Lakeland Financial Corporation

A Proven History of Shareholder Value Creation
And Commitment to Our Communities

2nd Quarter 2024





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Forward-Looking Information

This presentation contains, and future oral and written statements of the Company and its management may contain, forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are not historical facts and are generally identifiable by the use of words such as "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "continue," "plan," "intend," "estimate," "may," "will," "would," "could," "should," or other similar expressions. All statements in this presentation, including forward-looking statements, speak only as of today's date, and the Company undertakes no obligation to update any statement in light of new information or future events.

The Company's ability to predict results or the actual effect of future plans or strategies is inherently uncertain and, accordingly, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statement. Actual results could differ materially from those addressed in the forward looking statements as a result of numerous factors, including the effects of economic, business and market conditions and changes, particularly in our Indiana market area, including prevailing interest rates and the rate of inflation; governmental monetary and fiscal policies; the risks of changes in interest rates on the levels, composition and costs of deposits, loan demand and the values and liquidity of loan collateral, securities and other interest sensitive assets and liabilities; and changes in borrowers' credit risks and payment behaviors, as well as those identified in the company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K and quarterly reports on Form 10-Q.



Long Term Success for Shareholders

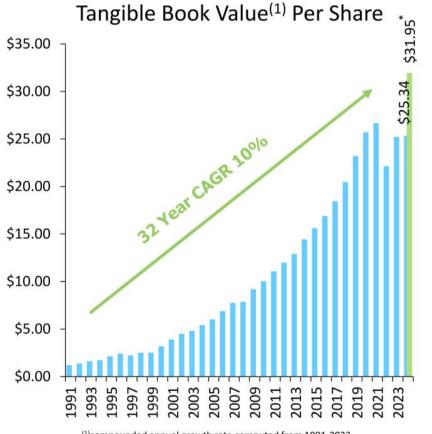


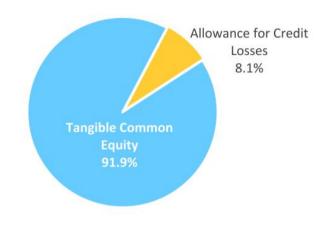
Source: S&P Capital IQ Pro. Financial data is as of March 31, 2024.

- Includes banks and thrifts traded on the NYSE, NYSEAM or NASDAQ as of 7/8/24; excludes merger targets.
- Defined as having positive net income before extraordinary items and preferred dividends for each of the last 10 years (calendar years ended December 31, 2014 through December 31, 2023). Net income before extraordinary items is defined by S&P Capital IQ Pro as GAAP net income, after taxes, minority interest, and other after tax items, but before any extraordinary items. Excludes any revaluation of net deferred tax assets due to tax reform per S&P Capital IQ Pro.
- Defined as having compounded annual growth in tangible book value per share from 3/31/04 through 3/31/24 greater than 8%.



Strong Capital Structure





Key Ratios and Per Share Data as of June 30, 2024

TCE/Tangible Assets	9.91%
Adj. TCE/Adj. Tangible Assets	12.18%
Total Risk-Based	15.54%
Leverage	11.98%
Book Value	\$25.49
Tangible Book Value	\$25.34
Adj. Tangible Book Value	\$31.95

^{*}TBV adjusted to exclude the market value impact of AFS investment securities for TCE and Tangible Assets



Note: Tangible Common Equity to Tangible Assets and Tangible Book Value per Common Share are Non-GAAP financial measures. See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" in the Second Quarter 2024 Earnings Press Release and Form 8-K.

 $^{^{(1)}}$ compounded annual growth rate computed from 1991-2023

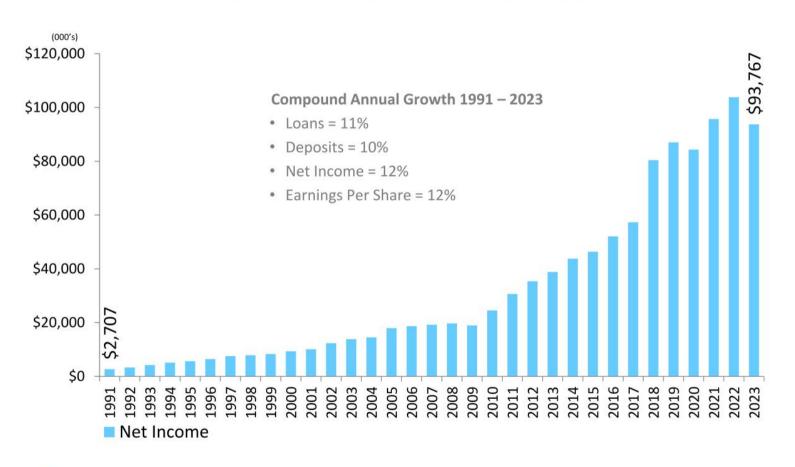
Lake City Bank Today

- A long-term and consistent organic growth story
- Headquartered in Warsaw, Indiana
- 53 branch offices \$6.6 billion banking assets \$3.4 billion trust, retirement and investment brokerage assets
- Focused on execution "blocking and tackling"
- Continued growth potential



32 Years of Organic Growth

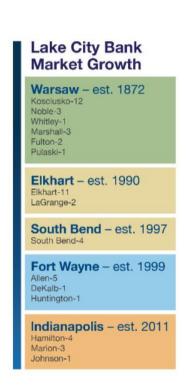
Record Net Income for 32 of 35 Years

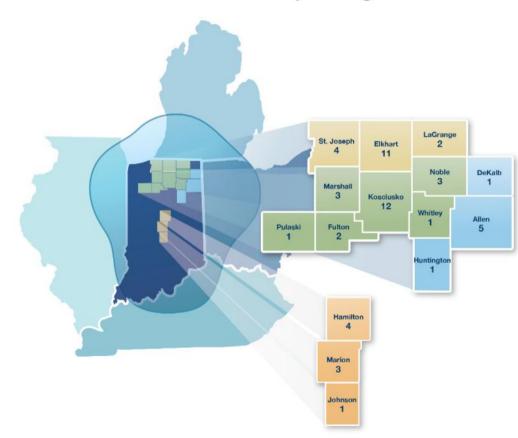




Established Market Presence

Organic Growth Potential in Mature and Expanding Markets

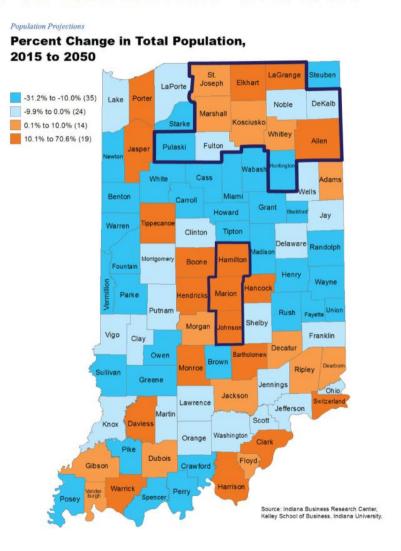






A Continued Path to Economic Growth

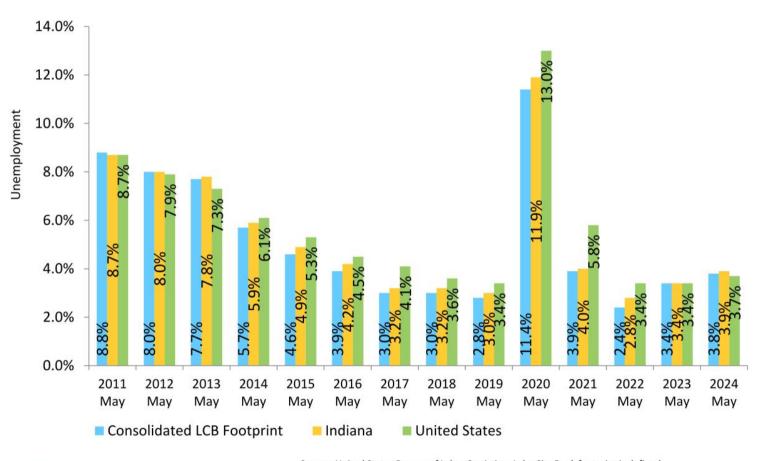
- 67% of Lake City Bank counties are growth and high growth counties
- 40% of Lake City Bank counties are high growth counties
- Indiana is poised to experience continued economic strength and vitality





Strong Regional and Statewide Economy

Unemployment Rate In The Lake City Bank Footprint Is Consistent With The National Average





Source: United States Bureau of Labor Statistics. Lake City Bank footprint is defined as Kosciusko, Marshall, Fulton, Pulaski, Noble, Whitley, St. Joseph, Elkhart, LaGrange, Allen, DeKalb, Huntington, Marion, Hamilton and Johnson Counties in Indiana

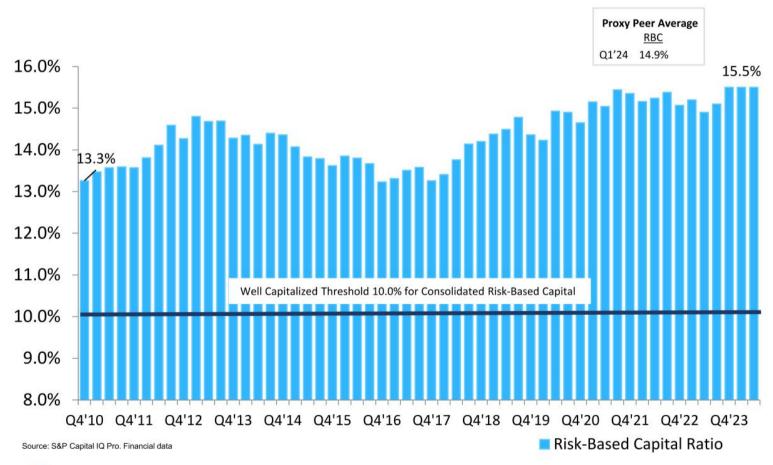
Lake City Bank Balance Sheet Dynamics

- 1. Capital Strength
- 2. Diversified Deposit Composition
- 3. Liquidity Availability
- 4. Investment Securities Portfolio
- 5. Asset Liability Management



Fortress Balance Sheet in Excess of Regulatory Capital Requirements

LKFN Above Peer Long-Term Profitability has Contributed to a Strong Capital Foundation

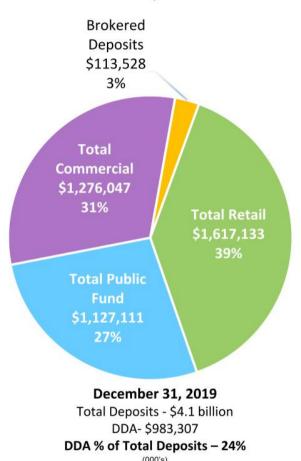




Deposit Composition Provides Diversification

Commercial Deposits Increase Share of Total Deposits







Diversified Deposit Base

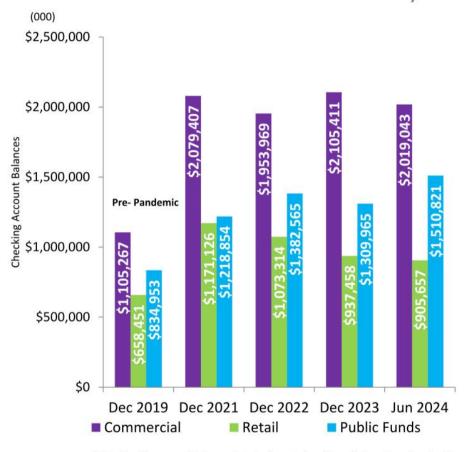
Deposits Are Not Concentrated to Any Industry or Client

- Deposit composition has remained stable with commercial deposits increasing as a percent of total deposits
- Lake City Bank had 119,409 deposit accounts at June 30, 2024. 117,004, or 98%, of those accounts are less than \$250,000
- Public Funds in Indiana are covered by the Public Deposit Insurance Fund (PDIF). Collateral is not pledged to public funds.



Checking Accounting Trends by Deposit Sector

Commercial Accounts Grow by 21% since December 2019



Checking Account Average Balances by Deposit Type			
(000)	Commercial	Retail	Public Funds
06/30/24	\$130	\$15	\$6,192
12/31/23	\$137	\$15	\$5,369
12/31/22	\$132	\$18	\$6,615
12/31/21	\$144	\$20	\$6,004
12/31/19	\$86	\$12	\$4,073

Number of Checking Accounts by Deposit Type			
	Commercial	Retail	Public Funds
06/30/24	15,571	62,357	244
12/31/23	15,402	61,725	244
12/31/22	14,824	60,528	209
12/31/21	14,414	59,492	203
12/31/19	12,921	56,177	205

Note: Checking account balances include demand deposits and interest-bearing checking products and exclude goal accounts



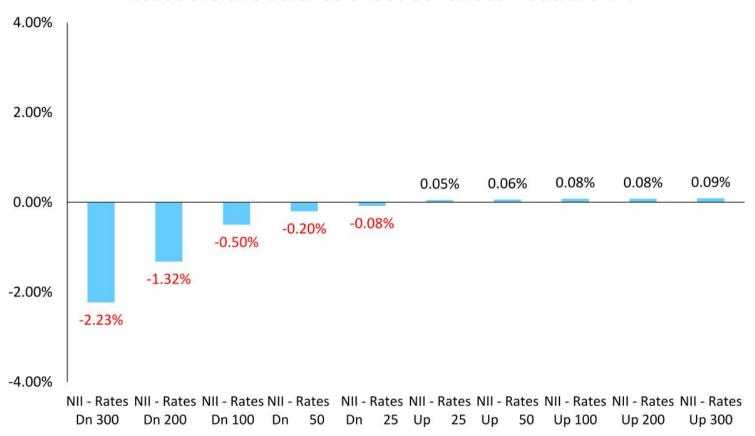
Liquidity Overview

- Available liquidity is stable at \$3.3 billion, up from \$2.9 billion at June 30, 2023
- Sources of liquidity are varied and represent wholesale funding and brokered deposits
- Brokered deposits represent 3% of total deposits
- Noncore funding represented 4% of total deposits and purchased funds as of June 30, 2024 vs. 8% as of June 30, 2023



Projected Impact of Rising/Falling Rates

Asset Sensitive Balance Sheet Continues Neutral Shift





Evolution of Deposit and Loan Betas

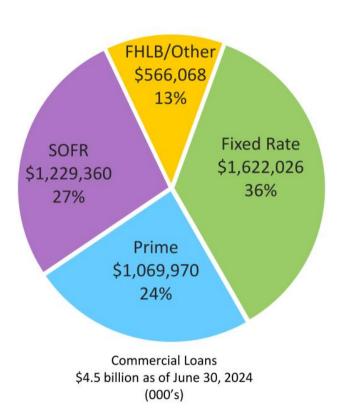
Deposit Mix Shift Has Slowed

- NIM compressed by 2 basis points from 1Q24 to 2Q24
- Noninterest bearing deposits represent 21% of total deposits at June 30, 2024 compared to 27% at June 30, 2023 and 24% at December 31, 2023
- Total cumulative deposit beta of 54% from March 2022 to June 2024 is higher than past FED tightening cycle (2016-2019) of 45%
- Total cumulative loan beta of 56% has lagged past FED tightening cycle (2016-2019) of 61%



Interest Rate Sensitivity

Asset Sensitivity Decreased Due to Shift to Shorter Term Funding



- Asset sensitivity impacted by shift to interest-bearing transaction and short-term time deposit accounts
- Approximately \$650.0 million of fixed rate commercial loans are estimated to reprice in the next twelve months
- Fixed rate loans have shorter, average original terms of approximately 5 years
- 89% of loan portfolio consists of commercial loans and 64% of commercial loans are tied to variable interest rates



Shareholder Value Strategy

- 1. Commercial Banking Focus
- 2. High Quality Team Members
- 3. Proven Organic Growth Experience
- 4. Focus on Core Deposit Funding
- 5. Commitment to Technology



Commercial Banking Focus

Experienced Relationship Driven Team

- 42 credit "smart" commercial bankers
- Average 24 years in banking & 13 years at Lake City Bank
- We live where we lend
- Face to face calling matters and is a team effort
- We understand our clients' needs
- Deep organizational structure provides credit and administrative support
- We cross sell aggressively by leveraging technology
- Capital capacity supports organic loan growth



Credit Process

Commercial Banking Focus

- Our credit discipline has never changed
- We have a centralized committee structure
- We are in-market lender to in-market clients
- Character matters we lend to people first
- We focus on management/cash flow
- Structure is important and is disciplined
- CRE portfolio has nominal office exposure (2% of total)
 with focus on owner occupied, in-market multifamily, and
 strong credit tenant transact projects



Corporate Social Responsibility

Over 150 Years of Focusing on Our Customers, Employees and Our Communities

- Supporting our communities since 1872
- Caring for and building a diverse and inclusive team
- Delivering customer-focused loan and deposit products to our communities
- Developing strong cybersecurity controls to protect our customers' data
- Supporting financial literacy in our footprint
- Caring for the environment
- Focusing on continued, positive corporate stewardship



Lake City Bank Culture

High Quality Team Members

- Our culture is our greatest asset and we will preserve it
- Lake City University drives our culture
- Diversity, Equity and Inclusion are ongoing initiatives that create a culture of belonging
- Our community involvement is real and critical to our strategy
- Our culture has not been diluted by acquisition





Mature¹ Market Deposit Performance

Organic Growth 2013 – 2023





¹Mature Markets include 12 Northern Indiana counties and exclude 3 Central Indiana counties

Totals adjusted to include branches subsequently acquired by surviving banks.

Source: FDIC 6/30/23 Statistics

²Flagstar acquired Wells Fargo branches in 2018

Expansion and Innovation Occurring Throughout Indiana

- Indiana #1 manufacturing state in the country⁽¹⁾
- Indiana received tech hub designations from the federal government in microelectronics, hydrogen energy and biotechnology.⁽²⁾
- Electric Vehicle battery plant planned in St. Joseph County (South Bend) and will add approximately 1,700 jobs in the area
- General Motors is making a \$632 million investment in Allen County facility
- Stellantis and Samsung SDI make \$3.2 billion investment in Electric Vehicle battery manufacturing facility in Kokomo, IN⁽³⁾
- A new semiconductor factory will be built by SK hynix, Inc. in West Lafayette and will add over 800 high wage jobs. (4)
- Eli Lily increases manufacturing investment to \$9 billion in Lebanon, Indiana to boost API production for Tirzepatide and Pipeline medicines. (5)
 - (1) https://www.statsamerica.org/sip/rank list.aspx?rank label=gsp2 b&item in=12&ct=S18
 - (2) https://www.iedc.in.gov/events/news/details/2023/11/28/indiana-tech-hub-wins-will-surge-state-s-economy
 - (3) https://www.iedc.in.gov/events/news/details/2023/10/11/gov-holcomb-announces-second-stellantis-samsung-sdiev-battery-manufacturing-facility-3b-investment
 - https://www.iedc.in.gov/events/news/details/2024/04/03/gov.-holcomb-announces-generational-multi-billion dollar-investment-to-make-indiana-leader-in-semiconductor-packaging
 - (5) https://investor.lilly.com/news-releases/news-release-details/lilly-increases-manufacturing-investment-9-billion-newest



Commitment to Technology

Innovation and Competitive Technology is a Focus

- Fintech partnerships play a significant role in our technology stack and enable delivery of innovative solutions to our customers
- Investments in Lake City Bank Digital, a Q2 product implemented in 2021 with ongoing functionality added since initial adoption
- Technology partnership with FIS is strong User Planning Council and Strategic Planning Advisory Council
- Retail and Commercial platforms ensure competitive positioning
- Al and data gathering and analysis is playing an increasingly important role
- Branch design and functionality is ever evolving based on client transaction and relationship activity



Channel Utilization Today versus Pre-Pandemic

Mobile Adoption Outpacing All Other Delivery Channels

Channel Type	Total Transactions 2019 ⁽¹⁾	% of Total	Total Transactions 2024 ⁽¹⁾	% of Total	Period Change
Branch Transactions	2,279,975	18%	2,046,992	14%	(10)%
ATM/ITM	944,785	7%	781,251	6%	(17)%
Online Logins	5,058,317	40%	3,427,505	24%	(32)%
Mobile Logins ⁽²⁾	4,199,910	33%	7,924,412	55%	89%
Telephone Banking	265,475	2%	192,687	1%	(27)%
Total	12,748,462	100%	14,372,847	100%	13%

⁽²⁾ Includes mobile phone, Apple watch and iPad app use



⁽¹⁾ Measurement period includes twelve months of data ending December 31, 2019 and June 30, 2024

Customer Composition and Digital Adoption

Digital Platform Upgrade with Fintech Partner in 2021 Positively Impacting Digital Adoption Across All Generations

Customer Composition and Digital Adoption Over Three Years

Generation ⁽¹⁾	Customer Breakdown	6/30/24	6/30/23	6/30/22
Gen Alpha (2010 - Current)	3%	1%	n/a	n/a
Gen Z (1996 - 2009)	15%	68%	52%	46%
Millennial (1977 - 1995)	26%	59%	59%	55%
Gen X (1965 - 1976)	19%	51%	50%	46%
Baby Boomer (1946 - 1964)	29%	45%	44%	41%
Mature (1945 or before)	8%	30%	30%	27%
Digital Adoption		50%	49%	45%

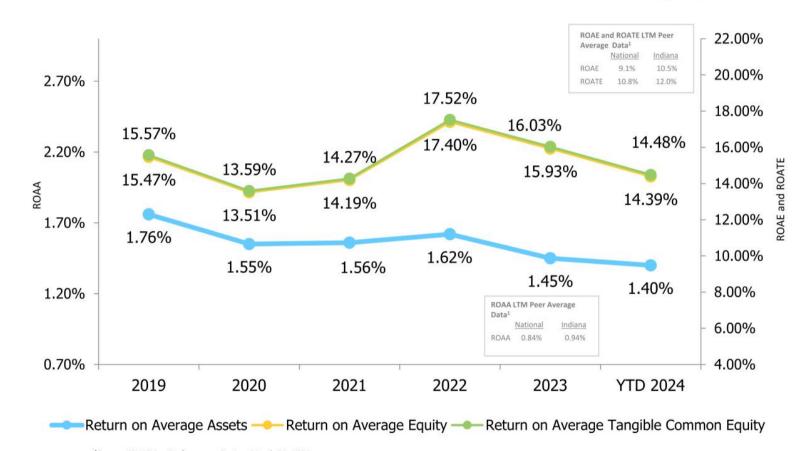


Financial Performance



Income Performance Metrics

LKFN Performance Exceeds National Peers and Contributes to Strong Capital Levels

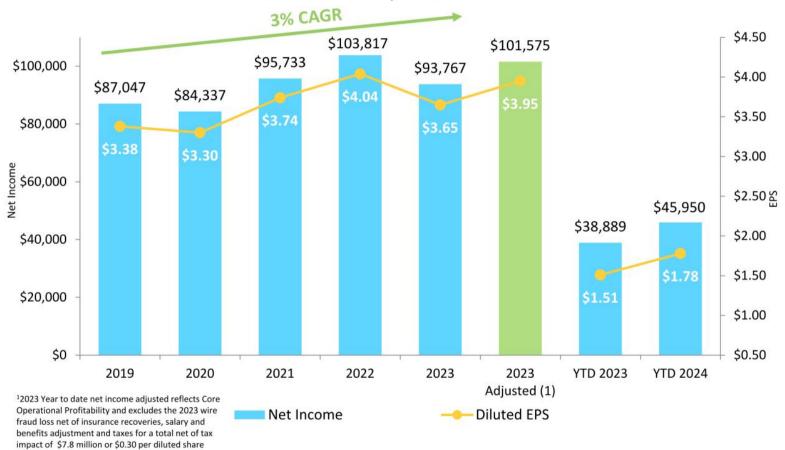


¹Source KBW Price Performance Review March 31, 2024



Net Income and EPS

Net Income Improves in 2024



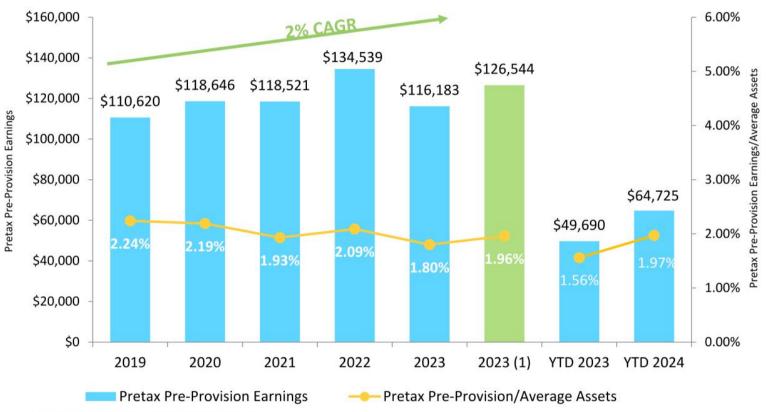
Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation



2024 Net Income YOY increase 18% 2024 Diluted EPS YOY increase 18%

Pretax Pre-Provision Earnings

Pretax Pre-Provision Earnings Improves in 2024



¹2023 Year-to-date Adjusted Earnings Before Income Taxes excludes the wire fraud loss net of recoveries and salary and benefits adjustments totaling \$10.4 million

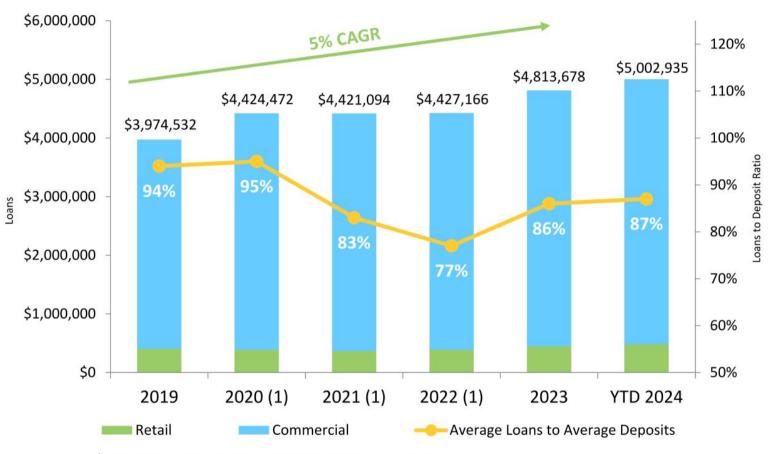
Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

2024 Pretax Pre-Provision Earnings YOY Increase 30%



Average Loans

Average YTD Loan Growth of \$241 million or 5% Compared to Prior Year



(1) Includes \$377 million in Average PPP loans in 2020, \$238 million in 2021, and \$8 million in 2022 $\,$

2024 YOY Increase 5%



Line of Credit Utilization

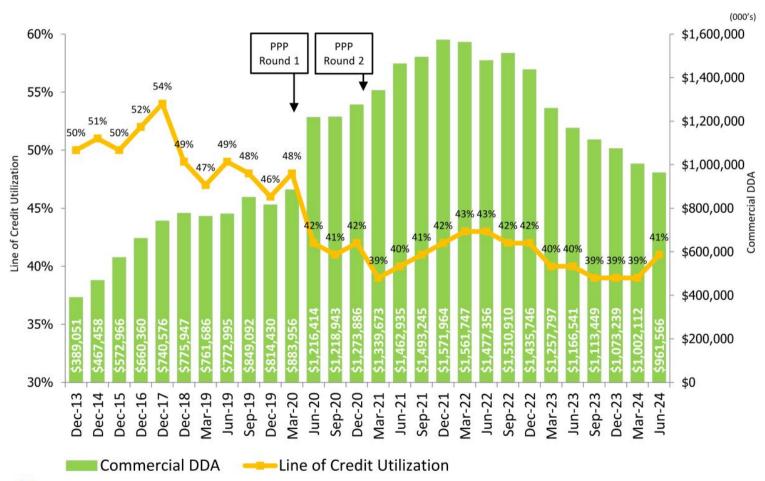
Line Utilization Increases During Second Quarter 2024





Line of Credit Utilization vs. Commercial DDA

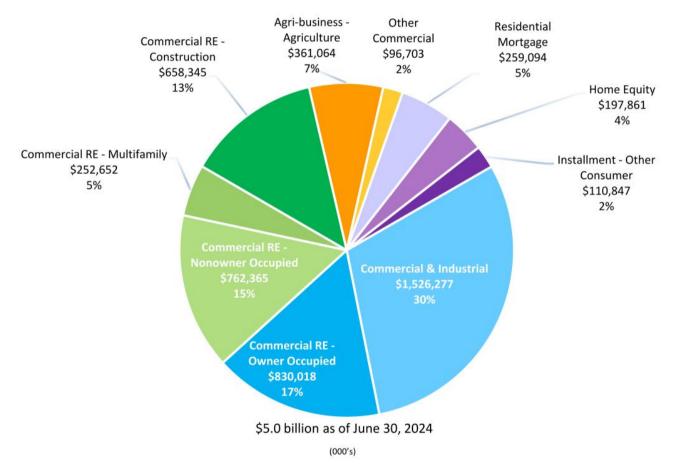
Commercial DDA Deposit Balances Continue to Normalize





Loan Portfolio Breakdown

C&I Drives Lending Business

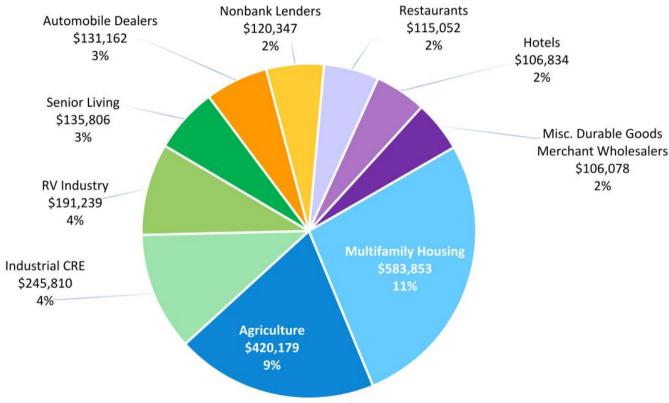


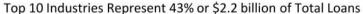


Note: Loan breakdown is presented by Federal Reserve Bank ("FRB") Collateral Code as reported on the call report.

Top 10 Industry Concentrations

Loan Portfolio is Diversified



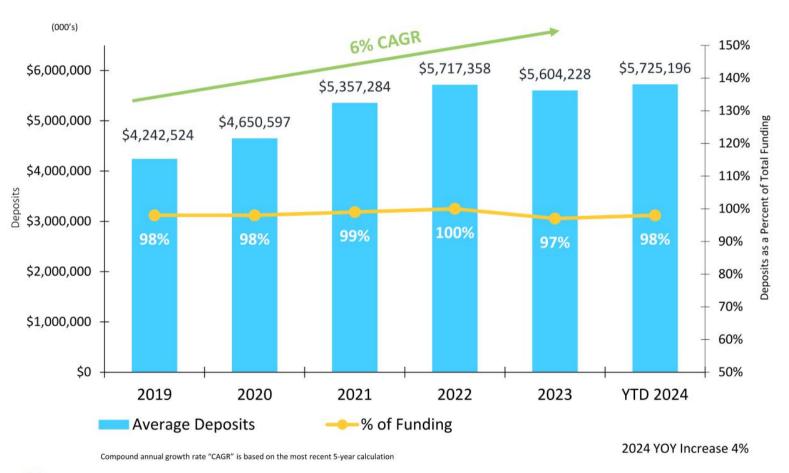




Note: Industry data is obtained from loan classifications pursuant to the North American Industry Classification System ("NAICS")

Average Deposits

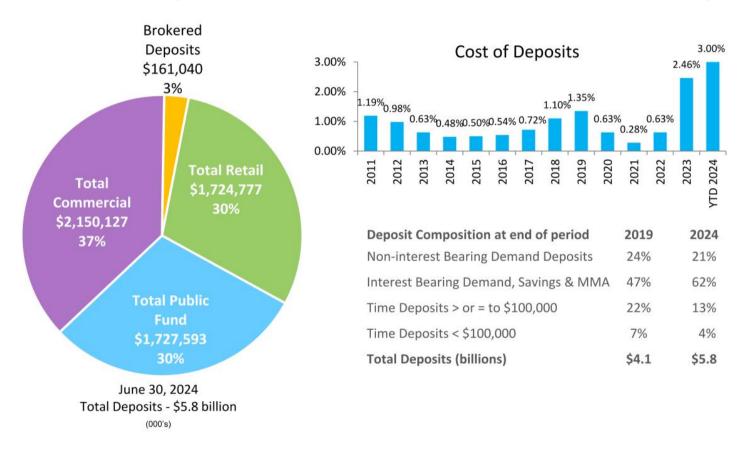
Average YTD Deposit Growth of \$206 million or 4% Compared to Prior Year





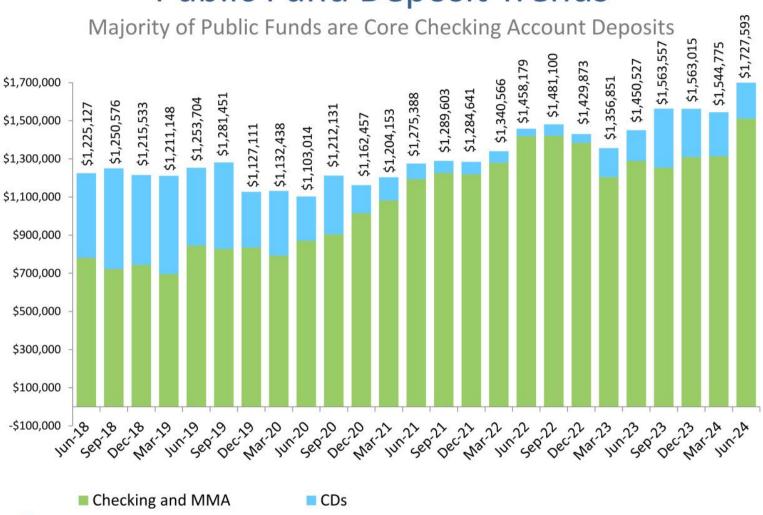
Deposit Breakdown

Deposit Costs Rise in Response to Interest Rate Environment and Increased Competition





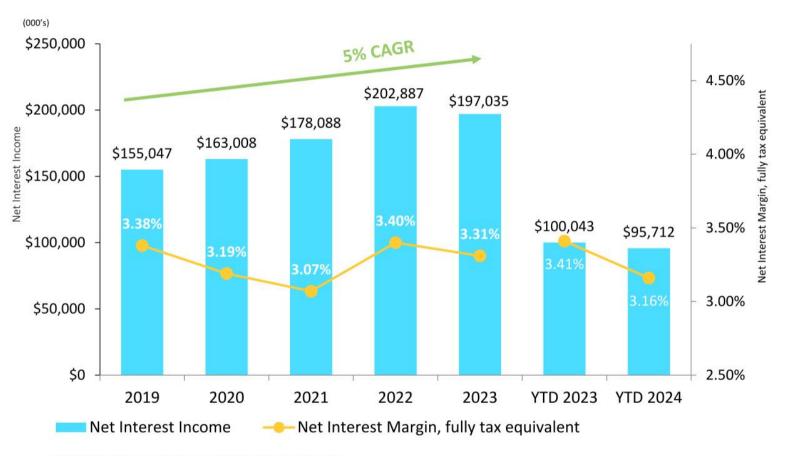
Public Fund Deposit Trends





Net Interest Income

Decline in Net Interest Margin Offsets Impact of Loan and Deposit Growth



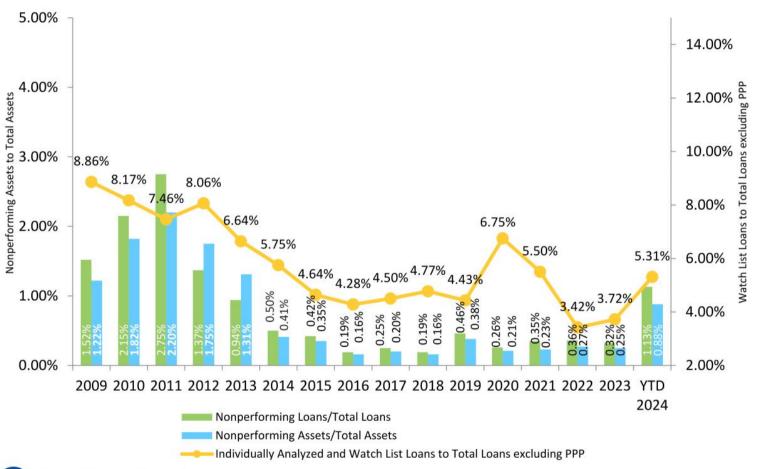
Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

2024 YOY Decrease (4%)



Asset Quality

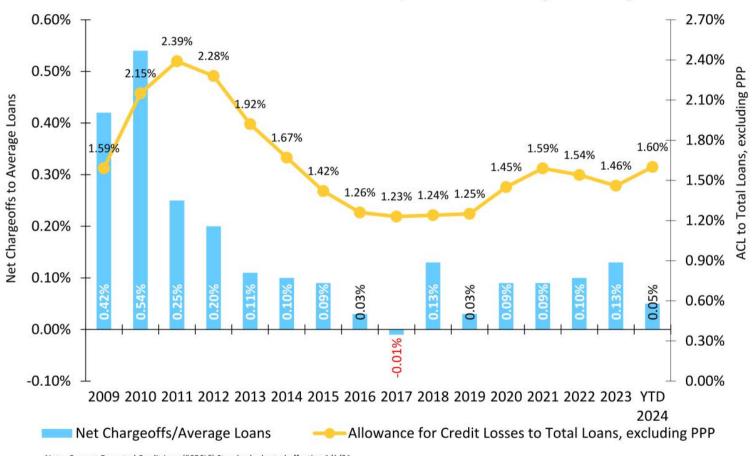
Nonperforming Loans Rise Due Primarily to a Single Commercial Credit





Asset Quality

Allowance for Credit Losses Represents Strong Coverage

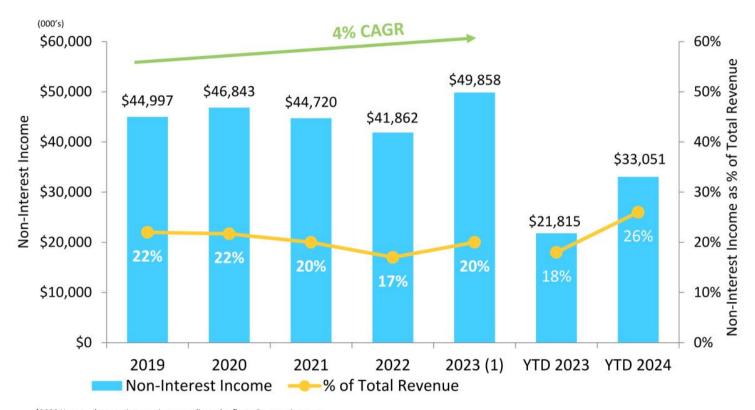


Note: Current Expected Credit Loss ("CECL") Standard adopted effective 1/1/21



Noninterest Income

Noninterest Income Includes \$9.0 million in Visa Stock Net Gain



¹2023 Year-to-date noninterest income adjusted reflects Core noninterest income and excludes 2023 wire fraud loss recoveries of \$6.3 million.

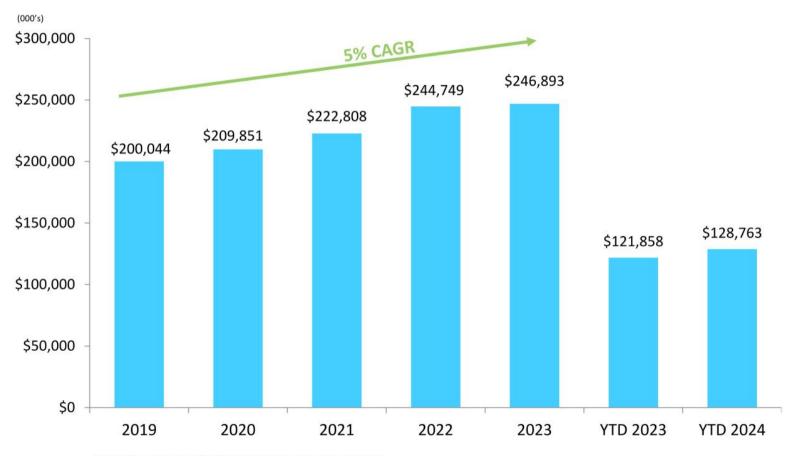
Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation



2024 YOY Increase 52%

Total Revenue

Revenue Growth Benefited by Loan Growth and Improvement in Noninterest Income



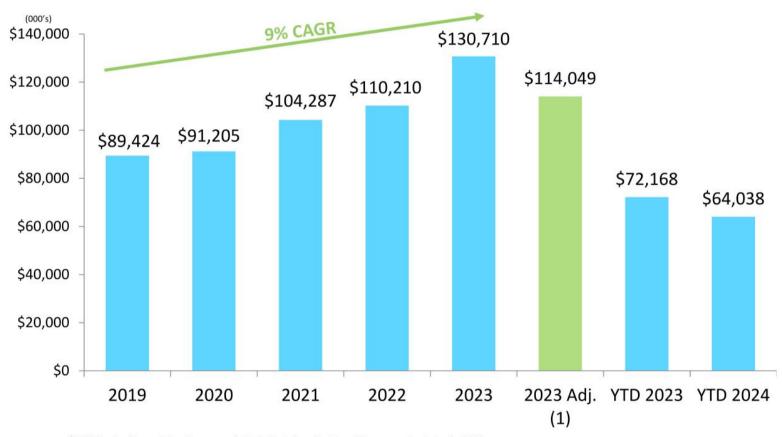
Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation



2024 YOY Increase 6%

Non-Interest Expense

Disciplined Investment in People and Technology Continues



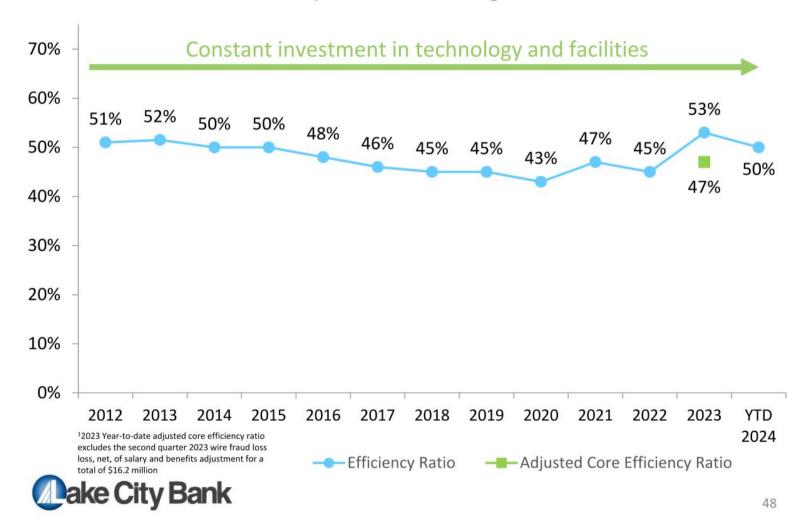
¹2023 Year-to-date noninterest expense adjusted reflects Core Noninterest Expense and excludes the 2023 wire fraud loss of \$18.1 million net of \$1.4 million salary and benefits adjustment, or \$16.7 million, net. Compound annual growth rate "CAGR" is based on the most recent 5-year calculation

2024 YOY Decrease (11%)



Efficiency Ratio

Efficiency Ratio Normalizing in 2024



Stable Healthy Dividend

Growth in Dividend Reflects Strength of Capital

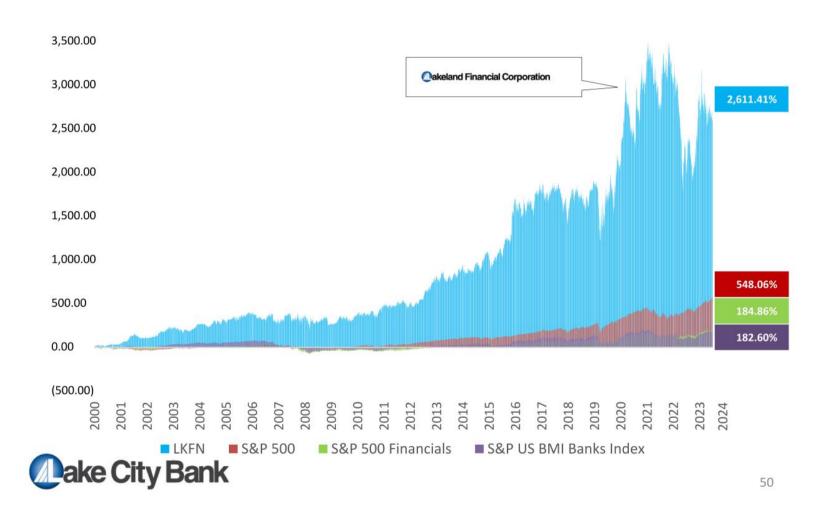




2024 YOY Increase 4%

LKFN Shareholder Value

Total Return Performance from 12/31/00 to 6/30/24



Investment Highlights

- Proven History of Organic Growth
- Disciplined and Focused Strategy
- Strong Internal Culture
- Consistent Execution
- Service Excellence Drives Shareholder Value



Supplemental Information



Lake City Bank Capital Adequacy

Capital Strength Continues in June 2024

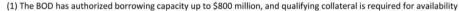
Regulatory Ratio Description *	June 30, 2024 Actual	Well- Capitalized Threshold	Capital Cushion (in 000's)	Non-GAAP AOCI and HTM Losses- after tax	Non-GAAP Excess Capital after AOCI and HTM	Non-GAAP Adjusted Capital Ratios with AOCI and HTM Losses
Tier 1 Leverage Ratio	11.92%	5.00%	\$473,404	\$(182,978)	\$290,425	9.24%
Common Tier 1 (CET)	14.21%	6.50%	\$442,534	\$(182,978)	\$259,556	11.02%
Tier 1 Risk Based Capital	14.21%	8.00%	\$356,457	\$(182,978)	\$173,479	11.02%
Tier 2 Risk Based Capital	15.47%	10.00%	\$313,619	\$(182,978)	\$130,641	12.28%

^{*} Regulatory Ratios are preliminary pending the finalization of regulatory filings



Liquidity Preparedness

		June 30), 20	24			Additional Loan Collateral	
(000)	Liquidity Availability		Used		Unused/ Available		Available for Pledge	
Secured/Committed Borrowings:								
Federal Home Loan Bank-Indianapolis ⁽¹⁾	\$	572,370	\$	0	\$	572,370	\$	
Federal Reserve Bank Discount Window	(Y <u>-</u>	1,194,369			78	1,194,369		268,815
Total Secured/Committed	\$	1,766,739	\$	0	\$	1,766,739	\$	268,815
Unsecured/Uncommitted Borrowings:								
Brokered Certificates of Deposit ⁽²⁾	\$	581,854	\$	124,906	\$	456,948	\$	
Brokered Money Market Deposit ⁽³⁾		197,064		26,096		170,968		
Insured Cash Sweep-One Way Buy ⁽⁴⁾		100,000		10,038		89,962		
Fed Fund Lines		325,000				325,000		22
Total Unsecured/uncommitted borrowings	\$	1,203,918	\$	161,040	\$	1,042,878	\$	
Investment Securities available for pledge:								
Agencies, MBS and CMO ⁽⁵⁾		155,009				155,009		
Municipals ⁽⁶⁾		347,054				347,054		
Total Investment Securities Available		502,063				502,063		
Total Lake City Bank Liquidity Preparedness	\$	3,472,720	\$	161,040	\$	3,311,680	\$	268,815



⁽²⁾ Brokered deposit capacity is equal to 10% of total deposits plus purchased funds, per LCB policy

⁽⁶⁾ Municipal securities are eligible collateral at the FRB – Discount Window



Additional

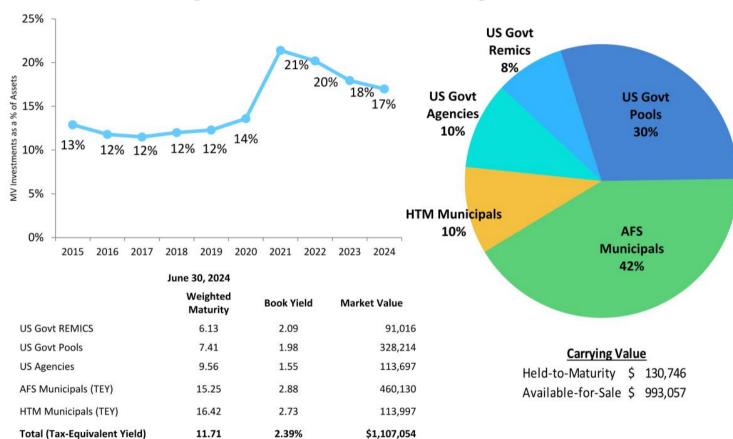
⁽³⁾ Brokered money market capacity is equal to 3% of total assets, per LCB policy

⁽⁴⁾ Insured cash sweep OWB capacity is approved under program by IntraFi Network (formerly Promontory)

⁽⁵⁾ Investment securities are eligible collateral at the FRB – Discount Window and FHLB

Investment Portfolio

Recurring Cash Flows Used to Fund Organic Loan Growth



Note: Ratio of total securities to total assets excludes PPP loans of \$412 million in 2020, \$26 million in 2021 and \$2 million in 2022 from total assets

11.71

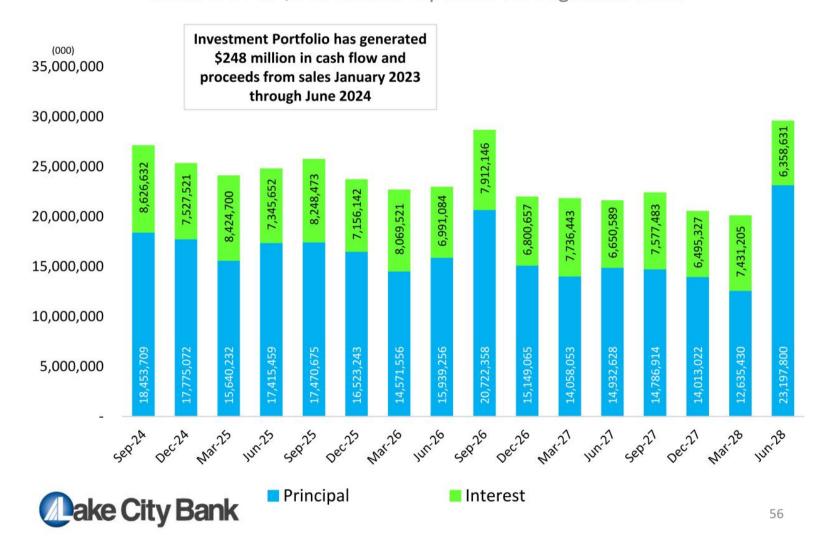
2.39%



Total (Tax-Equivalent Yield)

Investment Security Portfolio Cashflows

Cash Flows of \$383 million Expected Through June 2028



Investment Portfolio Analysis

Investment Portfolio as a Percentage of Total Assets Continues to Decline

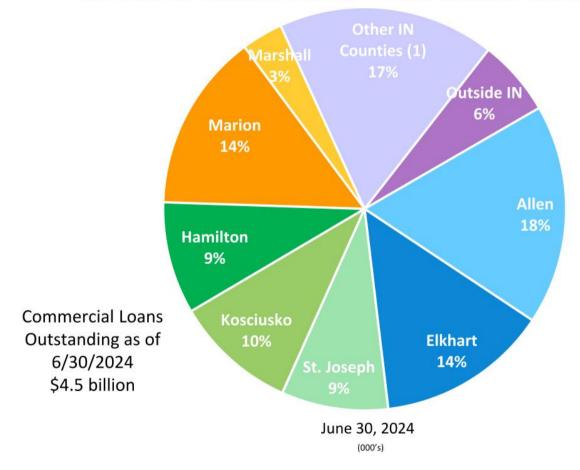
	6/30/2024				12/31/2023				
	Weighted Maturity	Market Value	% of Total	Weighted Maturity		% o Tota			
US Govt REMICS	6.13	91,016	8%	6.28	98,265				
US Govt Pools	7.41	328,214	30%	7.44	349,577	3			
US Agencies	9.56	113,697	10%	9.68	119,479	1			
US Treasury Notes/Bills	-	-	-	-	-				
AFS Municipals (Exempt)	15.25	460,130	42%	15.67	484,407	4			
HTM Municipals	16.42	113,997	10%	16.92	119,215	1			
Total	11.71	\$1,107,054	100%	11.89	\$1,170,943	10			
Unrealized losses AFS		(\$194,925)			(\$174,591)				
Unrealized losses HTM		(\$16,749)			(\$10,703)				
Total market value losses		(\$211,674)			(\$185,294)				
Portfolio effective duration, tax equivalent ⁽¹⁾		6.5			6.5				
Investment securities as a % of assets		17%			18%				



(1)Effective duration on a tax equivalent basis incorporates the historical price sensitivity relationship between tax-free and taxable securities. Tax-free securities have 2/3 of the price risk as a taxable security for a given change in taxable rates.

Commercial Loans by County

Commercial Customers in 49 Indiana Counties and 21 Other





Larger Market Organic Expansion

Organic Growth

State Rank	County	Primary City	Population*	LCB Entry	LCB Deposit Market Share**	# of Branches
21.	Kosciusko	Warsaw	80,826	1872	64%	12
6.	Elkhart	Elkhart	206,890	1990	23%	11
5.	St. Joseph	South Bend	272,234	1997	8%	4
3.	Allen	Fort Wayne	391,449	1999	12%	5
1.	Hamilton, Johnson, Marion	Indianapolis	1,500,169	2011	1%	7

^{*} Source: STATS Indiana





^{**} Source: FDIC 6/30/23 Statistics

Mature Market Strength and Growth

Organic Growth

(millions) ¹						
,	20	23	201	2013		2023 # of
	<u>Deposits</u>	<u>Share</u>	<u>Deposits</u>	<u>Share</u>	<u>Increase</u>	Offices
1. 1st Source	\$5,258	19.69%	\$2,627	14.33%	100.15%	53
2. Lake City Bank	\$4,828	18.08%	\$2,409	13.14%	100.42%	53
3. JPM Chase	\$3,651	13.68%	\$1,676	9.14%	117.84%	20
4. PNC	\$1,694	6.34%	\$1,211	6.60%	39.88%	17
5. First Merchants	\$1,071	4.01%	\$654	3.57%	63.76%	9
6. Flagstar/Wells Fargo ⁽²⁾	\$994	3.72%	\$2,466	13.46%	(59.69)%	23
7. Star	\$903	3.38%	\$444	2.42%	103.38%	10
8. Old National	\$803	3.01%	\$582	3.18%	37.97%	9
9. Fifth Third	\$729	2.73%	\$370	2.02%	97.03%	8
10. KeyBank	\$674	2.52%	\$974	5.32%	(30.80)%	14
Market Total	\$26,701		\$18,331		45.66%	



¹Mature Markets includes 12 Northern Indiana counties and excludes 3 Central Indiana counties ²Flagstar purchased Wells Fargo Indiana branches in 2018 Adjusted to include branches subsequently acquired by surviving banks. Data based on June 30th regulatory reporting for each year presented.

