

SANTANDER HOLDINGS USA, INC.

Third Quarter 2024

Fixed Income Investor Presentation

Important Information

This presentation of Santander Holdings USA, Inc. ("SHUSA") contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 regarding the financial condition, results of operations, business plans and future performance of SHUSA. Words such as "may," "could," "should," "will," "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "intend," "plan," "goal" or similar expressions are intended to indicate forward-looking statements. Although SHUSA believes that the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable as of the date on which the statements are made, factors such as the risks and uncertainties described in SHUSA's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time may cause SHUSA's performance to differ materially from that suggested by the forward-looking statements. If one or more of the factors affecting SHUSA's forward-looking statements renders those statements incorrect, SHUSA's actual results, performance or achievements could differ materially from those expressed in or implied by the forward-looking statements. Readers should not consider these factors to be a complete set of all potential risks or uncertainties as new factors emerge from time to time.

In this presentation, we may sometimes refer to certain non-GAAP figures or financial ratios to help illustrate certain concepts. These ratios, each of which is defined in this document, if utilized, may include Pre- Tax Pre- Provision Income, the Tangible Common Equity to Tangible Assets Ratio, and the Texas Ratio. This information supplements our results as reported in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") and should not be viewed in isolation from, or as a substitute for, our GAAP results. We believe that this additional information and the reconciliations we provide may be useful to investors, analysts, regulators and others as they evaluate the impact of these items on our results for the periods presented due to the extent to which the items are indicative of our ongoing operations. Where applicable, we provide GAAP reconciliations for such additional information. SHUSA's subsidiaries include Santander Consumer USA Inc. ("SC"), Santander Bank, N.A. ("SBNA"), Banco Santander International ("BSI"), Santander Securities LLC ("SSLLC"), Santander US Capital Markets LLC ("SanCap"), as well as several other subsidiaries.

The information in this presentation is intended only to assist investors and does not constitute legal, tax, accounting, financial or investment advice or an offer to invest. In making this presentation available, SHUSA gives no advice and makes no recommendation to buy, sell, or otherwise deal in shares or other securities of Banco Santander, S.A. ("Santander"), SHUSA, SBNA, SC or any other securities or investments. It is not our intention to state, indicate, or imply in any manner that current or past results are indicative of future results or expectations. As with all investments, there are associated risks, and you could lose money investing. Prior to making any investment, a prospective investor should consult with its own investment, accounting, legal, and financial advisors and independently evaluate the risks, consequences, and suitability of that investment. No offering of securities shall be made in the United States except pursuant to registration under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or an exemption therefrom.



2

Index





Results



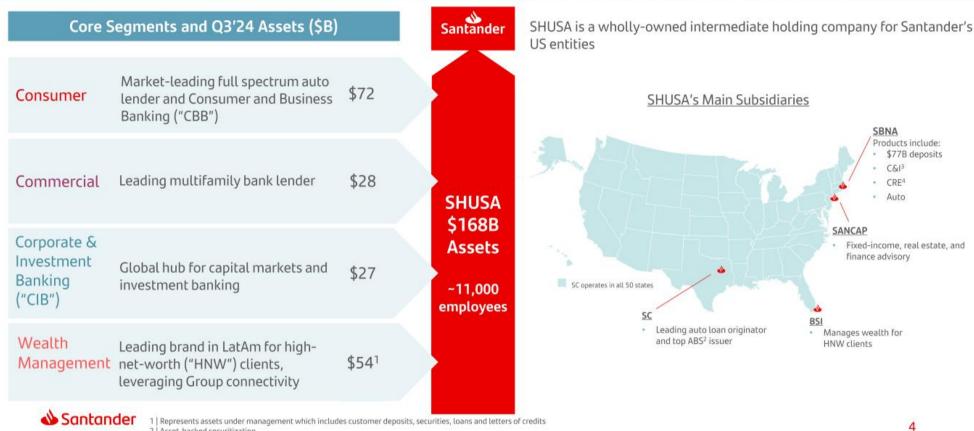
Core **Business** Activities





SHUSA

Our business model focuses on four core segments as we continue to leverage Santander's connectivity



^{2 |} Asset-backed securitization

^{3 |} Commercial and industrial

^{4 |} Commercial real estate

SHUSA Q3 2024 Highlights

	PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS	FINANCIAL METRICS	CREDIT	CAPITAL/LIQUIDITY
•	Revenues Improving CIB and Auto margins, and strong fee income growth (+26% YoY) driven by consumer and deposit fees, CIB, and FDIC joint-venture in CRE Offset from strategic balance sheet activities, higher deposit cost, lower loan and lease volume in Auto	3.8% NET INTEREST MARGIN ("NIM") Down 30bps YoY Down 13bps QoQ	11.8% 30-89 DAYS AUTO ¹ DELINQUENCY Up 104bps YoY Flat to 3Q19	12.7% CET1
	Expenses Strategic investments in digital transformation and CIB buildout offset by cost initiatives across the company One-time legal and restructuring charges in the quarter			
•	Credit Despite ongoing normalization, overall credit performance supported by resilient employment environment	\$193M NET INCOME Up \$73M YoY Down \$221M QoQ	0.6% QTD NET CHARGE-OFFS ³ ("NCOs") Flat YoY Up 9bps QoQ	24.1% TLAC RATIO
	Capital and Liquidity Strong position evidenced by regulatory metrics (Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") and Total Loss-Absorbing Capital			

("TLAC")), stress tests and contingent liquidity

SHUSA Q3 2024 Financial Results and Highlights

	9			Qua	rter ended		Change
(\$M)	3Q24		2Q24		3Q23	QoQ	YoY
Net interest income ("NII")	\$ 1,383	\$	1,403	\$	1,471	(1%)	(6%)
Other non-interest income	55		64		37	(14%)	49%
Fees & other income	750)	932		884	(20%)	(15%)
Net revenue	2,188	3	2,399		2,392	(9%)	(9%)
General & administrative expenses	(1,596)		(1,553)		(1,564)	3%	2%
Provision (expense)/benefit	(431)		(481)		(856)	(10%)	(50%)
Income before taxes	161		365		(28)	(56%)	675%
Tax (expense)/benefit	32		50		148	(36%)	(78%)
Net income	\$ 193	\$	415	\$	120	(53%)	61%
NIM	3.8%)	3.9%		4.1%		

Q3 Financial Highlights and Announcements

Results driven by:

- Provisions improved YoY, supported by a resilient employment environment and strategic balance sheet activities including loan sales
- Income before taxes improved YoY, due to strong fee income growth from CIB, Wealth and FDIC jointventure in CRE
- Net income improved YoY, due factors noted above as well as benefits from electric vehicle tax credits

Launched Openbank

Santander launched Openbank platform in the US in October to offer a national cloud-based, digital banking platform

"Outstanding" Community Reinvestment Act Rating

Santander Bank, N.A. earned "Outstanding" Community Reinvestment Act rating by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency ("OCC") for the second three-year assessment period



Index

At a Glance

Results

Core **Business** Activities

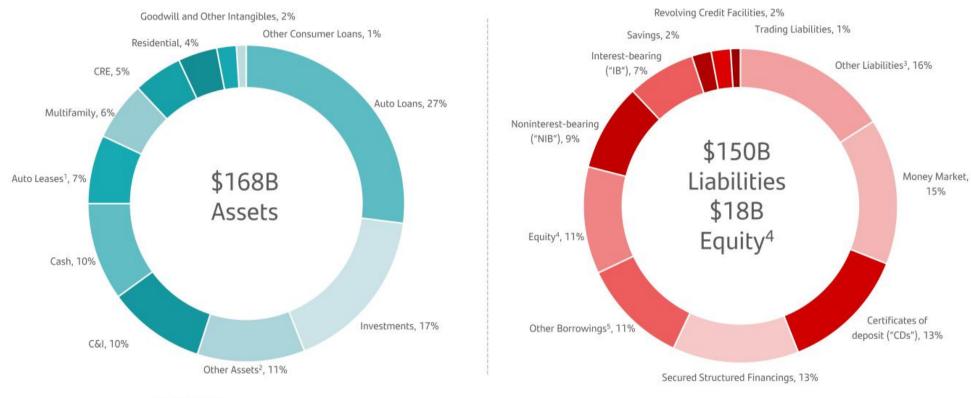


Appendix



Q3 Balance Sheet Overview

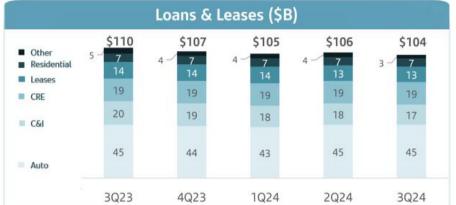
SHUSA continues to target segments with proven competitive advantages such as auto and multifamily

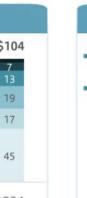


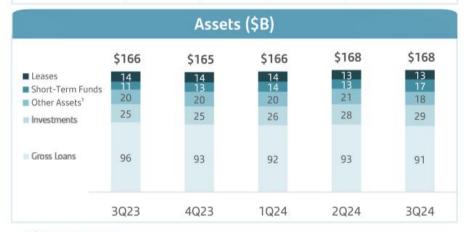


- Operating leases
- 2 Includes restricted cash and federal funds sold and securities purchased under resale agreements or similar arrangements.
- 3 | Includes federal funds purchased and securities loaned or sold under repurchase agreements
- 4 Includes mezzanine equity
- 5 | Includes Federal Home Loan Bank ("FHLB") borrowings

Balance Sheet Trends | Assets

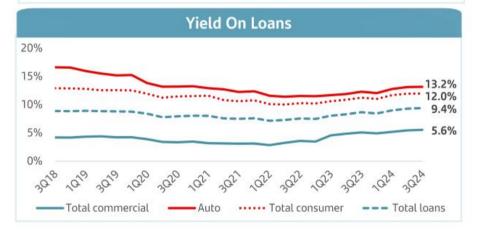






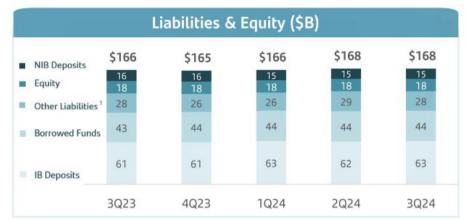


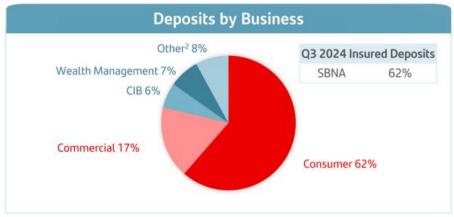
- Loans and leases down 5.5% YoY and 1.9% QoQ, driven by C&I
- Loan yields slightly increased in both commercial and consumer. Auto yields increased 0.88% YoY and 0.04% QoQ. Commercial yields increased 0.48% YoY and 0.12% QoQ

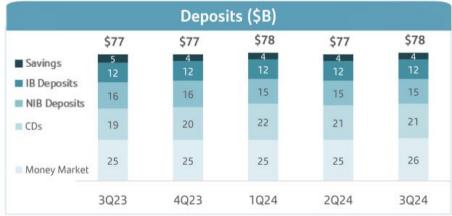


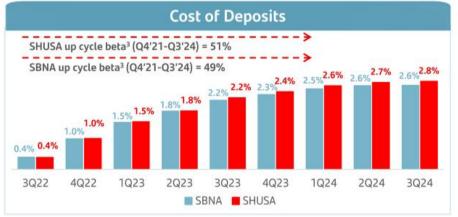


Balance Sheet Trends | Liabilities











- 1 Other liabilities include securities sold under repurchase agreements and trading liabilities
- 2 Other consists of deposits related to certain of SHUSA's immaterial subsidiaries and corporate treasury deposits
- 3 Cycle beta represents deposit beta measured relative to 519bps change in average Fed Funds effective rate since the beginning of the rate hiking cycle, which ended in Q3 2024

Liquidity & Wholesale Funding

Borrowed Funds Profile: Balance (\$B)										
% Varia										
	Q:	3 2024	Q2	2024	(Q3 2023	QoQ	YoY		
SHUSA Unsecured Debt ¹	\$	13.9	\$	12.5	\$	11.0	11%	26%		
SBNA Unsecured Debt ²		2.0		2.0		-		-		
FHLB		2.2		2.8		7.0	(19%)	(68%)		
Credit-Linked Notes ("CLNs")	_	1.0		1.2		1.1	(10)%	(5)%		
Third-Party Secured Funding ³		2.7		3.7		3.7	(27)%	(27)%		
Amortizing Notes		2.2		2.5		4.4	(13%)	(50%)		
Securitizations		20.4		18.9		15.8	8%	29%		
Total SHUSA Funding		44.4		43.5		43.0	2%	3%		
Preferred Equity Issuance to Santander	\$	2.0	\$	2.0	\$	1.5	-	33%		





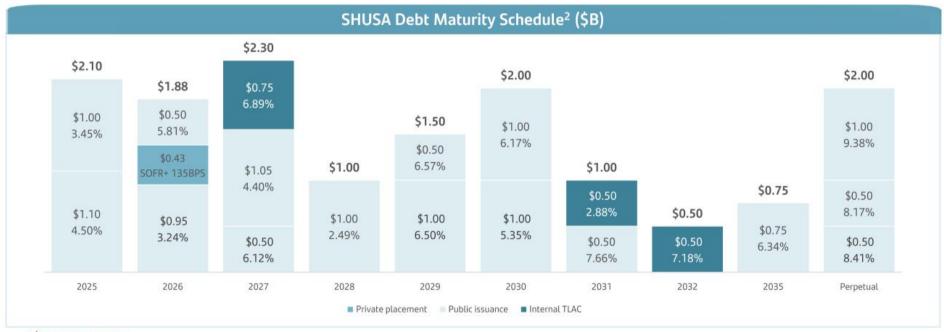
^{1 |} Includes the subordinated notes; includes BSI unsecured 2 | These notes are payable to SHUSA's parent company, Santander

^{3 |} The warehouse lines and repurchase facilities are fully collateralized by a designated portion of SHUSA's retail installment contracts ("RICs"), leased

⁵ Includes high quality liquid assets that are encumbered as collateral for uninsured government deposits

Debt & Total Loss-Absorbing Capacity

- SHUSA is SEC-registered and issues under the ticker symbol "SANUSA", with ratings for SHUSA of Baa2(Moody's)/BBB+(Fitch and S&P)
- SHUSA meets Federal Reserve's TLAC and long-term debt ("LTD") requirements¹, with 24.05% TLAC, 9.17% eligible LTD and a CET1 ratio of 12.72%
 - In September 2024, SHUSA executed \$1B fixed-to-floating 6nc5yr at 5.353%





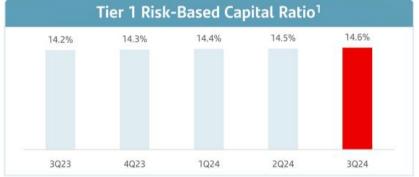
^{1 |} SHUSA must hold the higher of 18% of its risk-weighted assets ("RWAs") or 9% of its total consolidated assets in the form of TLAC, of which 6% of its RWAs or 3.5% of total consolidated assets must consist of LTD. In addition, SHUSA must maintain a TLAC buffer composed solely of CET1 capital and will be subject to restrictions on capital distributions and discretionary bonus payments based on the size of the TLAC buffer it

^{2 |} Senior debt issuance data as of September 30, 2024

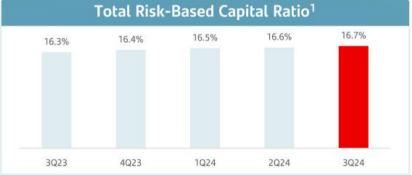
Capital Ratios

As of October 1st, 2024, SHUSA's current stress capital buffer ("SCB") requirement is 3.5%, resulting in an overall CET1 capital requirement of 8%











^{1 |} Under capital rules, SHUSA is not required to include negative accumulated other comprehensive income ("AOCI") in regulatory capital, but as a subsidiary of a global systemically important bank ("GSIB") we manage AOCI closely as it impacts regulatory capital at the global consolidated level

^{2 |} Estimate considering the full liquidation value of available-for-sale ("AFS") of held-to-maturity ("HTM") securities, net of statutory tax (26%)

Quarterly Profitability



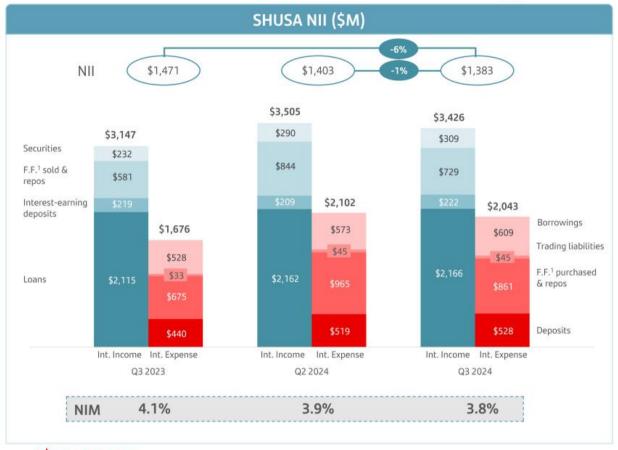






♦ Santander

Net Interest Income & Net Interest Margin



NII & NIM Drivers

Stabilization of NII and NIM driven by:

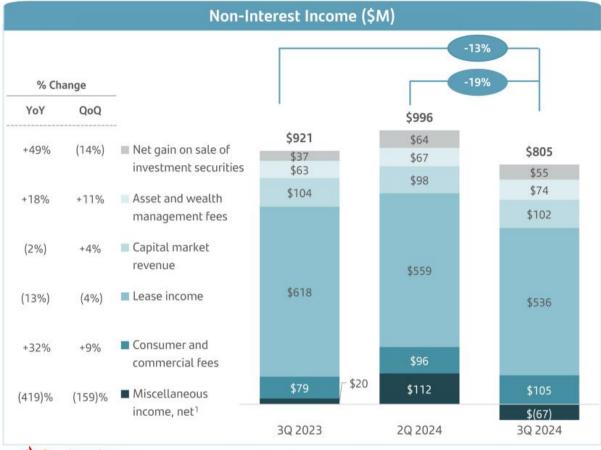
- Improved Auto Loan margins and higher cash rate
- Higher interest income on investment securities

Offset by:

- Higher interest-bearing deposits, money market and CD products
- · Higher interest expense on borrowed funds and securities financing activities

Santander 1| Federal funds

Non-Interest Income



Non-Interest Income Drivers

Non-interest income decreased 19% QoQ and 13% YoY driven by:

- Decreased miscellaneous income² due to strategic activities within CBB
- Decreased lease income due to less active leased vehicle units

Offset by:

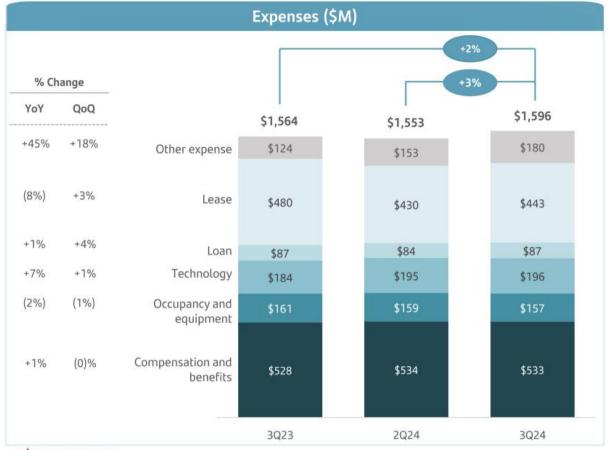
- Increased net gains recognized in earnings due to an increase from trading securities gains
- Increased fees within CIB (SanCap), Wealth, CBB, and Auto

[♦] Santander

¹ Includes equity investment income/(expense), net, excludes asset and wealth management fees

² During Q3, the Company sold ~\$1.3B of personal unsecured loans to a third party. The transaction resulted in a loss on sale of ~\$106.8M, offset by a release of the ACL in the amount of ~\$101.8M

General, Administrative, and Other Expenses



Expense Drivers

Expenses increased 3% QoQ and 2% YoY driven by:

- Investment in continued banking system build-outs
- Increase in regulatory fees and litigation reserves

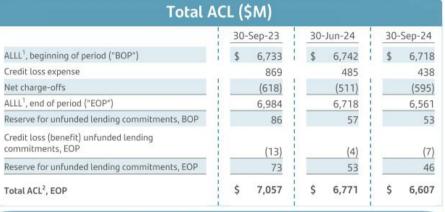
Offset by:

 Lower auto lease volumes, resulting in lower depreciation and lease expense, YoY



Credit Loss Expense











^{1 |} Allowance for loan and lease losses

² Allowance for credit losses

Index

At a Glance

Results

Соге **Business** Activities





Business Activities Overview

Consumer

- Market-leading full-spectrum auto lender
- CBB, attracts customers nationwide through its new digital banking platform, Openbank

Auto Relationships:

Preferred Lending

INEOS LOTUS*

Pass-Through

CARMAX

Strategic



C&I: Provides services to a range of commercial

customers

CRE: Primarily multifamily loans, and robust servicing fee income from FDIC joint venture

Commercial

Q3 CRE portfolio consists
mostly of multifamily^{1,2,3}

Other 5%

Retail 6%

Office 10%

Multifamily

53%

Corporate & Investment Banking

Financing and banking services to corporations with institutional broker dealer, SanCap

Investment banking

US fixed-income market making



Sales & trading

Structuring and advisory services

Equity research reports

Wealth Management

Banco Santander International, leads in international private banking

- Servicing LatAm UHNW and HNW individuals
- Four investment platforms
- Edge Act corporation
- Present in Miami, New York, Houston & San Diego



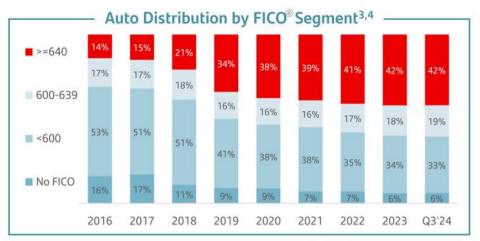


- 1 | Multifamily Construction is within "CRE" in SHUSA public filings . Total Multifamily for 10Q = \$9.98B and Total other CRE = \$8.83B.
- 2 | Excludes commercial vehicle financing
- 3 Does not include the acquired 20% interest in a structured limited liability company (the "Structured LLC") for approximately \$1.1 billion. The Structured LLC was established by the FDIC to hold and service a \$9 billion portfolio primarily consisting of New York-based rent-controlled and rent-stabilized multifamily loans retained by the FDIC following a recent bank failure. SBNA classifies its 20 percent interest in the Structured LLC as an AFS debt security.

Consumer Activities | Auto and CBB

	3Q 2	3Q 2024		023 ²	Total Consumer Activities	
	Auto	CBB	Auto	CBB	YoY	
(\$M)						
NII	\$908	\$360	\$927	\$407	(4.9)%	
Non-interest income	546	(39)	624	59	(25.8)%	
Credit losses expense/(benefit)	520	(83)	783	32	(46.3)%	
Total expenses	772	348	817	360	(4.8)%	
Income/(loss) before income taxes	162	56	(49)	74	748.5%	
(\$B)	20	2024		23	YoY	
Total assets as of 9/30	\$ 62	\$ 10	\$ 63	\$ 13	(4.7)%	

Loans ar	nd Depos	its (\$1	3) —	0.7	
	_ 3Q	2024	3Q 2023 ²		YoY
Residential mortgages	\$	4.5	\$	4.9	(7.9)%
Home equity loans and lines of credit		2.2		2.6	(15.2)%
Auto loans	1	44.9		44.9	0.1%
Personal unsecured loans	1	1.9		4.4	(56.9)%
Other consumer	i	0.1		0.1	(39.6)%
Total consumer loans ⁵		53.6		56.9	(5.8)%
Total consumer deposits	\$	47.6	\$	47.3	0.8%





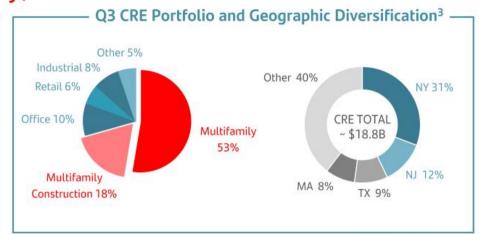


- 1 | Quarter-to-date
- 2 | Prior period data has been recast
- 3 Data as of September 30, 2024
- 4 | Auto loans excludes commercial fleet and loans held-for-sale ("LHFS")
- 5 | Ending balance loans and leases held-for-investment ("HFI")

Commercial Activities | CRE, Multifamily, and C&I

	3Q 2	3Q 2024		2023 ²	Total Commercial Activities
	C&I	CRE	C&I	CRE	YoY
(\$M)	i				
NII	\$ 92	\$ 121	\$ 81	\$ 115	9.3%
Non-interest income	18	21	11	8	106.4%
Credit losses expense/(benefit)	(13)	16	(8)	56	(93.1)%
Total expenses	51	33	59	34	(10.1)%
Income/(loss) before income taxes	72	93	41	33	124.8%
(\$B)	20	24	20)23	YoY
Total assets as of 9/30	\$ 4	\$ 24	\$ 5	\$ 22	0.9%

Loa	ins and De	eposits	(\$B)		
(\$B)	3Q	2024	3Q 2023 ²		YoY
C&I loans	\$	9.8	\$	12.3	(20.6)%
CRE loans		8.8		8.6	2.8%
Other commercial	1	7.5		7.4	1.9%
Multifamily loans		10.0		10.8	(7.8)%
Total commercial loans ⁴		36.1		39.1	(7.7)%
Total commercial deposits		13.4	\$	12.8	4.4%







- 1 | Quarter-to-date
- 2 | Prior period data has been recast
- 3 Data as of September 30, 2024
- 4 | Ending balance loans and leases HFI

CIB & Wealth Management

CIB Income	Stater	nent L	ata ·	1		
	3Q	2024	3Q 2023 ¹		YoY	
(\$M)						
NII	\$	26	\$	49	(46.8)%	
Non-interest income		153		90	69.4%	
Credit losses expense / (benefit)	1 1 1	(8)		(5)	58.7%	
Total expenses		225		160	40.7%	
Income/(loss) before income taxes		(38)	(16)		141.9%	
(\$B)	20	024	20	023	YoY	
	\$	27	\$	28	(0.1)%	
Total assets as of 9/30	1 4			i		

	3Q 2	2024	3Q 2023 ¹		YoY	
(\$M)						
NII	\$	53	\$	67	(20.2)%	
Non-interest income	1	82		67	23.1%	
Credit losses expense / (benefit)	1	-		0.2	-	
Total expenses	1	70		73	(3.7)%	
Income/(loss) before income taxes		65		60	8.1%	
Asset and wealth management fees		74		63	17.6%	
(\$B)	20)24	20)23	YoY	
Total assets as of 9/30	\$	8	\$	7	9.9%	
Total deposits as of 9/30	1	5.6		5.3	6.7%	

Index

At a Glance

Results

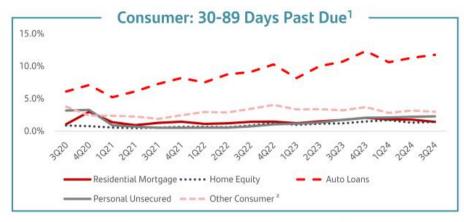
Core **Business** Activities

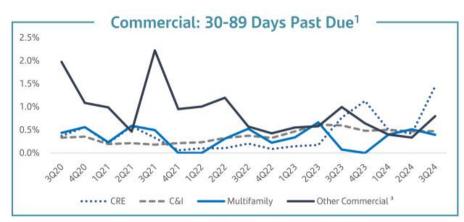


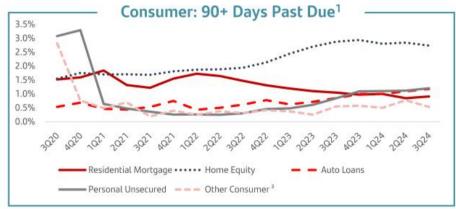
Appendix



Loan Delinquency by Business Portfolio







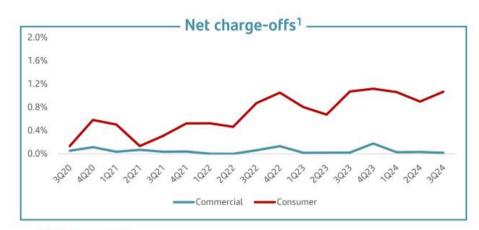


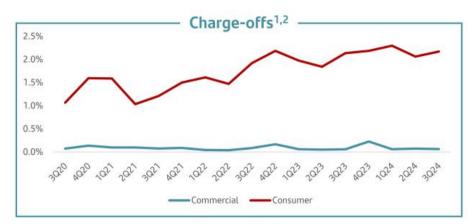


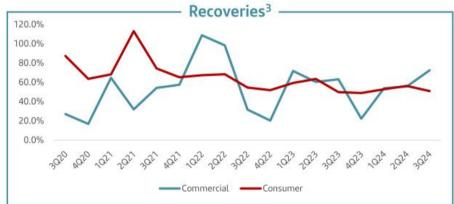
- 1 | Based on a percentage of financing receivables for their respective loan businesses
- 2 Other consumer (\$40.4M in Q3 2024) primarily includes recreational vehicle ("RV") and marine loans
- 3 Other commercial (\$7.5B in Q3 2024) includes commercial equipment vehicle financing leveraged leases and loans

Charge-offs and Recoveries by Business Portfolio

- Consumer NCOs flat YoY, primarily due to current year activity in Auto loans reflecting normalization in credit performance postpandemic.
- There has been an increase in NCOs in the personal unsecured loans portfolio due to high borrowing costs and persistent inflation.









- 1 Charge-offs and NCOs are based on a percentage of their respective average loan balances
- 2 Includes current period gross write-offs for Q3 2024 by class of financing receivable
- 3 | Recoveries are based on a percentage of gross charge-offs

Total Allowance For Credit Losses

- Q3 ACL was \$6.6 billion, a decrease of \$385 million from December 31, 2023. The decrease in the ACL was primarily driven by improvement in the macroeconomic outlook for certain macro variables, seasonally expected lower delinquencies in auto loans, sale of certain personal unsecured loans and off-balance sheet securitizations of auto loans and lower exposure in personal unsecured loans.
- The ACL for the consumer segment decreased by \$345 million, and the ACL for the commercial segment decreased \$40 million, compared to December 31, 2023.

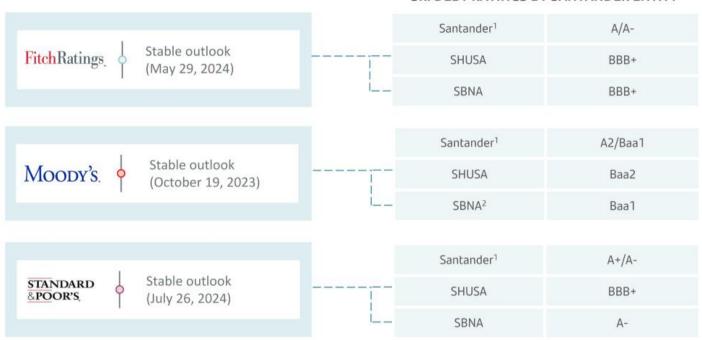
Allowance Ratios (\$M)											
	Septen	nber 30, 2024	2024 June 30, 2024			ber 31, 2023	September 30, 202 (Unaudited)				
	(U	naudited)	(Unaudited)		(Audited)						
Total loans held for investment ("LHFI")	\$	89,686	\$	92,334	\$	93,047	\$	96,000			
Total ACL ¹		6,607		6,771		6,993		7,057			
Total Allowance Ratio	1	7.4%		7.3%		7.5%		7.3%			



Rating Agencies

- Outlook remains "stable" for all ratings and entities
- In May 2024, Fitch affirmed our rating of BBB+ and outlook Stable and in July S&P Affirmed our rating of BBB+ and outlook Stable

SR. DEBT RATINGS BY SANTANDER ENTITY





SHUSA | Quarterly Trended Statement Of Operations

(\$M)	3Q 2023	4Q 2023	1Q 2024	2Q 2024	3Q 2024	
Interest income	\$ 3,14	7 \$ 3,184	\$ 3,254	\$ 3,505	\$ 3,426	
Interest expense	(1,676	5) (1,781)	(1,876)	(2,102)	(2,043)	
NII	1,47	1 1,403	1,378	1,403	1,383	
Fees & other income	88	4 693	873	932	750	
Other non-interest income	3	7 36	65	64	55	
Net revenue	2,39	2 2,132	2,316	2,399	2,188	
General, administrative, and other expenses	(1,564	1) (1,662)	(1,560)	(1,554)	(1,596)	
Credit loss expense	(856	(619)	(405)	(481)	(431)	
Income before taxes	(28	3) (149)	351	364	161	
Income tax (expense) / benefit	14	8 91	(8)	50	32	
Net income / (loss)	12	0 (58)	343	414	193	
NIM	4.1	% 3.9%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	



SHUSA | Non-GAAP Reconciliations

(\$M)	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24
SHUSA pre-tax pre-provision income	į		1						
Pre-tax income / (loss)	\$ 304	\$ 121	\$ 325	\$ 639	\$ (28)	(\$149)	\$351	\$364	\$161
(Release of) / provision for credit losses	636	761	542	209	856	619	405	481	431
Pre-tax pre-provision Income	940	882	867	848	828	470	756	846	592
CET1 to risk-weighted assets	1	1	1	1					
CET1 capital	18,025	16,256	15,916	15,942	15,788	14,205	14,173	14,346	14,512
Risk-weighted assets	118,818	123,031	125,707	124,502	123,142	114,789	113,115	113,864	114,104
Ratio	15.2%	13.2%	12.7%	12.8%	12.8%	12.4%	12.5%	12.6%	12.7%
Tier 1 leverage	1	1	1	1		1	1		
Tier 1 capital	18,370	17,101	16,646	17,672	17,518	16,435	16,288	16,461	16,627
Avg total assets, leverage capital purposes	165,054	167,686	172,191	177,521	169,570	167,284	167,080	166,480	169,947
Ratio	71.1%	10.2%	9.7%	10.0%	10.3%	9.8%	9.7%	9.9%	9.8%
Tier 1 risk-based	1		1	1			1		
Tier 1 capital	18,370	17,101	16,646	17,672	17,518	16,435	16,288	16,461	16,627
Risk-weighted assets	118,818	123,031	125,707	124,502	123,142	114,789	113,115	113,864	114,104
Ratio	15.5%	13.9%	13.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.3%	74.4%	14.5%	14.6%
Total risk-based	1	1	1	!	! !	1	1		
Risk-based capital	20,396	19,607	19,171	20,179	20,027	18,838	18,690	18,871	19,021
Risk-weighted assets	118,818	123,031	125,707	124,502	123,142	114,789	113,115	113,864	114,104
Ratio	17.2%	15.9%	15.3%	16.2%	16.3%	16.4%	16.5%	16.6%	16.7%



Thank You.

Our purpose is to help people and businesses prosper.

Our culture is based on believing that everything we do should be:

Simple Personal Fair.





