of the Issuing Bank and the Lenders, an amount in cash equal to such excess plus any accrued and unpaid fees thereon to be held as collateral for the LC Exposure. Such account shall be administered in accordance with Section 2.23(g) hereof.

(f) If the Administrative Agent shall notify the Borrower at any time that the sum of the aggregate outstanding amount of all Revolving Loans and LC Exposure, in each case, denominated in Alternative Currencies as of any Revaluation Date exceeds the Alternative Currency Sublimit then in effect, within five (5) Business Days after receipt of such notice, the Borrower shall prepay Loans or shall deposit in an account with the Administrative Agent, in the name of the Administrative Agent and for the benefit of the Issuing Bank and the Lenders, an amount in cash equal to the excess of the sum of the aggregate outstanding amount of all Revolving Loans and LC Exposure, in each case, denominated in Alternative Currencies (including any accrued and unpaid fees thereon) over the amount that is 100% of the Alternative Currency Sublimit then in effect (without reduction of the same) to be held as collateral for the LC Exposure; provided, however, that the Borrower shall not be required to provide cash collateral in respect of such LC Exposure pursuant to this Section 2.13(f) unless after the prepayment of the Loans, such excess remains. Such account shall be administered in accordance with Section 2.23(g) hereof.

Section 2.14. **Interest on Loans.**

(a) The Borrower shall pay interest on each Base Rate Loan at the Base Rate in effect from time to time, on each Daily Simple RFR Loan at Adjusted Daily Simple RFR as in effect from time to time, and on each Eurocurrency Loan not denominated in Sterling at the Applicable Reference Rate for the applicable Interest Period in effect for such Loan, *plus*, in each case, the Applicable Margin in effect from time to time. The Borrower shall pay interest on each Index Rate Loan at the Index Rate plus the Applicable Margin in effect from time to time. The interest rate on Index Rate Loans shall be established based on the Index Rate in effect on the first Index Rate Determination Date, and shall be adjusted on each Index Rate Determination Date thereafter to reflect the Index Rate then in effect.

(b) The Borrower shall pay interest on each Swingline Loan at the Swingline Rate in effect from time to time.

(c) While an Event of Default exists or after acceleration, at the option of the Required Lenders, the Borrower shall pay interest (“**Default Interest**”) with respect to all Eurocurrency Loans not denominated in Sterling at the rate otherwise applicable for the then-current Interest Period *plus* an additional 2% per annum until the last day of such Interest Period, and thereafter, and with respect to all Index Rate Loans (including all Swingline Loans), Eurocurrency Loans denominated in Sterling, and Base Rate Loans and all other Obligations hereunder (other than Loans), at an all-in rate in effect for Base Rate Loans, *plus* an additional 2% per annum.

(d) Interest on the principal amount of all Loans shall accrue from and including the date such Loans are made to but excluding the date of any repayment thereof. Interest on all outstanding Base Rate Revolving Loans, and Base Rate Term Loans shall be payable monthly in arrears on the last day of each calendar month, and on the Revolving Commitment Termination Date or the Maturity Date, as the case may be. Interest on all outstanding Index Rate Revolving Loans, Index Rate Term Loans and Swingline Loans shall be payable monthly in arrears on the last day of each calendar month and on the Revolving Commitment Termination Date or the Maturity Date, as the case may be. Interest on all outstanding Daily Simple RFR Loans shall be payable quarterly in arrears on the last day of each March, June, September and December and on the Revolving Commitment Termination Date or the Maturity Date, as the case may be. Interest on all outstanding Eurocurrency Loans not denominated in Sterling shall be payable on the last day of each Interest Period applicable thereto, and, in the case of any Eurocurrency Loans having an Interest Period in excess of three months, on each day which occurs every three months after the initial date of such Interest Period, and on the Revolving Commitment Termination Date or the Maturity Date, as the case may be. Interest on any Loan which is converted into a Loan of another Type or which is repaid or prepaid shall be payable on the date of such conversion or on the date of any such repayment or prepayment (on the amount repaid or prepaid) thereof. All Default Interest shall be payable on demand.

(e) The Administrative Agent shall determine each interest rate applicable to the Loans hereunder and shall promptly notify the Borrower and the Lenders of such rate in writing (or by telephone, promptly confirmed in writing). Any such determination shall be conclusive and binding for all purposes, absent manifest error.

(f) For the purposes of the Interest Act (Canada) and any Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Canadian Dollars, (i) whenever a rate of interest or fee rate hereunder is calculated on the basis of a year (the “deemed year”) that contains fewer days than the actual number of days in the calendar year of calculation, such rate of interest or fee rate shall be expressed as a yearly rate by multiplying such rate of interest or fee rate by the actual number of days in the calendar year of calculation and dividing it by the number of days in the deemed year, (ii) the principle of deemed reinvestment of interest shall not apply to any interest calculation hereunder and (iii) the rates of interest stipulated herein are intended to be nominal rates and not effective rates or yields.

Section 2.15. **Fees.**

(a) The Borrower shall pay to the Administrative Agent for its own account fees in the amounts and at the times previously agreed upon in writing by the Borrower and the Administrative Agent.

(b) The Borrower agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent for the account of each Revolving Loan Lender a commitment fee in Dollars, which shall accrue at the Applicable Percentage per annum (determined daily in accordance with Schedule I) on the daily amount of the unused Revolving Commitment of such Revolving Loan Lender during the Availability Period. For purposes of computing commitment fees with respect to the Revolving Commitments, the Revolving Commitment of each Revolving Loan Lender shall be deemed used to the extent of the outstanding Revolving Loans and LC Exposure, but not Swingline Exposure, of such Revolving Loan Lender.

(c) The Borrower agrees to pay (i) to the Administrative Agent, for the account of each Revolving Loan Lender, in Dollars, a letter of credit fee with respect to its participation in each Letter of Credit, which shall accrue at a rate per annum equal to the Applicable Margin for Eurocurrency Loans then in effect on the Dollar Equivalent of the average daily amount of such Revolving Loan Lender’s LC Exposure attributable to such Letter of Credit during the period from and including the date of issuance of such Letter of Credit to but excluding the date on which such Letter of Credit expires or is drawn in full (including without limitation any LC Exposure that remains outstanding after the Revolving Commitment Termination Date) and (ii) to the Issuing Bank for its own account, in Dollars, a fronting fee, which shall accrue at the rate of 0.25% per annum on the Dollar Equivalent of the average daily amount of the LC Exposure (excluding any portion thereof attributable to unreimbursed LC Disbursements) during the Availability Period (or until the date that such Letter of Credit is irrevocably cancelled,

whichever is later), as well as the Issuing Bank's standard fees, in Dollars, with respect to issuance, amendment, renewal or extension of any Letter of Credit or processing of drawings thereunder. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Required Lenders elect to increase the interest rate on the Loans to the Default Interest pursuant to Section 2.14(c), the rate per annum used to calculate the letter of credit fee pursuant to clause (i) above shall automatically be increased by an additional 2% per annum.

(d) The Borrower shall pay to the Administrative Agent in Dollars, for the ratable benefit of each Lender, the upfront fee previously agreed upon by the Borrower and the Administrative Agent, which shall be due and payable on the Closing Date.

(e) Accrued fees under paragraphs (b) and (c) above shall be payable quarterly in arrears on the last day of each March, June, September and December, commencing on December 31, 2012, and on the Revolving Commitment Termination Date (and if later, the date the Loans and LC Exposure shall be repaid in their entirety); provided further, that any such fees accruing after the Revolving Commitment Termination Date shall be payable on demand.

(f) Anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding, during such period as a Lender is a Defaulting Lender, such Defaulting Lender will not be entitled to any fees accruing during such period pursuant to paragraphs (b) and (c) above (without prejudice to the rights of the Lenders other than Defaulting Lenders in respect of such fees) and the pro rata payment provisions of Section 2.22 will automatically be deemed adjusted to reflect the provisions of this Section. Such fees shall accrue, but shall only be payable pursuant to Section 2.27(b).

Section 2.16. **Computation of Interest and Fees.** Subject to the following sentence, all computations of interest and fees hereunder shall be made on the basis of a year of 360 days for the actual number of days (including the first day but excluding the last day) occurring in the period for which such interest or fees are payable (to the extent computed on the basis of days elapsed), or, in the case of interest in respect of Revolving Loans denominated in Alternative Currencies as to which market practice differs from the foregoing, in accordance with such market practice. Interest hereunder based on the Administrative Agent's prime lending rate shall be computed on the basis of a year of 365 days (or 366 days in a leap year) and paid for the actual number of days elapsed (including the first day but excluding the last day). Each determination by the Administrative Agent of an interest amount or fee hereunder shall be made in good faith and, except for manifest error, shall be final, conclusive and binding for all purposes.

Section 2.17. **Inability to Determine Interest Rates.**

(a) If prior to the commencement of any Interest Period for any Eurocurrency Borrowing not denominated in Sterling, or on the Sterling RFR Determination Day for any Daily Simple RFR Borrowing or on the Index Rate Determination Date for any Index Rate Borrowing or a Base Rate Borrowing bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate,

(i) the Administrative Agent shall have determined (which determination shall be conclusive and binding upon the Borrower) that, by reason of circumstances affecting the relevant interbank market, adequate and reasonable means do not exist for ascertaining the Applicable Reference Rate or the Index Rate (including, without limitation, because the Screen Rate is not available or published on a current basis) for such Interest Period or the Index Rate on such Index Rate Determination Date or in the case of any Daily Simple RFR Borrowing the Adjusted Daily Simple RFR on such Sterling RFR Determination Day, provided that no Benchmark Transition Event or Early Opt-In Election shall have occurred at such time or for such Interest Period, or

(ii) the Administrative Agent shall have received notice from the Required Lenders that Adjusted Daily Simple RFR, the Applicable Reference Rate for such Interest Period or the Index Rate will not adequately and fairly reflect the cost to such Lenders of making, funding or maintaining their Daily Simple RFR Loans or Eurocurrency Loans not denominated in Sterling for such Interest Period or their Index Rate Loans or their Base Rate Loans bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate, as applicable, then the Administrative Agent shall give written notice (or telephonic notice, promptly confirmed in writing) to the Borrower and to the Lenders as soon as practicable thereafter. Until the Administrative Agent shall notify the Borrower and the Lenders that the circumstances giving rise to such notice no longer exist, (i) the obligations of the Lenders to make Eurocurrency Revolving Loans in the affected currency or currencies or Index Rate Loans or Base Rate Loans bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate or to continue or convert outstanding Loans as or into Eurocurrency Loans in the affected currency or currencies or Index Rate Loans or Base Rate Loans bearing

interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate shall be suspended and (ii) all such affected Loans shall be converted into Base Rate Loans on the last day of the then current Interest Period applicable thereto (or, in the case of Eurocurrency Loans denominated in Sterling, immediately) and all Index Rate Loans shall automatically be converted to Base Rate Loans, unless, in either case, the Borrower prepays such Loans in accordance with this Agreement. Unless the Borrower notifies the Administrative Agent at least one Business Day before the date of any Eurocurrency Revolving Borrowing or Index Rate Revolving Borrowing for which a Notice of Revolving Borrowing has previously been given that it elects not to borrow on such date, then such Revolving Borrowing shall be made as a Base Rate Borrowing.

(b) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein or in any other Loan Document, upon the occurrence of a Benchmark Transition Event or an Early Opt-in Election, as applicable, the Administrative Agent and the Borrower may amend this Agreement to replace the Screen Rate with a Benchmark Replacement. Any such amendment with respect to a Benchmark Transition Event will become effective at 5:00 p.m. on the fifth (5th) Business Day after the Administrative Agent has posted such proposed amendment to all Lenders and the Borrower so long as the Administrative Agent has not received, by such time, written notice of objection to such amendment from the Required Lenders. Any such amendment with respect to an Early Opt-in Election will become effective on the date that the Required Lenders have delivered to the Administrative Agent written notice that such Required Lenders accept such amendment. No replacement of the Screen Rate with a Benchmark Replacement pursuant to these provisions will occur prior to the applicable Benchmark Transition Start Date.

(c) In connection with the implementation of a Benchmark Replacement, the Administrative Agent will have the right to make Benchmark Replacement Conforming Changes from time to time, in consultation with the Borrower, and, notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein or in any other Loan Document, any amendments implementing such Benchmark Replacement Conforming Changes will become effective without any further action or consent of any other party to this Agreement.

(d) The Administrative Agent will promptly notify the Borrower and the Lenders of (i) any occurrence of a Benchmark Transition Event or an Early Opt-in Election, as applicable, and its related Benchmark Replacement Date and Benchmark Transition Start Date, (ii) the implementation of any Benchmark Replacement, (iii) the effectiveness of any Benchmark Replacement Conforming Changes and (iv) the commencement or conclusion of any Benchmark Unavailability Period. Any determination, decision or election that may be made by the Administrative Agent or Required Lenders pursuant to this Section 2.17(b)-(e), including any determination with respect to a tenor, rate or adjustment or of the occurrence or non-occurrence of an event, circumstance or date and any decision to take or refrain from taking any action, will be conclusive and binding absent manifest error and may be made in its or their sole discretion and without consent from, or consultation with, any other party hereto, except as to the consultation with or consent of the Borrower expressly required pursuant to this Section 2.17(b)-(e).

(e) Upon the Borrower's receipt of notice of the commencement of a Benchmark Unavailability Period, the Borrower may revoke any request for a Eurocurrency Borrowing or Index Rate Borrowing of, conversion to or continuation of Eurocurrency Loans or Index Rate Loans to be made, converted or continued during any Benchmark Unavailability Period and, failing that, the Borrower will be deemed to have converted any such request into a request for a Borrowing of or conversion to Base Rate Loans. During any Benchmark Unavailability Period, the component of Base Rate based upon the Applicable Reference Rate or the Index Rate will not be used in any determination of Base Rate.

Section 2.18. **Illegality.** If any Change in Law shall make it unlawful or impossible for any Lender to make, maintain or fund any Eurocurrency Loan (whether denominated in Dollars or an Alternative Currency) or Index Rate Loan or Base Rate Loan bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate or to determine or charge interest rates based upon the Applicable Reference Rate, or any Governmental Authority has imposed material restrictions on the authority of such Lender to purchase or sell, or to take deposits of, Dollars or any Alternative Currency in the applicable interbank market, and such Lender shall so notify the Administrative Agent, the Administrative Agent shall promptly give notice thereof to the Borrower and the other Lenders, whereupon until such Lender notifies the Administrative Agent and the Borrower that the circumstances giving rise to such suspension no longer exist, the obligation of such Lender to make Eurocurrency Loans in the affected currency or currencies or, in the case of Eurocurrency Loans in Dollars, or Index Rate Loans or Base Rate Loans bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate, or to continue or convert outstanding Loans as or into Eurocurrency Loans or Index Rate Loans or Base Rate Loans bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate, shall be suspended. In the case of the making of a Eurocurrency Borrowing denominated in Dollars or an Index Rate Borrowing or a Base Rate Borrowing bearing interest at a rate determined

by reference to the Index Rate, such Lender's Revolving Loan or Term Loan, as applicable, shall be made as a Base Rate Loan as part of the same Revolving Borrowing or Term Loan Borrowing, as the case may be, for the same Interest Period and if the affected Eurocurrency Loan is then outstanding, such Loan shall be converted to a Base Rate Loan either (i) on the last day of the then current Interest Period applicable to such Eurocurrency Loan if such Lender may lawfully continue to maintain such Loan to such date or (ii) immediately if such Lender shall determine that it may not lawfully continue to maintain such Eurocurrency Loan denominated in Dollars to such date, and immediately in the case of an Index Rate Loan or a Base Rate Loan bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the affected Lender shall, prior to giving such notice to the Administrative Agent, use reasonable efforts to designate a different Applicable Lending Office if such designation would avoid the need for giving such notice and if such designation would not otherwise be disadvantageous to such Lender in the good faith exercise of its discretion.

Section 2.19. **Increased Costs.**

(a) If any Change in Law shall:

(i) impose, modify or deem applicable any reserve, special deposit or similar requirement that is not otherwise included in the determination of the Applicable Reference Rate or the Index Rate hereunder against assets of, deposits with or for the account of, or credit extended by, any Lender (except any such reserve requirement reflected in the Applicable Reference Rate or the Index Rate) or the Issuing Bank; or

(ii) impose on any Lender or on the Issuing Bank or the eurocurrency interbank market any other condition affecting this Agreement or any Eurocurrency Loans or Index Rate Loans or Base Rate Loans bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate made by such Lender or any Letter of Credit or any participation therein; and the result of any of the foregoing is to increase the cost to such Lender of making, converting into, continuing or maintaining a Eurocurrency Loan or Index Rate Loan or Base Rate Loan bearing interest at a rate determined by reference to the Index Rate or to increase the cost to such Lender or the Issuing Bank of participating in or issuing any Letter of Credit or to reduce the amount received or receivable by such Lender or the Issuing Bank hereunder (whether of principal, interest or any other amount), then the Borrower shall promptly pay, upon written notice (which shall include a statement setting forth the basis for such demand and a calculation of the amount thereof in reasonable detail) from and demand by such Lender on the Borrower (with a copy of such notice and demand to the Administrative Agent), to the Administrative Agent for the account of such Lender, within ten days after the date of such notice and demand, the additional amount or amounts sufficient to compensate such Lender or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, for such additional costs incurred or reduction suffered.

(b) If any Lender or the Issuing Bank shall have determined that on or after the date of this Agreement any Change in Law regarding capital requirements or liquidity has or would have the effect of reducing the rate of return on such Lender's or the Issuing Bank's capital (or on the capital of such Lender's or the Issuing Bank's Parent Company) as a consequence of its obligations hereunder or under or in respect of any Letter of Credit to a level below that which such Lender or the Issuing Bank or such Lender's or the Issuing Bank's Parent Company could have achieved but for such Change in Law (taking into consideration such Lender's or the Issuing Bank's policies or the policies of such Lender's or the Issuing Bank's Parent Company with respect to capital adequacy or liquidity), from time to time, within ten days after receipt by the Borrower of written demand (which shall include a statement setting forth the basis for such demand and a calculation of the amount thereof in reasonable detail) by such Lender (with a copy thereof to the Administrative Agent), the Borrower shall pay to such Lender such additional amounts as will compensate such Lender or the Issuing Bank or such Lender's or the Issuing Bank's Parent Company for any such reduction suffered.

(c) A certificate of a Lender or the Issuing Bank setting forth the basis for such demand and a calculation of the amount or amounts necessary to compensate such Lender or the Issuing Bank or such Lender's or the Issuing Bank's Parent Company, as the case may be, specified in paragraph (a) or (b) of this Section 2.19 shall be delivered to the Borrower (with a copy to the Administrative Agent) and shall be conclusive, absent manifest error; provided, however, that notwithstanding anything to the contrary in paragraph (a) or (b) of this Section 2.19, it shall be a condition to a Lender's or Issuing Bank's or the Issuing Bank's Parent Company's exercise of its rights, if any, under this Section 2.19 that such Lender or Issuing Bank or the Issuing Bank's Parent Company shall generally be exercising similar rights with respect to other borrowers where available. The Borrower shall pay any such Lender or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, such amount or amounts within 10 days after receipt thereof.

(d) Failure or delay on the part of any Lender or the Issuing Bank to demand compensation pursuant to this Section 2.19 shall not constitute a waiver of such Lender's or the Issuing Bank's right to demand such compensation; provided, that the Borrower shall not be required to compensate a Lender or the Issuing Bank under this Section 2.19 for any increased costs or reductions incurred more than six (6) months prior to the date that such Lender or the Issuing Bank notifies the Borrower of such increased costs or reductions and of such Lender's or the Issuing Bank's intention to claim compensation therefor; provided further, that if the Change in Law giving rise to such increased costs or reductions is retroactive, then such six-month period shall be extended to include the period of such retroactive effect.

Section 2.20. **Funding Indemnity.** In the event of (a) the payment of any principal of a Eurocurrency-Loan not denominated in Sterling other than on the last day of the Interest Period applicable thereto (including as a result of an Event of Default), (b) the conversion or continuation of a Eurocurrency-Loan not denominated in Sterling other than on the last day of the Interest Period applicable thereto, (c) the failure by the Borrower to borrow, prepay, convert or continue any Eurocurrency-Loan not denominated in Sterling on the date specified in any applicable notice (regardless of whether such notice is withdrawn or revoked) or (d) the failure by the Borrower to make payment of any Loan or drawing under any Letter of Credit (or interest due thereon) denominated in an Alternative Currency on its scheduled due date or any payment thereof in a different currency, then, in any such event, the Borrower shall compensate each Lender, within five (5) Business Days after written demand from such Lender, for any loss, foreign exchange loss, cost or expense attributable to such event. In the case of a Eurocurrency-Loan not denominated in Sterling, such loss, foreign exchange loss, cost or expense shall be deemed to include an amount determined by such Lender to be the excess, if any, of (A) the amount of interest that would have accrued on the principal amount of such Eurocurrency-Loan if such event had not occurred at the Applicable Reference Rate applicable to such Eurocurrency-Loan for the period from the date of such event to the last day of the then current Interest Period therefor (or in the case of a failure to borrow, convert or continue, for the period that would have been the Interest Period for such Eurocurrency Loan) over (B) the amount of interest that would accrue on the principal amount of such Eurocurrency-Loan for the same period if the Applicable Reference Rate were set on the date such Eurocurrency-Loan was prepaid or converted or the date on which the Borrower failed to borrow, convert or continue such Eurocurrency Loan. A certificate as to any additional amount payable under this Section 2.20 submitted to the Borrower by any Lender (with a copy to the Administrative Agent) shall be conclusive, absent manifest error. The Borrower shall also pay any customary administrative fees charged by such Lender in connection with the foregoing.

Section 2.21. **Taxes.**

(a) Any and all payments by or on account of any obligation of the Borrower hereunder shall be made free and clear of and without deduction or withholding for any Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes; provided, that if the Borrower shall be required to deduct or withhold any Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes from such payments, then (i) the sum payable shall be increased as necessary so that after making all required deductions or withholdings (including deductions or withholdings applicable to additional sums payable under this Section 2.21) the Administrative Agent, any Lender or the Issuing Bank (as the case may be) shall receive an amount equal to the sum it would have received had no such deductions or withholdings been made, (ii) the Borrower shall make such deductions or withholdings and (iii) the Borrower shall pay the full amount deducted or withheld to the relevant Governmental Authority in accordance with applicable law.

(b) In addition, the Borrower shall pay any Other Taxes to the relevant Governmental Authority in accordance with applicable law.

(c) The Borrower shall indemnify the Administrative Agent, each Lender and the Issuing Bank, within five (5) Business Days after written demand therefor, for the full amount of any Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes paid by the Administrative Agent, such Lender or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, on or with respect to any payment by or on account of any obligation of the Borrower hereunder (including Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes imposed or asserted on or attributable to amounts payable under this Section 2.21) and any penalties, interest and reasonable expenses arising therefrom or with respect thereto that may become payable by the Administrative Agent, such Lender or the Issuing Bank, whether or not such Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes were correctly or legally imposed or asserted by the relevant Governmental Authority. A certificate as to the amount of such payment or liability setting forth in reasonable detail the calculation thereof and delivered to the Borrower by a Lender or the Issuing Bank, or by the Administrative Agent on its own behalf or on behalf of a Lender or the Issuing Bank, shall be conclusive absent manifest error.

(d) As soon as practicable after any payment of Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes by the Borrower to a Governmental Authority, the Borrower shall deliver to the Administrative Agent the original or a certified copy of a receipt issued by such Governmental Authority evidencing such payment, a copy of the return reporting such payment or other evidence of such payment reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

(e) Any Foreign Lender that is entitled to an exemption from or reduction of withholding tax under the Code or any treaty to which the United States is a party, with respect to payments under this Agreement shall deliver to the Borrower (with a copy to the Administrative Agent), at the time or times prescribed by applicable law, such properly completed and executed documentation prescribed by applicable law or reasonably requested by the Borrower as will permit such payments to be made without withholding or at a reduced rate. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, each Foreign Lender agrees that it will deliver to the Administrative Agent and the Borrower (or in the case of a Participant, to the Lender from which the related participation shall have been purchased), as appropriate, two (2) duly completed copies of (i) Internal Revenue Service Form W-8 ECI, or any successor form thereto, certifying that the payments received from the Borrower hereunder are effectively connected with such Foreign Lender's conduct of a trade or business in the United States; or (ii) Internal Revenue Service Form W-8 BEN or W-8 BEN-E, as applicable, or any successor form thereto, certifying that such Foreign Lender is entitled to benefits under an income tax treaty to which the United States is a party which reduces the rate of withholding tax on payments of interest; or (iii) Internal Revenue Service Form W-8 BEN or W-8 BEN-E, as applicable, or any successor form prescribed by the Internal Revenue Service, together with a certificate (A) establishing that the payment to the Foreign Lender qualifies as "portfolio interest" exempt from U.S. withholding tax under Code section 871(h) or 881(c), and (B) stating that (1) the Foreign Lender is not a bank for purposes of Code section 881(c)(3)(A), or the obligation of the Borrower hereunder is not, with respect to such Foreign Lender, a loan agreement entered into in the ordinary course of its trade or business, within the meaning of that section; (2) the Foreign Lender is not a 10% shareholder of the Borrower within the meaning of Code section 871(h)(3) or 881(c)(3)(B); and (3) the Foreign Lender is not a controlled foreign corporation that is related to the Borrower within the meaning of Code section 881(c)(3)(C); or (iv) such other Internal Revenue Service forms as may be applicable to the Foreign Lender, including Internal Revenue Service Forms W-8 IMY or W-8 EXP. Each such Foreign Lender shall deliver to the Borrower and the Administrative Agent such forms on or before the date that it becomes a party to this Agreement (or in the case of a Participant, on or before the date such Participant purchases the related participation). Any Lender that is a "United States Person" as defined in Section 7701(a)(30) of the Code shall deliver to the Borrower and the Administrative Agent on or before the date on that it becomes a party to this Agreement executed originals of Internal Revenue Service Form W-9 certifying that such Lender is exempt from U.S. federal backup withholding tax. In addition, each Lender shall deliver such forms promptly upon the obsolescence or invalidity of any form previously delivered by such Lender pursuant to this [Section 2.21\(e\)](#). Each Lender shall promptly notify the Borrower and the Administrative Agent at any time that it determines that it is no longer in a position to provide any previously delivered certificate to the Borrower (or any other form of certification adopted by the Internal Revenue Service for such purpose).

(f) If a payment made to a Lender under any Loan Document would be subject to U.S. Federal withholding Tax imposed by FATCA if such Lender were to fail to comply with the applicable reporting requirements of FATCA (including those contained in Section 1471(b) or 1472(b) of the Code, as applicable), such Lender shall deliver to the Borrower and the Administrative Agent at the time or times prescribed by any applicable law and at such time or times reasonably requested by the Borrower or the Administrative Agent such documentation prescribed by any Requirement of Law (including as prescribed by Section 1471(b)(3)(C)(i) of the Code) and such additional documentation reasonably requested by the Borrower or the Administrative Agent as may be necessary for the Borrower and the Administrative Agent to comply with their obligations under FATCA and to determine that such Lender has complied with such Lender's obligations under FATCA or to determine the amount to deduct and withhold from such payment. Solely for purposes of this paragraph (f), "FATCA" shall include any amendments made to FATCA after the First Amendment Effective Date. Each Lender agrees that if any form or certification it previously delivered expires or becomes obsolete or inaccurate in any respect, it shall update such form or certification or promptly notify the Borrower and the Administrative Agent in writing of its legal inability to do so. For purposes of determining withholding Taxes imposed under FATCA, from and after the First Amendment Effective Date, the Borrower and the Administrative Agent shall treat (and the Lenders hereby authorize the Administrative Agent to treat) this Agreement as not qualifying as a "grandfathered obligation" within the meaning of Treasury Regulation Section 1.1471-2(b)(2)(i).

(g) Treatment of Certain Refunds. If the Administrative Agent, a Lender or the Issuing Bank determines, in its sole discretion exercised in good faith, that it has received a refund of any Taxes or Other Taxes as to which it has been indemnified by the Borrower or with respect to which the Borrower has paid additional amounts

pursuant to this Section, it shall pay to the Borrower an amount equal to such refund (but only to the extent of indemnity payments made, or additional amounts paid, by the Borrower under this Section with respect to the Taxes or Other Taxes giving rise to such refund) and net of any loss (or plus any gain) realized in the conversion of such funds from or to another currency, net of all out-of-pocket expenses of the Administrative Agent, such Lender or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, and without interest (other than any interest paid by the relevant Governmental Authority with respect to such refund), provided that the Borrower, upon the request of the Administrative Agent, such Lender or the Issuing Bank, agrees to repay the amount paid over to the Borrower (plus any penalties, interest or other charges imposed by the relevant Governmental Authority) to the Administrative Agent, such Lender or the Issuing Bank in the event the Administrative Agent, such Lender or the Issuing Bank is required to repay such refund to such Governmental Authority. This paragraph shall not be construed to require the Administrative Agent, any Lender or the Issuing Bank to make available its tax returns (or any other information relating to its taxes that it deems confidential) to the Borrower or any other Person.

Section 2.22. **Payments Generally; Pro Rata Treatment; Sharing of Set-offs.**

(a) Each Borrowing hereunder, each payment by the Borrower on account of any commitment fee or Letter of Credit fee (other than the fronting fee payable solely to the Issuing Bank) and any reduction of the Revolving Commitments of the Revolving Loan Lenders shall be made pro rata according to the respective Pro Rata Shares of the relevant Lenders. Each payment (other than prepayments) in respect of principal or interest in respect of the Loans and each payment in respect of fees payable hereunder shall be applied to the amounts of such obligations owing to the Lenders pro rata according to the respective amounts then due and owing to the Lenders.

(b) Each payment (including each prepayment) of the Term Loans shall be allocated among the Term Loan Lenders holding such Term Loans pro rata based on the principal amount of such Term Loans held by such Term Loan Lenders. Voluntary prepayments shall be applied as provided in Section 2.12, and all other prepayments shall be applied pro rata to the remaining installments of such Term Loans. Amounts prepaid on account of the Term Loans may not be reborrowed.

(c) Each payment (including each prepayment) by the Borrower on account of principal of and interest on the Revolving Loans shall be made pro rata according to the respective outstanding principal amounts of the Revolving Loans then held by the Revolving Loan Lenders. Each payment in respect of LC Disbursements in respect of any Letter of Credit shall be made to the Issuing Bank that issued such Letters of Credit.

(d) Except with respect to principal of and interest on Revolving Loans denominated in an Alternative Currency, the Borrower shall make each payment required to be made by it hereunder (whether of principal, interest, fees or reimbursement of LC Disbursements, or of amounts payable under Sections 2.19, 2.20 or 2.21, or otherwise) prior to 12:00 noon (Richmond, Virginia time) on the date when due, in Same Day Funds, free and clear of any defenses, rights of set-off, counterclaim, or withholding or deduction of taxes. Notwithstanding the foregoing, all payments by the Borrower hereunder with respect to principal and interest on Loans denominated in an Alternative Currency shall be made to the Administrative Agent, for the account of the respective Lenders to which such payment is owed, at the Payment Office applicable to the respective currency in such Alternative Currency and in Same Day Funds not later than the Applicable Time specified by the Administrative Agent on the date when due, free and clear of any defenses, rights of set-off or counterclaim. Any amounts received after such time on any date may, in the discretion of the Administrative Agent, be deemed to have been received on the next succeeding Business Day for purposes of calculating interest thereon. All such payments shall be made to the Administrative Agent at the Payment Office (applicable to the respective currency), except payments to be made directly to the Issuing Bank or Swingline Lender as expressly provided herein and except that payments pursuant to Sections 2.19, 2.20 and 2.21 and 10.3 shall be made directly to the Persons entitled thereto. The Administrative Agent shall distribute any such payments received by it for the account of any other Person to the appropriate recipient promptly following receipt thereof. If any payment hereunder shall be due on a day that is not a Business Day, the date for payment shall be extended to the next succeeding Business Day, and, in the case of any payment accruing interest, interest thereon shall be made payable for the period of such extension. Except as otherwise provided herein, all payments hereunder shall be made in Dollars. If, for any reason, the Borrower is prohibited by any applicable law, regulation or ruling by a Governmental Authority from making any required payment hereunder in an Alternative Currency, such Borrower shall make such payment in Dollars in the Dollar Equivalent of the Alternative Currency payment amount.

(e) If at any time insufficient funds are received by and available to the Administrative Agent to pay fully all amounts of principal, unreimbursed LC Disbursements, interest and fees then due hereunder, such funds shall be applied (i) first, towards payment of interest and fees then due hereunder, ratably among the parties

entitled thereto in accordance with the amounts of interest and fees then due to such parties, (ii) second, towards payment of principal and unreimbursed LC Disbursements then due hereunder, ratably among the parties entitled thereto in accordance with the amounts of principal and unreimbursed LC Disbursements then due to such parties and (iii) last, towards payment of all other Obligations then due, ratably among the parties entitled thereto in accordance with the amounts of such Obligations then due to such parties. For the avoidance of doubt, notwithstanding any other provision of any Loan Document, no payment received directly or indirectly from any Loan Party that is not a Qualified ECP Loan Party shall be applied directly or indirectly by the Administrative Agent to the payment of any Excluded Swap Obligation.

(f) If any Lender shall, by exercising any right of set-off or counterclaim or otherwise (including through the exercise of remedies against any Borrower or any Guarantor that is not a Qualified ECP Loan Party), obtain payment in respect of any principal of or interest on any of its Revolving Loans or participations in LC Disbursements or Swingline Loans that would result in such Lender receiving payment of a greater proportion of the aggregate amount of its Revolving Loans and participations in LC Disbursements and Swingline Loans and accrued interest thereon than the proportion received by any other Lender, then the Lender receiving such greater proportion shall (to the extent that this provision does not impair the legality under applicable laws, statutes or regulations of this Agreement or any other Loan Document or otherwise violate applicable law) purchase (for cash at face value) participations in the Revolving Loans and participations in LC Disbursements and Swingline Loans of other Lenders to the extent necessary so that the benefit of all such payments shall be shared by the Lenders ratably in accordance with the aggregate amount of principal of and accrued interest on their respective Revolving Loans and participations in LC Disbursements and Swingline Loans; provided, that (i) if any such participations are purchased and all or any portion of the payment giving rise thereto is recovered, such participations shall be rescinded and the purchase price restored to the extent of such recovery, without interest, and (ii) the provisions of this paragraph shall not be construed to apply to any payment made by the Borrower pursuant to and in accordance with the express terms of this Agreement or any payment obtained by a Lender as consideration for the assignment of or sale of a participation in any of its Loans or participations in LC Disbursements or Swingline Loans to any assignee or participant, other than to the Borrower or any Subsidiary or Affiliate thereof (as to which the provisions of this paragraph shall apply). The Borrower consents to the foregoing and agrees, to the extent it may effectively do so under applicable law, that any Lender acquiring a participation pursuant to the foregoing arrangements may exercise against the Borrower rights of set-off and counterclaim with respect to such participation as fully as if such Lender were a direct creditor of the Borrower in the amount of such participation.

(g) Unless the Administrative Agent shall have received notice from the Borrower prior to the date on which any payment is due to the Administrative Agent for the account of the Lenders or the Issuing Bank hereunder that the Borrower will not make such payment, the Administrative Agent may assume that the Borrower has made such payment on such date in accordance herewith and may, in reliance upon such assumption, distribute to the Lenders or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, the amount or amounts due. In such event, if the Borrower has not in fact made such payment, then each of the Lenders or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, severally agrees to repay to the Administrative Agent forthwith on demand the amount so distributed to such Lender or Issuing Bank with interest thereon, for each day from and including the date such amount is distributed to it to but excluding the date of payment to the Administrative Agent, at the Overnight Rate.

(h) If any Lender shall fail to make any payment required to be made by it pursuant to Section 2.4(c), 2.4(d), 2.7(b), 2.22(d), 2.23(d) or (e) or 10.3(d), then the Administrative Agent may, in its discretion (notwithstanding any contrary provision hereof), apply any amounts thereafter received by the Administrative Agent for the account of such Lender to satisfy such Lender's obligations under such Sections until all such unsatisfied obligations are fully paid.

Section 2.23. **Letters of Credit.**

(a) During the Availability Period, each Issuing Bank, in reliance upon the agreements of the other Revolving Loan Lenders pursuant to Section 2.23(d), agrees to issue, at the request of the Borrower, Letters of Credit, denominated in Dollars or any Alternative Currency, for the account of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries on the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth; provided, that (i) each Letter of Credit shall expire on the earlier of (A) the date one year after the date of issuance of such Letter of Credit (or in the case of any renewal or extension thereof, one year after such renewal or extension) and (B) the date that is five (5) Business Days prior to the Revolving Commitment Termination Date; (ii) each Letter of Credit shall be in a stated amount (Dollar Equivalent) of at least \$100,000 (or such other amount as may be agreed to by the Issuing Bank); (iii) the Borrower may not

request any Letter of Credit, if, after giving effect to such issuance (A) the aggregate LC Exposure would exceed the LC Commitment or (B) the aggregate Revolving Credit Exposure of all Lenders would exceed the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount or (C) the aggregate Revolving Credit Exposure of all Lenders denominated in Alternative Currencies would exceed the Alternative Currency Sublimit; (iv) except as provided in Section 3.2(f), the Issuing Bank shall not be required to issue any Letter of Credit if there is any Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender at the time of such request or issuance and (v) the Borrower shall not request, and the Issuing Bank shall have no obligation to issue, any Letter of Credit the proceeds of which would be made available to any Person (AA) to fund any activity or business of or with any Sanctioned Person or in any Sanctioned Countries in violation of applicable Sanctions or (BB) in any manner that would result in a violation of any Sanctions by any party to this Agreement. Each Revolving Loan Lender shall be deemed to, and hereby irrevocably and unconditionally agrees to, purchase from the Issuing Bank without recourse a participation in each Letter of Credit equal to such Revolving Loan Lender's Pro Rata Share of the aggregate amount available to be drawn under such Letter of Credit (i) on the Closing Date with respect to all Existing Letters of Credit and (ii) on the date of issuance with respect to all other Letters of Credit. Each issuance of a Letter of Credit shall be deemed to utilize the Revolving Commitment of each Revolving Loan Lender by an amount equal to the amount of such participation.

(b) To request the issuance of a Letter of Credit (or any amendment, renewal or extension of an outstanding Letter of Credit), the Borrower shall give the Issuing Bank and the Administrative Agent irrevocable written notice at least three (3) Business Days (or such earlier date as may be agreed to by the Issuing Bank and the Administrative Agent) prior to the requested date of such issuance specifying the date (which shall be a Business Day) such Letter of Credit is to be issued (or amended, extended or renewed, as the case may be), the expiration date of such Letter of Credit, the amount and currency of such Letter of Credit, the name and address of the beneficiary thereof and such other information as shall be necessary to prepare, amend, renew or extend such Letter of Credit. In addition to the satisfaction of the conditions in Article 3 the issuance of such Letter of Credit (or any amendment which increases the amount of such Letter of Credit) will be subject to the further conditions that such Letter of Credit shall be in such form and contain such terms as the Issuing Bank shall approve and that the Borrower shall have executed and delivered any additional applications, agreements and instruments relating to such Letter of Credit as the Issuing Bank shall reasonably require; provided, that in the event of any conflict between such applications, agreements or instruments and this Agreement, the terms of this Agreement shall control; provided, further that the following are specific conditions under which the Issuing Bank may refuse to issue Letters of Credit:

(i) any order, judgment or decree of any Governmental Authority or arbitrator shall by its terms purport to enjoin or restrain the Issuing Bank from issuing such Letter of Credit, or any Law applicable to the Issuing Bank or any request or directive (whether or not having the force of law) from any Governmental Authority with jurisdiction over the Issuing Bank shall prohibit, or request that the Issuing Bank refrain from, the issuance of letters of credit generally or such Letter of Credit in particular or shall impose upon the Issuing Bank with respect to such Letter of Credit any restriction, reserve or capital requirement (for which the Issuing Bank is not otherwise compensated hereunder) not in effect on the Closing Date, or shall impose upon the Issuing Bank any unreimbursed loss, cost or expense which was not applicable on the Closing Date and which the Issuing Bank in good faith deems material to it (for which the Issuing Bank is not otherwise compensated hereunder); or

(ii) the issuance of such Letter of Credit would violate one or more policies of the Issuing Bank applicable to letters of credit generally; or

(iii) except as otherwise agreed by the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank, such Letter of Credit is to be denominated in a currency other than Dollars or an Alternative Currency; or

(iv) the Issuing Bank does not as of the issuance date of such requested Letter of Credit issue Letters of Credit in the requested currency other than Dollars.

(c) At least two Business Days (or such earlier date as may be agreed to by the Issuing Bank and the Administrative Agent) prior to the issuance of any Letter of Credit, the Issuing Bank will confirm with the Administrative Agent (by telephone or in writing) that the Administrative Agent has received such notice and if not, the Issuing Bank will provide the Administrative Agent with a copy thereof. Unless the Issuing Bank has received notice from the Administrative Agent or any Revolving Loan Lender on or before the Business Day immediately preceding the date the Issuing Bank is to issue the requested Letter of Credit directing the Issuing Bank not to issue the Letter of Credit because such issuance is not then permitted hereunder because of the limitations set forth in Section 2.23(a), or that one or more conditions specified in Article 3 are not then satisfied, then, subject to the terms and conditions hereof, the Issuing Bank shall, on the requested date, issue such Letter of Credit in accordance with the Issuing Bank's usual and customary business practices.

(d) The Issuing Bank shall examine all documents purporting to represent a demand for payment under a Letter of Credit promptly following its receipt thereof. The Issuing Bank shall notify the Borrower and the Administrative Agent of such demand for payment and whether the Issuing Bank has made or will make a LC Disbursement thereunder; provided, that any failure to give or delay in giving such notice shall not relieve the Borrower of its obligation to reimburse the Issuing Bank and the Revolving Loan Lenders with respect to such LC Disbursement. The Borrower shall be irrevocably and unconditionally obligated to reimburse the Issuing Bank for any LC Disbursements paid by the Issuing Bank in respect of such drawing, without presentment, demand or other formalities of any kind. Unless the Borrower shall have notified the Issuing Bank and the Administrative Agent prior to 11:00 a.m. (Richmond, Virginia time) (or the Applicable Time, in the case of Letters of Credit to be reimbursed in an Alternative Currency) on the Business Day immediately prior to the date on which such drawing is honored that the Borrower intends to reimburse the Issuing Bank for the amount of such drawing in funds other than from the proceeds of Revolving Loans, the Borrower shall be deemed to have timely given a Notice of Revolving Borrowing to the Administrative Agent requesting the Revolving Loan Lenders to make a Base Rate Borrowing on the date on which such drawing is honored in an exact amount (expressed in Dollars in the amount of the Dollar Equivalent thereof in the case of a Letter of Credit denominated in an Alternative Currency) due to the Issuing Bank; provided, that for purposes solely of such Borrowing, the conditions precedent set forth in Section 3.2 hereof shall not be applicable. The Administrative Agent shall notify the Lenders of such Borrowing in accordance with Section 2.3 (expressed in Dollars in the amount of the Dollar Equivalent thereof in the case of a Letter of Credit denominated in an Alternative Currency), and each Revolving Loan Lender shall make the proceeds of its Base Rate Loan included in such Borrowing available to the Administrative Agent for the account of the Issuing Bank in accordance with Section 2.7. The proceeds of such Borrowing shall be applied directly by the Administrative Agent to reimburse the Issuing Bank for such LC Disbursement. In the case of a Letter of Credit denominated in an Alternative Currency, the Borrower shall reimburse the Issuing Bank in such Alternative Currency, unless (A) the Issuing Bank (at its option) shall have specified in such notice that it will require reimbursement in Dollars, or (B) in the absence of any such requirement for reimbursement in Dollars, the Borrower shall have notified the Issuing Bank promptly following receipt of the notice of drawing that the Borrower will reimburse the Issuing Bank in Dollars. In the case of any such reimbursement in Dollars of a drawing under a Letter of Credit denominated in an Alternative Currency, the Issuing Bank shall notify the Borrower of the Dollar Equivalent of the amount of the drawing promptly following the determination thereof.

(e) If for any reason a Base Rate Borrowing may not be (as determined in the sole discretion of the Administrative Agent), or is not, made in accordance with the foregoing provisions, then each Revolving Loan Lender (other than the Issuing Bank) shall be obligated to fund the participation that such Revolving Loan Lender purchased pursuant to subsection (a) in an amount equal to its Pro Rata Share of such LC Disbursement on and as of the date which such Base Rate Borrowing should have occurred. Each Revolving Loan Lender's obligation to fund its participation shall be absolute and unconditional and shall not be affected by any circumstance, including without limitation (i) any setoff, counterclaim, recoupment, defense or other right that such Lender or any other Person may have against the Issuing Bank or any other Person for any reason whatsoever, (ii) the existence of a Default or an Event of Default or the termination of the Aggregate Revolving Commitments, (iii) any adverse change in the condition (financial or otherwise) of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries, (iv) any breach of this Agreement by the Borrower or any other Lender, (v) any amendment, renewal or extension of any Letter of Credit or (vi) any other circumstance, happening or event whatsoever, whether or not similar to any of the foregoing. On the date that such participation is required to be funded, each Revolving Loan Lender shall promptly transfer, in Same Day Funds (to be made in Dollars), the amount of its participation to the Administrative Agent for the account of the Issuing Bank. Whenever, at any time after the Issuing Bank has received from any such Revolving Loan Lender the funds for its participation in a LC Disbursement, the Issuing Bank (or the Administrative Agent on its behalf) receives any payment on account thereof, the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, will distribute to such Revolving Loan Lender its Pro Rata Share of such payment; provided, that if such payment is required to be returned for any reason to the Borrower or to a trustee, receiver, liquidator, custodian or similar official in any bankruptcy proceeding, such Lender will return to the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank any portion thereof previously distributed by the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank to it.

(f) To the extent that any Revolving Loan Lender shall fail to pay any amount required to be paid pursuant to paragraphs (d) or (e) above on the due date therefor, such Revolving Loan Lender shall pay interest to the Issuing Bank (through the Administrative Agent) on such amount from such due date to the date such payment is made at a rate per annum equal to the Overnight Rate; provided, that if such Revolving Loan Lender shall fail to make such payment to the Issuing Bank within three (3) Business Days of such due date, then, retroactively to the due date, such Revolving Loan Lender shall be obligated to pay interest on such amount at the rate set forth in Section 2.14(c).

(g) If any Event of Default shall occur and be continuing, on the Business Day that the Borrower receives notice from the Administrative Agent or the Required Lenders demanding the deposit of cash collateral pursuant to this paragraph, the Borrower shall deposit in Same Day Funds in an account with the Administrative Agent, in the name of the Administrative Agent and for the benefit of the Issuing Bank and the Revolving Loan Lenders, an amount in cash equal to the LC Exposure as of such date plus any accrued and unpaid fees thereon; provided, that the obligation to deposit such cash collateral shall become effective immediately, and such deposit shall become immediately due and payable, without demand or notice of any kind, upon the occurrence of any Event of Default with respect to the Borrower described in clause (h) or (i) of Section 8.1. Such deposit shall be held by the Administrative Agent as collateral for the payment and performance of the obligations of the Borrower under this Agreement. The Administrative Agent shall have exclusive dominion and control, including the exclusive right of withdrawal, over such account. The Borrower agrees to execute any documents and/or certificates to effectuate the intent of this paragraph. Other than any interest earned on the investment of such deposits, which investments shall be made at the option and sole discretion of the Administrative Agent and at the Borrower's risk and expense, such deposits shall not bear interest. Interest and profits, if any, on such investments shall accumulate in such account. Moneys in such account shall be applied by the Administrative Agent to reimburse the Issuing Bank for LC Disbursements for which it had not been reimbursed and to the extent so applied, shall be held for the satisfaction of the reimbursement obligations of the Borrower for the LC Exposure at such time or, if the maturity of the Loans has been accelerated, with the consent of the Required Lenders, be applied to satisfy other obligations of the Borrower under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents. If the Borrower is required to provide an amount of cash collateral hereunder as a result of the occurrence of an Event of Default, such amount (to the extent not so applied as aforesaid) shall be returned to the Borrower within three Business Days after all Events of Default have been cured or waived. The Administrative Agent may, at any time and from time to time after the initial deposit of such cash collateral, request that additional cash collateral be provided in order to protect against the results of further exchange rate fluctuations to the extent reasonably determined by the Administrative Agent to be necessary with respect to any Letters of Credit denominated in an Alternative Currency, so long as such changes are generally adopted by the Administrative Agent in similar credit facilities extended to similarly situated Persons.

(h) Promptly following the end of each calendar quarter, the Issuing Bank shall deliver (through the Administrative Agent) to each Lender and the Borrower a report describing the aggregate Letters of Credit outstanding at the end of such Fiscal Quarter. Upon the request of any Lender from time to time, the Issuing Bank shall deliver to such Lender any other information reasonably requested by such Lender with respect to each Letter of Credit then outstanding.

(i) The Borrower's obligation to reimburse LC Disbursements hereunder shall be absolute, unconditional and irrevocable and shall be performed strictly in accordance with the terms of this Agreement under all circumstances whatsoever and irrespective of any of the following circumstances:

(i) Any lack of validity or enforceability of any Letter of Credit or this Agreement;

(ii) The existence of any claim, set-off, defense or other right which the Borrower or any Subsidiary or Affiliate of the Borrower may have at any time against a beneficiary or any transferee of any Letter of Credit (or any Persons or entities for whom any such beneficiary or transferee may be acting), any Lender (including the Issuing Bank) or any other Person, whether in connection with this Agreement or the Letter of Credit or any document related hereto or thereto or any unrelated transaction;

(iii) Any draft or other document presented under a Letter of Credit proving to be forged, fraudulent or invalid in any respect or any statement therein being untrue or inaccurate in any respect;

(iv) Payment by the Issuing Bank under a Letter of Credit against presentation of a draft or other document to the Issuing Bank that does not comply with the terms of such Letter of Credit;

(v) Any other event or circumstance whatsoever, whether or not similar to any of the foregoing, that might, but for the provisions of this Section 2.23, constitute a legal or equitable discharge of, or provide a right of setoff against, the Borrower's obligations hereunder;

(vi) any adverse change in the relevant exchange rates or in the availability of the relevant Alternative Currency to the Borrower or in the relevant currency markets generally; or

(vii) The existence of a Default or an Event of Default.

Neither the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Lenders nor any Related Party of any of the foregoing shall have any liability or responsibility by reason of or in connection with the issuance or transfer of any

Letter of Credit or any payment or failure to make any payment thereunder (irrespective of any of the circumstances referred to above), or any error, omission, interruption, loss or delay in transmission or delivery of any draft, notice or other communication under or relating to any Letter of Credit (including any document required to make a drawing thereunder), any error in interpretation of technical terms or any consequence arising from causes beyond the control of the Issuing Bank; provided, that the foregoing shall not be construed to excuse (i) the Issuing Bank from liability to the Borrower to the extent of any actual direct damages (as opposed to special, indirect (including claims for lost profits or other consequential damages), or punitive damages, claims in respect of which are hereby waived by the Borrower to the extent permitted by applicable law) suffered by the Borrower that are caused by the Issuing Bank's failure to exercise due care when determining whether drafts or other documents presented under a Letter of Credit comply with the terms thereof or (ii) the Issuing Bank or any Related Party of any of the foregoing from the Issuing Bank's gross negligence or willful misconduct as determined in a final, nonappealable judgment of a court of competent jurisdiction. The parties hereto expressly agree, that in the absence of gross negligence or willful misconduct on the part of the Issuing Bank (as finally determined by a court of competent jurisdiction), the Issuing Bank shall be deemed to have exercised due care in each such determination. In furtherance of the foregoing and without limiting the generality thereof, the parties agree that, with respect to documents presented that appear on their face to be in substantial compliance with the terms of a Letter of Credit, the Issuing Bank may, in its sole discretion, either accept and make payment upon such documents without responsibility for further investigation, regardless of any notice or information to the contrary, or refuse to accept and make payment upon such documents if such documents are not in strict compliance with the terms of such Letter of Credit.

(j) Unless otherwise expressly agreed by the Issuing Bank and the Borrower when a Letter of Credit is issued and subject to applicable laws, performance under Letters of Credit by the Issuing Bank, its correspondents, and the beneficiaries thereof will be governed by the rules of the "International Standby Practices 1998" (ISP98) (or such later revision as may be published by the Institute of International Banking Law & Practice on any date any Letter of Credit may be issued) and to the extent not inconsistent therewith, the governing law of this Agreement set forth in Section 10.5.

Section 2.24. **Increase of Commitments; Additional Lenders.**

(a) The Borrower may, upon at least 10 days' written notice (or such shorter period as may be permitted by the Administrative Agent in its sole discretion) to the Administrative Agent (who shall promptly provide a copy of such notice to each Revolving Loan Lender), propose to (i) increase either the Aggregate Revolving Commitments or (ii) establish one or more incremental term loan commitments (any such incremental term loan commitment, an "Incremental Term Loan Commitment") to make an incremental term loan (any such incremental term loan, an "Incremental Term Loan"), by an aggregate amount not to exceed the sum of (x) the greater of (1) \$300,000,000 and (2) 100% of LTM Consolidated EBITDA (as of the date incurred) and (y) if either of such increase to the Aggregate Revolving Commitments or such Incremental Term Loan is incurred in connection with a Permitted Acquisition or other Investments permitted by this Agreement, any amounts (which for purposes of clarity, do not include any amounts incurred in reliance upon clause (x) and shall not be included in Indebtedness for purposes of calculating the Leverage Ratio for purpose of this clause (y)) so long as the pro forma Leverage Ratio (determined (1) after giving effect to such acquisition and assuming that such acquisition was consummated on the first day of the most recently ended period of four consecutive Fiscal Quarters and (2) in connection with any Limited Condition Acquisition, in accordance with Section 1.7(a)) shall not be greater than 1.75 to 1 (it being understood that the increase of Aggregate Revolving Commitments and Incremental Term Loan Commitments may, at the election of the Borrower, be incurred under clause (y) of this Section 2.24(a) prior to any use of clause (x) and regardless of whether there is capacity under clause (x) hereof and if both clauses (x) and (y) are available and the Borrower does not make an election, the Borrower will be deemed to have elected clause (y)) (the amount of any such increase or incremental term loan commitment (which shall be in minimum increments of \$10,000,000), the "Additional Commitment Amount").

(b) In the case of a request to increase the Aggregate Revolving Commitments, each Revolving Loan Lender shall have the right for a period of 5 Business Days following receipt of such notice, to elect by written notice to the Borrower and the Administrative Agent to increase its Revolving Commitment by a principal amount equal to its Pro Rata Share of the Additional Commitment Amount. No such increase in the Aggregate Revolving Commitments shall increase any of the Alternative Currency Sublimit, the LC Commitment or the Swingline Commitment.

(c) In the case of a request for Incremental Term Loan Commitments, or if any Revolving Loan Lender shall not elect to increase its Revolving Commitment pursuant to subsection (a) of this Section 2.24, the

Borrower may designate another bank or other financial institution (which may be, but need not be, one or more of the existing Lenders) which at the time agrees to, in the case of any such Person that is an existing Lender, increase its Revolving Commitment or provide an Incremental Term Loan Commitment and in the case of any other such Person (an “Additional Lender”), which at the time agrees to become a party to this Agreement, if not already a Lender; provided, however, that any new bank or financial institution must be acceptable to the Administrative Agent, which acceptance will not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed. The sum of the increases in the Revolving Commitments of the existing Lenders pursuant to this subsection (c) plus the Revolving Commitments of the Additional Lenders shall not in the aggregate exceed the unsubscribed amount of the Additional Commitment Amount in the case of a request to increase the Aggregate Revolving Commitments.

(d) No Lender (or any successor thereto) shall have any obligation to increase its Revolving Commitment or its other obligations under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents or provide an Incremental Term Loan Commitment, and any decision by a Lender to increase its Revolving Commitment or provide an Incremental Term Loan Commitment shall be made in its sole discretion independently from any other Lender.

(e) An increase in the aggregate amount of the Revolving Commitments or the establishment of Incremental Term Loan Commitments pursuant to this Section 2.24 shall become effective upon the receipt by the Administrative Agent of a supplement or joinder in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent executed by the Borrower and by each Additional Lender and by each other Revolving Loan Lender whose Revolving Commitment is to be increased, setting forth the new Revolving Commitments or the Incremental Term Loan Commitments of such Lenders and setting forth the agreement of each Additional Lender to become a party to this Agreement and to be bound by all the terms and provisions hereof, and, to the extent requested by such Additional Lender or such other Revolving Loan Lender whose Revolving Commitment is to be increased, Revolving Notes evidencing such increase in the Revolving Commitment or promissory notes evidencing the incurrence of such Incremental Term Loan Commitment, and such evidence of appropriate corporate authorization on the part of the Borrower and the Guarantors with respect to the increase in the Revolving Commitments or the incurrence of the Incremental Term Loan Commitments and such opinions of counsel for the Borrower and the Guarantors with respect to the increase in the Revolving Commitments or the incurrence of the Incremental Term Loan Commitments as the Administrative Agent may reasonably request, and, in the case of the incurrence of the Incremental Term Loan Commitments, an amendment to this Agreement as mutually agreed by the Borrower, the Administrative Agent and the Additional Lenders or such other Lenders, in each case who are providing such Incremental Term Loan Commitment; provided that (i) the terms and conditions applicable to Incremental Term Loans may be materially different from those of the Revolving Loans to the extent such differences are reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent and (ii) the interest rates, maturity, mandatory prepayment provisions and amortization schedule applicable to such Incremental Term Loans shall be determined by the Borrower and the Lenders holding the Incremental Term Loan Commitments. In connection with the foregoing, and notwithstanding anything in Section 10.2 to the contrary, the Administrative Agent, the Borrower, the Guarantors and the Additional Lenders or existing Lenders participating in the Additional Commitment Amount, as applicable, may enter into such amendments to this Agreement as may be necessary or appropriate (in the Administrative Agent’s judgment) to incorporate the terms of Additional Commitment Amount into the terms of this Agreement, and to provide the Additional Lenders with the benefits of this Agreement that are available to the other Lenders in the same Class as such Additional Lenders.

(i) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary set forth in Section 3.2, an increase in the aggregate amount of the Revolving Commitments or the establishment of Incremental Term Loan Commitments pursuant to this Section 2.24 shall be subject to, at the time of and immediately after giving effect to such proposed increase in the aggregate amount of the Revolving Commitments or establishment of Incremental Term Loan Commitments and the use of the proceeds thereof, no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing and all representations and warranties of each Loan Party set forth in the Loan Documents shall be true and correct in all material respects (other than those representations and warranties that are expressly qualified by a Material Adverse Effect or other materiality, in which case such representations and warranties shall be true and correct in all respects) on such date, except for representations and warranties that expressly relate to an earlier date, which shall be true and correct in all material respects (or in all respects, as applicable) as of such earlier date; provided that, solely with respect to the establishment of Incremental Term Loan Commitments entered into in connection with the financing of a Limited Condition Acquisition, the Lenders providing such Incremental Term Loan Commitments may agree to a “funds certain provision” that:

(ii) does not impose as a condition to funding thereof that no Default or Event of Default (other than any Default or Event of Default under Section 8.1(a), (b), (h), (i) or (j)) shall have occurred and

be continuing at the time such Limited Condition Acquisition is consummated, in which event the condition to funding thereof shall instead be that (x) no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing on the Limited Condition Acquisition Test Date with respect to such Limited Condition Acquisition and (y) no Default or Event of Default under Section 8.1(a), (b), (h), (i) or (j) shall have occurred and be continuing at the time such Limited Condition Acquisition is consummated; and

(iii) provides that the only representations and warranties the making of which shall be a condition to funding thereof shall be (x) certain “specified representations” agreed to by the Lenders providing such Commitments and (y) the representations and warranties made by or with respect to the applicable target in the Limited Condition Acquisition Agreement that are material to the interests of the Lenders, but only to the extent that the Borrower (or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries) has the right to terminate the Borrower’s (or such Restricted Subsidiary’s) obligations under such Limited Condition Acquisition Agreement or to decline to consummate the transactions contemplated by such Limited Condition Acquisition Agreement as a result of a breach of such representations or warranties in such Limited Condition Acquisition Agreement (or the failure of such representations or warranties to be true and correct or to satisfy the closing conditions in such Limited Condition Acquisition Agreement applicable to such representations or warranties).

(f) Upon the acceptance of any such agreement by the Administrative Agent, the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount shall automatically be increased by the amount of the Revolving Commitments added through such agreement and Schedule II shall automatically be deemed amended to reflect the Incremental Term Loan Commitments or Revolving Commitments of all Lenders after giving effect to the addition of such Incremental Term Loan Commitments or Revolving Commitments.

(g) Upon any increase in the aggregate amount of the Revolving Commitments pursuant to this Section 2.24 that is not pro rata among all Revolving Loan Lenders, (x) within five Business Days, in the case of any Base Rate Loans then outstanding, and at the end of the then current month with respect thereto, in the case of any Index Rate Loans or Eurocurrency Loans denominated in Sterling then outstanding, and at the end of the then current Interest Period with respect thereto, in the case of any Eurocurrency Loans not denominated in Sterling then outstanding, the Borrower shall prepay such Loans in their entirety and, to the extent the Borrower elects to do so and subject to the conditions specified in Article 3, the Borrower shall reborrow the Revolving Loans from the Revolving Loan Lenders in proportion to their respective Revolving Commitments after giving effect to such increase, until such time as all outstanding Revolving Loans are held by the Revolving Loan Lenders in proportion to their respective Commitments after giving effect to such increase); provided that with respect to this subclause (x), (A) the prepayment to, and borrowing from, any existing Lender shall be effected by book entry to the extent that any portion of the amount prepaid to such Lender will be subsequently borrowed from such Lender and (B) the existing Revolving Loan Lenders, as applicable, and the Additional Lenders shall make and receive payments among themselves, in a manner acceptable to the Administrative Agent, so that, after giving effect thereto, the Loans of such Lenders are held ratably by the Lenders of such Class in accordance with the respective Commitments of such Class of such Lenders (after giving effect to such Additional Commitment Amount), and (y) effective upon such increase, the amount of the participations held by each Revolving Loan Lender in each Letter of Credit then outstanding shall be adjusted automatically such that, after giving effect to such adjustments, the Lenders shall hold participations in each such Letter of Credit in proportion to their respective Revolving Commitments.

(h) The Additional Lenders or existing Lenders providing an Incremental Term Loan Commitment shall be included in any determination of the Required Lenders and such Lenders will not constitute a separate voting class for any purposes under this Agreement. Any Incremental Term Loans shall be entitled to all the benefits afforded by, this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, and shall, without limiting the foregoing, benefit equally and ratably from the Guarantees and security interests created by the Loans Documents, except that such Incremental Term Loans may be subordinated in right of payment, the Liens securing such Incremental Term Loans may be subordinated or such Incremental Term Loans may be unsecured, in each case, to the extent set forth in an amendment to this Agreement as mutually agreed by the Borrower, the Administrative Agent and the Additional Lenders or such other Lenders, in each case who are providing such Incremental Term Loan Commitment.

Section 2.25. **Mitigation of Obligations.** If any Lender requests compensation under Section 2.19, or if the Borrower is required to pay any additional amount to any Lender or any Governmental Authority for the account of any Lender pursuant to Section 2.21, then such Lender shall use reasonable efforts to designate a different lending office for funding or booking its Loans hereunder or to assign its rights and obligations hereunder to another of its offices, branches or affiliates, if, in the sole judgment of such Lender, such designation or assignment (i) would eliminate or reduce amounts payable under Section 2.19 or Section 2.21, as the case may be, in

the future and (ii) would not subject such Lender to any unreimbursed cost or expense and would not otherwise be disadvantageous to such Lender. The Borrower hereby agrees to pay all costs and expenses incurred by any Lender in connection with such designation or assignment.

Section 2.26. **Replacement of Lenders.** If any Lender is unable to fund any Eurocurrency Loan or Index Rate Loan pursuant to Section 2.17(ii) or Section 2.18 or if any Lender requests compensation under Section 2.19, or if the Borrower is required to pay any additional amount to any Lender or any Governmental Authority of the account of any Lender pursuant to Section 2.21, or if any Lender is a Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender or defaults in its obligation to fund Loans hereunder or comply with the provisions of Section 2.21(e) or if any Lender does not provide its consent to any proposed waiver or amendment which is not effective unless consented to by the Required Lenders (or such higher percentage or proportion of the Lenders as herein provided), then the Borrower may, at its sole expense and effort, upon notice to such Lender and the Administrative Agent, require such Lender to assign and delegate, without recourse (in accordance with and subject to the restrictions set forth in Section 10.4(b)) all its interests, rights and obligations under this Agreement to an assignee that shall assume such obligations (which assignee may be another Lender); provided, that (i) the Borrower shall have received the prior written consent of the Administrative Agent, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld (provided that such consent shall not be required to the extent an assignment pursuant to Section 10.4 to such assignee would not require the consent of the Administrative Agent), (ii) such Lender shall have received payment of an amount equal to the outstanding principal amount of all Loans owed to it, accrued interest thereon, accrued fees and all other amounts payable to it hereunder, from the assignee (in the case of such outstanding principal and accrued interest) and from the Borrower (in the case of all other amounts) and (iii) in the case of a claim for compensation under Section 2.19 or payments required to be made pursuant to Section 2.21, such assignment will result in a reduction in such compensation or payments. A Lender shall not be required to make any such assignment and delegation if, prior thereto, as a result of a waiver by such Lender or otherwise, the circumstances entitling the Borrower to require such assignment and delegation cease to apply.

Section 2.27. **Defaulting Lender.** If a Lender becomes, and during the period it remains, a Defaulting Lender, the following provisions shall apply with respect to any outstanding LC Exposure and any outstanding Swingline Exposure of such Defaulting Lender:

(a) the Borrower will, not less than one Business Day after demand by the Administrative Agent (at the direction of the Issuing Bank and/or the Swingline Lender, as the case may be), (i) to the extent not otherwise reallocated among all other Lenders that are Non-Defaulting Lenders in accordance with Section 3.2(f), cash collateralize (in accordance with Section 2.23(g)) a portion of the obligations of the Borrower owed to the Issuing Bank and the Swingline Lender equal to such Defaulting Lender's LC Exposure or Swingline Exposure, as the case may be, (ii) in the case of such Swingline Exposure, prepay all Swingline Loans or (iii) make other arrangements reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent, and to the Issuing Bank and the Swingline Lender, as the case may be, in their reasonable discretion to protect them against the risk of non-payment by such Defaulting Lender; and

(b) any amount paid by the Borrower for the account of a Defaulting Lender under this Agreement (whether on account of principal, interest, fees, indemnity payments or other amounts) will not be paid or distributed to such Defaulting Lender, but will instead be retained by the Administrative Agent in a segregated non-interest-bearing account until the termination of the Commitments and payment in full of all obligations of the Borrower hereunder and will be applied by the Administrative Agent, to the fullest extent permitted by law, to the making of payments from time to time in the following order of priority: first to the payment of any amounts owing by such Defaulting Lender to the Administrative Agent under this Agreement, second to the payments of any amounts owing by such Defaulting Lender to the Issuing Bank or the Swingline Lender (pro rata as to the respective amounts owing to each of them) under this Agreement, third to the payment of post-default interest and then current interest due and payable to Lenders other than Defaulting Lenders, ratably among them in accordance with the amounts of such interest then due and payable to them, fourth to the payment of fees then due and payable to the Non-Defaulting Lenders hereunder, ratably among them in accordance with the amount of such fees then due and payable to them, fifth to pay principal and unreimbursed LC Disbursements then due and payable to the Non-Defaulting Lenders hereunder ratably in accordance with the amounts then due and payable to them, sixth to the ratable payment of other amounts then due and payable to the Non-Defaulting Lenders, and seventh after the termination of the Commitments and payment in full of all obligations of the Borrower hereunder, to pay amounts owing under this Agreement to such Defaulting Lender or as a court of competent jurisdiction may otherwise direct.

Section 2.28. **Certain Permitted Amendments.**

(a) The Borrower may, by written notice to the Administrative Agent from time to time make one or more offers (each, a “Loan Modification Offer”) to all the Lenders to make one or more Permitted Amendments pursuant to procedures reasonably specified by the Administrative Agent and reasonably acceptable to the Borrower. Such notice shall set forth (i) the terms and conditions of the requested Permitted Amendment and (ii) the date on which such Permitted Amendment is requested to become effective (which shall not be less than 10 Business Days nor more than 30 Business Days after the date of such notice, in each case, unless otherwise agreed to by the Administrative Agent). Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in Section 10.2, each Permitted Amendment shall only require the consent of the Borrower, the Administrative Agent and those Lenders that accept the applicable Loan Modification Offer (such Lenders, the “Accepting Lenders”), and each Permitted Amendment shall become effective only with respect to the Loans and Revolving Commitments of the Accepting Lenders. In connection with any Loan Modification Offer, the Borrower may, at its sole option, terminate or reduce the aggregate Revolving Commitments, and/or repay or reduce any Term Loans, of one or more of the Lenders that are not Accepting Lenders. Additionally, to the extent the Borrower has reduced the Revolving Commitments and/or Term Loans of such Lenders, it may request any other financial institution (with the consent of the Administrative Agent, such consent not to be unreasonably conditioned, delayed or withheld) to provide a commitment to make loans on the terms set forth in such Loan Modification Offer in an amount not to exceed the amount of the Revolving Commitments and Term Loans reduced pursuant to the preceding sentence. Notwithstanding any other provision hereof, the Borrower shall not be entitled to have more than one Loan Modification Offer outstanding at any one time, nor to make more than five Loan Modification Offers during the term of the Loans.

(b) The Borrower and each Accepting Lender shall execute and deliver to the Administrative Agent a Loan Modification Agreement and such other documentation as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably specify to evidence the acceptance of the Permitted Amendments and the terms and conditions thereof. The Administrative Agent shall promptly notify each Lender as to the effectiveness of each Loan Modification Agreement. Each of the parties hereto hereby agrees that, upon the effectiveness of any Loan Modification Agreement, this Agreement shall be deemed amended to the extent (but only to the extent) necessary to reflect the existence and terms of the Permitted Amendment evidenced thereby and only with respect to the Loans and Revolving Commitments of the Accepting Lenders, including any amendments necessary to treat the applicable Loans and/or Revolving Commitments of the Accepting Lenders as a new “Class” of loans and/or revolving commitments hereunder. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Permitted Amendment shall become effective unless the Administrative Agent, to the extent reasonably requested by the Administrative Agent, shall have received legal opinions, board resolutions, officer’s and secretary’s certificates and other documentation consistent with those delivered on the Closing Date under this Agreement.

(c) “Permitted Amendments” means any or all of the following: (i) an extension of the Maturity Date and/or the Revolving Commitment Termination Date applicable solely to the Loans and/or Revolving Commitments of the Accepting Lenders, (ii) a delay in the timing of any scheduled amortization payments to be made in respect of the Term Loans of any Accepting Lender, (iii) an increase in the interest rate with respect to the Loans and/or Revolving Commitments of the Accepting Lenders, (iv) the inclusion of additional fees to be payable to the Accepting Lenders in connection with the Permitted Amendment (including any upfront fees), (v) such amendments to this Agreement and the other Loan Documents as shall be appropriate, in the reasonable judgment of the Administrative Agent, to provide the rights and benefits of this Agreement and other Loan Documents to each new “Class” of loans and/or commitments resulting therefrom, provided, that (A) the allocation of the participation exposure with respect to any then-existing or subsequently issued or made Letter of Credit or Swingline Loan as between the revolving commitments of such new “Class” and the Revolving Commitments of the then-existing Lenders shall be made on a pro rata basis as between the revolving commitments of such new “Class” and the Revolving Commitments of the then-existing Revolving Loan Lenders, (B) the LC Commitment and Swingline Commitment may not be extended without the prior written consent of the Issuing Bank or the Swingline Lender, as applicable, and only to the extent the LC Commitment or Swingline Commitment so extended does not exceed the aggregate Revolving Commitments extended pursuant to clause (i) above, (C) payments of principal and interest on Loans (including loans of Accepting Lenders) shall continue to be shared pro rata in accordance with Section 2.22, except that notwithstanding Section 2.22, the Loans and Revolving Commitments of the Lenders that are not Accepting Lenders may be repaid and terminated on their applicable Maturity Date and/or Revolving Commitment Termination Date, as the case may be, without any pro rata reduction of the revolving commitments and repayment of loans of Accepting Lenders with a different Maturity Date and/or Revolving Commitment Termination Date, and (vi) such other amendments to this Agreement and the other Loan Documents as shall be appropriate, in the reasonable judgment of the Administrative Agent, to give effect to the foregoing Permitted Amendments. The

expenses of the transactions contemplated by this Section 2.28 shall be paid by the Borrower in accordance with Section 10.3(a).

(d) This Section 2.28 shall supersede any provision in Section 10.2 to the contrary. Notwithstanding any reallocation into extending and non-extending "Classes" in connection with a Permitted Amendment, all Loans to the Borrower under this Agreement shall rank pari passu in right of payment.

ARTICLE 3

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT TO LOANS AND LETTERS OF CREDIT

Section 3.1. **Conditions To Effectiveness.** The obligations of the Lenders (including the Swingline Lender) to make Loans and the obligation of the Issuing Bank to issue any Letter of Credit hereunder shall not become effective until the date on which each of the following conditions is satisfied (or waived in accordance with Section 10.2).⁵

(a) The Administrative Agent shall have received all fees and other amounts due and payable on or prior to the Closing Date, including reimbursement or payment of all out-of-pocket expenses required to be reimbursed or paid by the Borrower hereunder, under any other Loan Document and under any agreement with the Administrative Agent or Truist Securities (including the Fee Letter).

(b) The Administrative Agent (or its counsel) shall have received the following:

(i) a counterpart of this Agreement signed by or on behalf of each party hereto or written evidence satisfactory to the Administrative Agent (which may include telecopy transmission of a signed signature page of this Agreement) that such party has signed a counterpart of this Agreement;

(ii) duly executed Notes payable to each Lender requesting a note (including the Swingline Note payable to the Swingline Lender);

(iii) the Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement duly executed by each Subsidiary Loan Party;

(iv) the Security Agreement duly executed by the Borrower and each Subsidiary Loan Party;

(v) the Pledge Agreement duly executed by the Borrower and each Subsidiary Loan Party;

(vi) copies of duly executed payoff letters, in form and substance satisfactory to Administrative Agent, executed by each holder of existing Indebtedness or the agent thereof, and a Perfection Certificate (as defined in the Security Agreement) with respect to the Loan Parties dated the Closing Date and duly executed by a Responsible Officer of the Borrower; together with (a) the results of a search of the Uniform Commercial Code filings (or equivalent filings) made with respect to the Loan Parties in the states (or other jurisdictions) of formation of such Persons and in which the chief executive office of each such Person is located and in the other jurisdictions in which such Persons maintain property or do business, together with copies of the financing statements (or similar documents) disclosed by such search, (b) UCC-3 or other appropriate termination statements, in form and substance satisfactory to Administrative Agent, releasing all liens of such holders or agent upon any of the personal property of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries and (c) any other releases, terminations or other documents reasonably required by the Administrative Agent to evidence the payoff of such Indebtedness;

(vii) Reserved;

(viii) a certificate of the Secretary or Assistant Secretary of each Loan Party in form and substance acceptable to the Administrative Agent, attaching and certifying copies of its bylaws and of the resolutions of its boards of directors, or partnership agreement or limited liability company agreement, or comparable organizational documents and authorizations, authorizing the execution, delivery and performance of the Loan Documents to which it is a party and certifying the name, title and true signature of each officer of such Loan Party executing the Loan Documents to which it is a party;

⁵ Conditions set forth in Section 3.1 were satisfied, and the Closing Date occurred, on November 8, 2012.

(ix) certified copies of the articles or certificate of incorporation, certificate of organization or limited partnership, or other registered organizational documents of each Loan Party, together with certificates of good standing or existence, as may be available from the Secretary of State of the jurisdiction of organization of such Loan Party;

(x) Reserved;

(xi) favorable written opinion of Hogan Lovells US LLP, counsel to the Loan Parties, addressed to the Administrative Agent and each of the Lenders, and covering such matters relating to the Loan Parties, the Loan Documents and the transactions contemplated therein as the Administrative Agent or the Required Lenders shall reasonably request;

(xii) a certificate, in form and substance acceptable to the Administrative Agent, dated the Closing Date and signed by a Responsible Officer, certifying that (x) no Default or Event of Default exists, (y) all representations and warranties of each Loan Party set forth in the Loan Documents are true and correct in all material respects (or, if qualified by materiality, in all respects) and (z) since December 31, 2011, there shall have been no change which has had or could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect;

(xiii) with respect to any Loan to be funded on the Closing Date, if any, a duly executed Notice of Borrowing;

(xiv) with respect to any Loan to be funded on the Closing Date, if any, a duly executed funds disbursement agreement, together with a report setting forth the sources and uses of the proceeds of the Loans to be disbursed on the Closing Date;

(xv) certified copies of all consents, approvals, authorizations, registrations and filings and orders required to be made or obtained under any Requirement of Law, or by any Contractual Obligation of each Loan Party, in connection with the execution, delivery and performance of the Loan Documents by each Loan Party, and the validity and enforceability of the Loan Documents against each Loan Party or any of the transactions contemplated thereby, and such consents, approvals, authorizations, registrations, filings and orders shall be in full force and effect and all applicable waiting periods shall have expired, and no investigation or inquiry by any Governmental Authority regarding the Loans or any transaction being financed with the proceeds thereof shall be ongoing;

(xvi) Reserved;

(xvii) copies of the consolidated and consolidating balance sheets, income statements, cash flows and operating budget of the Borrower setting forth projections for the five Fiscal Years next succeeding the Closing Date, and setting forth in reasonable detail the assumptions underlying such projections;

(xviii) copies of (A) the internally prepared quarterly financial statements of Borrower and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis for the Fiscal Quarter ending on September 30, 2012, and (B) the audited consolidated financial statements for Borrower and its Subsidiaries for the Fiscal Years ending December 31, 2008, December 31, 2009, December 31, 2010, and December 31, 2011;

(xix) a duly completed and executed Compliance Certificate of the Borrower, including pro forma calculations of the financial covenants set forth in Article 6 (other than Section 6.3) hereof as of September 30, 2012;

(xx) a copy of, or a certificate as to coverage under, the insurance policies required by the applicable provisions of the Security Documents, each of which shall be endorsed or otherwise amended to include a customary lender's loss payable endorsement and to name the Administrative Agent as additional insured, in form and substance satisfactory to the Administrative Agent;

(xxi) Reserved; and

(xxii) such other documents, certificates or information as the Administrative Agent or the Required Lenders may reasonably request, all in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent or the Required Lenders.

(c) The Administrative Agent shall have received (i) to the extent required by the Pledge Agreement, the certificates representing the shares of Capital Stock pledged pursuant to the Pledge Agreement, together with an undated stock power for each such certificate executed in blank by a duly authorized officer of the Borrower or the applicable Subsidiary Loan Party, as pledgor; (ii) to the extent required by the Security Agreement, the certificates representing the shares of Capital Stock pledged pursuant to the Security Agreement, together with an undated stock power for each such certificate executed in blank by a duly authorized officer of the pledgor thereof and (iii) to the extent required by the Security Agreement or the Pledge Agreement, each promissory note pledged to the Administrative Agent pursuant to the Pledge Agreement and the Security Agreement endorsed (without recourse) in blank (or accompanied by an executed transfer form in blank satisfactory to the Administrative Agent) by the pledgor thereof.

(d) Each document (including, without limitation, any Uniform Commercial Code financing statement) required by the Security Documents or under law or reasonably requested by the Administrative Agent to be filed, registered or recorded in order to create in favor of the Administrative Agent, for the benefit of the Lenders, a perfected Lien on the Collateral described therein, prior and superior in right to any other Person (other than with respect to Liens permitted by Section 7.2), shall be in proper form for filing, registration or recordation.

Section 3.2. **Each Credit Event.** Subject to Section 2.24, the obligation of each Lender to make a Loan on the occasion of any Borrowing and of the Issuing Bank to issue, amend, renew or extend any Letter of Credit is subject to the satisfaction of the following conditions:

(a) at the time of and immediately after giving effect to such Borrowing or the issuance, amendment, renewal or extension of such Letter of Credit, as applicable, no Default or Event of Default shall exist;

(b) at the time of and immediately after giving effect to such Borrowing or the issuance, amendment, renewal or extension of such Letter of Credit, as applicable, all representations and warranties of each Loan Party set forth in the Loan Documents shall be true and correct in all material respects (or, if qualified by materiality, in all respects) on and as of the date of such Borrowing or the date of issuance, amendment, extension or renewal of such Letter of Credit (except to the extent stated to relate to a specific earlier date, in which case such representations and warranties shall be true and correct in all material respects as of such earlier date), in each case before and after giving effect thereto;

(c) Reserved;

(d) the Borrower shall have delivered the required Notice of Borrowing, or, in the case of any Letter of Credit, any other notice required pursuant to Section 2.23;

(e) Reserved; and

(f) to the extent any Lender is a Defaulting Lender or a Potential Defaulting Lender, at the time of such Swingline Loan or issuance of such Letter of Credit, the cost or loss to the Issuing Bank or the Swingline Lender, as the case may be, that would result therefrom is fully covered or eliminated by (i) with respect to such Letter of Credit, (x) the LC Exposure of such Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender being reallocated among all other Lenders that are Non-Defaulting Lenders in proportion with their Pro Rata Share, but only to the extent that, after giving effect to such reallocation, the Revolving Credit Exposure of each Non-Defaulting Lender does not exceed such Non-Defaulting Lender's Pro Rata Share of the Aggregate Revolving Commitment Amount; and (y) to the extent that such LC Exposure of such Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender exceeds the amount that is permitted to be reallocated pursuant to the immediately preceding clause (x), the Borrower having provided cash collateral to the Administrative Agent to hold on behalf of the Borrower, on terms and conditions reasonably satisfactory to the Issuing Bank and the Administrative Agent, in an amount equal to such excess, (ii) with respect to any Swingline Loan, the Borrower having provided cash collateral to the Administrative Agent to hold on behalf of the Borrower, on terms and conditions reasonably satisfactory to the Swingline Lender and the Administrative Agent, in an amount equal to the Swingline Exposure of such Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender, or (iii) the Borrower making other arrangements reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank or the Swingline Lender, as applicable, in their reasonable discretion to protect them

against the risk of non-payment by such Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender; provided that none of the foregoing will constitute a waiver or release of any claim the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Swingline Lender or any other Lender may have against such Defaulting Lender, or cause such Defaulting Lender or Potential Defaulting Lender to be a Non-Defaulting Lender.

Each Borrowing and each issuance, amendment, extension or renewal of any Letter of Credit shall be deemed to constitute a representation and warranty by the Borrower on the date thereof as to the matters specified in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this [Section 3.2](#).

Section 3.3. **Delivery of Documents**. All of the Loan Documents, certificates, legal opinions and other documents and papers referred to in this [Article 3](#), unless otherwise specified, shall be delivered to the Administrative Agent for the account of each of the Lenders.

ARTICLE 4

REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

The Borrower represents and warrants to the Administrative Agent and each Lender as follows:

Section 4.1. **Existence; Power**. Each of the Loan Parties (i) is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing as a corporation, partnership or limited liability company under the laws of the jurisdiction of its organization, (ii) has all requisite power and authority to carry on its business as now conducted, and (iii) is duly qualified to do business, and is in good standing, in each jurisdiction where such qualification is required, except in a case where a failure to be so qualified could not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 4.2. **Organizational Power; Authorization**. The execution, delivery and performance by each Loan Party of the Loan Documents to which it is a party are within such Loan Party's organizational powers and have been duly authorized by all necessary organizational, and if required, shareholder, partner or member, action. This Agreement has been duly executed and delivered by the Borrower, and constitutes, and each other Loan Document to which any Loan Party is a party, when executed and delivered by such Loan Party, will be duly executed and delivered by such Loan Party, and will constitute, valid and binding obligations of the Borrower or such Loan Party (as the case may be), enforceable against it in accordance with their respective terms, except as may be limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium, or similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally and by general principles of equity.

Section 4.3. **Governmental Approvals; No Conflicts**. The execution, delivery and performance by the Borrower of this Agreement, and by each Loan Party of the other Loan Documents to which it is a party (a) do not require any consent or approval of, registration or filing with, or any action by, any Governmental Authority, except those as have been obtained or made and are in full force and effect, (b) will not violate any Requirements of Law applicable to the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries or any judgment, order or ruling of any Governmental Authority, (c) will not violate or result in a default under any indenture, material agreement or other material instrument binding on the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries or any of its assets or give rise to a right thereunder to require any payment to be made by the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries and (d) will not result in the creation or imposition of any Lien (other than Liens permitted by [Section 7.2](#)) on any asset of the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries.

Section 4.4. **Financial Statements**. The Borrower has furnished to each Lender (i) the audited consolidated balance sheet of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries as of December 31, 2017, and the related consolidated statements of income, shareholders' equity and cash flows for the Fiscal Year then ended with a written report thereon prepared by PriceWaterhouse Coopers and (ii) the unaudited consolidated balance sheet of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries as of March 31, 2018, and the related unaudited consolidated statements of income and cash flows for the Fiscal Quarter and year-to-date period then ending, certified by a Responsible Officer. Such financial statements fairly present in all material respects the consolidated financial condition of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries as of such dates and the consolidated results of operations for such periods in conformity with GAAP consistently applied, subject to year-end audit adjustments and the absence of footnotes in the case of the statements referred to in clause (ii). Since December 31, 2017, there has been no event, circumstance or condition which has had or would reasonably be expected to have, singly or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 4.5. **Litigation and Environmental Matters.**

(a) No litigation, investigation or proceeding of or before any arbitrators or Governmental Authorities is pending against or, to the knowledge of any Responsible Officer of the Borrower or any other officer of the Borrower having primary responsibility therefor, threatened against or affecting the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries (i) as to which there is a reasonable possibility of an adverse determination that could reasonably be expected to have, either individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect or (ii) which in any manner draws into question the validity or enforceability of this Agreement or any other Loan Document.

(b) Except for the matters set forth on Schedule 4.5 or as could not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect, neither the Borrower nor any of its Restricted Subsidiaries (i) has failed to comply with any Environmental Law or to obtain, maintain or comply with any permit, license or other approval required under any Environmental Law, (ii) has become subject to any Environmental Liability, (iii) has received notice of any claim with respect to any Environmental Liability or (iv) knows of any basis for any Environmental Liability.

Section 4.6. **Compliance with Laws and Agreements.** The Borrower and each Restricted Subsidiary is in compliance with (a) all Requirements of Law and all judgments, decrees and orders of any Governmental Authority and (b) all indentures, agreements or other instruments binding upon it or its properties, except where non-compliance, either singly or in the aggregate, could not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 4.7. **Investment Company Act, Etc.** Neither the Borrower nor any of its Restricted Subsidiaries is an “investment company” or is “controlled” by an “investment company”, as such terms are defined in, or is required to register under, the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

Section 4.8. **Taxes.** The Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries have timely filed or caused to be filed all Federal income tax returns and all other material tax returns that are required to be filed by them, and have paid all Federal and other material taxes shown to be due and payable on such returns or on any assessments made against it or its property and all other material taxes, fees or other charges imposed on it or any of its property by any Governmental Authority, except where the same are currently being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and for which the Borrower or such Restricted Subsidiary, as the case may be, has set aside on its books adequate reserves in accordance with GAAP. The charges, accruals and reserves on the books of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries in respect of such taxes are adequate, and no tax liabilities that could be materially in excess of the amount so provided are anticipated.

Section 4.9. **Margin Regulations.** None of the proceeds of any of the Loans or Letters of Credit will be used, directly or indirectly, for “purchasing” or “carrying” any “margin stock” or to extend credit to others for the purpose of purchasing or carrying “margin stock,” with the respective meanings of each of such terms under Regulation U of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System as now and from time to time hereafter in effect or for any purpose that violates the provisions of the Regulation U. Neither the Borrower nor any of its Restricted Subsidiaries is engaged principally, or as one of its important activities, in the business of extending credit for the purpose of purchasing or carrying “margin stock.”

Section 4.10. **ERISA.** No ERISA Event has occurred or is reasonably expected to occur that, when taken together with all other such ERISA Events for which liability is reasonably expected to occur, could reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect. The present value of all accumulated benefit obligations under each Plan (based on the assumptions used for purposes of Statement of Financial Standards No. 87) did not, as of the date of the most recent financial statements reflecting such amounts, exceed the fair market value of the assets of such Plan, and the present value of all accumulated benefit obligations of all underfunded Plans (based on the assumptions used for purposes of Statement of Financial Standards No. 87) did not, as of the date of the most recent financial statements reflecting such amounts, exceed the fair market value of the assets of all such underfunded Plans.

Section 4.11. **Ownership of Property.**

(a) Each of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries has good title to, or valid leasehold interests in, all of its real and personal property material to the operation of its business, including all such properties reflected in the most recent audited consolidated balance sheet of the Borrower referred to in Section 4.4 or purported to have been acquired by the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary after said date (except as sold or otherwise disposed of in the ordinary course of business), in each case free and clear of Liens other than Liens permitted by this

Agreement. Except as could not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect, all leases that individually or in the aggregate are material to the business or operations of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries are valid and subsisting and are in full force.

(b) Each of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries owns, or is licensed, or otherwise has the right, to use, all patents, trademarks, service marks, trade names, copyrights and other intellectual property material to its business, and the use thereof by the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries does not infringe on the rights of any other Person except as could not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

(c) The properties of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries are insured with financially sound and reputable insurance companies which are not Affiliates of the Borrower, in such amounts with such deductibles and covering such risks as are customarily carried by companies engaged in similar businesses and owning similar properties in localities where the Borrower or any applicable Restricted Subsidiary operates.

Section 4.12. **Disclosure.** None of the reports (including, without limitation, all reports that the Borrower is required to file with the Securities and Exchange Commission), financial statements, certificates or other information furnished by or on behalf of the Borrower to the Administrative Agent or any Lender in connection with the negotiation or syndication of this Agreement or any other Loan Document or delivered hereunder or thereunder (as modified or supplemented by any other information so furnished, including, without limitation, all reports that the Borrower is required to file with the Securities and Exchange Commission) contains when furnished any material misstatement of fact or omits to state any material fact necessary to make the statements herein or in any of the reports, financial statements, certificates or other information furnished by or on behalf of the Borrower, taken as a whole, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not materially misleading; provided, that with respect to projected financial information, the Borrower represents only that such information was prepared in good faith based upon assumptions that management of the Borrower believed to be reasonable at the time such projected financial information was prepared (it being recognized by the Administrative Agent and each Lender that projections as to future events are not to be viewed as facts or guaranties of future performance, that actual results during the period or periods covered by such projections may differ from the projected results and that such differences may be material and that the Borrower makes no representation that such projections will be in fact realized). As of the Third Amendment Effective Date, the information included in the Beneficial Ownership Certification is true and correct in all respects.

Section 4.13. **Labor Relations.** Except as could not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, (i) there are no strikes, lockouts or other material labor disputes or grievances against the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, or, to the knowledge of any Responsible Officer of the Borrower or any other officer of the Borrower having primary responsibility therefor, threatened against or affecting the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, and (ii) no significant unfair labor practice, charges or grievances are pending against the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, or to the knowledge of any Responsible Officer of the Borrower or any other officer of the Borrower having primary responsibility therefor, threatened against any of them before any Governmental Authority. All payments due from the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries pursuant to the provisions of any collective bargaining agreement have been paid or accrued as a liability on the books of the Borrower or any such Restricted Subsidiary, except where the failure to do so could not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 4.14. **Subsidiaries.** Schedule 4.14 sets forth the name of, the ownership interest of the Borrower or any Subsidiary in, the jurisdiction of incorporation or organization of, and the type of, each Subsidiary and identifies each Subsidiary that is a Subsidiary Loan Party, in each case as of the Closing Date.

Section 4.15. **Insolvency.** After giving effect to the execution and delivery of the Loan Documents and the making of the Loans under this Agreement, the Borrower and the Loan Parties, taken as a whole on a consolidated basis, (a) will not be “insolvent,” within the meaning of such term as defined in § 101 of Title 11 of the United States Code, as amended from time to time, (b) will not be unable to pay their debts generally as such debts become due, or (c) will not have an unreasonably small capital to engage in any business or transaction, whether current or contemplated.

Section 4.16. **Anti-Corruption Laws; Sanctions.** The Borrower and any Subsidiary conduct their business in compliance with the United States Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, the UK Bribery Act 2010 and other similar anti-corruption legislation (collectively, the “Anti-Corruption Laws”) and any Sanctions to the extent applicable to such Borrower or any Subsidiary.

Section 4.17. **OFAC.** No Loan Party nor any Subsidiary nor any of its respective officers, or to the knowledge of any Loan Party, any employee, director, agent or Affiliate thereof (i) is a person whose property or interest in property is blocked or subject to blocking pursuant to Section 1 of Executive Order 13224 of September 23, 2001 Blocking Property and Prohibiting Transactions With Persons Who Commit, Threaten to Commit, or Support Terrorism (66 Fed. Reg. 49079 (2001)) or any Sanctions, (ii) engages in any dealings or transactions prohibited by Section 2 of such executive order, or is otherwise associated with any such person in any manner violative of Section 2 or any Sanctions, (iii) is a person on the list of Specially Designated Nationals and Blocked Persons or subject to the limitations or prohibitions under any other OFAC regulation or executive order or (iv) is a Sanctioned Person.

Section 4.18. **Patriot Act.** Each Loan Party is in compliance, in all material respects, with (i) the Trading with the Enemy Act, as amended, and each of the foreign assets control regulations of the United States Treasury Department (31 CFR, Subtitle B, Chapter V, as amended) and any other enabling legislation or executive order relating thereto, and (ii) the Uniting And Strengthening America By Providing Appropriate Tools Required To Intercept And Obstruct Terrorism (USA Patriot Act of 2001). No part of the proceeds of the Loans will be used, directly or indirectly, for any payments to any governmental official or employee, political party, official of a political party, candidate for political office, or anyone else acting in an official capacity, in order to obtain, retain or direct business or obtain any improper advantage, in violation of the United States Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended.

Section 4.19. **Security Documents.**

(a) (i) The Security Agreement, upon execution and delivery thereof by the parties thereto, will create in favor of the Administrative Agent, for the ratable benefit of the Lenders, a legal, valid and enforceable security interest in the Collateral (as defined in the Security Agreement) and the proceeds thereof, in which a security interest may be perfected under the Uniform Commercial Code as in effect at the relevant time by filing of financing statements, and (ii) the Lien created under the Security Agreement is (or will be, upon the filing of appropriate financing statements and grants of security in intellectual property and the execution of appropriate control agreements) a fully perfected first-priority Lien on, and security interest in, all right, title and interest of the Loan Parties in such Collateral), in each case prior and superior in right to any other Person, other than with respect to Liens permitted by Section 7.2, in the case of each of clauses (i) and (ii) above, to the extent required by the Security Agreement.

(b) Intentionally Deleted.

(c) Schedule 4.19 lists completely and correctly as of the Closing Date all real property owned and leased by the Borrower and the Subsidiaries and the addresses thereof. As of the Closing Date, the Borrower and the Subsidiaries have valid leases in all the leased real property set forth on Schedule 4.19 and good and marketable title in all the owned real property set forth on Schedule 4.19.

(d) (i) The Pledge Agreement, upon execution and delivery thereof by the parties thereto, will create in favor of the Administrative Agent, for the ratable benefit of the Lenders, a legal, valid and enforceable security interest in the Pledged Collateral (as defined in the Pledge Agreement) and the proceeds thereof, in which a security interest may be perfected under the Uniform Commercial Code as in effect at the relevant time by filing of financing statements or obtaining control or possession, and (ii) the Lien created under the Pledge Agreement is (or will be, upon the filing of appropriate financing statements, the execution of appropriate control agreements and delivery of certificated securities and instruments to the Administrative Agent) a fully perfected first-priority Lien on, and security interest in, all right, title and interest of the Parent in such Pledged Collateral, in each case prior and superior in right to any other Person, other than with respect to Liens permitted by Section 7.2, in the case of each of clauses (i) and (ii) above, to the extent required by Pledge Agreement.

Section 4.20. **Affected Financial Institutions.** No Loan Party is an Affected Financial Institution.

ARTICLE 5

AFFIRMATIVE COVENANTS

The Borrower covenants and agrees that so long as any Lender has a Commitment hereunder or any Obligation remains unpaid or outstanding (other than indemnities and other similar contingent obligations surviving

the termination of this Agreement for which no claim has been made and which are unknown and not calculable at the time of termination):

Section 5.1. **Financial Statements and Other Information**. The Borrower will deliver to the Administrative Agent (which the Administrative Agent shall forward to each Lender):

(a) as soon as available and in any event, in the case of the consolidated statements required hereunder only, within 120 days after the end of each Fiscal Year of Borrower, a copy of the annual audited report for such Fiscal Year for the Borrower and its Subsidiaries, containing a consolidated balance sheet of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries as of the end of such Fiscal Year and the related consolidated statements of income, stockholders' equity and cash flows (together with, in the case of consolidated financial statements, all footnotes thereto) of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries for such Fiscal Year, setting forth in each case in comparative form the figures for the previous Fiscal Year, all in reasonable detail and, in the case of the consolidated financial statements only, reported on by PriceWaterhouse Coopers or other independent public accountants of nationally recognized standing (without a "going concern" or like qualification, exception or explanation and without any qualification or exception as to scope of such audit, except for customary qualifications pertaining to debt maturities with respect to the Loans occurring within 12 months of such audit; provided that the auditor's report accompanying such financial statements shall be permitted to include customary qualifications pertaining to debt maturities with respect to any Indebtedness occurring within 12 months of such audit or any potential inability to satisfy any financial maintenance covenant with respect to any Indebtedness on a future date or in a future period) to the effect that such financial statements present fairly in all material respects the financial condition and the results of operations of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries for such Fiscal Year on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP and that the examination by such accountants in connection with such consolidated financial statements has been made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards;

(b) as soon as available and in any event within 45 days after the end of each Fiscal Quarter of the Borrower (with respect to the first three Fiscal Quarters of each Fiscal Year), an unaudited consolidated balance sheet of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries as of the end of such Fiscal Quarter and the related unaudited consolidated statement of income and consolidated statement of cash flows of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries for such Fiscal Quarter and the then elapsed portion of such Fiscal Year, setting forth in each case in comparative form the figures for the corresponding quarter and the corresponding portion of Borrower's previous Fiscal Year (it being understood that quarterly financial statements are not required to have footnote disclosures and are subject to normal year-end adjustments);

(c) (1) as of the earlier of the date required by the DOE for annual delivery or the date actually delivered to the DOE for each calendar year, and in any event not later than July 1 of such calendar year, a calculation of the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score for the Borrower as of the end of the immediately preceding Fiscal Year, attached as an exhibit to a DOE Compliance Certificate signed by the principal executive officer and the principal financial officer of the Borrower, and (2) notice of the DOE's calculation of the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Score for the Borrower promptly, but in any event no later than the next date on which a Compliance Certificate is required to be delivered pursuant to Section 5.1(d), following receipt by the Borrower of a notification from the DOE that the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Score for the Borrower calculated by the DOE was less than 1.5 for any Fiscal Year;

(d) concurrently with the delivery of the financial statements referred to in clauses (a) and (b) above, a Compliance Certificate signed by the principal executive officer and the principal financial officer of the Borrower;

(e) within 60 days after the end of each Fiscal Year, a budget and projection of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries for the next succeeding Fiscal Year;

(f) promptly after the same become publicly available, notice of all periodic and other reports, proxy statements and other materials filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or any Governmental Authority succeeding to any or all functions of said Commission, or with any national securities exchange, or distributed by the Borrower to its shareholders generally, as the case may be;

(g) promptly upon such change, written notice of any change (i) in any Loan Party's corporate name, (ii) in the jurisdiction of organization or formation of any Loan Party, (iii) in any Loan Party's identity or form of organization or (iv) in any Loan Party's Federal Taxpayer Identification Number. The Borrower agrees not to effect or permit any change referred to in the preceding sentence unless all filings have been made under

the Uniform Commercial Code or otherwise that are required in order for the Administrative Agent to continue at all times following such change to have a valid, legal and perfected security interest in all the Collateral. The Borrower also agrees promptly to notify the Administrative Agent if any material portion of the Collateral is damaged or destroyed;

(h) promptly following any request therefor (1) by the Administrative Agent, such other information regarding the results of operations, business affairs and financial condition of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary as the Administrative Agent or any Lender may reasonably request and (2) by the Administrative Agent or any Lender, information and documentation reasonably requested by the Administrative Agent or any Lender for purposes of compliance with applicable “know your customer” requirements under the PATRIOT Act or other applicable anti-money laundering laws; and

(i) to the extent there exist any Unrestricted Subsidiaries, concurrently with the financial statements delivered pursuant to Sections 5.1(a) or (b) above, as applicable, or the projections delivered pursuant to Section 5.1(e) above, a summary of pro forma adjustments (if any) necessary to eliminate the accounts of Unrestricted Subsidiaries from the financial statements delivered pursuant to Sections 5.1(a) or (b) above, as applicable or the projections delivered pursuant to Section 5.1(e) above, in each case prepared in accordance with GAAP consistently applied throughout the period covered thereby, except as otherwise expressly noted therein.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, Lenders and Administrative Agent acknowledge and agree that nothing in this Agreement or the other Loan Documents shall require the Borrower and its Subsidiaries (i) to disclose education records and information from such records in a manner inconsistent with the requirements of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 20 U.S.C. 1232g (or any successor statute); its implementing regulations, 34 C.F.R. pt. 99 (or any successor regulation); applicable accreditation standards, policies, and procedures; and applicable state laws and regulations or (ii) to disclose, permit the inspection, examination or making copies or abstracts of, or discussion of, any document, information or other matter that (a) constitutes non-financial trade secrets or non-financial proprietary information, (b) in respect of which disclosure to the Administrative Agent or any Lender (or their respective representatives or contractors) is prohibited by any Requirement of Law, (c) violates any bona fide binding contractual confidentiality obligations by which it is bound, so long as (I) such obligations were not entered into in contemplation of this Agreement and (II) such obligations are owed by it to a Person that is not an Affiliate or (d) is subject to attorney-client or similar privilege or constitutes attorney work product.

Documents required to be delivered pursuant to Section 5.01(a), (b) or (f) (to the extent any such documents are included in materials otherwise filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission) may be delivered electronically and if so delivered, shall be deemed to have been delivered on the date (i) on which the Borrower posts such documents, or provides a link thereto on the Borrower’s website on the Internet; or (ii) on which such documents are posted on the Borrower’s behalf on an Internet or intranet website, if any, to which each Lender and the Administrative Agent have access (whether a commercial, third-party website or whether sponsored by the Administrative Agent).

Section 5.2. **Notices of Material Events.**

(a) The Borrower will furnish to the Administrative Agent prompt written notice of the following (which the Administrative Agent shall forward to each Lender):

(i) the occurrence of any Default or Event of Default;

(ii) the filing or commencement of any action, suit or proceeding by or before any arbitrator or Governmental Authority against or, to the knowledge of any Responsible Officer of the Borrower or any other officer of the Borrower having primary responsibility therefor, affecting the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary which could reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect;

(iii) the occurrence of any event or any other development by which the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries (i) fails to comply with any Environmental Law or to obtain, maintain or comply with any permit, license or other approval required under any Environmental Law, (ii) becomes subject to any Environmental Liability, (iii) receives notice of any claim with respect to any Environmental Liability, or (iv) becomes aware of any basis for any Environmental Liability and in each of the preceding clauses, which individually or in the aggregate, could reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect;

(iv) the occurrence of any ERISA Event that alone, or together with any other ERISA Events that have occurred, could reasonably be expected to result in liability of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries in an aggregate amount exceeding \$20,000,000;

(v) the occurrence of any default or event of default, or the receipt by Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries of any written notice of an alleged default or event of default, respect of any Material Indebtedness of the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries; and

(vi) any other development that results in a Material Adverse Effect.

(b) No later than the next date on which a Compliance Certificate is required to be delivered pursuant to Section 5.1(d), the Borrower will furnish to the Administrative Agent (and the Administrative Agent shall forward to each Lender) written notice of any change in the information provided in the Beneficial Ownership Certification that would result in a change to the list of beneficial owners identified in parts (c) or (d) of such certification.

(c) Each notice delivered under Section 5.2(a) shall be accompanied by a written statement of a Responsible Officer setting forth the details of the event or development requiring such notice and any action taken or proposed to be taken with respect thereto.

Section 5.3. **Existence; Conduct of Business.** The Borrower will, and will cause each other Loan Party to, do or cause to be done all things necessary to preserve, renew and maintain in full force and effect (a) its legal existence and (b) its respective rights, licenses, permits, privileges, franchises, patents, copyrights, trademarks and trade names, the loss of which could reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect, and will continue to engage in the same business as presently conducted or such other businesses that are reasonably related thereto; provided, that nothing in this Section 5.3 shall prohibit any merger, consolidation, liquidation, dissolution or disposition permitted under Section 7.3 or Section 7.6.

Section 5.4. **Compliance with Laws, Etc; Maintenance of Licenses and Accreditations.** The Borrower will, and will cause each of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, comply with all laws, rules, regulations and requirements of any Governmental Authority applicable to its business and properties, including without limitation, all Environmental Laws, ERISA, OSHA and rules, regulations and requirements of the DOE (including any regulatory test of financial responsibility), except where the failure to do so, either individually or in the aggregate, could not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect. The Borrower will, and will cause each of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, maintain all licenses and accreditations required for the operation of its business and properties, the loss of which could not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 5.5. **Payment of Obligations.** The Borrower will, and will cause each of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, pay and discharge at or before maturity, all of Federal and other material tax liabilities, assessments and governmental charges (including without limitation all tax liabilities and claims that could result in a statutory Lien) before the same shall become delinquent or in default, except where (a) the validity or amount thereof is being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings, (b) the Borrower or such Restricted Subsidiary has set aside on its books adequate reserves with respect thereto in accordance with GAAP and (c) the failure to make payment pending such contest could not reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 5.6. **Books and Records.** The Borrower will, and will cause each of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, keep proper books of record and account in which full, true and correct entries shall be made of all dealings and transactions in relation to its business and activities to the extent necessary to prepare the consolidated financial statements of Borrower in conformity with GAAP.

Section 5.7. **Visitation, Inspection, Etc.** The Borrower will, and will cause each of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, permit any representative of the Administrative Agent or any Lender, to visit and inspect its properties, to examine its books and records and to make copies and take extracts therefrom, to discuss its affairs, finances and accounts with any of its officers and with its independent certified public accountants, all at such reasonable times and as often as the Administrative Agent or any Lender may reasonably request after reasonable prior notice to the Borrower; provided, however, if an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, no prior notice shall be required. All such inspections and examinations by the Administrative Agent or any Lender shall be at the Borrower's expense; provided, that so long as no Event of Default exists, the Borrower shall only be required to reimburse for one such inspection or examination each Fiscal Year.

Section 5.8. **Maintenance of Properties; Insurance.** The Borrower will, and will cause each of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, (a) keep and maintain all property material to the conduct of its business in good working order and condition, ordinary wear and tear and casualty events excepted, (b) maintain with financially sound and reputable insurance companies, insurance with respect to its properties and business, and the properties and business of its Restricted Subsidiaries, against loss or damage of the kinds customarily insured against by companies in the same or similar businesses operating in the same or similar locations and (c) at all times shall name Administrative Agent as additional insured or lender loss payee on all property and general liability policies of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries (which policies shall be endorsed or otherwise amended to include a customary lender's loss payable endorsement and to name the Administrative Agent as additional insured or lender loss payee, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent). At the request of the Administrative Agent, the Borrower will deliver to the Administrative Agent certificates or other evidence of the insurance policies required hereby in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent. Notwithstanding the foregoing, so long as no Event of Default exists, the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries may retain all or any portion of the proceeds of any insurance of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries (and the Administrative Agent shall promptly remit to the Borrower or the applicable Restricted Subsidiary any proceeds with respect to such insurance received by the Administrative Agent, so long as no Event of Default exists).

Section 5.9. **Use of Proceeds and Letters of Credit.** The Borrower will use the proceeds of all Loans to refinance the Indebtedness of the Borrower under the Existing Credit Agreement and pay transactional expenses related thereto, finance the repurchase of shares of the Capital Stock of the Borrower, refinance any Indebtedness of Torrens outstanding as of the Third Amendment Effective Date that is required by the Torrens Acquisition Agreement to be repaid upon the consummation of the Torrens Acquisition, finance working capital needs and Permitted Acquisitions and pay transactional expenses related thereto and for other general corporate purposes of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries. No part of the proceeds of any Loan will be used, whether directly or indirectly, for any purpose that would violate Regulations T, U, or X of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Specifically, no part of the proceeds of any Loan will be used to purchase or carry "margin stock" or to extend credit to others for the purpose of purchasing or carrying "margin stock." All Letters of Credit will be used for general corporate purposes. The Borrower, its Subsidiaries and their respective directors, officers, employees and agents shall not use the proceeds of the Loans, directly or indirectly, for any payments to any Sanctioned Person in violation of applicable Sanctions nor any governmental official or employee, political party, official of a political party, candidate for political office, or anyone else acting in an official capacity, in order to obtain, retain or direct business or obtain any improper advantage, in violation of the United States Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended, or in violation of any applicable Sanctions.

Section 5.10. **Intentionally Deleted.**

Section 5.11. **Additional Subsidiaries; Designation of Subsidiaries.**

(a) If any Domestic Subsidiary is acquired or formed after the Third Amendment Effective Date that is not either (i) on a pro forma basis after giving effect to such formation or acquisition on the date of such formation or acquisition an Immaterial Subsidiary or (ii) an Excluded Subsidiary, the Borrower will promptly notify the Administrative Agent thereof and, within thirty (30) days (or such longer period as the Administrative Agent shall agree in its discretion) after any such Subsidiary is acquired or formed, will cause such Subsidiary to become a Subsidiary Loan Party. A Domestic Subsidiary (that, from and after the Third Amendment Effective Date, is not either (i) on a pro forma basis after giving effect to such formation or acquisition on the date of such formation or acquisition an Immaterial Subsidiary or (ii) an Excluded Subsidiary) shall become an additional Subsidiary Loan Party by executing and delivering to the Administrative Agent a Subsidiary Guaranty Supplement, a Security Agreement and such other Security Documents as are required by Section 5.12, accompanied by (i) all other Loan Documents related thereto, (ii) certified copies of certificates or articles of incorporation or organization, by-laws, membership operating agreements, and other organizational documents, appropriate authorizing resolutions of the board of directors of such Subsidiaries, and, to the extent requested by the Administrative Agent, opinions of counsel comparable to those delivered pursuant to Section 3.1, and (iii) such other documents as the Administrative Agent may reasonably request. No Subsidiary that becomes a Subsidiary Loan Party shall thereafter cease to be a Subsidiary Loan Party or be entitled to be released or discharged from its obligations under the Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement or its respective Security Agreement or other Security Documents, except as otherwise provided in this Agreement. Notwithstanding anything to contrary set forth in this Agreement, SEI Newco, Inc., shall not be required to become a Subsidiary Loan Party to the extent it constitutes an Excluded Subsidiary.

(b) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary set forth in Section 5.11(a), if, as of the last day of any Fiscal Quarter of the Borrower, the portion of Consolidated EBITDA for the period of four consecutive Fiscal

Quarters ending on such Fiscal Quarter contributed by any Immaterial Subsidiary (on an individual basis) equals or exceeds 5%, then, within forty-five (45) days after the end of any such Fiscal Quarter (or, if such Fiscal Quarter is the fourth Fiscal Quarter of the Company, within 90 days thereafter) (as either such date may be extended by the Administrative Agent in its discretion), the Borrower shall cause such Immaterial Subsidiary to take the actions specified in Section 5.11(a) on the same basis that any newly acquired or formed Domestic Subsidiary (other than any Excluded Subsidiary) would have to take.

(c) If, at the time of the delivery of the Compliance Certificate pursuant to Section 5.1(d), any Subsidiary Loan Party is an Immaterial Subsidiary, then (i) upon the written request by the Borrower to the Administrative Agent (which written request shall demonstrate, in reasonable detail, that any such Subsidiary Loan Party is an Immaterial Subsidiary), (ii) so long as the Borrower is not required to add any Immaterial Subsidiaries pursuant to Section 5.11(b) and (iii) so long as no Event of Default then exists or would result therefrom, such Subsidiary Loan Party may be released from its obligations under the Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement and applicable Security Documents to which it is a party in accordance with the terms thereof.

(d) The Borrower may at any time designate any Restricted Subsidiary (including any existing or subsequently acquired or organized Subsidiary) as an "Unrestricted Subsidiary" or as a "Restricted Subsidiary" so long as there is no Event of Default, nor would an Event of Default occur after giving effect thereto.

(e) The designation of any Restricted Subsidiary as an Unrestricted Subsidiary shall constitute an Investment by the Borrower in such Subsidiary on the date of such designation in an amount equal to the outstanding amount of all Investments by the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries in such Subsidiary on such date (as reasonably determined by the Borrower). Accordingly, such designation shall be permitted only if the Investment represented thereby would be permitted under Section 7.4.

(f) The designation of any Unrestricted Subsidiary as a Restricted Subsidiary shall constitute (i) the incurrence on the date of such designation of any Investment, Indebtedness or Liens of such Subsidiary existing on such date and (ii) for purposes of calculating the outstanding amount of Investments by the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries in all Unrestricted Subsidiaries, a return on all Investments by the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries in such Subsidiary in an amount equal to the outstanding amount of all such Investments in such Subsidiary on the date of such designation. To the extent such Subsidiary does not become a Subsidiary Loan Party on the date of such designation, all Investments by the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries in such Subsidiary shall be reallocated to the available baskets under Section 7.4 for Investments in Restricted Subsidiaries that are not Subsidiary Loan Parties (as determined by the Borrower in accordance with Section 1.13).

Section 5.12. Further Assurances. The Borrower will, and will cause each of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, execute any and all further documents, financing statements, agreements and instruments, and take all further action (including filing Uniform Commercial Code and other financing statements, mortgages and deeds of trust) that may be required under applicable law, or that the Required Lenders or the Administrative Agent may reasonably request, in each case, subject to the agreements set forth in this Agreement, the Security Agreement or the Pledge Agreement, in order to effectuate the transactions contemplated by the Loan Documents and in order to grant, preserve, protect and perfect the validity and first priority of the security interests created or intended to be created by the Security Documents (subject to any Liens permitted by Section 7.2). In addition, from time to time, subject to the agreements set forth in this Agreement, the Security Agreement and the Pledge Agreement, the Borrower will, at its cost and expense, promptly secure the Obligations by pledging or creating, or causing to be pledged or created, perfected security interests in (a) all personal property of the Loan Parties other than Excluded Collateral and (b) to the extent requested by the Administrative Agent, all owned real property having a fair market value of greater than \$5,000,000 at the time of acquisition other than owned real property listed on Schedule 5.12. Such security interests and Liens will be created under the Security Documents and other security agreements, mortgages, deeds of trust and other instruments and documents in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent, and the Borrower shall deliver or cause to be delivered to the Administrative Agent all such additional instruments and documents (including legal opinions, lien searches, and in the case of any owned real property required to be mortgaged pursuant hereto, flood insurance, title insurance, zoning, other customary real estate lending due diligence and any other information reasonably requested by a Lender for completion of customary flood due diligence, in each case, prior to execution and delivery of the applicable mortgage or deed of trust) as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably request to evidence compliance with this Section 5.12. The Borrower agrees to provide such evidence as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably request as to the perfection and priority status of each such security interest and Lien. In furtherance of the foregoing, the Borrower will give notice to the Administrative Agent promptly, but in any event no later than the next date on which a Compliance Certificate is required to be delivered pursuant to Section 5.1(d), of the acquisition by the Borrower or any of the

Subsidiary Loan Parties of any owned real property after the Third Amendment Effective Date having a fair market value in excess of \$5,000,000 at the time of acquisition. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary set forth in the Loan Documents, no action shall be required to be taken by any of the Loan Parties after the Third Amendment Effective Date to create, perfect or maintain any Lien on the Collateral under the laws of any jurisdiction other than the United States.

Section 5.13. **Anti-Corruption Laws; Sanctions.** Each Borrower and any Subsidiary will conduct their business in material compliance with the Anti-Corruption Laws and any Sanctions to the extent applicable to any Borrower or any Subsidiary.

ARTICLE 6

FINANCIAL COVENANTS

The Borrower covenants and agrees that so long as any Lender has a Commitment hereunder or any Obligation remains unpaid or outstanding (other than indemnities and other similar contingent obligations surviving the termination of this Agreement for which no claim has been made and which are unknown and not calculable at the time of termination):

Section 6.1. **Leverage Ratio.** The Borrower will maintain, as of the last day of each Fiscal Quarter, commencing with the Fiscal Quarter ending December 31, 2012, a Leverage Ratio of not greater than 2.00 to 1.

Section 6.2. **Coverage Ratio.** The Borrower will maintain, as of the end of each Fiscal Quarter, commencing with the Fiscal Quarter ending December 31, 2012, a Coverage Ratio of not less than 1.75 to 1.

Section 6.3. **Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score.** The Borrower will maintain, as of the end of each Fiscal Year, commencing with the Fiscal Year ending December 31, 2020, a Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score (in each case, whether set forth in (x) a DOE Compliance Certificate or (y) a notification from the DOE setting forth a calculation of the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score (required to be delivered by the Borrower to the Administrative Agent pursuant to clause (2) of Section 5.1(c) (such notice described in this clause (y), the “DOE Notice”), of not less than 1.0; provided, however, that such Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score (in each case, whether set forth in (x) one or more DOE Compliance Certificates or (y) one or more DOE Notices) shall not be less than 1.50 for any two consecutive Fiscal Years. In the event that the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score calculated by the DOE for any Fiscal Year set forth in a DOE Notice delivered for such Fiscal Year conflicts with the Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score set forth in the DOE Compliance Certificate delivered for such Fiscal Year, and as a result of such conflict, a Default or Event of Default (a “Subject Default”) would exist as a result of the Borrower’s failure to comply with this Section 6.3, the Borrower shall have a period of 180 days following receipt of such DOE Notice (or such longer period as the Administrative Agent shall agree in its discretion) (any such period, a “Challenge Period”) to challenge the DOE’s calculation and procure a correction from the DOE resulting in a compliant Consolidated DOE Financial Responsibility Composite Score for the relevant Fiscal Year and no Subject Default shall be deemed to exist during such Challenge Period.

ARTICLE 7

NEGATIVE COVENANTS

The Borrower covenants and agrees that so long as any Lender has a Commitment hereunder or any Obligation remains outstanding (other than indemnities and other similar contingent obligations surviving the termination of this Agreement for which no claim has been made and which are unknown and not calculable at the time of termination):

Section 7.1. **Indebtedness.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, create, incur, assume or suffer to exist any Indebtedness, except:

(a) Indebtedness created pursuant to the Loan Documents;

(b) Indebtedness of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries existing on the Third Amendment Effective Date and set forth on Schedule 7.1 and refinancings, extensions, renewals and replacements of

any such Indebtedness that do not increase the outstanding principal amount thereof (immediately prior to giving effect to such refinancing, extension, renewal or replacement) except by an amount equal to a reasonable premium or other reasonable amount paid, and fees and expenses reasonably incurred, in connection with such refinancing, extension, renewal or replacement and by an amount equal to any accrued and unpaid interest and fees thereon and existing commitments unutilized thereunder or shorten the maturity or the weighted average life thereof;

(c) (i) Indebtedness of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary incurred to finance the acquisition, construction or improvement of any fixed or capital assets, including Capital Lease Obligations; provided, that in the case of this clause (i), such Indebtedness is incurred prior to or within 180 days after such acquisition or the completion of such construction or improvements, (ii) any Indebtedness assumed in connection with the acquisition of any such assets or secured by a Lien on any such assets prior to the acquisition thereof and (iii) refinancings, extensions, renewals and replacements of any such Indebtedness described in clause (i) or (ii) above that do not increase the outstanding principal amount thereof (immediately prior to giving effect to such refinancing, extension, renewal or replacement) except by an amount equal to a reasonable premium or other reasonable amount paid, and fees and expenses reasonably incurred, in connection with such refinancing, extension, renewal or replacement and by an amount equal to any accrued and unpaid interest and fees thereon or shorten the maturity or the weighted average life thereof; provided further, that the aggregate principal amount of such Indebtedness at any time outstanding incurred pursuant to this clause (c) does not exceed the greater of (x) \$100,000,000 and (y) 30% of LTM Consolidated EBITDA (as of the date incurred);

(d) Indebtedness of the Borrower owing to any Subsidiary Loan Party and of any Restricted Subsidiary owing to the Borrower or any other Subsidiary Loan Party;

(e) Guarantees (i) by the Borrower or any Subsidiary Loan Party of Indebtedness of any other Loan Party and by any Subsidiary of Indebtedness of the Borrower or any Subsidiary Loan Party and (ii) by any Loan Party of Indebtedness of any Subsidiary that is not a Loan Party to the extent constituting an Investment permitted pursuant to Section 7.4;

(f) Indebtedness of any Person which becomes a Restricted Subsidiary after the date of this Agreement; provided, that such Indebtedness exists at the time that such Person becomes a Restricted Subsidiary and is not created in contemplation of or in connection with such Person becoming a Restricted Subsidiary and the aggregate principal amount of such Indebtedness permitted under this Section 7.1(f) at any time outstanding shall not exceed the greater of (x) \$50,000,000 and (y) 15% of LTM Consolidated EBITDA (as of the date incurred);

(g) Indebtedness in respect of Hedging Obligations entered into in the ordinary course of business to hedge or mitigate risks to which the Borrower or any Subsidiary is exposed in the conduct of its business or the management of its liabilities, including any such obligation which is a forward equity commitment or confirmation or forward equity sale agreement to the extent the terms thereof provide that the obligation can be satisfied by the issuance of Capital Stock;

(h) unsecured earn-outs or similar deferred or contingent obligations, royalty payments, seller promissory notes and payment obligations in respect of non-competition agreements, in each case incurred in connection with any Permitted Acquisition or other Investment permitted hereunder or in connection with any license of intellectual property rights entered into in the ordinary course of business; provided that each such seller promissory note shall be subordinated in right of payment to the Obligations on terms reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent;

(i) other Indebtedness of the Borrower or its Subsidiaries in an aggregate principal amount at any time outstanding not to exceed the greater of (x) \$350,000,000 and (y) 100% of LTM Consolidated EBITDA (as of the date incurred), which Indebtedness may be (1) unsecured, (2) secured by a Lien on property and assets that is not Collateral or (3) secured by a Lien on the Collateral ranking *pari passu* with, or junior to, the Liens securing the Obligations subject to an Intercreditor Agreement reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent);

(j) Indebtedness incurred by Foreign Subsidiaries that are Restricted Subsidiaries in an aggregate principal amount at any time outstanding not to exceed the greater of (x) \$50,000,000 and (y) 15% of LTM Consolidated EBITDA (as of the date incurred);

(k) (1) Indebtedness of Torrens (or certain of the Foreign Subsidiaries of Torrens) assumed in connection with the Torrens Acquisition in respect of corporate credit card and letter of credit facilities, in the

aggregate maximum principal amount of \$15,000,000 and (2) the guarantee of such Indebtedness by Torrens and certain of its Subsidiaries; and

(l) other Indebtedness of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries provided that (x) no Event of Default exists before and after giving effect thereto, (y) in the case of secured Indebtedness (which Indebtedness may be secured by a Lien on the Collateral ranking *pari passu* with, or junior to, the Liens securing the Obligations), an Intercreditor Agreement reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent is entered into with respect thereto and (z) after giving effect to such Indebtedness (1) the Borrower is in compliance with the financial covenants set forth in Article 6 of this Agreement on a pro forma basis and (2) in the case of Indebtedness that is secured by a Lien on the Collateral ranking *pari passu* with the Liens securing the Obligations, the Leverage Ratio (calculated on a trailing four-quarter basis and on a pro forma basis) is no greater than 1.75 to 1, in each case in respect of the foregoing subclauses (1) and (2), assuming that the applicable secured Indebtedness was incurred on the first day of the most recently ended period of four consecutive Fiscal Quarters).

Section 7.2. **Negative Pledge.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, create, incur, assume or suffer to exist any Lien on any of its assets or property now owned or hereafter acquired or, except:

(a) Liens securing the Obligations, provided, however, that no Liens may secure Hedging Obligations without securing all other Obligations on a basis at least *pari passu* with such Hedging Obligations and subject to the priority of payments set forth in Section 2.22 or Section 8.2 of this Agreement;

(b) Permitted Encumbrances;

(c) any Liens on any property or asset of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary existing on the Third Amendment Effective Date set forth on Schedule 7.2; provided, that such Lien shall not apply to any other property or asset of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary;

(d) purchase money Liens upon or in any fixed or capital assets to secure the purchase price or the cost of construction or improvement of such fixed or capital assets or to secure Indebtedness incurred solely for the purpose of financing the acquisition, construction or improvement of such fixed or capital assets (including Liens securing any Capital Lease Obligations); provided, that (i) such Lien secures Indebtedness permitted by Section 7.1(c), (ii) such Lien attaches to such asset concurrently or within 180 days after the acquisition, improvement or completion of the construction thereof; (iii) such Lien does not extend to any other asset; and (iv) the principal amount of the Indebtedness secured thereby does not exceed the cost of acquiring, constructing or improving such fixed or capital assets on the date of such acquisition, construction or improvement;

(e) Liens on property or Capital Stock of any Person that becomes a Restricted Subsidiary after the Third Amendment Effective Date in accordance with the terms of this Agreement; provided that such Liens (i) exist at the time such Person becomes a Restricted Subsidiary and are not created in contemplation of or in connection with such Person becoming a Restricted Subsidiary, (ii) do not extend to any property owned by the Borrower or its other Restricted Subsidiaries and (iii) the aggregate principal amount of Indebtedness does not exceed the amount permitted pursuant to Section 7.1(f);

(f) Liens on property at the time the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries acquires the property (including by way of merger with or into the Borrower or any Subsidiary); provided that such Liens (i) exist at the time of such acquisition and are not created in contemplation or in connection with such acquisition, and (ii) do not extend to any other property owned by the Borrower or its Restricted Subsidiaries;

(g) Refinancings, extensions, renewals, or replacements of any Lien referred to in paragraphs (a) through (f) of this Section 7.2; provided, that the principal amount of the Indebtedness secured thereby is not increased except by an amount equal to a reasonable premium or other reasonable amount paid, and fees and expenses reasonably incurred, in connection with such refinancing, extension, renewal or replacement and by an amount equal to any accrued and unpaid interest and fees thereon and that any such refinancing, extension, renewal or replacement is limited to the assets originally encumbered thereby;

(h) Liens securing any Indebtedness permitted by any of Sections 7.1(i), 7.1(j), 7.1(k), and 7.1(l), subject to the terms and conditions of such Section; provided, that such Liens securing any Indebtedness permitted by Section 7.1(j) or 7.1(k) may only extend to property and Capital Stock of Foreign Subsidiaries;

(i) Liens securing Indebtedness permitted by this Agreement (which may include Indebtedness for borrowed money, to the extent permitted by this Agreement), in an amount at any time outstanding not to exceed the greater of (x) \$50,000,000 and (y) 15% of LTM Consolidated EBITDA (as of the date incurred); and

(j) Liens securing Indebtedness (other than for borrowed money) in an aggregate principal amount outstanding at any time that does not exceed \$5,000,000 and such Liens do not encumber the Capital Stock of any Subsidiary.

Section 7.3. **Fundamental Changes.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, merge into or consolidate into any other Person, or permit any other Person to merge into or consolidate with it, or sell, lease, transfer or otherwise dispose of (in a single transaction or a series of transactions) all or substantially all of its assets (in each case, whether now owned or hereafter acquired) or all or substantially all of the stock of any of its Restricted Subsidiaries (in each case, whether now owned or hereafter acquired) or liquidate or dissolve; provided, that if at the time thereof and immediately after giving effect thereto, no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing (i) the Borrower or any Subsidiary may merge or consolidate with a Person if (x) the Borrower is the surviving Person or (y) if the Borrower is not a party to such merger or consolidation, such Subsidiary is the surviving Person or the surviving Person is a Subsidiary and to extent required by Section 5.11, shall become a Subsidiary Loan Party pursuant to Section 5.11 at the time required therein, (ii) any Subsidiary may merge or consolidate into another Subsidiary; provided, that if any party to such merger is a Subsidiary Loan Party, the Subsidiary Loan Party shall be the surviving Person or the surviving Person shall become a Subsidiary Loan Party pursuant to Section 5.11, (iii) any Subsidiary may sell, transfer, lease or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all of its assets to the Borrower or to a Subsidiary Loan Party or in connection with a Disposition permitted pursuant to Section 7.6 (including any mergers or consolidations to effect such Disposition), (iv) the Borrower or any Subsidiary may sell, lease, transfer or otherwise dispose all or substantially all of the stock of any of its Subsidiaries in connection with a Disposition permitted pursuant to Section 7.6 (including any mergers or consolidations to effect such Disposition) and (v) any Subsidiary may liquidate or dissolve if the Borrower determines in good faith that such liquidation or dissolution is in the best interests of the Borrower and is not materially disadvantageous to the Lenders and in the case of any liquidation or dissolution of a Subsidiary Loan Party, all of its assets are transferred to, and all of its liabilities and obligations are assumed by, the Borrower or another Subsidiary Loan Party upon giving effect to such liquidation or dissolution; provided, that any merger permitted pursuant to this Section 7.3 involving a Person that is not a wholly-owned Subsidiary immediately prior to such merger shall not be permitted unless also permitted by Section 7.4.

Section 7.4. **Investments, Loans, Etc.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, purchase, hold or acquire (including pursuant to any merger with any Person that was not a wholly-owned Subsidiary prior to such merger), any Capital Stock, evidence of indebtedness or other securities (including any option, warrant, or other right to acquire any of the foregoing) of, make or permit to exist any loans or advances to, Guarantee any obligations of, or make or permit to exist any investment or any other interest in, any other Person, or purchase or otherwise acquire (in one transaction or a series of transactions) any assets of any other Person that constitute a business unit, or create or form any Subsidiary (all of the foregoing being collectively called "Investments"), except:

(a) Investments (other than Permitted Investments) existing on the Third Amendment Effective Date and set forth on Schedule 7.4 (including Investments in Subsidiaries);

(b) Permitted Investments;

(c) Guarantees constituting Indebtedness permitted by Section 7.1;

(d) Investments made by the Borrower in or to any Subsidiary Loan Party and by any Subsidiary to the Borrower or in or to a Subsidiary Loan Party;

(e) loans or advances to employees, officers or directors of the Borrower or any Subsidiary in the ordinary course of business for travel, relocation and related expenses; provided, however, that the aggregate amount of all such loans and advances at any time outstanding does not exceed the greater of (x) \$5,000,000 and (y) 2% of LTM Consolidated EBITDA (as of the date of the making of such Investment);

(f) repurchases of shares of Capital Stock of, and options, warrants, or other rights to purchase shares of Capital Stock to purchase shares of Capital Stock of, the Borrower or any Excluded JV (which in the case of any Excluded JV, shall be a repurchase from a minority owner of such Excluded JV), and provided, that for the purpose of this clause (f) at the time such repurchase is made and after giving effect thereto (i) no Default or Event of Default has occurred and is continuing nor would occur and (ii) the Borrower would be in compliance with the financial covenants contained in Article 6 (other than Section 6.3) on a pro forma basis;

(g) (i) Permitted Acquisitions and earnest money deposits in connection therewith and (ii) Investments made by any Person existing at the time such Person becomes a Subsidiary or consolidates, amalgamates or merges with the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries in connection with a Permitted Acquisition or other Investment permitted hereunder, so long as such Investments were not made in contemplation of such Person becoming a Subsidiary or of such consolidation, amalgamation or merger;

(h) Hedging Transactions other than Hedging Transactions entered into in the ordinary course of business to hedge or mitigate risks to which the Borrower or any Subsidiary is exposed in the conduct of its business or the management of its liabilities, including any such obligation which is a forward equity commitment or confirmation or forward equity sale agreement to the extent the terms thereof provide that the obligation can be satisfied by the issuance of Capital Stock;

(i) Investments consisting of extensions of credit in the nature of accounts receivable or notes receivable arising from the grant of trade credit in the ordinary course of business, and Investments received (x) in satisfaction or partial satisfaction thereof from financially troubled account debtors to the extent reasonably necessary in order to prevent or limit loss and (y) in connection with the bankruptcy or reorganization of suppliers and customers and in good faith settlement of delinquent obligations of, and other disputes with, customers and suppliers arising in the ordinary course of business;

(j) Investments consisting of receivables and notes received from students in the ordinary course of business;

(k) the Torrens Acquisition and the Investments of Torrens and its Subsidiaries existing on the Third Amendment Effective Date, so long as such Investments were not made in contemplation of Torrens and its Subsidiaries becoming Subsidiaries of the Borrower;

(l) the Capella Acquisition and the Investments in Capella Education Company and its Subsidiaries existing on the Second Amendment Effective Date, so long as such Investments were not made in contemplation of Capella Education Company and its Subsidiaries becoming Subsidiaries of the Borrower;

(m) Investments in Excluded Subsidiaries in an amount not to exceed, in any Fiscal Year, the greater of \$50,000,000 and 15% of LTM Consolidated EBITDA (as of the date of the making of such Investment);

(n) other Investments (including, without limitation, Investments in Excluded Subsidiaries) so long as, on a pro forma basis after giving effect to such Investments and assuming that such Investments were consummated on the first day of the most recently ended period of four consecutive Fiscal Quarters, the pro forma Leverage Ratio shall not be greater than 1.75 to 1; and

(o) other Investments which in the aggregate do not exceed, in any Fiscal Year, the greater of \$50,000,000 and 15% of LTM Consolidated EBITDA (as of the date of the making of such Investment).

Section 7.5. **Restricted Payments.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit its Restricted Subsidiaries to, declare or make, or agree to pay or make, directly or indirectly, any dividend on any class of its Capital Stock, or make any payment on account of, or set apart assets for a sinking or other analogous fund for, the purchase, redemption, retirement, defeasance or other acquisition of, any shares of Capital Stock or Indebtedness subordinated to the Obligations of the Borrower or any Guarantee thereof or any options, warrants, or other rights to purchase such Capital Stock or such Indebtedness, whether now or hereafter outstanding (each, a "Restricted Payment"), except for (i) Restricted Payments payable by the Borrower solely in shares of any class of its common stock, (ii) Restricted Payments made by any Subsidiary to (x) the Borrower or to another Subsidiary, on at least a pro rata basis with any other shareholders if such Subsidiary is not wholly owned by the Borrower and other wholly owned Subsidiaries and (y) such other shareholders of such non-wholly owned Subsidiary, (iii) repurchases of shares of Capital Stock and options, warrants, or other rights to purchase shares of Capital Stock permitted by Section 7.4(f), (iv) other Restricted Payments made by the Borrower or a Restricted Subsidiary (including cash

dividends and distributions paid on the Capital Stock of the Borrower); provided, for the purpose of this clause (iv) that at the time such dividend or distribution is paid or Restricted Payment is made and after giving effect thereto (x) no Default or Event of Default has occurred and is continuing nor would occur and (y) the Borrower would be in compliance with the financial covenants contained in Article 6 (other than Section 6.3) on a pro forma basis, (v) Restricted Payments made by the Borrower or a Restricted Subsidiary pursuant to employee and/or director stock plans or employee and/or director compensation plans, including cash incentive bonuses and acquisitions (or withholding) of its Capital Stock pursuant to any such plan in satisfaction of withholding or similar taxes payable by any present or former officer, employee, director or member of management and (vi) in the case of any Indebtedness subordinated to the Obligations of the Borrower or any Guarantee thereof, payments permitted by any subordination agreement or other subordination terms reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, this Section 7.5 shall not prohibit the consummation of any Restricted Payment, if as of the date of the delivery of irrevocable and legally effective notice or declaration thereof, such Restricted Payment would have been permitted under this Section 7.5.

Section 7.6. Sale of Assets. The Borrower will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, convey, sell, lease, assign, transfer or otherwise dispose of, any of its assets, business or property, whether now owned or hereafter acquired (each, a "Disposition"), except:

- (a) the sale or other disposition for fair market value of obsolete or worn out property or other property not necessary for operations disposed of in the ordinary course of business;
- (b) the sale of inventory and Permitted Investments in the ordinary course of business;
- (c) Dispositions permitted by Sections 7.2, 7.3, 7.4 and 7.5;
- (d) leases, subleases, licenses or sublicenses of real or personal property in the ordinary course of business, in each case that do not materially interfere with the business of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries taken as a whole;
- (e) Dispositions of Permitted Investments for fair market value or otherwise in connection with transactions not otherwise prohibited by this Agreement;
- (f) so long as no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing or would occur after giving effect thereto, the Disposition of delinquent notes or accounts receivable in the ordinary course of business of purposes of collection only (and not for the purpose of any bulk sale, financing or securitization transaction);
- (g) Dispositions of equipment or real property to the extent that (i) such property is exchanged for credit against the purchase price of similar replacement property or (ii) the proceeds of such Disposition are reasonably promptly applied to the purchase price of such replacement property;
- (h) the Disposition (in addition to those Dispositions permitted by the foregoing clause (g)) of real estate assets owned by SU with an aggregate value not to exceed \$20,000,000;
- (i) Dispositions of non-core assets acquired in connection with a Permitted Acquisition or other Investment permitted by this Agreement, provided that the fair market value of such non-core assets (determined as of the date of acquisition thereof by the Borrower or Restricted Subsidiary, as the case may be) so disposed pursuant to this clause (i) shall not exceed 25% of the purchase price paid for all such assets acquired in such Permitted Acquisition or other permitted Investment;
- (j) any other Disposition in an aggregate amount not to exceed, in any Fiscal Year, the greater of \$25,000,000 and 7.5% of LTM Consolidated EBITDA (as of the date of the making of such Disposition);
- (k) Dispositions of intellectual property rights which are, in the reasonable business judgment of the Borrower or such Restricted Subsidiary, no longer used or useful in, the business of the Borrower or such Restricted Subsidiary; and

(l) Dispositions of property and assets to the extent such property and assets were the subject of a casualty or condemnation proceedings.

Section 7.7. **Transactions with Affiliates.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, sell, lease or otherwise transfer any property or assets to, or purchase, lease or otherwise acquire any property or assets from, or otherwise engage in any other transactions with, any of its Affiliates (other than the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries) involving aggregate payments or consideration payable by the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary in excess of \$5,000,000, except (a) at prices and on terms and conditions not less favorable to the Borrower or such Restricted Subsidiary than could be obtained on an arm's-length basis from unrelated third parties, (b) transactions between or among the Borrower and any Subsidiary Loan Party not involving any other Affiliates, (c) any Restricted Payments permitted by Section 7.5, any Investments permitted by Section 7.4 and transactions permitted by Section 7.3, (d) customary directors' fees and expenses to Persons who are not otherwise employees of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries, (e) employment agreements, employee benefit and compensation plans, as determined in good faith by the board of directors or senior management of the Borrower and (f) the payment of customary fees and reimbursement of reasonable out-of-pocket costs of, and customary indemnities provided to or on behalf of, directors, officers and employees of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business.

Section 7.8. **Restrictive Agreements.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit any Restricted Subsidiary to, directly or indirectly, enter into, incur or permit to exist any agreement that prohibits, restricts or imposes any condition upon (a) the ability of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary to create, incur or permit any Lien upon any of its assets or properties, whether now owned or hereafter acquired, or to transfer any of its property or assets to the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Borrower or (b) the ability of any Restricted Subsidiary to pay dividends or other distributions with respect to its Capital Stock, to make or repay loans or advances to the Borrower or any other Subsidiary, or to Guarantee Indebtedness of the Borrower or any other Subsidiary; provided, that (i) the foregoing shall not apply to restrictions or conditions imposed by law or by this Agreement or any other Loan Document, (ii) the foregoing shall not apply to customary restrictions and conditions contained in agreements relating to the sale of a Subsidiary pending such sale, provided such restrictions and conditions apply only to the Subsidiary that is sold and such sale is permitted hereunder, (iii) clause (a) shall not apply to restrictions or conditions imposed by any agreement relating to any Lien permitted by this Agreement if such restrictions and conditions apply only to the property or assets subject to such Lien, (iv) clause (a) shall not apply to customary provisions in leases, licenses and any other contract entered into by the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business restricting the assignment thereof, (v) the foregoing shall not apply to any such prohibitions, restrictions or conditions contained in any agreements relating to Indebtedness (i) permitted to be incurred pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement that (x) are customary for financings of such type and are, taken as a whole, not materially more restrictive than the terms of this Agreement (and prior to the incurrence or issuance of such Indebtedness, the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent a certificate of a Responsible Officer of the Borrower certifying as to compliance with the requirements of this clause (v)(i)(x) unless the Administrative Agent and the Borrower shall amend the provisions of this Agreement to provide for such more restrictive term to apply to the Loans hereunder (which amendment may be effected by the Administrative Agent and the Borrower without the consent of any other Lender) and (y) do not prohibit the granting of Liens to secure the Obligations, (ii) permitted pursuant to Section 7.1(b), provided that, any restrictions (other than economic terms) contained in any agreement governing any renewal, extension, replacement or refinancing of such Indebtedness are not more restrictive in any material respect than the restrictions contained in such Indebtedness to be renewed, extended, replaced or refinanced, (iii) incurred pursuant to Section 7.1(c), provided that any such restriction contained therein relates only to the assets financed thereby, (iv) incurred pursuant to Section 7.1(f), which encumbrance or restriction, in the case of this clause (iv), is not applicable to any Person or the properties or assets of any Person, other than the Person or the properties or assets of the Person acquired pursuant to the respective Permitted Acquisition or other Investment permitted hereunder and so long as the respective encumbrances or restrictions were not created (or made more restrictive) in connection with or in anticipation of the respective Permitted Acquisition or other Investment permitted hereunder, (v) incurred pursuant to Section 7.1(j) or incurred pursuant to Section 7.1(k), (vi) clause (a) shall not apply to any negative pledge or transfer restriction in respect of any property or assets contained in any agreement providing for the Disposition of such property or assets in a transaction permitted by Section 7.6, (vii) the foregoing shall not apply to contractual obligations that are binding on a Subsidiary at the time such Subsidiary first becomes a Subsidiary, so long as such contractual obligations were not entered into in contemplation of such Person becoming a Subsidiary and (viii) the foregoing shall not apply to restrictions and conditions imposed by organizational documents or any joint venture agreement or any agreement evidencing Indebtedness of an Excluded JV.

Section 7.9. **Sale and Leaseback Transactions.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit any of the Restricted Subsidiaries to, enter into any arrangement, directly or indirectly, whereby it shall sell or transfer any property, real or personal, used or useful in its business, whether now owned or hereinafter acquired, and thereafter rent or lease such property or other property that it intends to use for substantially the same purpose or purposes as the property sold or transferred (each such transaction, a “Sale and Leaseback Transaction”), unless such Sale and Leaseback Transaction is otherwise permitted by Sections 7.1 and 7.6.

Section 7.10. **Intentionally Deleted.**

Section 7.11. **Amendment to Organizational Documents.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit any of the Subsidiary Loan Parties to, amend, modify or waive any of its rights in a manner materially adverse to the Lenders under its certificate of incorporation, bylaws or other organizational documents.

Section 7.12. **Intentionally Deleted.**

Section 7.13. **Accounting Changes.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, make any significant change in accounting treatment or reporting practices, except as required by GAAP or with the consent of the Administrative Agent (which consent will not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed), or change the Fiscal Year of the Borrower or of any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, except to change the fiscal year of a Restricted Subsidiary to conform its fiscal year to that of the Borrower.

Section 7.14. **Sanctions and Anti-Corruption Laws.** The Borrower will not, and will not permit any Subsidiary to, request any Loan or Letter of Credit or, directly or indirectly, use the proceeds of any Loan or any Letter of Credit, or lend, contribute or otherwise make available such proceeds to any subsidiary, joint venture partner or other Person (i) to fund any unlawful activities or business of or with any Person, or in any country or territory, that, at the time of such funding, is the subject of Sanctions, (ii) in any other manner that would result in a violation of Sanctions by any Person (including any Person participating in the Loans or Letters of Credit, whether as an Arranger, the Administrative Agent, any Lender (including a Swingline Lender), the Issuing Bank, underwriter, advisor, investor or otherwise), or (iii) in furtherance of an offer, payment, promise to pay or authorization of the payment or giving of money or anything else of value to any Person in violation of applicable Anti-Corruption Laws.

ARTICLE 8

EVENTS OF DEFAULT

Section 8.1. **Events of Default.** If any of the following events (each an “Event of Default”) shall occur:

- (a) the Borrower shall fail to pay any principal of any Loan or of any reimbursement obligation in respect of any LC Disbursement when and as the same shall become due and payable, and in the currency required hereunder, whether at the due date thereof or at a date fixed for prepayment or otherwise; or
- (b) the Borrower shall fail to pay any interest on any Loan or any fee or any other amount (other than an amount payable under clause (a) of this Section 8.1) payable under this Agreement or any other Loan Document, when and as the same shall become due and payable, and in the currency required hereunder, and such failure shall continue unremedied for a period of three (3) Business Days; or
- (c) any representation or warranty made or deemed made by or on behalf of the Borrower or any Subsidiary in or in connection with this Agreement or any other Loan Document (including the Schedules attached thereto) and any amendments or modifications hereof or thereof or waivers hereunder or thereunder, or in any certificate, report, financial statement or other document submitted to the Administrative Agent or the Lenders by any Loan Party or any representative of any Loan Party pursuant to or in connection with this Agreement or any other Loan Document (including any Compliance Certificate and any DOE Compliance Certificate) shall prove to be incorrect in any material respect (or, if qualified by materiality, then in all respects) when made or deemed made or submitted; or

- (d) the Borrower shall fail to observe or perform any covenant or agreement contained in Section 5.1(a), 5.1(b), 5.1(c), 5.2(a)(i), or 5.3(a) (with respect to the Borrower's or any Loan Party's existence) or Articles 6 or 7; or
- (e) any Loan Party shall fail to observe or perform any covenant or agreement contained in this Agreement (other than those referred to in clauses (a), (b) and (d) above) or any other Loan Document, and such failure shall remain unremedied for (1) 30 days after the earlier of (i) any Responsible Officer of the Borrower becomes aware of such failure, or (ii) notice thereof shall have been given to the Borrower by the Administrative Agent or any Lender or (2) to the extent applicable, any period for cure specified in such other Loan Document; or
- (f) intentionally deleted; or
- (g) (i) the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary (whether as primary obligor or as guarantor or other surety) shall fail to pay any principal of, or premium or interest on, any Material Indebtedness (other than any Hedging Obligation) that is outstanding, when and as the same shall become due and payable (whether at scheduled maturity, required prepayment, acceleration, demand or otherwise), and such failure shall continue after the applicable grace period, if any, specified in the agreement or instrument evidencing or governing such Indebtedness; or any other event shall occur or condition shall exist under any agreement or instrument relating to such Indebtedness and shall continue after the applicable grace period, if any, specified in such agreement or instrument, if the effect of such event or condition is to accelerate, or permit the acceleration of, the maturity of such Indebtedness; or any such Indebtedness shall be declared to be due and payable, or required to be prepaid or redeemed (other than by a regularly scheduled required prepayment or redemption), purchased or defeased, or any offer to prepay, redeem, purchase or defease such Indebtedness shall be required to be made, in each case prior to the stated maturity thereof (other than customary non-default mandatory prepayment requirements associated with asset sales, casualty events, excess cash flow or debt or equity issuances); or (ii) there occurs under any Hedging Transaction an Early Termination Date (as defined in such Hedging Transaction) resulting from (A) any event of default under such Hedging Transaction as to which the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries is the Defaulting Party (as defined in such Hedging Transaction) and the Hedge Termination Value owed by the Borrower or such Restricted Subsidiary as a result thereof is greater than \$50,000,000 or (B) any Termination Event (as so defined) under such Hedging Transaction as to which the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary is an Affected Party (as so defined) and the Hedge Termination Value owed by the Borrower or such Restricted Subsidiary as a result thereof is greater than \$50,000,000 and is not paid on the date provided for therein; or
- (h) the Borrower or any Subsidiary Loan Party shall (i) commence a voluntary case or other proceeding or file any petition seeking liquidation, reorganization or other relief under any federal, state or foreign bankruptcy, insolvency or other similar law now or hereafter in effect or seeking the appointment of a custodian, trustee, receiver, liquidator or other similar official of it or any substantial part of its property, (ii) consent to the institution of, or fail to contest in a timely and appropriate manner, any proceeding or petition described in clause (i) of this Section 8.1, (iii) apply for or consent to the appointment of a custodian, trustee, receiver, liquidator or other similar official for the Borrower or any such Subsidiary Loan Party or for a substantial part of its assets, (iv) file an answer admitting the material allegations of a petition filed against it in any such proceeding, (v) make a general assignment for the benefit of creditors, or (vi) take any action for the purpose of effecting any of the foregoing; or
- (i) an involuntary proceeding shall be commenced or an involuntary petition shall be filed seeking (i) liquidation, reorganization or other relief in respect of the Borrower or any Subsidiary Loan Party or its debts, or any substantial part of its assets, under any federal, state or foreign bankruptcy, insolvency or other similar law now or hereafter in effect or (ii) the appointment of a custodian, trustee, receiver, liquidator or other similar official for the Borrower or any Subsidiary Loan Party or for a substantial part of its assets, and in any such case, such proceeding or petition shall remain undismissed for a period of 60 days or an order or decree approving or ordering any of the foregoing shall be entered; or
- (j) the Borrower or any Subsidiary Loan Party shall become unable to pay, shall admit in writing its inability to pay, or shall fail generally to pay, its debts as they become due; or
- (k) an ERISA Event shall have occurred that, when taken together with other ERISA Events that have occurred, would reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect; or
- (l) any judgment or order for the payment of money in excess of \$50,000,000 in the aggregate (to the extent not covered by independent third-party insurance as to which the insurer does not dispute coverage) shall be rendered against the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary, and either (i) enforcement proceedings

shall have been commenced by any creditor upon such judgment or order or (ii) there shall be a period of 30 consecutive days during which a stay of enforcement of such judgment or order, by reason of a pending appeal or otherwise, shall not be in effect or such judgment is not discharged; or

(m) any non-monetary judgment or order shall be rendered against the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary that would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, and there shall be a period of 30 consecutive days during which a stay of enforcement of such judgment or order, by reason of a pending appeal or otherwise, shall not be in effect or such judgment is not discharged; or

(n) a Change in Control shall occur or exist; or

(o) any provision of any Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement shall for any reason cease to be valid and binding on, or enforceable against, any Subsidiary Loan Party, or any Subsidiary Loan Party shall so state in writing, or any Subsidiary Loan Party shall seek to terminate its Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement; or

(p) any security interest purported to be created by any Security Document shall cease to be, or shall be asserted by the Borrower or any other Loan Party not to be, a valid, perfected, first priority (except as otherwise permitted in this Agreement or such Security Document) security interest in the securities, assets or properties covered thereby (other than as a result solely of any action or inaction by the Administrative Agent or any Lender); or

then, and in every such event (other than an event with respect to the Borrower described in clause (h), (i) or (j) of this [Section 8.1](#)) and at any time thereafter during the continuance of such event, the Administrative Agent may with the consent of the Required Lenders, and upon the written request of the Required Lenders shall, by notice to the Borrower, take any or all of the following actions, at the same or different times: (i) terminate the Commitments, whereupon the Commitment of each Lender shall terminate immediately, (ii) declare the principal of and any accrued interest on the Loans, and all other Obligations owing hereunder, to be, whereupon the same shall become, due and payable immediately, without presentment, demand, protest or other notice of any kind, all of which are hereby waived by the Borrower, (iii) exercise all remedies contained in any other Loan Document, and (iv) exercise any other remedies available at law or in equity; and that, if an Event of Default specified in any of clause (h), (i) or (j) shall occur, the Commitments shall automatically terminate and the principal of the Loans then outstanding, together with accrued interest thereon, and all fees, and all other Obligations shall automatically become due and payable, without presentment, demand, protest or other notice of any kind, all of which are hereby waived by the Borrower.

Section 8.2. **Application of Proceeds from Collateral.** All proceeds from each sale of, or other realization upon, all or any part of the Collateral by the Administrative Agent or any of the Lenders after an Event of Default arises shall be applied as follows, subject to any Intercreditor Agreement:

(a) first, to the reimbursable expenses of the Administrative Agent incurred in connection with such sale or other realization upon the Collateral, until the same shall have been paid in full;

(b) second, to the fees and other reimbursable expenses of the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank then due and payable pursuant to any of the Loan Documents, until the same shall have been paid in full;

(c) third, to all reimbursable expenses, if any, of the Lenders then due and payable pursuant to any of the Loan Documents, until the same shall have been paid in full;

(d) fourth, to the fees due and payable under [Sections 2.15\(b\)](#) and [\(c\)](#) of this Agreement and interest then due and payable under the terms of this Agreement, until the same shall have been paid in full;

(e) fifth, to the aggregate outstanding principal amount of the Term Loans (allocated pro rata among the Term Loan Lenders in respect of their Pro Rata Shares), to the aggregate outstanding principal amount of the Revolving Loans, the LC Exposure and, to the extent secured by Liens, the Net Mark-to-Market Exposure of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries, until the same shall have been paid in full, allocated pro rata among any Lender, any Affiliate of any Lender or any Specified Hedge Provider, based on their respective pro rata shares of the aggregate amount of such Revolving Loans, LC Exposure and Net Mark-to-Market Exposure and to the Treasury Management Obligations maintained with any Specified Treasury Management Provider;

(f) sixth, to additional cash collateral for the aggregate amount of all outstanding Letters of Credit until the aggregate amount of all cash collateral held by the Administrative Agent pursuant to this Agreement is equal to 105% of the LC Exposure after giving effect to the foregoing clause fifth; and

(g) to the extent any proceeds remain, to the Borrower or other parties lawfully entitled thereto.

All amounts allocated pursuant to the foregoing clauses second through sixth to the Lenders as a result of amounts owed to the Lenders under the Loan Documents shall be allocated among, and distributed to, the Lenders pro rata based on their respective Pro Rata Shares; provided, however, that all amounts allocated to that portion of the LC Exposure comprised of the aggregate undrawn amount of all outstanding Letters of Credit pursuant to clause fifth and sixth shall be distributed to the Administrative Agent, rather than to the Lenders, and held by the Administrative Agent in an account in the name of the Administrative Agent for the benefit of the Issuing Bank and the Revolving Loan Lenders as cash collateral for the LC Exposure, such account to be administered in accordance with Section 2.23(g). For the avoidance of doubt, notwithstanding any other provision of any Loan Document, no payment received directly or indirectly from any Loan Party that is not a Qualified ECP Loan Party shall be applied directly or indirectly by the Administrative Agent to the payment of any Excluded Swap Obligation.

ARTICLE 9

THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT

Section 9.1. Appointment of Administrative Agent.

(a) Each Lender irrevocably appoints Truist Bank as the Administrative Agent and authorizes it to take such actions on its behalf and to exercise such powers as are delegated to the Administrative Agent under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, together with all such actions and powers that are reasonably incidental thereto. The Administrative Agent may perform any of its duties hereunder or under the other Loan Documents by or through any one or more sub-agents or attorneys-in-fact appointed by the Administrative Agent. The Administrative Agent and any such sub-agent or attorney-in-fact may perform any and all of its duties and exercise its rights and powers through their respective Related Parties. The exculpatory provisions set forth in this Article shall apply to any such sub-agent or attorney-in-fact and the Related Parties of the Administrative Agent, any such sub-agent and any such attorney-in-fact and shall apply to their respective activities in connection with the syndication of the credit facilities provided for herein as well as activities as Administrative Agent.

(b) The Issuing Bank shall act on behalf of the Lenders with respect to any Letters of Credit issued by it and the documents associated therewith until such time and except for so long as the Administrative Agent may agree at the request of the Required Lenders to act for the Issuing Bank with respect thereto; provided, that the Issuing Bank shall have all the benefits and immunities (i) provided to the Administrative Agent in this Article with respect to any acts taken or omissions suffered by the Issuing Bank in connection with Letters of Credit issued by it or proposed to be issued by it and the application and agreements for letters of credit pertaining to the Letters of Credit as fully as if the term “Administrative Agent” as used in this Article included the Issuing Bank with respect to such acts or omissions and (ii) as additionally provided in this Agreement with respect to the Issuing Bank.

(c) It is understood and agreed that the use of the term “agent” herein or in any other Loan Document (or any similar term) with reference to the Administrative Agent is not intended to connote any fiduciary or other implied (or express) obligations arising under agency doctrine of any applicable law. Instead such term is used as a matter of market custom and is intended to create or reflect only an administrative relationship between contracting parties.

Section 9.2. Nature of Duties of Administrative Agent. The Administrative Agent shall not have any duties or obligations except those expressly set forth in this Agreement and the other Loan Documents. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, (a) the Administrative Agent shall not be subject to any fiduciary or other implied duties, regardless of whether a Default or an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, (b) the Administrative Agent shall not have any duty to take any discretionary action or exercise any discretionary powers, except those discretionary rights and powers expressly contemplated by the Loan Documents that the Administrative Agent is required to exercise in writing by the Required Lenders (or such other number or percentage of the Lenders as shall be necessary under the circumstances as provided in Section 10.2), provided that the Administrative Agent shall not be required to take any action that, in its opinion or the opinion of its counsel, may expose the

Administrative Agent to liability or that is contrary to any Loan Document or applicable law, including for the avoidance of doubt any action that may be in violation of the automatic stay under any Debtor Relief Law or that may effect a forfeiture, modification or termination of property of a Defaulting Lender in violation of any Debtor Relief Law and (c) except as expressly set forth in the Loan Documents, the Administrative Agent shall not have any duty to disclose, and shall not be liable for the failure to disclose, any information relating to the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries that is communicated to or obtained by the Administrative Agent or any of its Affiliates in any capacity. The Administrative Agent shall not be liable for any action taken or not taken by it, its sub-agents or attorneys-in-fact with the consent or at the request of the Required Lenders (or such other number or percentage of the Lenders as shall be necessary under the circumstances as provided in Section 10.2) or in the absence of its own gross negligence or willful misconduct as determined by a final, non-appealable judgment of a court of competent jurisdiction. The Administrative Agent shall not be responsible for the negligence or misconduct of any sub-agents or attorneys-in-fact selected by it with reasonable care. The Administrative Agent shall not be deemed to have knowledge of any Default or Event of Default unless and until written notice thereof (which notice shall include an express reference to such event being a “Default” or “Event of Default” hereunder) is given to the Administrative Agent by the Borrower or any Lender, and the Administrative Agent shall not be responsible for or have any duty to ascertain or inquire into (i) any statement, warranty or representation made in or in connection with any Loan Document, (ii) the contents of any certificate, report or other document delivered hereunder or thereunder or in connection herewith or therewith, (iii) the performance or observance of any of the covenants, agreements, or other terms and conditions set forth in any Loan Document, (iv) the validity, enforceability, effectiveness or genuineness of any Loan Document or any other agreement, instrument or document, or (v) the satisfaction of any condition set forth in Article 3 or elsewhere in any Loan Document, other than to confirm receipt of items expressly required to be delivered to the Administrative Agent. The Administrative Agent may consult with legal counsel (including counsel for the Borrower) concerning all matters pertaining to such duties.

Section 9.3. **Lack of Reliance on the Administrative Agent.** Each of the Lenders, the Swingline Lender and the Issuing Bank acknowledges that it has, independently and without reliance upon the Administrative Agent or any other Lender and based on such documents and information as it has deemed appropriate, made its own credit analysis and decision to enter into this Agreement. Each of the Lenders, the Swingline Lender and the Issuing Bank also acknowledges that it will, independently and without reliance upon the Administrative Agent or any other Lender and based on such documents and information as it has deemed appropriate, continue to make its own decisions in taking or not taking of any action under or based on this Agreement, any related agreement or any document furnished hereunder or thereunder.

Section 9.4. **Certain Rights of the Administrative Agent.** If the Administrative Agent shall request instructions from the Required Lenders with respect to any action or actions (including the failure to act) in connection with this Agreement, the Administrative Agent shall be entitled to refrain from such act or taking such act, unless and until it shall have received instructions from such Lenders, and the Administrative Agent shall not incur liability to any Person by reason of so refraining. Without limiting the foregoing, no Lender shall have any right of action whatsoever against the Administrative Agent as a result of the Administrative Agent acting or refraining from acting hereunder in accordance with the instructions of the Required Lenders where required by the terms of this Agreement.

Section 9.5. **Reliance by Administrative Agent.** The Administrative Agent shall be entitled to rely upon, and shall not incur any liability for relying upon, any notice, request, certificate, consent, statement, instrument, document or other writing (including any electronic message, posting or other distribution) believed in good faith by it to be genuine and to have been signed, sent or made by the proper Person. The Administrative Agent may also rely upon any statement made to it orally or by telephone and believed in good faith by it to be made by the proper Person and shall not incur any liability for relying thereon. The Administrative Agent may consult with legal counsel (including counsel for the Borrower), independent public accountants and other experts selected by it and shall not be liable for any action taken or not taken by it in accordance with the advice of such counsel, accountants or experts.

Section 9.6. **The Administrative Agent in its Individual Capacity.** The bank serving as the Administrative Agent shall have the same rights and powers under this Agreement and any other Loan Document in its capacity as a Lender as any other Lender and may exercise or refrain from exercising the same as though it were not the Administrative Agent; and the terms “Lenders”, “Required Lenders”, “holders of Notes”, or any similar terms shall, unless the context clearly otherwise indicates, include the Administrative Agent in its individual capacity. The bank acting as the Administrative Agent and its Affiliates may accept deposits from, lend money to,

and generally engage in any kind of business with the Borrower or any Subsidiary or Affiliate of the Borrower as if it were not the Administrative Agent hereunder.

Section 9.7. **Successor Administrative Agent.**

(a) The Administrative Agent may resign at any time by giving notice thereof to the Lenders and the Borrower. Upon any such resignation, the Required Lenders shall have the right to appoint a successor Administrative Agent, which shall be a commercial bank organized under the laws of the United States of America or any state thereof or a bank which maintains an office in the United States, having a combined capital and surplus of at least \$500,000,000, subject to the approval by the Borrower provided that no Event of Default shall exist at such time. If no successor Administrative Agent shall have been so appointed, and shall have accepted such appointment within 30 days after the retiring Administrative Agent gives notice of resignation, then the retiring Administrative Agent may, on behalf of the Lenders and the Issuing Bank, appoint a successor Administrative Agent meeting the above requirements.

(b) Upon the acceptance of its appointment as the Administrative Agent hereunder by a successor, such successor Administrative Agent shall thereupon succeed to and become vested with all the rights, powers, privileges and duties of the retiring Administrative Agent, and the retiring Administrative Agent shall be discharged from its duties and obligations under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents. If within 45 days after written notice is given of the retiring Administrative Agent's resignation under this Section 9.7 no successor Administrative Agent shall have been appointed and shall have accepted such appointment, then on such 45th day (i) the retiring Administrative Agent's resignation shall become effective, (ii) the retiring Administrative Agent shall thereupon be discharged from its duties and obligations under the Loan Documents (except that in the case of any Collateral held by the Administrative Agent on behalf of the Lenders or the Issuing Bank under any of the Loan Documents, the retiring Administrative Agent shall continue to hold such Collateral until such time as a successor Administrative Agent is appointed, provided, however, that the retiring Administrative Agent shall have no duties or obligations in respect thereof other than as imposed by the UCC or other applicable law) and (iii) the Required Lenders shall thereafter perform all duties of the retiring Administrative Agent under the Loan Documents until such time as the Required Lenders appoint a successor Administrative Agent as provided above. After any retiring Administrative Agent's resignation hereunder, the provisions of this Article shall continue in effect for the benefit of such retiring Administrative Agent and its representatives and agents in respect of any actions taken or not taken by any of them while it was serving as the Administrative Agent.

Section 9.8. **Authorization to Execute other Loan Documents.**

(a) Each Lender authorizes the Administrative Agent to enter into each of the Loan Documents to which it is a party and to take all action contemplated by such Loan Documents, including, without limitation, the negotiation and execution of any Intercreditor Agreement. Each Lender agrees (except to the extent provided in Section 9.7(b) following the resignation of the Administrative Agent) that no Lender, other than the Administrative Agent acting on behalf of all Lenders, shall have the right individually to seek to realize upon the security granted by any Loan Document, it being understood and agreed that such rights and remedies may be exercised solely by the Administrative Agent for the benefit of the Lenders, upon the terms of the Loan Documents. Each Lender further authorizes the Administrative Agent, and, at the request of the Borrower, the Administrative Agent shall, release any Subsidiary Loan Party from its obligations under the Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement and any other Loan Documents to which it is a party (and the pledge of any equity interests in such Subsidiary Loan Party) (i) in connection with any sale, liquidation, dissolution or other disposition of such Subsidiary Loan Party; provided, that such sale, liquidation, dissolution or other disposition is otherwise permitted under the Loan Documents, (ii) in accordance with Section 5.11(c) and (iii) in the event that such Subsidiary Loan Party becomes an Excluded Subsidiary.

(b) In the event that any Collateral is pledged by any Person as collateral security for the Obligations, the Administrative Agent is hereby authorized to execute and deliver on behalf of the Lenders any Loan Documents necessary or appropriate to grant and perfect a Lien on such Collateral in favor of the Administrative Agent on behalf of the Lenders.

(c) The Lenders hereby authorize the Administrative Agent, and the Administrative Agent hereby agrees, to release any Lien granted to or held by the Administrative Agent upon any Collateral (i) upon Payment in Full of all of the Obligations; (ii) as permitted by, but only in accordance with, the terms of the applicable Loan Document; (iii) if approved, authorized or ratified in writing by the Required Lenders, unless such release is required to be approved by all of the Lenders hereunder; (iv) the release or subordination of any Lien on any assets

which (A) are transferred or disposed of in accordance with the terms of this Agreement or (B) become subject to a Lien permitted by Section 7.2(d), (e) or (f) in respect of which the applicable transaction documents do not permit such asset to be included in the Collateral hereunder; (v) that constitutes Excluded Collateral; (vi) if the property subject to such Lien is owned by a Subsidiary Loan Party, upon the release of such Subsidiary Loan Party from its obligations under the Subsidiary Guaranty Agreement or (vi) as otherwise may be expressly provided in any Intercreditor Agreement. In connection with any such release or subordination, the Administrative Agent shall promptly (x) execute and deliver to the Borrower, at the Borrower's expense, all documents that the Borrower shall reasonably request to evidence such release or subordination and (y) deliver to the Borrower, at the Borrower's expense, any portion of such Collateral so released in possession of the Administrative Agent. In addition, the Administrative Agent shall, at the Borrower's request, and at the Borrower's expense, file UCC financing statement terminations or amendments and take such other actions as shall be reasonably required by the Borrower to evidence the release of any Excluded Collateral. Upon request by the Administrative Agent at any time, the Lenders will confirm in writing the Administrative Agent's authority to release particular types or items of Collateral pursuant to this Section 9.8(c). Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement to the contrary, the Administrative Agent shall not be required to verify the payment of, or that other satisfactory arrangements have been made with respect to, Obligations arising under Hedging Transactions and Treasury Management Obligations unless the Administrative Agent has received written notice thereof, together with such supporting documentation as the Administrative Agent may request, from the applicable Specified Hedge Provider or Specified Treasury Management Provider, as the case may be.

(d) Upon any sale or transfer of assets constituting Collateral (including any dissolution of a Subsidiary permitted under this Agreement, the shares of which are pledged pursuant to the Security Documents) which is (x) permitted pursuant to the terms of any Loan Documents, or (y) consented to in writing by the Required Lenders or all of the Lenders if the release of such assets is required hereunder to be approved by all of the Lenders, and upon at least (A) five (5) Business Days' prior written request by the Borrower in the case of clause (x) or (B) ten (10) Business Days' prior written request by the Borrower in the case of clause (y) (or such shorter period as permitted by the Administrative Agent in its sole discretion), the Administrative Agent shall (and is hereby irrevocably authorized by the Lenders to) execute such documents as may be necessary or reasonably requested by the Borrower (including, if applicable, the return, at the expense of the Borrower, of possessory collateral and the termination of any control agreements) to evidence the release of the Liens granted to the Administrative Agent for the benefit of the Lenders, upon the Collateral that was sold or transferred; provided, however, that (i) the Administrative Agent shall not be required to execute any such document on terms which, in the Administrative Agent's opinion, would expose the Administrative Agent to liability or create any obligation or entail any consequence other than the release of such Liens without recourse or warranty, and (ii) such release shall not in any manner discharge, affect or impair the Obligations or any Liens upon (or obligations of the Borrower or any Loan Party in respect of) all interests retained by the Borrower or any Loan Party, including (without limitation) the proceeds of the sale, all of which shall continue to constitute part of the Collateral.

Section 9.9. **Benefits of Article 9.** None of the provisions of this Article 9 (other than the Borrower consent rights provided in Section 9.7(a) or the Borrower rights to guaranty and Lien release as provided in Section 9.8) shall inure to the benefit of the Borrower or of any Person other than Administrative Agent and each of the Lenders and their respective successors and permitted assigns. Accordingly, neither the Borrower nor any Person other than Administrative Agent and the Lenders (and their respective successors and permitted assigns) shall be entitled to rely upon, or to raise as a defense, the failure of the Administrative Agent or any Lenders to comply with the provisions of this Article 9.

Section 9.10. **Withholding Tax.** To the extent required by any applicable law, the Administrative Agent may withhold from any interest payment to any Lender an amount equivalent to any applicable withholding tax. If the Internal Revenue Service or any authority of the United States or any other jurisdiction asserts a claim that the Administrative Agent did not properly withhold tax from amounts paid to or for the account of any Lender (because the appropriate form was not delivered or was not properly executed, or because such Lender failed to notify the Administrative Agent of a change in circumstances that rendered the exemption from, or reduction of, withholding tax ineffective, or for any other reason), such Lender shall indemnify the Administrative Agent (to the extent that the Administrative Agent has not already been reimbursed by the Borrower and without limiting the obligation of the Borrower to do so) fully for all amounts paid, directly or indirectly, by the Administrative Agent as tax or otherwise, including penalties and interest, together with all expenses incurred, including legal expenses, allocated staff costs and any out of pocket expenses.

Section 9.11. **Titled Agents.** Each Lender and each Loan Party agrees that any documentation agent (or co-documentation agent) or syndication agent (or co-syndication agent) or any other titled agent, in such capacity, shall have no duties or obligations under any Loan Documents to any Lender or any Loan Party. Anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding, none of the Bookrunners, Book Managers, Arrangers, Joint Lead Arrangers or other titled agents listed on the cover page hereof shall have any powers, duties or responsibilities under this Agreement or any of the other Loan Documents, except in its capacity, as applicable, as the Administrative Agent, a Lender or the Issuing Bank hereunder.

ARTICLE 10

MISCELLANEOUS

Section 10.1 **Notices.**

(a) Except in the case of notices and other communications expressly permitted to be given by telephone, all notices and other communications to any party herein to be effective shall be in writing and shall be delivered by hand or overnight courier service, mailed by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested, or sent by telecopy, as follows:

To the Borrower: Strategic Education, Inc
2303 Dulles Station Boulevard
Herndon, Virginia 20171
Attention: Daniel W. Jackson, Executive Vice
Chief Financial Officer
Telecopy Number: (703) 890-2919

With a copy to: Hogan Lovells US LLP
Columbia Square
555 Thirteenth Street, NW
Washington, DC 20004
Attention: Edward S. Purdon, Esquire
Telecopy Number: (202) 637-5910

To the Administrative Agent or
Swingline Lender: Truist Bank
Agency Services
303 Peachtree Street, N.E. / 25th Floor
Atlanta, Georgia 30308
Attention: Agency Services Manager
Telecopy Number: (404) 221-2001

With a copy to: Hunton Andrews Kurth LLP
2200 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20037
Attention: Kevin F. Hull, Esquire
Telecopy Number: (703) 918-4004

With a copy to:	<p>Truist Bank Agency Services 303 Peachtree Street, N. E./ 25th Floor Atlanta, Georgia 30308 Attention: Mr. Douglas Weltz Telecopy Number: (404) 495-2170</p>
To the Issuing Bank:	<p>Truist Bank Attn: Standby Letter of Credit Dept. 245 Peachtree Center Ave., 17th FL Atlanta, Georgia 30303 Telecopy Number: (404) 588-8129 Telephone: (800) 951-7847</p>
To the Swingline Lender:	<p>Truist Bank Agency Services 303 Peachtree Street, N. E./ 25th Floor Atlanta, Georgia 30308 Attention: Mr. Douglas Weltz Telecopy Number: (404) 221-2001</p>
To any other Lender:	<p>the address set forth in the Administrative Questionnaire or the Assignment and Assumption Agreement executed by such Lender</p>

(b) Any party hereto may change its address or telecopy number for notices and other communications hereunder by notice to the other parties hereto. All such notices and other communications shall, when transmitted by overnight delivery, or faxed, be effective when delivered for overnight (next-day) delivery, or transmitted in legible form by facsimile machine, respectively, or if mailed, upon the third Business Day after the date deposited into the mail or if delivered, upon delivery; provided, that notices delivered to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or the Swingline Lender shall not be effective until actually received by such Person at its address specified in this Section 10.1.

(c) Any agreement of the Administrative Agent and the Lenders herein to receive certain notices by telephone or facsimile is solely for the convenience and at the request of the Borrower. The Administrative Agent and the Lenders shall be entitled to rely on the authority of any Person purporting to be a Person authorized by the Borrower to give such notice and the Administrative Agent and Lenders shall not have any liability to the Borrower or other Person on account of any action taken or not taken by the Administrative Agent or the Lenders in reliance upon such telephonic or facsimile notice. The obligation of the Borrower to repay the Loans and all other Obligations hereunder shall not be affected in any way or to any extent by any failure of the Administrative Agent and the Lenders to receive written confirmation of any telephonic or facsimile notice or the receipt by the Administrative Agent and the Lenders of a confirmation which is at variance with the terms understood by the Administrative Agent and the Lenders to be contained in any such telephonic or facsimile notice.

Section 10.2 **Waiver; Amendments.**

(a) No failure or delay by the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender in exercising any right or power hereunder or any under other Loan Document, and no course of dealing between the Borrower and the Administrative Agent or any Lender, shall operate as a waiver thereof, nor shall any single or partial exercise of any such right or power or any abandonment or discontinuance of steps to enforce such right or power, preclude any other or further exercise thereof or the exercise of any other right or power hereunder or thereunder. The rights and remedies of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Lenders hereunder and under the other Loan Documents are cumulative and are not exclusive of any rights or remedies provided by law. No waiver of any provision of this Agreement or any other Loan Document or consent to any departure by the Borrower

therefrom shall in any event be effective unless the same shall be permitted by paragraph (b) of this Section 10.2, and then such a waiver or consent shall be effective only in the specific instance and for the purpose for which given. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the making of a Loan or the issuance of a Letter of Credit shall not be construed as a waiver of any Default or Event of Default, regardless of whether the Administrative Agent, any Lender or the Issuing Bank may have had notice or knowledge of such Default or Event of Default at the time.

(b) Except as expressly set forth in Section 2.24 or as otherwise provided in this Agreement, including, without limitation, as provided in Section 2.17 with respect to the implementation of a Benchmark Replacement Rate or Benchmark Conforming Changes (as set forth therein), no amendment or waiver of any provision of this Agreement or the other Loan Documents, nor consent to any departure by the Borrower or any Loan Party therefrom, shall in any event be effective unless the same shall be in writing and signed by the Borrower or the applicable Loan Party and the Required Lenders or the Borrower or the applicable Loan Party and the Administrative Agent with the consent of the Required Lenders and then such amendment, waiver or consent shall be effective only in the specific instance and for the specific purpose for which given; provided, that no amendment, waiver or consent shall: (i) increase the Commitment of any Lender without the written consent of such Lender (it being understood that a waiver of any Default, Event of Default shall not constitute such an increase), (ii) reduce the principal amount of any Loan or LC Disbursement or reduce the rate of interest thereon, or reduce any fees payable hereunder, without the written consent of each Lender affected thereby (provided, however, that only the consent of the Required Lenders shall be necessary to (A) amend the definition of “Default Interest” (it being understood that any amendment to the definition of “Default Interest” that reduces the rate of Default Interest that would apply to any Loan or LC Disbursement upon election by the Required Lenders pursuant to Section 2.14(c) that is lower than the then-applicable interest rate on such Loan or LC Disbursement in effect immediately prior to such election shall require the consent of each Lender affected thereby) or waive any obligation of the Borrower to pay (1) Default Interest or (2) Letter of Credit fees by an additional 2% per annum pursuant to the last sentence of Section 2.15(c) or (B) to amend any financial covenant hereunder (or any defined term used therein) even if the effect of such amendment would be to reduce the rate of interest on any Loan or LC Disbursement or to reduce any fee payable hereunder), (iii) postpone the date fixed for any payment (excluding mandatory prepayments) of any principal of, or interest on, any Loan or LC Disbursement or interest thereon or any fees hereunder or reduce the amount of, waive or excuse any such payment (except as otherwise requiring only the consent of the Required Lenders as contemplated in clause (ii) immediately above) or postpone the scheduled date for the termination or reduction of any Commitment, without the written consent of each Lender affected thereby, (iv) (A) change Section 2.22(b) or (c) in a manner that would alter the pro rata sharing of payments required thereby, (B) change Section 2.9 in a manner that would alter the pro rata sharing of Commitment reductions required thereby, (C) change Section 8.2 in a manner that would alter the pro rata sharing of payments or the order of application required thereby (except as contemplated by Section 2.24 in connection with the establishment of Incremental Term Loan Commitments) or (D) change any other provision of this Agreement or any of the other Loan Documents that addresses the matters described in (A), (B) or (C) or permit any action which would directly or indirectly have the effect of amending any of the provisions described in this clause (iv), in each case, without the written consent of each Lender affected thereby, (v) change any of the provisions of this Section 10.2 or the definition of “Required Lenders” or any other provision hereof specifying the number or percentage of Lenders which are required to waive, amend or modify any rights hereunder or make any determination or grant any consent hereunder, without the consent of each Lender; (vi) release the Borrower or any guarantor (except as otherwise permitted pursuant to the provisions of Section 5.11(c) or 9.8(a), in which case such release may be made by the Administrative Agent acting alone) or limit the liability of the Borrower under the Loan Documents or any such guarantor under any guaranty agreement, without the written consent of each Lender; (vii) release all or substantially all collateral (if any) securing any of the Obligations, or agree to subordinate any Lien in such collateral to any other creditor of the Borrower or any Subsidiary (except as otherwise permitted pursuant to the provisions of Section 5.11(c) or 9.8, in which case such release or subordination may be made by the Administrative Agent acting alone), without the written consent of each Lender; (viii) subordinate the payment priority of the Obligations or subordinate the Liens granted to the Administrative Agent (for the benefit of the Secured Parties) in the Collateral (except as otherwise permitted pursuant to the provisions of Section 9.8, in which case such subordination may be made by the Administrative Agent acting alone), without the written consent of each Lender, (ix) impose additional or more burdensome conditions on a Lender’s ability to assign its Commitments without the consent of each Lender affected thereby; (x) increase the aggregate of all Commitments without the consent of all of the Lenders (other than pursuant to Section 2.24) or (xi) amend Section 1.11 or the definition of “Alternative Currency” without the written consent of each Lender; provided further, that no such agreement shall amend, modify or otherwise affect the rights, duties or obligations of the Administrative Agent, the Swingline Lender or the Issuing Bank without the prior written consent of such Person. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, no Defaulting Lender shall have any right to approve or disapprove any amendment, waiver or consent hereunder, except that the Commitment of such Lender may not be increased or extended without the consent

of such Lender, and provided that a Defaulting Lender shall have the right to approve or disapprove any waiver, amendment or modification requiring the consent of all Lenders or each affected Lender that by its terms affects such Defaulting Lender more adversely than other affected Lenders. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, if a Lender Insolvency Event has occurred with respect to any Lender, then such Lender shall be deemed to have approved any matters set forth in a request for approval or waiver in the event any Lender fails to reply to such a request within the longer of (x) ten (10) Business Days or (y) the time period specified in such request, in each case, after such Lender's receipt or deemed receipt thereof. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, this Agreement may be amended and restated without the consent of any Lender (but with the consent of the Borrower and the Administrative Agent) if, upon giving effect to such amendment and restatement, such Lender shall no longer be a party to this Agreement (as so amended and restated), the Commitments of such Lender shall have terminated (but such Lender shall continue to be entitled to the benefits of Sections 2.19, 2.20, 2.21 and 10.3), such Lender shall have no other commitment or other obligation hereunder and shall have been paid in full all principal, interest and other amounts owing to it or accrued for its account under this Agreement.

Without limiting the foregoing rights of the Lenders set forth above in this Section 10.2, each Lender hereby irrevocably authorizes the Administrative Agent on its behalf, and without further consent, to enter into amendments or modifications to this Agreement (including, without limitation, amendments to this Section 10.2) or any of the other Loan Documents or to enter into additional Loan Documents as the Administrative Agent reasonably deems appropriate solely for purposes of effectuating the terms of (i) Section 2.24 (including, without limitation, as applicable, (1) to permit the Incremental Term Loans to share ratably in the benefits of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, (2) to include the Incremental Term Loan Commitments or outstanding Incremental Term Loans in any determination of (i) Required Lenders or (ii) similar required lender terms applicable thereto, and (3) to provide for the Incremental Term Loans on such terms similar to those applicable hereunder and under the other Loan Documents to the Term Loans, including the right to receive mandatory prepayments customary for a facility of this type, or on such other terms in accordance with Section 2.24) or (ii) Section 2.17(b)-(e) and/or Section 2.18 in accordance with the terms thereof.

Section 10.3 **Expenses; Indemnification.**

(a) The Borrower shall pay (i) all reasonable documented out-of-pocket costs and expenses of the Administrative Agent and its Affiliates (but limited, in the case of legal fees and expenses, to the reasonable and documented out-of-pocket fees, disbursements and other charges of one firm of outside counsel to all such persons taken as a whole and, if necessary, of one counsel in any relevant material jurisdiction to such Persons, taken as a whole), in connection with the syndication of the credit facilities provided for herein, the preparation and administration of the Loan Documents and any amendments, modifications or waivers thereof (whether or not the transactions contemplated in this Agreement or any other Loan Document shall be consummated), (ii) all reasonable documented out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the Issuing Bank in connection with the issuance, amendment, renewal or extension of any Letter of Credit or any demand for payment thereunder and (iii) all documented out-of-pocket costs and expenses (but limited, in the case of legal fees and expenses, to the reasonable and documented out-of-pocket fees, disbursements and other charges of one firm of outside counsel to all such persons taken as a whole and, solely in the case of an actual or potential conflict of interest, one additional outside counsel to all such affected persons taken as a whole, and, if necessary, of one local counsel in any relevant jurisdiction to such persons, taken as a whole and, solely in the case of an actual or potential conflict of interest, one additional local counsel in such relevant jurisdiction to all such affected persons taken as a whole) incurred by the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender in connection with the enforcement or protection of its rights in connection with this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, including its rights under this Section 10.3, or in connection with the Loans made or any Letters of Credit issued hereunder, including all such documented out-of-pocket expenses incurred during any workout, restructuring or negotiations in respect of such Loans or Letters of Credit. The Borrower shall pay to the Administrative Agent or Truist Securities or the other Joint Lead Arrangers, as applicable, all fees due from time to time under the Fee Letter.

(b) The Borrower shall indemnify the Administrative Agent (and any sub-agent thereof), each Lender and the Issuing Bank, and each Related Party of any of the foregoing Persons (each such Person being called an "Indemnitee") against, and hold each Indemnitee harmless from, any and all losses, claims, damages, liabilities, penalties and related expenses (but limited, in the case of legal fees and expenses, to the reasonable and documented out-of-pocket fees, disbursements and other charges of one counsel to all Indemnitees taken as a whole and, solely in the case of an actual or potential conflict of interest, one additional counsel to all affected Indemnitees, taken as a whole, and, if reasonably necessary, one local counsel in any relevant jurisdiction to all Indemnitees, taken as a whole and, solely in the case of an actual or potential conflict of interest, one additional local counsel to all

affected Indemnitees, taken as a whole), and shall indemnify and hold harmless each Indemnitee from all fees and time charges and disbursements for attorneys who may be employees of any Indemnitee, incurred by any Indemnitee or asserted against any Indemnitee by any third party or by the Borrower or any other Loan Party arising out of, in connection with, or as a result of (i) the execution or delivery of this Agreement, any other Loan Document or any agreement or instrument contemplated hereby or thereby, the performance by the parties hereto of their respective obligations hereunder or thereunder or the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby or thereby, (ii) any Loan or Letter of Credit or the use or proposed use of the proceeds therefrom (including any refusal by the Issuing Bank to honor a demand for payment under a Letter of Credit if the documents presented in connection with such demand do not strictly comply with the terms of such Letter of Credit), (iii) any actual or alleged presence or Release of Hazardous Materials on or from any property owned or operated by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries, or any actual or alleged Environmental Liability related in any way to the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries, or (iv) any actual or prospective claim, litigation, investigation or proceeding relating to any of the foregoing, whether based on contract, tort or any other theory, whether brought by a third party or by the Borrower or any other Loan Party, and regardless of whether any Indemnitee is a party thereto, provided that such indemnity shall not, as to any Indemnitee, be available to the extent that such losses, claims, damages, liabilities, penalties or related expenses (w) are determined by a court of competent jurisdiction by final and nonappealable judgment to have resulted from the gross negligence or willful misconduct of such Indemnitee, (x) result from a claim brought by the Borrower or any other Loan Party against an Indemnitee for breach in bad faith of such Indemnitee's obligations hereunder or under any other Loan Document, if the Borrower or such Loan Party has obtained a final and nonappealable judgment in its favor on such claim as determined by a court of competent jurisdiction, (y) constitute amounts in respect of Excluded Taxes or (z) settlements effected without the Borrower's prior written consent (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned), *provided*, however, that the foregoing indemnity will apply to any such settlement in the event that the Borrower was offered the ability to assume the defense of the action that was the subject matter of such settlement and elected not to assume such defense or if there is a final judgment against an Indemnitee in any such proceeding.

(c) The Borrower shall pay, and hold the Administrative Agent and each of the Lenders harmless from and against, any and all present and future stamp, documentary, and other similar taxes (other than Excluded Taxes) with respect to this Agreement and any other Loan Documents, any collateral described therein, or any payments due thereunder, and save the Administrative Agent and each Lender harmless from and against any and all liabilities with respect to or resulting from any delay or omission to pay such taxes.

(d) To the extent that the Borrower fails to pay any amount required to be paid to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or the Swingline Lender under clauses (a), (b) or (c) hereof, each Lender severally agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or the Swingline Lender, as the case may be, such Lender's Pro Rata Share (determined as of the time that the unreimbursed expense or indemnity payment is sought) of such unpaid amount; provided, that the unreimbursed expense or indemnified payment, claim, damage, liability or related expense, as the case may be, was incurred by or asserted against the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or the Swingline Lender in its capacity as such.

(e) To the extent permitted by applicable law, the Borrower shall not assert, and hereby waives, any claim against any Indemnitee, on any theory of liability, for special, indirect, consequential or punitive damages (as opposed to actual or direct damages) arising out of, in connection with or as a result of, this Agreement or any agreement or instrument contemplated hereby, the transactions contemplated therein, any Loan or any Letter of Credit or the use of proceeds thereof.

(f) All amounts due under this Section 10.3 shall be payable within 30 days after written demand therefor, together with a reasonably detailed invoice therefor.

Section 10.4 **Successors and Assigns.**

(a) The provisions of this Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective successors and assigns permitted hereby, except that the Borrower may not assign or otherwise transfer any of its rights or obligations hereunder without the prior written consent of the Administrative Agent and each Lender, and no Lender may assign or otherwise transfer any of its rights or obligations hereunder except (i) to an assignee in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (b) of this Section, (ii) by way of participation in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (d) of this Section or (iii) by way of pledge or assignment of a security interest subject to the restrictions of paragraph (g) of this Section (and any other attempted

assignment or transfer by any party hereto shall be null and void). Nothing in this Agreement, expressed or implied, shall be construed to confer upon any Person (other than the parties hereto, their respective successors and assigns permitted hereby, Participants to the extent provided in paragraph (d) of this Section and, to the extent expressly contemplated hereby, the Related Parties of each of the Administrative Agent and the Lenders) any legal or equitable right, remedy or claim under or by reason of this Agreement.

(b) Any Lender may at any time assign to one or more assignees all or a portion of its rights and obligations under this Agreement (including all or a portion of its Commitment and the Loans at the time owing to it); provided that any such assignment shall be subject to the following conditions:

(i) Minimum Amounts.

(A) in the case of an assignment of the entire remaining amount of the assigning Lender's Commitment and the Loans at the time owing to it or in the case of an assignment to a Lender, an Affiliate of a Lender or an Approved Fund, no minimum amount need be assigned; and

(B) in any case not described in paragraph (b)(i)(A) of this Section, the aggregate amount of the Commitment (which for this purpose includes Loans and Revolving Credit Exposure outstanding thereunder) or, if the applicable Commitment is not then in effect, the principal outstanding balance of the Loans and Revolving Credit Exposure of the assigning Lender subject to each such assignment (determined as of the date the Assignment and Assumption with respect to such assignment is delivered to the Administrative Agent or, if "Trade Date" is specified in the Assignment and Assumption, as of the Trade Date) shall not be less than \$5,000,000 (or the entire Commitment, if less), and in minimum additional increments of \$1,000,000, unless each of the Administrative Agent and, so long as no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, the Borrower otherwise consents (each such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed).

(ii) Proportionate Amounts. Each partial assignment shall be made as an assignment of a proportionate part of all the assigning Lender's rights and obligations under this Agreement with respect to the Loans, Revolving Credit Exposure or the Commitment assigned, except that this clause (ii) shall not prohibit any Lender from assigning all or a portion of its rights and obligations among separate Commitments on a non-*pro rata* basis.

(iii) Required Consents. No consent shall be required for any assignment except to the extent required by paragraph (b)(i)(B) of this Section and, in addition:

(A) the consent of the Borrower (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed) shall be required unless (x) an Event of Default under any of clauses (a), (b), (h), (i) or (j) of Section 8.1 of this Agreement has occurred and is continuing at the time of such assignment or (y) such assignment is to a Lender, an Affiliate of a Lender or an Approved Fund; provided that the Borrower shall be deemed to have consented to any such assignment unless it shall object thereto by written notice to the Administrative Agent within five (5) Business Days after having received notice thereof;

(B) the consent of the Administrative Agent (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed) shall be required for (x) assignments in respect of (1) a Revolving Commitment if such assignment is to a Person that is not a Lender with a Commitment in respect of such facility, an Affiliate of such a Lender or an Approved Fund or (2) a funded Term Loan to a Person who is not a Lender, an Affiliate of a Lender or an Approved Fund and (y) assignments by Defaulting Lenders; and

(C) the consent of the Issuing Bank (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed) shall be required for any assignment that increases the obligation of the assignee to participate in exposure under one or more Letters of Credit (whether or not then outstanding), and the consent of the Swingline Lender (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed) shall be required for any assignment in respect of the Revolving Commitments.

(iv) Assignment and Assumption. The parties to each assignment shall deliver to the Administrative Agent (A) a duly executed Assignment and Assumption, (B) a processing and recordation fee of \$3,500, (C) an Administrative Questionnaire unless the assignee is already a Lender and (D) the documents required under Section 2.21(e) if such assignee is a Foreign Lender.

(v) No Assignment to Borrower or Defaulting Lenders. No such assignment shall be made to the Borrower or any of the Borrower's Affiliates or Subsidiaries nor to any Defaulting Lender (nor such Defaulting Lender's Subsidiaries).

(vi) No Assignment to Natural Persons. No such assignment shall be made to a natural person (or a holding company, investment vehicle or trust for, or owned and operated for the primary benefit of, a natural Person) or a Competitor.

(vii) No Assignment Resulting in Additional Indemnified Taxes. No such assignment shall be made to any Person that, through its Lending Offices, is not capable of lending the applicable Alternative Currencies to the Borrower without the imposition of any additional Indemnified Taxes.

Subject to acceptance and recording thereof by the Administrative Agent pursuant to paragraph (c) of this Section 10.4, from and after the effective date specified in each Assignment and Assumption, the assignee thereunder shall be a party to this Agreement and, to the extent of the interest assigned by such Assignment and Assumption, have the rights and obligations of a Lender under this Agreement, and the assigning Lender thereunder shall, to the extent of the interest assigned by such Assignment and Assumption, be released from its obligations under this Agreement (and, in the case of an Assignment and Assumption covering all of the assigning Lender's rights and obligations under this Agreement, such Lender shall cease to be a party hereto) but shall continue to be entitled to the benefits of Sections 2.19, 2.20, 2.21 and 10.3 with respect to facts and circumstances occurring prior to the effective date of such assignment. Any assignment or transfer by a Lender of rights or obligations under this Agreement that does not comply with this paragraph shall be treated for purposes of this Agreement as a sale by such Lender of a participation in such rights and obligations in accordance with paragraph (d) of this Section 10.4. If the consent of the Borrower to an assignment is required hereunder (including a consent to an assignment which does not meet the minimum assignment thresholds specified above), the Borrower shall be deemed to have given its consent five Business Days after the date notice thereof has actually been delivered by the assigning Lender (through the Administrative Agent) to the Borrower, unless such consent is expressly refused by the Borrower prior to such fifth Business Day.

(c) The Administrative Agent, acting solely for this purpose as an agent of the Borrower, shall maintain at one of its offices in Atlanta, Georgia, a copy of each Assignment and Assumption delivered to it and a register for the recordation of the names and addresses of the Lenders, and the Commitments of, and principal amount of the Loans and Revolving Credit Exposure owing to, each Lender pursuant to the terms hereof from time to time (the "Register"). The entries in the Register shall be conclusive, and the Borrower, the Administrative Agent and the Lenders may treat each Person whose name is recorded in the Register pursuant to the terms hereof as a Lender hereunder for all purposes of this Agreement, notwithstanding notice to the contrary. The Register shall be available for inspection by the Borrower and any Lender, at any reasonable time and from time to time upon reasonable prior notice.

(d) Any Lender may at any time, without the consent of, or notice to, the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Swingline Lender or the Issuing Bank sell participations to any Person (other than a natural person, the Borrower, any of the Borrower's Affiliates or Subsidiaries or any Competitor) (each, a "Participant") in all or a portion of such Lender's rights and/or obligations under this Agreement (including all or a portion of its Commitment and/or the Loans owing to it); provided that (i) such Lender's obligations under this Agreement shall remain unchanged, (ii) such Lender shall remain solely responsible to the other parties hereto for the performance of such obligations and (iii) the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Lenders, Issuing Bank and Swingline Lender shall continue to deal solely and directly with such Lender in connection with such Lender's rights and obligations under this Agreement.

(e) Any agreement or instrument pursuant to which a Lender sells such a participation shall provide that such Lender shall retain the sole right to enforce this Agreement and to approve any amendment, modification or waiver of any provision of this Agreement; provided that such agreement or instrument may provide that, to the extent the consent of such Lender to such amendment, waiver or other modification under this Agreement is required by the first proviso to Section 10.2(b), such Lender will not, without the consent of the Participant, agree to such amendment, waiver or other modification. Subject to paragraph (f) of this Section 10.4, the Borrower agrees that each Participant shall be entitled to the benefits of Sections 2.19, 2.20, and 2.21 to the same extent as if it were a Lender and had acquired its interest by assignment pursuant to paragraph (b) of this Section 10.4. provided such Participant agrees to be subject to Section 2.26 as though it were a Lender. To the extent permitted by law, each

Participant also shall be entitled to the benefits of Section 10.7 as though it were a Lender, provided such Participant agrees to be subject to Section 2.22 as though it were a Lender.

(f) A Participant shall not be entitled to receive any greater payment under Section 2.19 and Section 2.21 than the applicable Lender would have been entitled to receive with respect to the participation sold to such Participant, unless the sale of the participation to such Participant is made with the Borrower's prior written consent. A Participant that would be a Foreign Lender if it were a Lender shall not be entitled to the benefits of Section 2.21 unless the Borrower is notified of the participation sold to such Participant and such Participant agrees, for the benefit of the Borrower, to comply with Section 2.21(e) as though it were a Lender.

(g) Any Lender may at any time pledge or assign a security interest in all or any portion of its rights under this Agreement to secure obligations of such Lender, including without limitation any pledge or assignment to secure obligations to a Federal Reserve Bank; provided that no such pledge or assignment shall release such Lender from any of its obligations hereunder or substitute any such pledgee or assignee for such Lender as a party hereto.

Section 10.5 **Governing Law; Jurisdiction; Consent to Service of Process.**

(a) This Agreement and the other Loan Documents shall be construed in accordance with and be governed by the law (without giving effect to the conflict of law principles thereof) of the Commonwealth of Virginia. EACH LOAN DOCUMENT (OTHER THAN AS OTHERWISE EXPRESSLY SET FORTH IN A LOAN DOCUMENT) WILL BE DEEMED TO BE A CONTRACT MADE UNDER AND GOVERNED BY THE LAWS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA.

(b) The Borrower hereby irrevocably and unconditionally submits, for itself and its property, to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the United States District Court of the Eastern District of Virginia, Alexandria Division, and of any state court of the Commonwealth of Virginia sitting in Fairfax County, Virginia, and any appellate court from any thereof, in any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Agreement or any other Loan Document or the transactions contemplated hereby or thereby, or for recognition or enforcement of any judgment, and each of the parties hereto hereby irrevocably and unconditionally agrees that all claims in respect of any such action or proceeding may be heard and determined in such Virginia state court or, to the extent permitted by applicable law, such Federal court. Each of the parties hereto agrees that a final judgment in any such action or proceeding shall be conclusive and may be enforced in other jurisdictions by suit on the judgment or in any other manner provided by law. Nothing in this Agreement or any other Loan Document shall affect any right that the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender may otherwise have to bring any action or proceeding relating to this Agreement or any other Loan Document against the Borrower or its properties in the courts of any jurisdiction.

(c) The Borrower irrevocably and unconditionally waives any objection which it may now or hereafter have to the laying of venue of any such suit, action or proceeding described in paragraph (b) of this Section 10.5 and brought in any court referred to in paragraph (b) of this Section 10.5. Each of the parties hereto irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, the defense of an inconvenient forum to the maintenance of such action or proceeding in any such court.

(d) Each party to this Agreement irrevocably consents to the service of process in the manner provided for notices in Section 10.1. Nothing in this Agreement or in any other Loan Document will affect the right of any party hereto to serve process in any other manner permitted by law.

Section 10.6 **WAIVER OF JURY TRIAL.** EACH PARTY HERETO IRREVOCABLY WAIVES, TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, ANY RIGHT IT MAY HAVE TO A TRIAL BY JURY IN ANY LEGAL PROCEEDING DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ARISING OUT OF THIS AGREEMENT OR ANY OTHER LOAN DOCUMENT OR THE TRANSACTIONS CONTEMPLATED HEREBY OR THEREBY (WHETHER BASED ON CONTRACT, TORT OR ANY OTHER THEORY). EACH PARTY HERETO (A) CERTIFIES THAT NO REPRESENTATIVE, AGENT OR ATTORNEY OF ANY OTHER PARTY HAS REPRESENTED, EXPRESSLY OR OTHERWISE, THAT SUCH OTHER PARTY WOULD NOT, IN THE EVENT OF LITIGATION, SEEK TO ENFORCE THE FOREGOING WAIVER, AND (B) ACKNOWLEDGES THAT IT AND THE OTHER PARTIES HERETO HAVE BEEN INDUCED TO ENTER INTO THIS AGREEMENT AND THE OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS BY, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE MUTUAL WAIVERS AND CERTIFICATIONS IN THIS SECTION.

Section 10.7 **Right of Setoff.**

(a) In addition to any rights now or hereafter granted under applicable law and not by way of limitation of any such rights, each Lender and the Issuing Bank and any Affiliate thereof shall have the right, at any time or from time to time upon the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, without prior notice to the Borrower, any such notice being expressly waived by the Borrower to the extent permitted by applicable law, to set off and apply against all deposits (general or special, time or demand, provisional or final, in whatever currency) owned by the Borrower at any time held or other obligations (in whatever currency) at any time owing by such Lender and the Issuing Bank or such Affiliate to or for the credit or the account of the Borrower against any and all Obligations held by such Lender or the Issuing Bank or such Affiliate, as the case may be, irrespective of whether such Lender or the Issuing Bank or such Affiliate shall have made demand hereunder and although such Obligations may be unmatured. The setoff rights provided in this Section 10.7 shall not apply to funds held by or on behalf of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries in trust for other persons, including, without limitation, funds received under the Title IV, HEA Programs that are held in trust for the beneficiaries provided under 34 C.F.R. 668.161(b). Each Lender and the Issuing Bank agree promptly to notify the Administrative Agent and the Borrower after any such set-off and any application made by such Lender and the Issuing Bank or any Affiliate thereof, as the case may be; provided, that the failure to give such notice shall not affect the validity of such set-off and application.

(b) To the extent that any payment by or on behalf of any Loan Party is made to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender, or the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender exercises its right of setoff, and such payment or the proceeds of such setoff or any part thereof is subsequently invalidated, declared to be fraudulent or preferential, set aside or required (including pursuant to any settlement entered into by the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or such Lender in its discretion) to be repaid to a trustee, receiver or any other party, in connection with any proceeding under any bankruptcy, insolvency or similar debtor relief laws or otherwise, then (i) to the extent of such recovery the obligation or part thereof originally intended to be satisfied shall be revived and continued in full force and effect as if such payment had not been made or such setoff had not occurred, and (ii) each Lender and the Issuing Bank severally agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent upon demand its applicable share (without duplication) of any amount so recovered from or repaid by the Administrative Agent, plus interest thereon from the date of such demand to the date such payment is made at a rate per annum equal to the Overnight Rate from time to time in effect, in the applicable currency of such recovery or payment. The obligations of the Lenders and the Issuing Bank under clause (ii) of the preceding sentence shall survive the payment in full of the Obligations and the termination of this Agreement.

Section 10.8 **Counterparts; Integration.** This Agreement may be executed by one or more of the parties to this Agreement on any number of separate counterparts (including by telecopy or by email, in pdf format), and all of said counterparts taken together shall be deemed to constitute one and the same instrument. This Agreement, the Fee Letter, the other Loan Documents, and any separate letter agreement(s) relating to any fees payable to the Administrative Agent constitute the entire agreement among the parties hereto and thereto regarding the subject matters hereof and thereof and supersede all prior agreements and understandings, oral or written, regarding such subject matters. Delivery of an executed counterpart of a signature page of this Agreement and any other Loan Document by telecopy or by email, in pdf format, shall be effective as delivery of a manually executed counterpart of this Agreement or such other Loan Document.

Section 10.9 **Survival.** All covenants, agreements, representations and warranties made by the Borrower herein, in the Loan Documents and in the certificates or other instruments delivered in connection with or pursuant to this Agreement shall be considered to have been relied upon by the other parties hereto and shall survive the execution and delivery of this Agreement and the making of any Loans and issuance of any Letters of Credit, regardless of any investigation made by any such other party or on its behalf and notwithstanding that the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender may have had notice or knowledge of any Default or incorrect representation or warranty at the time any credit is extended hereunder, and shall continue in full force and effect as long as the principal of or any accrued interest on any Loan or any fee or any other amount payable under this Agreement is outstanding and unpaid or any Letter of Credit is outstanding and so long as the Commitments have not expired or terminated. The provisions of Sections 2.19, 2.20, 2.21, and 10.3 and Article 9 shall survive and remain in full force and effect regardless of the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby, the repayment of the Loans, the expiration or termination of the Letters of Credit and the Commitments or the termination of this Agreement or any provision hereof. All representations and warranties made herein, in the Loan Documents, in the certificates, reports, notices, and other documents delivered pursuant to this Agreement shall

survive the execution and delivery of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, and the making of the Loans and the issuance of the Letters of Credit.

Section 10.10 **Severability.** Any provision of this Agreement or any other Loan Document held to be illegal, invalid or unenforceable in any jurisdiction, shall, as to such jurisdiction, be ineffective to the extent of such illegality, invalidity or unenforceability without affecting the legality, validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions hereof or thereof; and the illegality, invalidity or unenforceability of a particular provision in a particular jurisdiction shall not invalidate or render unenforceable such provision in any other jurisdiction.

Section 10.11 **Confidentiality.** Each of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and each Lender agrees to maintain the confidentiality of any information provided to it by the Borrower or any Subsidiary, except that such information may be disclosed (i) to any Related Party of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any such Lender, including without limitation accountants, legal counsel and other advisors, (ii) to the extent required by applicable laws or regulations or by any subpoena or similar legal process, (iii) to the extent requested by any regulatory agency or authority, (iv) to the extent that such information becomes publicly available other than as a result of a breach of this Section 10.11, or which becomes available to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, any Lender or any Related Party of any of the foregoing on a non-confidential basis from a source other than the Borrower, (v) in connection with the exercise of any remedy hereunder or any suit, action or proceeding relating to this Agreement or the enforcement of rights hereunder, (vi) subject to provisions substantially similar to this Section 10.11, to any actual or prospective assignee or Participant or any direct, indirect, actual or prospective counterparty (or its advisors) to any swap, derivative or securitization transaction relating to a Loan Party and its obligations or to any credit insurance provider relating to the Borrower and its obligations or (vii) with the consent of the Borrower. Any Person required to maintain the confidentiality of any information as provided for in this Section 10.11 shall be considered to have complied with its obligation to do so if such Person has exercised the same degree of care to maintain the confidentiality of such information as such Person would accord its own confidential information.

Section 10.12 **Interest Rate Limitation.** Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, if at any time the interest rate applicable to any Loan, together with all fees, charges and other amounts which may be treated as interest on such Loan under applicable law (collectively, the "Charges"), shall exceed the maximum lawful rate of interest (the "Maximum Rate") which may be contracted for, charged, taken, received or reserved by a Lender holding such Loan in accordance with applicable law, the rate of interest payable in respect of such Loan hereunder, together with all Charges payable in respect thereof, shall be limited to the Maximum Rate and, to the extent lawful, the interest and Charges that would have been payable in respect of such Loan but were not payable as a result of the operation of this Section 10.12 shall be cumulated and the interest and Charges payable to such Lender in respect of other Loans or periods shall be increased (but not above the Maximum Rate therefor) until such cumulated amount, together with interest thereon at the Overnight Rate to the date of repayment, shall have been received by such Lender.

Section 10.13 **Waiver of Effect of Corporate Seal.** The Borrower represents and warrants that neither it nor any other Loan Party is required to affix its corporate seal to this Agreement or any other Loan Document pursuant to any requirement of law or regulation, agrees that this Agreement is delivered by Borrower under seal and waives any shortening of the statute of limitations that may result from not affixing the corporate seal to this Agreement or such other Loan Documents.

Section 10.14 **Patriot Act.** The Administrative Agent and each Lender hereby notifies the Loan Parties that pursuant to the requirements of the USA PATRIOT Act (Title III of Pub. L. 107-56 (signed into law October 26, 2001)) (the "Patriot Act"), it is required to obtain, verify and record information that identifies each Loan Party, which information includes the name and address of such Loan Party and other information that will allow such Lender or the Administrative Agent, as applicable, to identify such Loan Party in accordance with the Patriot Act. Each Loan Party shall, and shall cause each of its Subsidiaries to, provide to the extent commercially reasonable, such information and take such other actions as are reasonably requested by the Administrative Agent or any Lender in order to assist the Administrative Agent and the Lenders in maintaining compliance with the Patriot Act. The Administrative Agent and each Lender hereby notifies the Loan Parties that pursuant to the Beneficial Ownership Regulation, it is required to obtain a Beneficial Ownership Certificate.

Section 10.15 **Publicity.** With the prior written consent of the Borrower, the Administrative Agent or any Lender may publish customary advertising material relating to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and the Loan Documents using the Borrower's name, logos or trademarks.

Section 10.16 **Acknowledgement and Consent to Bail-In of Affected Financial Institutions.** Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in any Loan Document or in any other agreement, arrangement or understanding among any such parties, each party hereto acknowledges that any liability of any Affected Financial Institution arising under any Loan Document, to the extent such liability is unsecured, may be subject to the write-down and conversion powers of the applicable Resolution Authority and agrees and consents to, and acknowledges and agrees to be bound by:

- (a) the application of any Write-Down and Conversion Powers by the applicable Resolution Authority to any such liabilities arising hereunder which may be payable to it by any party hereto that is an Affected Financial Institution; and
- (b) the effects of any Bail-in Action on any such liability, including, if applicable:
 - (i) reduction in full or in part or cancellation of any such liability;
 - (ii) a conversion of all, or a portion of, such liability into shares or other instruments of ownership in such Affected Financial Institution, its parent undertaking, or a bridge institution that may be issued to it or otherwise conferred on it, and that such shares or other instruments of ownership will be accepted by it in lieu of any rights with respect to any such liability under this Agreement or any other Loan Document; or
 - (iii) the variation of the terms of such liability in connection with the exercise of the write-down and conversion powers of the applicable Resolution Authority.

Section 10.17 **Judgment Currency.** If, for the purposes of obtaining judgment in any court, it is necessary to convert a sum due hereunder or any other Loan Document in one currency into another currency, the rate of exchange used shall be that at which in accordance with normal banking procedures the Administrative Agent could purchase the first currency with such other currency on the Business Day preceding that on which final judgment is given. The obligation of the Borrower in respect of any such sum due from it to the Administrative Agent, any Lender or the Issuing Bank hereunder or under the other Loan Documents shall, notwithstanding any judgment in a currency (the "**Judgment Currency**") other than that in which such sum is denominated in accordance with the applicable provisions of this Agreement (the "**Agreement Currency**"), be discharged only to the extent that on the Business Day following receipt by the Administrative Agent, such Lender or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, of any sum adjudged to be so due in the Judgment Currency, the Administrative Agent, such Lender or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, may in accordance with normal banking procedures purchase the Agreement Currency with the Judgment Currency. If the amount of the Agreement Currency so purchased is less than the sum originally due to the Administrative Agent, any Lender or the Issuing Bank from the Borrower in the Agreement Currency, the Borrower agrees, as a separate obligation and notwithstanding any such judgment, to indemnify the Administrative Agent, such Lender or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, against such loss. If the amount of the Agreement Currency so purchased is greater than the sum originally due to the Administrative Agent, any Lender or the Issuing Bank in such currency, the Administrative Agent, such Lender or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, agrees to promptly return the amount of any excess to the Borrower (or to any other Person who may be entitled thereto under applicable law).

Section 10.18 **Intercreditor Agreement.** Each Lender hereby understands, acknowledges and agrees that Liens may hereafter be created on the Collateral pursuant to agreements governing Indebtedness permitted to be incurred pursuant to Section 7.1(i) or Section 7.1(l), which Liens shall be subject to the terms and conditions of an Intercreditor Agreement. Each Lender (and each Person that becomes a Lender under this Agreement after the date hereof) hereby authorizes and directs the Administrative Agent to enter into any Intercreditor Agreement with respect to such Indebtedness, in each case, on behalf of such Lender and agrees to be bound by the terms thereof and that the Administrative Agent may take such actions on its behalf as is contemplated by the terms of such Intercreditor Agreement. In addition, each Lender and the Administrative Agent acknowledge and agree that (a) the rights and remedies of the Administrative Agent and the Lenders hereunder and under the other Loan Documents are subject to each Intercreditor Agreement, and (b) in the event of any conflict, the provisions of such Intercreditor Agreement shall control.

(remainder of page left intentionally blank)

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be duly executed by their respective authorized officers as of the day and year first above written.

BORROWER:

STRATEGIC EDUCATION, INC., a Maryland corporation, formerly known as Strayer Education, Inc., a Maryland corporation

By: /s/ Daniel W. Jackson

Name: Daniel W. Jackson

Title: EVP and CFO

[SIGNATURES CONTINUE ON FOLLOWING PAGE]

[SIGNATURE PAGE TO SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED REVOLVING CREDIT AND TERM LOAN AGREEMENT]

[SIGNATURES ON FILE WITH THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT]

**[SIGNATURE PAGE TO SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED REVOLVING CREDIT AND TERM LOAN
AGREEMENT]**

Schedule I

**APPLICABLE MARGIN FOR THE LOANS AND
APPLICABLE PERCENTAGE**

Pricing Level	Leverage Ratio	Applicable Margin for Eurocurrency Loans and Index Rate Loans	Applicable Margin for Base Rate Loans	Applicable Percentage for Commitment Fee
I	Less than or equal to 1.00:1	1.500% per annum	1.500% per annum	0.200% per annum
II	Greater than 1.00:1.00 but less than or equal to 1.50:1.00	1.750% per annum	1.750% per annum	0.250% per annum
III	Greater than 1.50:1.00	2.000% per annum	2.000% per annum	0.300% per annum

Schedule II

COMMITMENT AMOUNTS

Lender		Revolving Commitment Amount
Truist Bank	\$	80,000,000
Bank of America, N.A.	\$	70,000,000
Bank of Montreal	\$	60,000,000
PNC Bank, National Association	\$	60,000,000
TD Bank, N.A.	\$	30,000,000
Associated Bank	\$	25,000,000
Bank of the West	\$	25,000,000
Total	\$	350,000,000

CERTIFICATIONS

I, Karl McDonnell, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Strategic Education, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: July 31, 2024

/s/ Karl McDonnell

Karl McDonnell
Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATIONS

I, Daniel W. Jackson, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Strategic Education, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions)
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: July 31, 2024

/s/ Daniel W. Jackson

Daniel W. Jackson

Executive Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO RULE 13a – 14(b) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE
ACT AND 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE
SARBANES – OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Strategic Education, Inc. (the “Company”) on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2024 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the “Report”), I, Karl McDonnell, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350, as adopted pursuant to §906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

/s/ Karl McDonnell

Karl McDonnell
Chief Executive Officer

July 31, 2024

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO RULE 13a – 14(b) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE
ACT AND 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE
SARBANES – OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Strategic Education, Inc. (the “Company”) on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2024 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the “Report”), I, Daniel W. Jackson, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350, as adopted pursuant to §906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

/s/ Daniel W. Jackson

Daniel W. Jackson
Executive Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer

July 31, 2024