

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

**Quarterly report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2023**

or

**Transition report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
For the transition period from _____ to _____**

Commission File Number 000-23441

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

94-3065014

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

**5245 Hellyer Avenue
San Jose, California**

95138

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

(Zip Code)

(408) 414-9200

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class

Trading Symbol(s)

Name of each exchange on which registered

Common Stock

POWI

The Nasdaq Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large Accelerated Filer

Accelerated Filer

Non-accelerated Filer

Smaller Reporting Company

Emerging Growth Company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Class

Shares Outstanding at May 1, 2023

Common Stock, \$0.001 par value

57,351,296

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<u>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u>	
<u>Item 1.</u>	<u>Financial Statements</u>
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (Unaudited)</u>
	4
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)</u>
	5
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)</u>
	6
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)</u>
	7
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)</u>
	8
	<u>Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements</u>
	9
<u>Item 2.</u>	<u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>
	20
<u>Item 3.</u>	<u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>
	27
<u>Item 4.</u>	<u>Controls and Procedures</u>
	27
<u>PART II. OTHER INFORMATION</u>	
	28
<u>Item 1.</u>	<u>Legal Proceedings</u>
	28
<u>Item 1A.</u>	<u>Risk Factors</u>
	28
<u>Item 2.</u>	<u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>
	29
<u>Item 6.</u>	<u>Exhibits</u>
	30
<u>SIGNATURES</u>	32

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q includes a number of forward-looking statements that involve many risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements are identified by the use of the words “would,” “could,” “will,” “may,” “expect,” “believe,” “should,” “anticipate,” “if,” “future,” “intend,” “plan,” “estimate,” “potential,” “target,” “seek,” or “continue” and similar words and phrases, including the negatives of these terms, or other variations of these terms, that denote future events. These statements reflect our current views with respect to future events and our potential financial performance and are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results and financial position to differ materially and/or adversely from what is projected or implied in any forward-looking statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. These factors include, but are not limited to: if demand for our products continues to decline in our major end markets, our net revenues will decline further; we do not have long-term contracts with any of our customers and if they fail to place, or if they cancel or reschedule orders for our products, our operating results and our business may suffer; our products are sold through distributors, which limits our direct interaction with our end customers, therefore reducing our ability to forecast sales and increasing the complexity of our business; we face competition from an array of other semiconductor companies, which puts downward pressure on our prices and can result in reduced sales volumes for our products; the novel coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19), which has disrupted and may again disrupt our operations, including our manufacturing, research and development, and sales and marketing activities, which in turn could have a material adverse impact on our business and has or could exacerbate the risks discussed herein; we depend on third-party suppliers to provide us with wafers for our products, and if they fail to provide us sufficient quantities of wafers, our business may suffer; if our products do not penetrate additional markets, our business will not grow as we expect; if we are unable to adequately protect or enforce our intellectual property rights, we could lose market share, incur costly litigation expenses, suffer incremental price erosion or lose valuable assets, any of which could harm our operations and negatively impact our profitability; and the other risk factors described under the caption “Risk Factors” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, and in Part I, Item 2 - “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” and elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. We make these forward-looking statements based upon information available on the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, and we expressly disclaim any obligation to update or alter any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information or otherwise, except as required by laws.

In addition, statements that “we believe” and similar statements reflect our beliefs and opinions on the relevant subject. These statements are based upon information available to us as of the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, and while we believe such information forms a reasonable basis for such statements, such information may be limited or incomplete, and our statements should not be read to indicate that we have conducted an exhaustive inquiry into, or review of, all potentially available relevant information. These statements are inherently uncertain and investors are cautioned not to unduly rely upon these statements.

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION**ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(Unaudited)**

(In thousands)	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 94,189	\$ 105,372
Short-term marketable securities	264,439	248,441
Accounts receivable, net	20,585	20,836
Inventories	142,444	135,420
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	17,538	15,004
Total current assets	539,195	525,073
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, net	173,506	176,681
INTANGIBLE ASSETS, net	6,054	6,597
GOODWILL	91,849	91,849
DEFERRED TAX ASSETS	19,771	19,034
OTHER ASSETS	21,030	20,862
Total assets	\$ 851,405	\$ 840,096
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable	\$ 34,694	\$ 30,088
Accrued payroll and related expenses	13,442	14,778
Taxes payable	667	938
Other accrued liabilities	14,259	12,572
Total current liabilities	63,062	58,376
LONG-TERM INCOME TAXES PAYABLE	15,741	15,757
OTHER LIABILITIES	10,300	10,747
Total liabilities	89,103	84,880
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (Notes 11, 12 and 13)		
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:		
Common stock	23	24
Additional paid-in capital	8,780	—
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(5,044)	(7,344)
Retained earnings	758,543	762,536
Total stockholders' equity	762,302	755,216
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 851,405	\$ 840,096

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(Unaudited)

(In thousands, except per share amounts)	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2023	2022
NET REVENUES	\$ 106,297	\$ 182,149
COST OF REVENUES	52,340	81,474
GROSS PROFIT	<u>53,957</u>	<u>100,675</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Research and development	23,981	23,678
Sales and marketing	15,885	16,336
General and administrative	8,334	9,614
Total operating expenses	<u>48,200</u>	<u>49,628</u>
INCOME FROM OPERATIONS	5,757	51,047
OTHER INCOME	1,714	554
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES	7,471	51,601
PROVISION FOR INCOME TAXES	596	5,353
NET INCOME	<u>\$ 6,875</u>	<u>\$ 46,248</u>
EARNINGS PER SHARE:		
Basic	<u>\$ 0.12</u>	<u>\$ 0.78</u>
Diluted	<u>\$ 0.12</u>	<u>\$ 0.77</u>
SHARES USED IN PER SHARE CALCULATION:		
Basic	<u>57,105</u>	<u>59,238</u>
Diluted	<u>57,579</u>	<u>60,107</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Net income	\$ 6,875	\$ 46,248
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:		
Foreign currency translation adjustments, net of \$0 tax in each of the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022	148	(269)
Unrealized gain (loss) on marketable securities, net of \$0 tax in each of the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022	2,172	(4,181)
Amortization of defined benefit pension items, net of tax of (\$4) and \$3 in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively	(20)	18
Total other comprehensive income (loss)	2,300	(4,432)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	\$ 9,175	\$ 41,816

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2023	2022
Common stock		
Beginning balance	\$ 24	\$ 28
Repurchase of common stock	(1)	(2)
Ending balance	<u>23</u>	<u>26</u>
Additional paid-in capital		
Beginning balance	—	162,301
Common stock issued under employee stock plans	3,098	3,057
Repurchase of common stock	(1,686)	(134,687)
Stock-based compensation	7,368	9,013
Ending balance	<u>8,780</u>	<u>39,684</u>
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		
Beginning balance	(7,344)	(3,737)
Other comprehensive income (loss)	2,300	(4,432)
Ending balance	<u>(5,044)</u>	<u>(8,169)</u>
Retained earnings		
Beginning balance	762,536	753,440
Net income	6,875	46,248
Payment of dividends to stockholders	(10,868)	(10,656)
Ending balance	<u>758,543</u>	<u>789,032</u>
Total stockholders' equity	<u>\$ 762,302</u>	<u>\$ 820,573</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income	\$ 6,875	\$ 46,248
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	8,961	8,408
Amortization of intangibles	543	724
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	7	75
Stock-based compensation expense	7,368	9,013
Amortization of premium on marketable securities	404	937
Deferred income taxes	(738)	(936)
Increase (decrease) in accounts receivable allowance for credit losses	(454)	75
Change in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	705	10,660
Inventories	(7,024)	(3,849)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(2,302)	1,552
Accounts payable	2,926	(1,709)
Taxes payable and accrued liabilities	(686)	3,399
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>16,585</u>	<u>74,597</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Purchases of property and equipment	(4,082)	(14,700)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	—	1,202
Purchases of marketable securities	(36,922)	(15,121)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of marketable securities	22,693	108,817
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>(18,311)</u>	<u>80,198</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Issuance of common stock under employee stock plans	3,098	3,057
Repurchase of common stock	(1,687)	(134,689)
Payments of dividends to stockholders	(10,868)	(10,656)
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>(9,457)</u>	<u>(142,288)</u>
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(11,183)	12,507
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	105,372	158,117
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD	<u>\$ 94,189</u>	<u>\$ 170,624</u>
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF NON-CASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Unpaid property and equipment	<u>\$ 2,762</u>	<u>\$ 5,042</u>
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION:		
Cash paid for income taxes, net	<u>\$ 3,665</u>	<u>\$ 1,163</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.
NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION:

The condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Power Integrations, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the “Company”), and its wholly owned subsidiaries. Significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

While the financial information furnished is unaudited, the condensed consolidated financial statements included in this report reflect all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring adjustments) that the Company considers necessary for the fair presentation of the results of operations for the interim periods covered and the financial condition of the Company at the date of the interim balance sheet in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”). The results for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results for the entire year. The condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company’s consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2022, included in its Form 10-K filed on February 7, 2023, with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS:

Significant Accounting Policies and Estimates

No material changes have been made to the Company’s significant accounting policies disclosed in Note 2, *Significant Accounting Policies and Recent Accounting Pronouncements*, of the Company’s financial statements set forth in Item 8 of the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed on February 7, 2023, for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

The Company has considered all recent accounting pronouncements issued, but not yet effective, and does not expect any to have a material effect on the Company’s condensed consolidated financial statements.

3. COMPONENTS OF THE COMPANY’S CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS:

Accounts Receivable

(In thousands)	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Accounts receivable trade	\$ 68,860	\$ 78,914
Allowance for ship and debit	(44,596)	(53,184)
Allowance for stock rotation and rebate	(2,998)	(3,759)
Allowance for credit losses	(681)	(1,135)
Total	<u>\$ 20,585</u>	<u>\$ 20,836</u>

The Company maintains an allowance for estimated credit losses resulting from the inability of customers to make required payments. This allowance is established using estimates formulated by the Company’s management based upon factors such as the composition of the accounts receivable aging, historical losses, changes in payment patterns, customer creditworthiness and current economic trends. Receivables determined to be uncollectible are written off and deducted from the allowance.

(In thousands)	Allowance for Credit Losses	
	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2023	2022
Beginning balance	\$ (1,135)	\$ (445)
Provision for credit loss expense	(439)	(400)
Receivables written off	—	—
Recoveries collected	893	325
Ending balance	<u>\$ (681)</u>	<u>\$ (520)</u>

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Inventories

(In thousands)	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Raw materials	\$ 78,511	\$ 75,355
Work-in-process	23,561	15,440
Finished goods	40,372	44,625
Total	<u>\$ 142,444</u>	<u>\$ 135,420</u>

Intangible Assets

(In thousands)	March 31, 2023			December 31, 2022		
	Gross	Accumulated Amortization	Net	Gross	Accumulated Amortization	Net
Domain name	\$ 1,261	\$ —	\$ 1,261	\$ 1,261	\$ —	\$ 1,261
Developed technology	37,960	(34,013)	3,947	37,960	(33,531)	4,429
Technology licenses	1,926	(1,080)	846	1,926	(1,019)	907
Total intangible assets	<u>\$ 41,147</u>	<u>\$ (35,093)</u>	<u>\$ 6,054</u>	<u>\$ 41,147</u>	<u>\$ (34,550)</u>	<u>\$ 6,597</u>

The estimated future amortization expense related to finite-lived intangible assets at March 31, 2023, is as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Estimated Amortization (In thousands)</u>
2023 (remaining nine months)	\$ 1,630
2024	1,279
2025	832
2026	687
2027	365
Total	<u>\$ 4,793</u>

Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss

Changes in accumulated other comprehensive loss for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

(In thousands)	Unrealized Gains and Losses on Marketable Securities		Defined Benefit Pension Items		Foreign Currency Items		Total	
	Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
Beginning balance	\$ (5,323)	\$ (1,165)	\$ 862	\$ (674)	\$ (2,883)	\$ (1,898)	\$ (7,344)	\$ (3,737)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	2,172	(4,181)	—	—	148	(269)	2,320	(4,450)
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss	—	—	(20) ⁽¹⁾	18 ⁽¹⁾	—	—	(20)	18
Net-current period other comprehensive income (loss)	2,172	(4,181)	(20)	18	148	(269)	2,300	(4,432)
Ending balance	<u>\$ (3,151)</u>	<u>\$ (5,346)</u>	<u>\$ 842</u>	<u>\$ (656)</u>	<u>\$ (2,735)</u>	<u>\$ (2,167)</u>	<u>\$ (5,044)</u>	<u>\$ (8,169)</u>

(1) This component of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) is included in the computation of net periodic pension cost for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS:

The FASB established a three-tier value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows: (Level 1) observable inputs such as quoted prices for identical assets in active markets; (Level 2) inputs other than the quoted prices in active markets that are observable either directly or indirectly; and (Level 3) unobservable inputs in which there is little or no market data, which requires the Company to develop its own assumptions. This hierarchy requires the Company to use observable market data, when available, and to minimize the use of unobservable inputs when determining fair value.

The Company's cash equivalents and short-term marketable securities are classified within Level 1 or Level 2 of the fair-value hierarchy because they are valued using quoted market prices, broker or dealer quotations, or alternative pricing sources with reasonable levels of price transparency.

The fair-value hierarchy of the Company's cash equivalents and marketable securities at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, was as follows:

(In thousands)	Fair Value Measurement at March 31, 2023		
	Total Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)
Commercial paper	\$ 17,956	\$ —	\$ 17,956
Corporate securities	264,439	—	264,439
Money market funds	13,279	13,279	—
Total	<u>\$ 295,674</u>	<u>\$ 13,279</u>	<u>\$ 282,395</u>

(In thousands)	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2022		
	Total Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)
Commercial paper	\$ 58,683	\$ —	\$ 58,683
Corporate securities	248,441	—	248,441
Money market funds	363	363	—
Total	<u>\$ 307,487</u>	<u>\$ 363</u>	<u>\$ 307,124</u>

The Company did not transfer any investments between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair-value hierarchy in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and the twelve months ended December 31, 2022.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

5. MARKETABLE SECURITIES:

Amortized cost and estimated fair market value of marketable securities classified as available-for-sale (excluding cash equivalents) at March 31, 2023, were as follows:

(In thousands)	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized		Estimated Fair Market Value
		Gains	Losses	
Investments due in 3 months or less:				
Corporate securities	\$ 72,749	\$ —	\$ (348)	\$ 72,401
Total	72,749	—	(348)	72,401
Investments due in 4-12 months:				
Corporate securities	111,179	—	(2,375)	108,804
Total	111,179	—	(2,375)	108,804
Investments due in 12 months or greater:				
Corporate securities	83,662	324	(752)	83,234
Total	83,662	324	(752)	83,234
Total marketable securities	\$ 267,590	\$ 324	\$ (3,475)	\$ 264,439

Accrued interest receivable was \$1.7 million at March 31, 2023 and was recorded within prepaid expenses and other current assets on the condensed consolidated balance sheet.

Amortized cost and estimated fair market value of marketable securities classified as available-for-sale (excluding cash equivalents) at December 31, 2022, were as follows:

(In thousands)	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized		Estimated Fair Market Value
		Gains	Losses	
Investments due in 3 months or less:				
Corporate securities	\$ 21,803	\$ —	\$ (135)	\$ 21,668
Total	21,803	—	(135)	21,668
Investments due in 4-12 months:				
Corporate securities	173,833	—	(4,019)	169,814
Total	173,833	—	(4,019)	169,814
Investments due in 12 months or greater:				
Corporate securities	58,128	71	(1,240)	56,959
Total	58,128	71	(1,240)	56,959
Total marketable securities	\$ 253,764	\$ 71	\$ (5,394)	\$ 248,441

Accrued interest receivable was \$1.2 million at December 31, 2022 and was recorded within prepaid expenses and other current assets on the condensed consolidated balance sheet.

The following table summarizes marketable securities classified as available-for-sale (excluding cash equivalents) in a continuous unrealized loss position for which an allowance for credit losses was not recorded at March 31, 2023:

(In thousands)	Less Than 12 Months		12 Months or Longer		Total	
	Estimated Fair Market Value	Gross Unrealized Losses	Estimated Fair Market Value	Gross Unrealized Losses	Estimated Fair Market Value	Gross Unrealized Losses
	Corporate securities	\$ 36,014	\$ (288)	\$ 175,733	\$ (3,187)	\$ 211,747
Total marketable securities	\$ 36,014	\$ (288)	\$ 175,733	\$ (3,187)	\$ 211,747	\$ (3,475)

In the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, no unrealized losses on marketable securities were recognized in income.

The Company does not intend to sell and it is unlikely that it will be required to sell the securities prior to their anticipated recovery. The issuers are high quality (investment grade) and the decline in fair value is largely due to changes in interest rates. Additionally, the issuers continue to make timely interest payments on the marketable securities with the fair value expected to recover as they reach maturity.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

6. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION:

The following table summarizes the stock-based compensation expense recognized in accordance with ASC 718-10 for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022:

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Cost of revenues	\$ 301	\$ 320
Research and development	2,668	3,055
Sales and marketing	1,653	1,948
General and administrative	2,746	3,690
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 7,368	\$ 9,013

Stock-based compensation expense in the three months ended March 31, 2023, was approximately \$7.4 million, comprising approximately \$5.9 million related to restricted stock unit (RSU) awards, \$1.0 million related to performance-based (PSU) awards and long-term performance-based (PRSU) awards and \$0.5 million related to the Company's employee stock purchase plan.

Stock-based compensation expense in the three months ended March 31, 2022, was approximately \$9.0 million, comprising approximately \$5.6 million related to RSUs, \$3.0 million related to PSUs and PRSUs and \$0.4 million related to the Company's employee stock purchase plan.

PSU Awards

Under the performance-based awards program, the Company grants awards in the performance year in an amount equal to twice the target number of shares to be issued if the maximum performance metrics are met. The number of shares that are released at the end of the performance year can range from zero to 200% of the target number depending on the Company's performance. The performance metrics of this program are annual targets consisting of a combination of net revenue, non-GAAP operating income and strategic goals.

As the net revenue, non-GAAP operating income and strategic goals are considered performance conditions, expense associated with these awards, net of estimated forfeitures, is recognized over the service period based on an assessment of the expected achievement of the performance targets. The fair value of these PSUs is determined using the fair value of the Company's common stock on the date of the grant, reduced by the discounted present value of dividends expected to be declared before the awards vest. If the performance conditions are not achieved, no compensation cost is recognized and any previously recognized compensation is reversed.

In February 2023, it was determined that approximately 34,000 shares subject to the PSUs granted in 2022 vested in aggregate; the shares were released to the Company's employees and executives in the first quarter of 2023.

A summary of PSUs outstanding as of March 31, 2023, and activity during the three months ended, is presented below:

	Shares (In thousands)	Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value Per Share	Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Term (In years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (In thousands)
Outstanding at January 1, 2023	34	\$ 79.94		
Granted	75	\$ 82.49		
Vested	(34)	\$ 79.94		
Forfeited	—	—		
Outstanding at March 31, 2023	75	\$ 82.49	0.75	\$ 6,312
Outstanding and expected to vest at March 31, 2023	40		0.75	\$ 3,358

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

PRSU Awards

The Company's PRSU program provides for the issuance of PRSUs which will vest based on the Company's performance measured against the PRSU program's established performance targets. PRSUs are granted in an amount equal to twice the target number of shares to be issued if the maximum performance metrics are met. The actual number of shares the recipient receives is determined at the end of a three-year performance period based on results achieved versus the Company's performance goals, and may range from zero to 200% of the target number. The performance goals for PRSUs granted in fiscal 2021, 2022 and 2023 were based on the Company's compound annual growth rate ("CAGR") of revenue as measured against the revenue CAGR of the analog semiconductor industry ("Relative Measure"), in each case over the respective three-year performance period. In addition, the PRSUs granted in 2023 ("2023 PRSUs") also include a performance goal related to the Company's revenue growth over the respective three-year performance period as compared to defined targets ("Absolute Measure") with the actual vesting of the 2023 PRSUs calculated based on higher achievement under the Relative Measure or the Absolute Measure. Expense associated with these awards, net of estimated forfeitures, is recorded throughout the year based on an assessment of the expected achievement of the performance targets. If the performance conditions are not achieved, no compensation cost is recognized and any previously recognized compensation is reversed.

In February 2023, it was determined that approximately 23,000 shares subject to the PRSUs granted in 2020 vested in aggregate; the shares were released to the Company's executives in the first quarter of 2023.

A summary of PRSUs outstanding as of March 31, 2023 and activity during the three months ended, is presented below:

	Shares (In thousands)	Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value Per Share	Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Term (In years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (In thousands)
Outstanding at January 1, 2023	236	\$ 77.82		
Granted	145	\$ 80.92		
Vested	(23)	\$ 49.68		
Forfeited	—	—		
Outstanding at March 31, 2023	<u>358</u>	<u>\$ 80.89</u>	<u>1.87</u>	<u>\$ 30,329</u>
Outstanding and expected to vest at March 31, 2023	<u>143</u>		<u>2.75</u>	<u>\$ 12,094</u>

RSU Awards

A summary of RSUs outstanding as of March 31, 2023 and activity during the three months ended, is presented below:

	Shares (In thousands)	Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value Per Share	Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Term (In years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (In thousands)
Outstanding at January 1, 2023	1,096	\$ 60.52		
Granted	148	\$ 80.07		
Vested	(166)	\$ 59.06		
Forfeited	(4)	\$ 68.73		
Outstanding at March 31, 2023	<u>1,074</u>	<u>\$ 63.41</u>	<u>2.03</u>	<u>\$ 90,903</u>
Outstanding and expected to vest at March 31, 2023	<u>995</u>		<u>1.59</u>	<u>\$ 84,247</u>

7. SIGNIFICANT CUSTOMERS AND GEOGRAPHIC NET REVENUES:

Segment Reporting

The Company is organized and operates as one reportable segment, the design, development, manufacture and marketing of integrated circuits and related components for use primarily in the high-voltage power-conversion market.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.**NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**

The Company's chief operating decision maker, the Chief Executive Officer, reviews financial information presented on a consolidated basis for purposes of making operating decisions and assessing financial performance.

Customer Concentration

The Company's top ten customers accounted for approximately 78% and 77% of net revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. A significant portion of these revenues are attributable to sales of the Company's products to distributors of electronic components. These distributors sell the Company's products to a broad, diverse range of end users, including original equipment manufacturers, or OEMs, and merchant power supply manufacturers. Sales to distributors were \$66.8 million and \$135.7 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023, and 2022, respectively. Direct sales to OEMs and power-supply manufacturers accounted for the remainder.

The following customers represented 10% or more of the Company's net revenues for the respective periods:

<u>Customer</u>	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2023	2022
Avnet	25 %	31 %
Salcomp Group	13 %	*
Honestar Technologies Co., Ltd.	12 %	16 %

* Total customer revenue was less than 10% of net revenues.

No other customers accounted for 10% or more of the Company's net revenues in the periods presented.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash investments and trade receivables. The Company does not have any off-balance-sheet credit exposure related to its customers. As of March 31, 2023, and December 31, 2022, 84% and 87%, respectively, of accounts receivable were concentrated with the Company's top ten customers.

The following customer represented 10% or more of accounts receivable at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022:

<u>Customer</u>	March 31,	December 31,
	2023	2022
Avnet	31 %	42 %
Salcomp Group	16 %	13 %
Flextronics Group	11 %	11 %

No other customers accounted for 10% or more of the Company's accounts receivable in the periods presented.

Geographic Net Revenues

The Company markets its products globally through its sales personnel and a worldwide network of independent sales representatives and distributors. Geographic net revenues, based on "bill to" customer locations, for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2023	2022
United States of America	\$ 2,547	\$ 6,906
Hong Kong/China	59,598	105,240
India	6,729	5,849
Taiwan	2,009	5,257
Korea	6,801	18,664
Western Europe (excluding Germany)	6,916	8,245
Japan	5,339	8,049
Germany	7,474	11,484
Other	8,884	12,455
Total net revenues	<u>\$ 106,297</u>	<u>\$ 182,149</u>

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

8. STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:*Common Stock Shares Outstanding*

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2023	2022
Beginning balance	56,961	59,913
Common stock issued under employee stock plans	268	449
Repurchased	(23)	(1,584)
Ending balance	57,206	58,778

Common Stock Repurchases

As of December 31, 2022, the Company had \$81.3 million remaining under its authorized stock-repurchase program. In the three months ended March 31, 2023 the Company purchased 23,000 shares for \$1.7 million, leaving \$79.6 million remaining on the repurchase authorization as of March 31, 2023. Authorization of future repurchase programs is at the discretion of the Company's board of directors and will depend on the Company's financial condition, results of operations, capital requirements, business conditions and other factors; the program has no expiration date.

Cash Dividends

In January 2022, the Company's board of directors declared dividends of \$0.18 per share to be paid to stockholders of record at the end of each quarter in 2022. In February 2023, the Company's board of directors declared dividends of \$0.19 per share to be paid to stockholders of record at the end of each quarter in 2023.

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, cash dividends declared and paid were as follows:

(In thousands, except per share amounts)	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2023	2022
Dividends declared and paid	\$ 10,868	\$ 10,656
Dividends declared per common share	\$ 0.19	\$ 0.18

9. EARNINGS PER SHARE:

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing net income by the weighted-average shares of common stock outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share are calculated by dividing net income by the weighted-average shares of common stock and dilutive common equivalent shares outstanding during the period. Dilutive common equivalent shares included in this calculation consist of dilutive shares issuable upon the assumed exercise of outstanding common stock options, the assumed vesting of outstanding restricted stock units, the assumed issuance of awards under the stock purchase plan and contingently issuable performance-based awards, as computed using the treasury stock method.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

A summary of the earnings per share calculation is as follows:

(In thousands, except per share amounts)	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2023	2022
Basic earnings per share:		
Net income	\$ 6,875	\$ 46,248
Weighted-average common shares	57,105	59,238
Basic earnings per share	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.78
Diluted earnings per share: ⁽¹⁾		
Net income	\$ 6,875	\$ 46,248
Weighted-average common shares	57,105	59,238
Effect of dilutive awards:		
Employee stock plans	474	869
Diluted weighted-average common shares	57,579	60,107
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.77

(1) The Company includes the shares underlying performance-based awards in the calculation of diluted earnings per share if the performance conditions have been satisfied as of the end of the reporting period and excludes such shares when the necessary conditions have not been met. The Company has excluded the shares underlying the outstanding performance-based awards in the 2023 and 2022 calculations as the shares were not contingently issuable as of the end of the reporting periods.

In the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, no stock awards were determined to be anti-dilutive and therefore excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share.

10. PROVISION FOR INCOME TAXES:

Income-tax expense includes a provision for federal, state and foreign taxes based on the annual estimated effective tax rate applicable to the Company and its subsidiaries, adjusted for certain discrete items which are fully recognized in the period they occur. Accordingly, the interim effective tax rate may not be reflective of the annual estimated effective tax rate.

The Company's effective tax rates for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, were 8.0% and 10.4%, respectively. The effective tax rate in these periods were lower than the statutory federal income-tax rate of 21% due to the geographic distribution of the Company's world-wide earnings in lower-tax jurisdictions and federal research tax credits. Additionally, in the three months ended March 31, 2023, the Company's effective tax rate was favorably impacted by a discrete item associated with the release of an unrecognized tax benefit. These benefits were partially offset by foreign income subject to U.S. tax, known as global intangible low-taxed income. The Company's primary jurisdiction where foreign earnings are derived is the Cayman Islands, which is a non-taxing jurisdiction. Income earned in other foreign jurisdictions was not material. The Company has not been granted any incentivized tax rates and does not operate under any tax holidays in any jurisdiction.

As of March 31, 2023, the Company maintained a valuation allowance on its California deferred tax assets, New Jersey deferred tax assets and a valuation allowance with respect to its deferred tax assets relating to tax credits in Canada.

Determining the consolidated provision for income-tax expense, income-tax liabilities and deferred tax assets and liabilities involves judgment. The Company calculates and provides for income taxes in each of the tax jurisdictions in which it operates, which involves estimating current tax exposures as well as making judgments regarding the recoverability of deferred tax assets in each jurisdiction. The estimates used could differ from actual results, which may have a significant impact on operating results in future periods.

11. COMMITMENTS:***Supplier Agreements***

Under the terms of the Company's wafer-supply agreements with Seiko Epson Corporation ("Epson") and ROHM Lapis Semiconductor Co., Ltd. ("Lapis"), the wafers purchased from these suppliers are priced in U.S. dollars, with mutual

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

sharing of the impact of fluctuations in the exchange rate between the Japanese yen and the U.S. dollar on future purchases. Each year, the Company's management and these two suppliers review and negotiate future pricing; the negotiated pricing is denominated in U.S. dollars but is subject to contractual exchange-rate provisions. The fluctuation in the exchange rate is shared equally between the Company and each of these suppliers on future purchases.

12. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS AND CONTINGENCIES:

From time to time in the ordinary course of business, the Company becomes involved in lawsuits, or customers and distributors may make claims against the Company. In accordance with ASC 450-10, *Contingencies*, the Company makes a provision for a liability when it is both probable that a liability has been incurred and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated.

On January 6, 2020, the Company filed a complaint against CogniPower LLC in the United States District Court for the District of Delaware for infringement of two of the Company's patents and seeking a declaration of non-infringement with respect to patents that CogniPower had charged the Company's customers with infringing, based on customer use of the Company's products. In response, CogniPower filed a motion to dismiss the Company's declaratory judgment claims on the basis that CogniPower had not threatened the Company directly with suit. That motion was granted, so CogniPower's claims for infringement initially went forward separately in their lawsuit against the Company's customers in the District of Delaware, but the Company filed a motion to intervene in that lawsuit and received a ruling allowing the Company to intervene in CogniPower's customer lawsuit on February 1, 2021, and the parties thereafter agreed to dismiss the Company's separate lawsuit against CogniPower. The remaining case is currently stayed, but the Company believes it has strong claims and defenses, and intends to vigorously defend itself against CogniPower's claims against the Company's technology, with appeals to follow if necessary.

On October 31, 2022, Waverly Licensing LLC filed a complaint against the Company in the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas. In its complaint, Waverly alleged that the Company was infringing one patent pertaining to charging a battery-operated device, the Company believes it has strong claims and defenses, and intends to vigorously defend itself against Waverly's claims against the Company's technology, with appeals to follow if necessary. Because the Company believed that Waverly's Texas complaint was improperly filed in the wrong court, the Company filed a motion to dismiss, and on November 30, 2022, the Company filed a complaint against Waverly Licensing LLC and related entities IP Edge LLC, Mavexar LLC, and Array IP LLC in the United States District Court for the District of Delaware seeking a declaration of non-infringement with respect to a patent that Waverly charged the Company with infringing. The Texas court thereafter dismissed Waverly's Texas complaint. The Company's Delaware lawsuit is in its earliest stages, but on April 6, 2023, the Delaware defendants filed a motion to dismiss based on a series of covenants not to sue that the Delaware defendants filed with the Court, with further proceedings on the Delaware defendants' motion expected in the coming months.

The Company is unable to predict the outcome of legal proceedings with certainty, and there can be no assurance that the Company will prevail in the above-mentioned unsettled litigations. These litigations, whether or not determined in the Company's favor or settled, will be costly and will divert the efforts and attention of the Company's management and technical personnel from normal business operations, potentially causing a material adverse effect on the business, financial condition and operating results. Currently, the Company is not able to estimate a loss or a range of loss for the ongoing litigations disclosed above, however adverse determinations in litigation could result in monetary losses, the loss of proprietary rights, subject the Company to significant liabilities, require the Company to seek licenses from third parties or prevent the Company from licensing the technology, any of which could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and operating results.

13. INDEMNIFICATIONS:

The Company sells products to its distributors under contracts, collectively referred to as Distributor Sales Agreements ("DSA"). Each DSA contains the relevant terms of the contractual arrangement with the distributor, and generally includes certain provisions for indemnifying the distributor against losses, expenses, and liabilities from damages that may be awarded against the distributor in the event the Company's products are found to infringe upon a patent,

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

copyright, trademark, or other proprietary right of a third party (“Customer Indemnification”). The DSA generally limits the scope of and remedies for the Customer Indemnification obligations in a variety of industry-standard respects, including, but not limited to, limitations based on time and geography, and a right to replace an infringing product. The Company also, from time to time, has granted a specific indemnification right to individual customers.

The Company believes its internal development processes and other policies and practices limit its exposure related to such indemnifications. In addition, the Company requires its employees to sign a proprietary information and inventions agreement, which assigns the rights to its employees’ development work to the Company. To date, the Company has not had to reimburse any of its distributors or customers for any losses related to these indemnifications and no material claims were outstanding as of March 31, 2023. For several reasons, including the lack of prior indemnification claims and the lack of a monetary liability limit for certain infringement cases, the Company cannot determine the maximum amount of potential future payments, if any, related to such indemnifications.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis has been prepared as an aid to understanding our financial condition and results of operations. It should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements and the notes to those statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, and with the consolidated financial statements and management’s discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, filed with the SEC on February 7, 2023. This discussion contains forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. Our actual results could differ materially from those contained in these forward-looking statements due to a number of factors, including those discussed under the caption “Risk Factors” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, and in Part II, Item 1A - “Risk Factors” and elsewhere in this report. See also “Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements” at the beginning of this report.

Overview

We design, develop and market analog and mixed-signal integrated circuits (ICs) and other electronic components and circuitry used in high-voltage power conversion. Our products are used in power converters that convert electricity from a high-voltage source to the type of power required for a specified downstream use. In most cases, this conversion entails, among other functions, converting alternating current (AC) to direct current (DC) or vice versa, reducing or increasing the voltage, and regulating the output voltage and/or current according to the customer’s specifications.

A large percentage of our products are ICs used in AC-DC power supplies, which convert the high-voltage AC from a wall outlet to the low-voltage DC required by most electronic devices. Power supplies incorporating our products are used with all manner of electronic products including mobile phones, computing and networking equipment, appliances, electronic utility meters, battery-powered tools, industrial controls, and “home-automation,” or “internet of things” applications such as networked thermostats, power strips and security devices. We also supply high-voltage LED drivers, which are AC-DC ICs specifically designed for lighting applications that utilize light-emitting diodes, and motor-driver ICs addressing brushless DC (BLDC) motors used in refrigerators, HVAC systems, ceiling fans and other consumer-appliance and light commercial applications.

We also offer high-voltage gate drivers—either standalone ICs or circuit boards containing ICs, electrical isolation components and other circuitry—used to operate high-voltage switches such as insulated-gate bipolar transistors (IGBTs) and silicon-carbide (SiC) MOSFETs. These combinations of switches and drivers are used for power conversion in high-power applications (i.e., power levels ranging from a few kilowatts up to gigawatts) such as industrial motors, solar- and wind-power systems, electric vehicles (EVs) and high-voltage DC transmission systems.

Our products bring a number of important benefits to the power-conversion market compared with less advanced alternatives, including reduced component count and design complexity, smaller size, higher reliability and reduced time-to-market. Our products also reduce the energy consumption of power converters during normal use and in “standby” operation, when the end product is not in use. In addition to the environmental benefits of reduced energy usage, our energy-saving technologies provide a number of benefits to our customers; these include helping them meet the increasingly stringent efficiency standards now in effect for many electronic products, and enabling the elimination of bulky heatsinks used to dissipate the heat produced by wasted electricity.

While the size of our addressable market fluctuates with changes in macroeconomic and industry conditions, the market has generally exhibited a modest growth rate over time as growth in the unit volume of power converters has been offset to a large degree by reductions in the average selling price of components in this market. Therefore, the growth of our business depends largely on increasing our penetration of the markets that we serve and on further expanding our addressable market. Our growth strategy includes the following elements:

- *Increase our penetration of the markets we serve.* We currently address AC-DC applications with power outputs up to approximately 500 watts, gate-driver applications ranging from a few kilowatts up to gigawatts, and motor-drive applications up to approximately 400 watts. Through our research and development efforts, we seek to introduce more advanced products for these markets offering higher levels of integration and performance compared to earlier products. We also continue to expand our sales and application-engineering staff and our network of distributors, as well as our offerings of technical

documentation and design-support tools and services to help customers use our products. These tools and services include our PI Expert™ design software, which we offer free of charge, and our transformer-sample service. In 2022 we launched PowerProsSM, a live online video support service that enables power-supply designers to talk directly with members of our applications engineering team 24 hours a day, six days a week, anywhere in the world.

Our market-penetration strategy also includes capitalizing on the importance of energy efficiency and renewable energy in the power conversion market. For example, our EcoSmart™ technology drastically reduces the amount of energy consumed by electronic products when they are not in use, helping our customers comply with regulations that seek to curb this so-called “standby” energy consumption. Also, our gate-driver products are critical components in energy-efficient DC motor drives, high-voltage DC transmission systems, solar and wind energy systems and electric transportation applications.

- *Increase the size of our addressable market.* Prior to 2010 our addressable market consisted of AC-DC applications with up to about 50 watts of output, a served available market (SAM) opportunity of approximately \$1.5 billion. Since that time we have expanded our SAM to approximately \$4 billion through a variety of means. These include the introduction of products that enable us to address higher-power AC-DC applications (such as our Hiper™ product families), the introduction of LED-driver products, and our entry into the gate-driver market through the acquisition of CT-Concept Technologie AG in 2012. In 2016 we introduced the SCALE-iDriver™ family of ICs, broadening the range of gate-driver applications we can address, and in 2018 we introduced our BridgeSwitch™ motor-driver ICs, addressing BLDC motors, as described above. We have recently introduced a series of automotive-qualified versions of our products, including SCALE-iDriver, InnoSwitch™ and LinkSwitch™ ICs, targeting the EV market; we expect to introduce additional products targeting EVs in the future, and expect automotive applications to become a significant portion of our SAM over time.

Also contributing to our SAM expansion has been the emergence of new applications within the power ranges that our products can address. For example, applications such as “smart” utility meters, battery-powered lawn equipment and bicycles, and USB power receptacles (often installed alongside traditional AC wall outlets) can incorporate our products. The increased use of connectivity, LED lighting and other power-consuming electronic features in consumer appliances has also enhanced our SAM.

Finally, we have expanded our SAM through the development of new technologies that increase the value (and therefore the average selling prices) of our products. For example, our InnoSwitch™ ICs integrate circuitry from the secondary, or low-voltage, side of AC-DC power supplies, whereas earlier product families integrated circuitry only on the primary, or high-voltage side. In 2019 we began incorporating proprietary gallium-nitride (GaN) transistors in some our products, enabling a higher level of energy efficiency than ICs with silicon transistors. Since then, we have introduced a variety of new products utilizing GaN technology and we expect to address a wider range of applications with GaN-based products in the years ahead.

We intend to continue expanding our SAM in the years ahead through all of the means described above.

Our quarterly operating results are difficult to predict and subject to significant fluctuations. We plan our production and inventory levels based on internal forecasts of projected customer demand, which are highly unpredictable and can fluctuate substantially. Customers typically may cancel or reschedule orders on short notice without significant penalty and, conversely, often place orders with very short lead times to delivery. Also, external factors such as supply-chain dynamics, the COVID-19 pandemic and macroeconomic conditions including inflation, fluctuations in interest and exchange rates and bank failures, have caused and can continue to cause our operating results to be volatile. Furthermore, because our industry is intensely price-sensitive, our gross margin (gross profit divided by net revenues) is subject to change based on the relative pricing of solutions that compete with ours. Variations in product mix, end-market mix and customer mix can also cause our gross margin to fluctuate. Because we purchase a large percentage of our silicon wafers from foundries located in Japan, our gross margin is influenced by fluctuations in the exchange rate between the U.S. dollar and the Japanese yen. Changes in the prices of raw materials used in our products, such as copper and gold, can also affect our gross margin. Although our wafer fabrication and assembly operations are outsourced, as are most of our test operations, a portion of our production costs are fixed in nature. As a result, our unit costs and gross margin are impacted by the volume of units we produce.

Recent Results

Our net revenues were \$106.3 million and \$182.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Revenues from all end markets decreased substantially compared to the prior year period. We believe that demand for our products has been negatively affected by an array of macroeconomic and geopolitical factors including reduced consumer spending in response to inflation and higher interest rates, softer housing markets, restrictions on economic activity in China driven by the COVID-19 pandemic, and a shift in consumer spending toward travel and services following a period of elevated spending on goods during the pandemic. The reduction in revenues also reflects a cyclical downturn in the semiconductor industry; such downturns are commonly experienced in our industry following periods of strong growth during which supply-chain participants accumulate inventories, which must then be worked down when demand slows.

Our top ten customers, including distributors that resell to original equipment manufacturers, or OEMs, and merchant power supply manufacturers, accounted for 78% and 77% of net revenues in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. International sales accounted for 98% and 96% of our net revenues in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Our gross margin was 50.8% and 55.3% in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The decrease was primarily due to unfavorable end-market mix and lower manufacturing volume, which increased our unit cost.

Total operating expenses were \$48.2 million and \$49.6 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The decrease of \$1.4 million in operating expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2023 was due primarily to lower stock-based compensation expense related to performance based awards and lower patent litigation expense; these decreases were partially offset by increased salary and related expenses driven by increased headcount, as well as increased travel expenses.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The preparation of financial statements and related disclosures in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate our estimates, including those listed below. We base our estimates on historical facts and various other assumptions that we believe to be reasonable at the time the estimates are made. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Our critical accounting policies are as follows:

- revenue recognition.

Our critical accounting policies are important to the portrayal of our financial condition and results of operations, and require us to make judgments and estimates about matters that are inherently uncertain. There have been no material changes to our critical accounting policies and estimates disclosed in “Item 7. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates” and Note 2, *Significant Accounting Policies and Recent Accounting Pronouncements*, in each case in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, filed with the SEC on February 7, 2023.

[Table of Contents](#)

Results of Operations

The following table sets forth certain operating data as a percentage of net revenues for the periods indicated:

	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2023	2022
Net revenues	100.0 %	100.0 %
Cost of revenues	49.2	44.7
Gross profit	50.8	55.3
Operating expenses:		
Research and development	22.6	13.0
Sales and marketing	14.9	9.0
General and administrative	7.8	5.3
Total operating expenses	45.3	27.3
Income from operations	5.5	28.0
Other income	1.6	0.3
Income before income taxes	7.1	28.3
Provision for income taxes	0.6	2.9
Net income	6.5 %	25.4 %

Comparison of the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Net revenues. Net revenues consist of revenues from product sales, which are calculated net of returns and allowances. Net revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$106.3 million and \$182.1 million, respectively.

Revenues from all end markets decreased substantially compared to the prior-year period. We believe that demand for our products has been negatively affected by an array of macroeconomic and geopolitical factors including reduced consumer spending in response to inflation and higher interest rates, softer housing markets, restrictions on economic activity in China driven by the COVID-19 pandemic, and a shift in consumer spending toward travel and services following a period of elevated spending on goods during the pandemic. The reduction in revenues also reflects a cyclical downturn in the semiconductor industry; such downturns are commonly experienced in our industry following periods of strong growth during which supply-chain participants accumulate inventories, which must then be worked down when demand slows.

Our revenue mix by end market for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 was as follows:

<u>End Market</u>	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2023	2022
Communications	28 %	26 %
Computer	14 %	10 %
Consumer	24 %	35 %
Industrial	34 %	29 %

International sales, consisting of sales outside of the United States of America based on “bill to” customer locations, were \$103.8 million and \$175.2 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Although power converters using our products are distributed to end markets worldwide, most are manufactured in Asia. As a result, sales to this region represented 80% and 83% of our net revenues in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022. We expect international sales, and sales to the Asia region in particular, to continue to account for a large portion of our net revenues in the future.

Sales to distributors accounted for 63% and 75% in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Direct sales to OEMs and power-supply manufacturers accounted for the remainder.

[Table of Contents](#)

The following customers represented 10% or more of our net revenues for the respective periods:

Customer	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Avnet	25 %	31 %
Salcomp Group	13 %	*
Honestar Technologies Co., Ltd.	12 %	16 %

*Total customer revenue was less than 10% of net revenues.

No other customers accounted for 10% or more of our net revenues in these periods.

Gross profit. Gross profit is net revenues less cost of revenues. Our cost of revenues consists primarily of costs associated with the purchase of wafers from our contracted foundries, the assembly, packaging and testing of our products by sub-contractors, product testing performed in our own facilities, amortization of acquired intangible assets, and overhead associated with the management of our supply chain. Gross margin is gross profit divided by net revenues. The table below compares gross profit and gross margin for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022:

(dollars in millions)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Net revenues	\$ 106.3	\$ 182.1
Gross profit	\$ 54.0	\$ 100.7
Gross margin	50.8 %	55.3 %

Our gross margin decreased due primarily to unfavorable end-market mix and lower manufacturing volume, which increased our unit cost.

Research and development expenses. Research and development (“R&D”) expenses consist primarily of employee-related expenses, including stock-based compensation, and expensed material and facility costs associated with the development of new technologies and new products. We also record R&D expenses for prototype wafers related to new products until such products are released to production. The table below compares R&D expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022:

(dollars in millions)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
R&D expenses	\$ 24.0	\$ 23.7
Headcount (at period end)	296	306

R&D expenses increased for the three months ended March 31, 2023, as compared to the corresponding period of 2022, primarily due to increased product development costs and equipment related expenses. These increases were partially offset by reduced stock-based compensation expense related to performance-based awards.

Sales and marketing expenses. Sales and marketing (“S&M”) expenses consist primarily of employee-related expenses, including stock-based compensation, commissions to sales representatives, amortization of intangible assets and facilities expenses, including expenses associated with our regional sales and support offices. The table below compares S&M expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022:

(dollars in millions)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Sales and marketing expenses	\$ 15.9	\$ 16.3
Headcount (at period end)	318	297

S&M expenses decreased in the three months ended March 31, 2023, as compared to the corresponding period of 2022, due to lower stock-based compensation expenses, sales commissions and amortization of acquired intangibles. These reductions were partially offset by increased salary and related expenses driven by increased headcount, as well as increased travel expenses.

[Table of Contents](#)

General and administrative expenses. General and administrative (“G&A”) expenses consist primarily of employee-related expenses, including stock-based compensation expenses, for administration, finance, human resources and general management, as well as consulting, professional services, legal and audit expenses. The table below compares G&A expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022:

(dollars in millions)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
G&A expenses	\$ 8.3	\$ 9.6
Headcount (at period end)	74	70

G&A expenses decreased for the three months ended March 31, 2023 as compared to the corresponding period of 2022, due to lower stock-based compensation expense related to performance-based awards, recovery of bad debt and decreased patent litigation expenses; these reductions were partially offset by increased salary and related expenses driven by increased headcount, as well as increased professional services.

Other income. Other income consists primarily of interest income earned on cash and cash equivalents, marketable securities and other investments, and the impact of foreign exchange gains or losses. The table below compares other income for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022:

(dollars in millions)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Other income	\$ 1.7	\$ 0.6

Other income increased for the three months ended March 31, 2023 as compared to the corresponding period of 2022, primarily due to higher interest income.

Provision for income taxes. Provision for income taxes represents federal, state and foreign taxes. The table below compares income-tax expense for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022:

(dollars in millions)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Provision for income taxes	\$ 0.6	\$ 5.4
Effective tax rate	8.0 %	10.4 %

Income-tax expense includes a provision for federal, state and foreign taxes based on the annual estimated effective tax rate applicable to us and our subsidiaries, adjusted for certain discrete items which are fully recognized in the period in which they occur. Accordingly, the interim effective tax rate may not be reflective of the annual estimated effective tax rate.

Our effective tax rates for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were 8.0% and 10.4%, respectively. The effective tax rate in these periods was lower than the statutory federal income-tax rate of 21% due to the geographic distribution of our world-wide earnings in lower-tax jurisdictions and the impact of federal research tax credits. Additionally, in the three months ended March 31, 2023, our effective tax rate was favorably impacted by a discrete item associated with the release of an unrecognized tax benefit. This benefit was partially offset by U.S. tax on foreign income, known as global intangible low-taxed income. The primary jurisdiction from which our foreign earnings are derived is the Cayman Islands, which is a non-taxing jurisdiction. Income earned in other foreign jurisdictions was not material. We have not been granted any incentivized tax rates and do not operate under any tax holidays in any jurisdiction.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

As of March 31, 2023, we had \$358.6 million in cash, cash equivalents and short-term marketable securities, an increase of \$4.8 million from \$353.8 million as of December 31, 2022. As of March 31, 2023, we had working capital, defined as current assets less current liabilities, of \$476.1 million, an increase of approximately \$9.4 million from \$466.7 million as of December 31, 2022.

[Table of Contents](#)

We have a Credit Agreement with Wells Fargo Bank, National Association (the "Credit Agreement") that provides us with a \$75.0 million revolving line of credit to use for general corporate purposes with a \$20.0 million sub-limit for the issuance of standby and trade letters of credit. The Credit Agreement was amended on June 7, 2021, to provide an alternate borrowing rate as a replacement for LIBOR and extend the termination date from April 30, 2022, to June 7, 2026, with all other terms remaining the same. Our ability to borrow under the revolving line of credit is conditioned upon our compliance with specified covenants, including reporting and financial covenants, primarily a minimum liquidity measure and a debt to earnings ratio, with which we are currently in compliance. The Credit Agreement terminates on June 7, 2026; all advances under the revolving line of credit will become due on such date, or earlier in the event of a default. No advances were outstanding under the agreement as of March 31, 2023.

Cash From Operating Activities

Operating activities generated \$16.6 million of cash in the three months ended March 31, 2023. Net income for this period was \$6.9 million; we also incurred depreciation, non-cash stock-based compensation expense, amortization of intangibles and amortization premiums on marketable securities of \$9.0 million, \$7.4 million, \$0.5 million and \$0.4 million, respectively. Sources of cash also included a \$2.9 million increase in accounts payable (excluding payables related to property and equipment) due to timing of payments and a \$0.7 million decrease in accounts receivable due to decreased customer shipments. These sources of cash were partially offset by a \$2.3 million decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets, a \$7.0 million increase in inventories due to lower demand during the quarter and a \$0.7 million decrease in taxes payable and accrued liabilities.

Operating activities generated \$74.6 million of cash in the three months ended March 31, 2022. Net income for this period was \$46.2 million; we also incurred non-cash stock-based compensation expense, depreciation and intangibles amortization of \$9.0 million, \$8.4 million and \$0.7 million, respectively. Sources of cash also included a \$10.7 million decrease in accounts receivable due to timing of collections, a \$3.4 million increase in taxes payable and accrued liabilities and a \$1.6 million decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets. These sources of cash were partially offset by a \$3.8 million increase in inventories, a \$1.7 million decrease in accounts payable (excluding payables related to property and equipment).

Cash From Investing Activities

Our investing activities in the three months ended March 31, 2023 resulted in a \$18.3 million use of cash, primarily consisting of \$14.2 million used for purchases of marketable securities net of proceeds from maturities, and \$4.1 million used for purchases of property and equipment, primarily production-related machinery and equipment.

Our investing activities in the three months ended March 31, 2022 generated \$80.2 million of cash, primarily consisting of \$93.7 million from sales and maturities of marketable securities, net of purchases, offset by \$14.7 million for purchases of property and equipment, primarily production-related machinery and equipment, partially offset by proceeds of \$1.2 million from the sale of an office building.

Cash From Financing Activities

Our financing activities in the three months ended March 31, 2023 resulted in a \$9.5 million net use of cash, consisting of \$1.7 million for the repurchase of our common stock and \$10.9 million for the payment of dividends to stockholders, partially offset by \$3.1 million from the issuance of shares through our employee stock purchase plan.

Our financing activities in the three months ended March 31, 2022 resulted in a \$142.3 million net use of cash, consisting of \$134.7 million for the repurchase of our common stock and \$10.7 million for the payment of dividends to stockholders, partially offset by \$3.1 million from the issuance of common stock from the exercise of employee stock options and the issuance of shares through our employee stock purchase plan.

Dividends

In January 2022, our board of directors declared dividends of \$0.18 per share to be paid to stockholders of record at the end of each quarter in 2022. In February 2023, our board of directors declared dividends of \$0.19 per share to be paid to stockholders of record at the end of each quarter in 2023.

A dividend payout of \$10.9 million occurred on March 31, 2023. The declaration of any future cash dividend is at the discretion of the board of directors and will depend on our financial condition, results of operations, capital

[Table of Contents](#)

requirements, business conditions and other factors, as well as a determination that cash dividends are in the best interests of our stockholders.

Stock Repurchases

As of December 31, 2022, we had \$81.3 million remaining under our stock-repurchase program. In the three months ended March 31, 2023, we repurchased 23,000 shares of our common stock for \$1.7 million, leaving \$79.6 million remaining on the repurchase authorization as of March 31, 2023. Authorization of future repurchase programs is at the discretion of our board of directors and will depend on our financial condition, results of operations, capital requirements, business conditions and other factors; the program has no expiration date.

Contractual Commitments

As of March 31, 2023 we had a contractual obligation related to income tax, which consisted primarily of unrecognized tax benefits of approximately \$23.4 million. A portion of the tax obligation is classified as long-term income taxes payable and a portion is recorded in deferred tax assets in our condensed consolidated balance sheet.

As of March 31, 2023, there were no material changes in our contractual commitments from those reported in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Other Information

Our cash, cash equivalents and investment balances may change in future periods due to changes in our planned cash outlays, including changes in incremental costs such as direct and integration costs related to future acquisitions. Current U.S. tax laws generally allow companies to repatriate accumulated foreign earnings without incurring additional U.S. federal taxes. Accordingly, as of March 31, 2023, our worldwide cash and marketable securities are available to fund capital allocation needs, including capital and internal investments, acquisitions, stock repurchases and/or dividends without incurring additional U.S. federal income taxes.

If our operating results deteriorate in future periods, either as a result of a decrease in customer demand, pricing and/or cost pressures, or for other reasons, our ability to generate positive cash flow from operations may be jeopardized. In that case, we may be forced to use our cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments, use our current financing or seek additional financing from third parties to fund our operations. We believe that cash generated from operations, together with existing sources of liquidity, will satisfy our projected working capital and other cash requirements for at least the next 12 months, and we anticipate that we will continue to be able to fund liquidity requirements through cash provided by our operations for the foreseeable future. However, we may experience reduced cash flow from operations as a result of the cyclical nature of our business along with other macroeconomic and geopolitical factors.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

Information with respect to this item may be found in Note 2, *Significant Accounting Policies and Recent Accounting Pronouncements*, in our Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in Part I, Item 1, of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, which information is incorporated herein by reference.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

There have been no material changes to our interest rate risk and foreign currency exchange risk during the first three months of 2023. For a discussion of our exposure to interest rate risk and foreign currency exchange risk, refer to our market risk disclosures set forth in Part II, Item 7A, “Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk” of the 2022 Form 10-K.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Limitation on Effectiveness of Controls

Any control system, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance as to the tested objectives. The design of any control system is based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events, and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions, regardless of how remote. The inherent limitations in any control system include the realities that judgments

[Table of Contents](#)

related to decision-making can be faulty, and that reduced effectiveness in controls can occur because of simple errors or mistakes. Due to the inherent limitations in a cost-effective control system, misstatements due to error may occur and may not be detected.

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Management is required to evaluate our disclosure controls and procedures, as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”). Disclosure controls and procedures are controls and other procedures designed to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed in our reports filed under the Exchange Act, such as this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission’s rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include controls and procedures designed to provide reasonable assurance that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on our management’s evaluation (with the participation of our principal executive officer and principal financial officer), our principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended March 31, 2023, that have materially affected or are reasonably likely to materially affect our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Information with respect to this item may be found in Note 12, *Legal Proceedings and Contingencies*, in our Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in Part I, Item 1, of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, which information is incorporated herein by reference.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

As of the date of this filing, the risk factors have not changed substantively from those disclosed in Part I Item 1A in our [Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022](#), which risk factors are incorporated herein by reference in this report.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

In the three months ended March 31, 2023, we repurchased approximately 23,000 of our shares for \$1.7 million, leaving \$79.6 million remaining on our repurchase authorization as of March 31, 2023. The program has no expiration date.

The following table summarizes repurchases of our common stock made under our publicly announced repurchase program during the first quarter of fiscal 2023:

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid Per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value that May Yet be Repurchased Under the Plans or Program (In millions)
January 1, 2023 to January 31, 2023	22,052	\$ 73.72	22,052	\$ 79.6
February 1, 2023 to February 28, 2023	25	\$ 79.20	25	\$ 79.6
March 1, 2023 to March 31, 2023	722	\$ 79.92	722	\$ 79.6
Total	<u>22,799</u>		<u>22,799</u>	

[Table of Contents](#)

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT NUMBER	Exhibit Description	Incorporation by Reference				
		Form	File Number	Exhibit/Other Reference	Filing Date	Filed Herewith
3.1	Restated Certificate of Incorporation	10-K	000-23441	3.1	2/29/2012	
3.2	Amended and Restated Bylaws	8-K	000-23441	3.1	4/26/2013	
4.2	Reference is made to Exhibits 3.1 to 3.2					
10.1†	Amendment Number Eleven to Wafer Supply Agreement, effective as of September 16, 2022 by Power Integrations International Ltd. and Seiko Epson Corporation					X
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X
32.1**	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X
32.2**	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document - The instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.					X
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document					X
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document					X
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document					X
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document					X

[Table of Contents](#)

EXHIBIT NUMBER	Exhibit Description	Incorporation by Reference				
		Form	File Number	Exhibit/Other Reference	Filing Date	Filed Herewith
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document					X
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)					

All references in the table above to previously filed documents or descriptions are incorporating those documents and descriptions by reference thereto.

† Portions of this exhibit have been omitted as being immaterial and the type of information that Power Integrations, Inc. treats as private or confidential.

** The certifications attached as Exhibits 32.1 and 32.2 accompanying this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, are not deemed filed with the SEC, and are not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of Power Integrations, Inc. under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, whether made before or after the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, irrespective of any general incorporation language contained in such filing.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

POWER INTEGRATIONS, INC.

Dated: May 4, 2023

By: /s/ SANDEEP NAYYAR

Sandeep Nayyar
Chief Financial Officer
(Duly Authorized Officer, Principal Financial
Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)

[] = Certain identified information contained in this document, marked by brackets, is omitted because it is both (i) not material and (ii) is the type of information that Power Integrations, Inc. treats as private or confidential.

AMENDMENT NUMBER ELEVEN TO WAFER SUPPLY AGREEMENT

This Amendment Number Eleven (the "Amendment"), effective as of September 16, 2022 (the "Amendment Effective Date"), amends the Wafer Supply Agreement effective April 1, 2005, as amended by Amendment Number One effective December 19, 2008, Amendment Number Two effective September 13, 2010, Amendment Number Three effective February 1, 2012, Amendment Number Four effective April 1, 2015, Amendment Number Five effective November 2, 2015, Amendment Number Six effective December 8, 2015, Amendment Number Seven effective October 3, 2016, Amendment Number Eight effective November 8, 2016, Amendment Number Nine effective as of October 1, 2017, and Amendment Number Ten effective April 26, 2020 (the "Agreement") by and between:

POWER INTEGRATIONS, LTD. d.b.a. POWER INTEGRATIONS INTERNATIONAL, LTD., a Cayman Islands corporation having a place of business at, P.O. Box 32322, 4th Floor, Century Yard, Cricket Square, Elgin Avenue, George Town, Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands ("POWER INTEGRATIONS")

and

SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION, a Japanese corporation having a place of business at 281 Fujimi, Fujimi-machi, Suwa-gun, Nagano-ken, 399-0293 Japan ("SEIKO EPSON").

RECITALS

WHEREAS, pursuant to the terms of the Agreement, PI grants to SEIKO EPSON licenses of certain of PI INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY for the sole purpose of POWER INTEGRATIONS acquiring from SEIKO EPSON the fabrication and supply of WAFERS of certain power IC products; and

WHEREAS, POWER INTEGRATIONS and SEIKO EPSON desire to amend the terms of the Agreement; and

WHEREAS, in accordance with Section 18.10 of the Agreement, the Agreement may be amended only by an instrument in writing duly executed by authorized representatives of SEIKO EPSON and POWER INTEGRATIONS.

Now, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises contained herein and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, the parties hereby amend the Agreement as follows:

AGREEMENT

This Amendment amends Exhibit F.

Add the following paragraph to Section 1.4 of Exhibit F:

Power Integrations will pay SEIKO EPSON [] for the foregoing [] and [], payable as follows:

[].

[].

Effective as of the Amendment Effective Date, all references in the Agreement to "the Agreement" or "this Agreement" shall mean the Agreement as amended by this Amendment. Except as expressly amended herein, the terms of the Agreement continue unchanged and shall remain in full force and effect. This Amendment may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be considered an original, but all of which counterparts together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have caused this Amendment to be executed by their duly authorized representatives, effective as of the Amendment Effective Date,

SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION

POWER INTEGRATIONS, LTD. d.b.a.
POWER INTEGRATIONS INTERNATIONAL,
LTD.

Signature: /s/Nobuyuki Shimotome
Name: Nobuyuki Shimotome
Title: Chief Operating Officer
Date: March 10, 2023

Signature: /s/Sunil Gupta
Name: Sunil Gupta
Title: President
Date: March 1, 2023

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

I, Balu Balakrishnan certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Form 10-Q of Power Integrations, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Dated: May 4, 2023

By: /s/ BALU BALAKRISHNAN

Balu Balakrishnan
Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

I, Sandeep Nayyar, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Form 10-Q of Power Integrations, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Dated: May 4, 2023

By: /s/ SANDEEP NAYYAR

Sandeep Nayyar
Chief Financial Officer

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF
THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Power Integrations, Inc. (the “Company”) on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the “Report”), I, Balu Balakrishnan, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (“Section 906”), certify to the best of my knowledge that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Dated: May 4, 2023

By: /s/ BALU BALAKRISHNAN

Balu Balakrishnan
Chief Executive Officer

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906, or other document authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise adopting the signature that appears in typed form within the electronic version of this written statement required by Section 906, has been provided to the Registrant and will be retained by the Registrant and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF
THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Power Integrations, Inc. (the “Company”) on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the “Report”), I, Sandeep Nayyar, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (“Section 906”), certify to the best of my knowledge that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Dated: May 4, 2023

By: /s/ SANDEEP NAYYAR

Sandeep Nayyar
Chief Financial Officer

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906, or other document authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise adopting the signature that appears in typed form within the electronic version of this written statement required by Section 906, has been provided to the Registrant and will be retained by the Registrant and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.
