Business Segment Information

	UScellular												
Three months ended or as of June 30, 2024	Wireless			Intra- company Towers eliminations		UScellular		TDS Telecom	Corporate, Eliminations and Other		Total		
(Dollars in thousands)													
Operating revenues													
Service	\$	717,692	\$	58,288	\$	(32,741)	\$ 743,239	\$	267,226	\$	23,594	\$ 1	1,034,059
Equipment and product sales		183,493					183,493		221		19,945		203,659
Total operating revenues		901,185		58,288		(32,741)	926,732		267,447		43,539	1	1,237,718
Cost of services (excluding Depreciation, amortization, and accretion reported below)		193,636		19,233		(32,741)	180,128	1	97,874		18,248		296,250
Cost of equipment and products		210,791		_		_	210,791		124		16,068		226,983
Selling, general and administrative		313,138		8,907		_	322,045		79,984		23,225		425,254
Depreciation, amortization and accretion		153,668		10,864		_	164,532		66,534		2,497		233,563
(Gain) loss on asset disposals, net		4,658		389		_	5,047	•	3,844		(2)		8,889
(Gain) loss on license sales and exchanges, net		7,900		_		_	7,900	1	_		_		7,900
Operating income (loss)		17,394		18,895		_	36,289		19,086		(16,496)		38,879
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated entities ¹							38,455	i	_		967		39,422
Interest and dividend income ¹							3,302	!	1,010		3,107		7,419
Interest expense ¹							(46,413	()	58		(27,176)		(73,531)
Other, net ¹							(39)	967		139		1,067
Income (loss) before income taxes							31,594		21,121		(39,459)		13,256
Income tax expense (benefit) ¹							13,395	i	3,255		(10,157)		6,493
Net income (loss)							18,199		17,866		(29,302)		6,763
Add back:													
Depreciation, amortization and accretion		153,668		10,864		_	164,532		66,534		2,497		233,563
Expenses related to strategic alternatives review		12,507		812		_	13,319	ı	_		7,850		21,169
(Gain) loss on asset disposals, net		4,658		389		_	5,047		3,844		(2)		8,889
(Gain) loss on license sales and exchanges, net		7,900		_		_	7,900	1	_		_		7,900
Interest expense ¹							46,413		(58)		27,176		73,531
Income tax expense (benefit) ¹							13,395	i	3,255		(10,157)		6,493
Adjusted EBITDA ²	\$	196,127	\$	30,960	\$		\$ 268,805	\$	91,441	\$	(1,938)	\$	358,308
Investments in unconsolidated entities ¹							\$ 461,324	\$	3,949	\$	41,690	\$	506,963
Total assets ³							\$ 10,639,050	\$	2,898,324	\$	334,624	\$ 13	3,871,998
Capital expenditures	\$	159,207	\$	5,329	\$	_	\$ 164,536	\$	77,514	\$	2,402	\$	244,452

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Six Months Ended or as of June 30, 2024	Wireless Towers			Intra- company eliminations USc		UScellular	TDS Telecom		Corporate, Eliminations and Other		Total	
(Dollars in thousands)												
Operating revenues												
Service	\$ 1,446,220	\$	116,321	\$	(65,399)	\$ 1,497,142	\$	533,515	\$	47,702	\$	2,078,359
Equipment and product sales	379,954		_			379,954		385		41,370		421,709
Total operating revenues	1,826,174		116,321		(65,399)	1,877,096		533,900		89,072		2,500,068
Cost of services (excluding Depreciation, amortization, and accretion reported below)	389,961		37,288		(65,399)	361,850		195,661		37,148		594,659
Cost of equipment and products	427,248		_		_	427,248		303		32,325		459,876
Selling, general and administrative	636,970		16,009		_	652,979		155,320		40,797		849,096
Depreciation, amortization and accretion	308,354		21,689		_	330,043		131,284		5,893		467,220
(Gain) loss on asset disposals, net	10,118		567		_	10,685		5,664		18		16,367
(Gain) loss on license sales and exchanges, net	6,560		_		_	6,560		_		_		6,560
Operating income (loss)	46,963		40,768			87,731		45,668		(27,109)		106,290
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated entities ¹						80,337		_		1,365		81,702
Interest and dividend income ¹						5,524		2,223		4,569		12,316
Interest expense ¹						(90,271))	2,259		(43,522)		(131,534)
Other, net ¹						(32))	1,768		278		2,014
Income (loss) before income taxes						83,289		51,918		(64,419)		70,788
Income tax expense (benefit) ¹						41,492		10,416		(26,017)		25,891
Net income (loss)						41,797		41,502		(38,402)		44,897
Add back:												
Depreciation, amortization and accretion	308,354		21,689		_	330,043		131,284		5,893		467,220
Expenses related to strategic alternatives review	19,441		1,242		_	20,683		_		11,868		32,551
(Gain) loss on asset disposals, net	10,118		567		_	10,685		5,664		18		16,367
(Gain) loss on license sales and exchanges, net	6,560		_		_	6,560		_		_		6,560
Interest expense ¹						90,271		(2,259)		43,522		131,534
Income tax expense (benefit) ¹						41,492		10,416		(26,017)		25,891
Adjusted EBITDA ²	\$ 391,436	\$	64,266	\$		\$ 541,531	\$	186,606	\$	(3,117)	\$	725,020
Capital expenditures	\$ 286,542	\$	8,871	\$	_	\$ 295,413	\$	164,165	\$	4,279	\$	463,857

Numbers may not foot due to rounding.

- 1 Income and expense items below Operating income are not provided at the individual segment level for Wireless and Towers. These items are not included in the evaluation of operating performance of the segments, and therefore are reported for "UScellular Total".
- Adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and accretion (Adjusted EBITDA) is a segment measure reported to the chief operating decision maker for purposes of assessing the segments' performance. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income, adjusted for the items set forth in the reconciliation above. TDS believes Adjusted EBITDA is a useful measure of TDS' operating results before significant recurring non-cash charges, gains and losses, and other items as presented above as they provide additional relevant and useful information to investors and other users of TDS' financial data in evaluating the effectiveness of its operations and underlying business trends in a manner that is consistent with management's evaluation of business performance.
- 3 Assets are not provided at the individual segment level for Wireless and Towers. The UScellular segments operate under a common capital structure, and management has historically considered its assets collectively as part of a combined wireless network.