

Qualcomm Announces Second Quarter Fiscal 2023 Results

Revenues: \$9.3 billion

GAAP EPS: \$1.52, Non-GAAP EPS: \$2.15

—QCT Automotive: 20% Year-Over-Year Growth in Revenues—

—Increased Quarterly Cash Dividend by 7% to \$3.20 Annualized Payout—

SAN DIEGO - May 3, 2023 - Qualcomm Incorporated (NASDAQ: QCOM) today announced results for its fiscal second quarter ended March 26, 2023.

“As we navigate this challenging environment, we remain focused on the critical factors we can control to emerge stronger from this downturn – our leading technology roadmap, best-in-class product portfolio, strong customer relationships and operational efficiencies,” said Cristiano Amon, President and CEO of Qualcomm Incorporated. “Our top priority remains to execute our diversification strategy and invest in areas that drive long-term value.”

Second Quarter Results¹

<i>(in millions, except per share data and percentages)</i>	GAAP			Non-GAAP		
	Q2 Fiscal 2023	Q2 Fiscal 2022	Change	Q2 Fiscal 2023	Q2 Fiscal 2022	Change
Revenues	\$9,275	\$11,164	(17%)	\$9,268	\$11,158	(17%)
Earnings before taxes (EBT)	\$1,895	\$3,423	(45%)	\$2,857	\$4,255	(33%)
Net income	\$1,704	\$2,934	(42%)	\$2,420	\$3,661	(34%)
Diluted earnings per share (EPS)	\$1.52	\$2.57	(41%)	\$2.15	\$3.21	(33%)

(1) Discussion regarding our use of Non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations between GAAP and Non-GAAP results are included at the end of this news release in the sections labeled “Note Regarding Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures” and “Reconciliations of GAAP Results to Non-GAAP Results.”

Segment Results

<i>(in millions, except percentages)</i>	QCT			QTL		
	Q2 Fiscal 2023	Q2 Fiscal 2022	Change	Q2 Fiscal 2023	Q2 Fiscal 2022	Change
Revenues	\$7,942	\$9,548	(17%)	\$1,290	\$1,580	(18%)
EBT	\$2,107	\$3,340	(37%)	\$871	\$1,154	(25%)
<i>EBT as % of revenues</i>	27%	35%	-8 points	68%	73%	-5 points

QCT Revenue Streams^{1,2}

<i>(in millions, except percentages)</i>	Q2 Fiscal 2023	Q2 Fiscal 2022	Change
Handsets	\$6,105	\$7,349	<i>(17%)</i>
Automotive	447	371	<i>+20%</i>
IoT	1,390	1,828	<i>(24%)</i>
Total QCT revenues	<u>\$7,942</u>	<u>\$9,548</u>	<i>(17%)</i>

(1) We disaggregate QCT revenues based on the industries and applications in which our products are sold.

(2) Beginning in the first quarter of fiscal 2023, QCT RFFE (radio frequency front-end) revenues, which were previously presented as a separate revenue stream, are now included within our Handsets, Automotive and internet of things (IoT) revenue streams as applicable. Prior period information has been recast to reflect this change.

Return of Capital to Stockholders

During the second quarter of fiscal 2023, we returned \$1.7 billion to stockholders, including \$834 million, or \$0.75 per share, of cash dividends paid and \$903 million through repurchases of 7 million shares of common stock.

Business Outlook

The following statements are forward looking, and actual results may differ materially. The “Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements” in this news release provides a description of certain risks that we face, and our most recent quarterly report on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) provides a more complete description of our risks.

The midpoint of our third quarter fiscal 2023 guidance includes the continued impact of the macroeconomic headwinds, weaker global handset units, and channel inventory drawdown. In addition, we estimate a larger-than-normal sequential decline in QCT revenues, primarily due to the timing of purchases by a modem-only handset customer.

The following table summarizes GAAP and Non-GAAP guidance based on the current outlook.

	Current Guidance Q3 FY23 Estimates¹
Revenues	\$8.1B - \$8.9B
<i>Supplemental Revenue Information</i>	
QCT revenues	\$6.9B - \$7.5B
QTL revenues	\$1.15B - \$1.35B
GAAP diluted EPS	\$1.24 - \$1.44
Less diluted EPS attributable to QSI	\$—
Less diluted EPS attributable to share-based compensation	(\$0.45)
Less diluted EPS attributable to other items ²	(\$0.01)
Non-GAAP diluted EPS	\$1.70 - \$1.90

(1) Our outlook does not include provisions for proposed tax law changes, future asset impairments or for pending legal matters, other than future legal amounts that are probable and estimable. Further, due to their nature, certain income and expense items, such as certain investments, derivative and foreign currency transaction gains or losses, cannot be accurately forecast (including the impact of the anticipated sale of the Non-Arriver businesses). Accordingly, we only include such items in our financial outlook to the extent they are reasonably certain. Our outlook includes the impact of any pending business combinations to the extent they are expected to close in the upcoming quarter. Actual results may differ materially from the outlook.

(2) Our guidance for diluted EPS attributable to other items for the third quarter of fiscal 2023 is primarily related to acquisition-related items, including the discontinued operations of the Non-Arriver businesses, partially offset by the tax benefit resulting from the requirement to capitalize research and development (R&D) expenditures under U.S. Federal income tax law.

Conference Call

Qualcomm's second quarter fiscal 2023 earnings conference call will be broadcast live on May 3, 2023, beginning at 1:45 p.m. Pacific Time (PT) at <http://investor.qualcomm.com/events.cfm>. This conference call will include a discussion of "Non-GAAP financial measures" as defined in Regulation G. The most directly comparable GAAP financial measures and information reconciling these Non-GAAP financial measures to our financial results prepared in accordance with GAAP, as well as other financial and statistical information to be discussed on the conference call, will be posted at <http://investor.qualcomm.com/> immediately prior to the commencement of the call. An audio replay will be available at <http://investor.qualcomm.com/events.cfm> and via telephone following the live call for 30 days thereafter. To listen to the replay via telephone, U.S. callers may dial (877) 660-6853 and international callers may dial (201) 612-7415. Callers should use reservation number 13737571.

About Qualcomm

Qualcomm is enabling a world where everyone and everything can be intelligently connected. Our one technology roadmap allows us to efficiently scale the technologies that launched the mobile revolution – including advanced connectivity, high-performance, low-power compute, on-device intelligence and more – to the next generation of connected smart devices across industries. Innovations from Qualcomm and our family of Snapdragon platforms will help enable cloud-edge convergence, transform industries, accelerate the digital economy, and revolutionize how we experience the world, for the greater good.

Qualcomm Incorporated includes our licensing business, QTL, and the vast majority of our patent portfolio. Qualcomm Technologies, Inc., a subsidiary of Qualcomm Incorporated, operates, along with its subsidiaries, substantially all of our engineering and research and development functions and substantially all of our products and services businesses, including our QCT semiconductor business. Snapdragon and Qualcomm branded products are products of Qualcomm Technologies, Inc. and/or its subsidiaries. Qualcomm patented technologies are licensed by Qualcomm Incorporated.

Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

In addition to the historical information contained herein, this news release contains forward-looking statements that are inherently subject to risks and uncertainties, including but not limited to statements regarding: the macroeconomic environment; our leading technology roadmap, best-in-class product portfolio, strong customer relationships and operational efficiencies; our diversification strategy and investments in areas that drive long-term value; our business outlook, including our outlook for global handset units, inventory drawdown and the timing of purchases by a modem-only handset customer; and our estimates and guidance related to revenues and earnings per share (EPS). Forward-looking statements are generally identified by words such as "estimates," "guidance," "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks" and similar expressions. Actual results may differ materially from those referred to in the forward-looking statements due to a number of important factors, including but not limited to: our dependence on a small number of customers and licensees, and particularly from their sale of premium-tier devices; our customers vertically integrating; a significant portion of our business being concentrated in China, which is exacerbated by U.S./China trade and national security tensions; our ability to extend our technologies and products into new and expanded product areas, and industries and applications beyond mobile handsets; our strategic acquisitions, transactions and investments, and our ability to consummate strategic acquisitions; our dependence on a limited number of third-party suppliers; risks associated with the operation and control of our manufacturing facilities; security breaches of our information technology systems, or other misappropriation of our technology, intellectual property or other proprietary or confidential information; our ability to attract and retain qualified employees, and recent changes to our hybrid work model; the continued and future success of our licensing programs, which requires us to continue to evolve our patent portfolio and to renew or renegotiate license agreements that are expiring; efforts by some OEMs to avoid paying fair and reasonable royalties for the use of our intellectual property, and other attacks on our licensing business model; potential changes in our patent licensing practices, whether due to governmental investigations, legal challenges or otherwise; adverse rulings in governmental investigations or proceedings or other legal proceedings; our customers' and licensees' sales of products and services based on CDMA, OFDMA and other communications technologies, including 5G, and our customers' demand for our products based on these technologies; competition in an environment of rapid technological change, and our ability to adapt to such change and compete effectively; failures in our products or in the products of our customers or licensees, including those resulting from security vulnerabilities, defects or errors; difficulties in enforcing and protecting our intellectual property rights; claims by third parties that we infringe their intellectual property; our use of open source software; impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic, or any similar health crisis that may arise in the future, and government policies and other measures adopted in response thereto; the cyclical nature of the semiconductor industry, declines in global, regional or local economic conditions, or our stock price and earnings volatility; our ability to comply with laws, regulations, policies and standards; our indebtedness; and potential tax liabilities. These and other risks are set forth in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended March 26, 2023 filed with the SEC. Our reports filed with the SEC are available on our website at www.qualcomm.com. We undertake no obligation to update, or continue to provide information with respect to, any forward-looking statement or risk factor, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

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QUALCOMM Incorporated
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In millions, except par value amounts)
(Unaudited)

ASSETS	March 26, 2023	September 25, 2022
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,488	\$ 2,773
Marketable securities	3,188	3,609
Accounts receivable, net	3,691	5,643
Inventories	6,858	6,341
Held for sale assets	816	733
Other current assets	1,032	1,625
Total current assets	19,073	20,724
Deferred tax assets	2,477	1,803
Property, plant and equipment, net	5,281	5,168
Goodwill	10,579	10,508
Other intangible assets, net	1,727	1,882
Held for sale assets	1,251	1,200
Other assets	7,974	7,729
Total assets	\$ 48,362	\$ 49,014
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Trade accounts payable	\$ 1,430	\$ 3,796
Payroll and other benefits related liabilities	1,227	1,486
Unearned revenues	277	369
Short-term debt	499	1,945
Held for sale liabilities	648	581
Other current liabilities	3,785	3,689
Total current liabilities	7,866	11,866
Unearned revenues	104	144
Income taxes payable	1,084	1,472
Long-term debt	15,486	13,537
Held for sale liabilities	116	119
Other liabilities	4,008	3,863
Total liabilities	28,664	31,001
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value; 8 shares authorized; none outstanding	—	—
Common stock and paid-in capital, \$0.0001 par value; 6,000 shares authorized; 1,114 and 1,121 shares issued and outstanding, respectively	—	195
Retained earnings	19,280	17,840
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	418	(22)
Total stockholders' equity	19,698	18,013
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 48,362	\$ 49,014

QUALCOMM Incorporated
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(In millions, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	March 26, 2023	March 27, 2022	March 26, 2023	March 27, 2022
Revenues:				
Equipment and services	\$ 7,846	\$ 9,417	\$ 15,630	\$ 18,098
Licensing	1,429	1,747	3,108	3,770
Total revenues	9,275	11,164	18,738	21,868
Costs and expenses:				
Cost of revenues	4,153	4,648	8,197	8,951
Research and development	2,210	2,034	4,461	3,963
Selling, general and administrative	614	624	1,238	1,232
Other	208	—	288	—
Total costs and expenses	7,185	7,306	14,184	14,146
Operating income	2,090	3,858	4,554	7,722
Interest expense	(179)	(137)	(348)	(275)
Investment and other (expense) income, net	(16)	(298)	60	(158)
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	1,895	3,423	4,266	7,289
Income tax expense	(193)	(489)	(291)	(956)
Income from continuing operations	1,702	2,934	3,975	6,333
Discontinued operations, net of income taxes	2	—	(36)	—
Net income	\$ 1,704	\$ 2,934	\$ 3,939	\$ 6,333
Basic earnings (loss) per share:				
Continuing operations	\$ 1.53	\$ 2.61	\$ 3.55	\$ 5.63
Discontinued operations	—	—	(0.03)	—
Net income	\$ 1.53	\$ 2.61	\$ 3.52	\$ 5.63
Diluted earnings (loss) per share:				
Continuing operations	\$ 1.52	\$ 2.57	\$ 3.52	\$ 5.55
Discontinued operations	—	—	(0.03)	—
Net income	\$ 1.52	\$ 2.57	\$ 3.49	\$ 5.55
Shares used in per share calculations:				
Basic	1,116	1,125	1,119	1,124
Diluted	1,123	1,140	1,127	1,141

QUALCOMM Incorporated
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In millions)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	March 26, 2023	March 27, 2022	March 26, 2023	March 27, 2022
Operating Activities:				
Net income from continuing operations	\$ 1,702	\$ 2,934	\$ 3,975	\$ 6,333
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization expense	470	428	868	834
Income tax provision less than income tax payments	(511)	(675)	(631)	(403)
Share-based compensation expense	628	497	1,262	994
Net (gains) losses on marketable securities and other investments	(20)	316	(45)	213
Impairment losses on other investments	87	20	101	21
Other items, net	63	(30)	16	(56)
Changes in assets and liabilities:				
Accounts receivable, net	270	(47)	1,964	(501)
Inventories	80	(699)	(396)	(1,337)
Other assets	206	(308)	615	(1,812)
Trade accounts payable	(1,094)	198	(2,358)	979
Payroll, benefits and other liabilities	(386)	125	(672)	(371)
Unearned revenues	(5)	(61)	(86)	(139)
Net cash used by operating activities from discontinued operations	(33)	—	(61)	—
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>1,457</u>	<u>2,698</u>	<u>4,552</u>	<u>4,755</u>
Investing Activities:				
Capital expenditures	(453)	(491)	(851)	(1,074)
Purchases of debt and equity marketable securities	—	(419)	(22)	(936)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of debt and equity marketable securities	272	430	491	1,563
Acquisitions and other investments, net of cash acquired	(32)	(50)	(61)	(288)
Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment	10	—	121	—
Proceeds from other investments	7	4	11	97
Other items, net	(5)	—	(4)	—
Net cash used by investing activities from discontinued operations	(23)	—	(42)	—
Net cash used by investing activities	<u>(224)</u>	<u>(526)</u>	<u>(357)</u>	<u>(638)</u>
Financing Activities:				
Proceeds from short-term debt	3,210	752	4,668	1,462
Repayment of short-term debt	(2,713)	(752)	(4,668)	(1,462)
Proceeds from long-term debt	—	—	1,880	—
Repayment of long-term debt	(1,446)	—	(1,446)	—
Proceeds from issuance of common stock	194	186	232	187
Repurchases and retirements of common stock	(903)	(951)	(2,173)	(2,129)
Dividends paid	(834)	(764)	(1,676)	(1,529)
Payments of tax withholdings related to vesting of share-based awards	(23)	(62)	(332)	(562)
Other items, net	(28)	(7)	(43)	(11)
Net cash used by financing activities	<u>(2,543)</u>	<u>(1,598)</u>	<u>(3,558)</u>	<u>(4,044)</u>
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	19	(8)	46	(16)
Net increase in total cash and cash equivalents	<u>(1,291)</u>	<u>566</u>	<u>683</u>	<u>57</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period (including \$265 and \$326 million classified as held for sale at December 25, 2022 and September 25, 2022, respectively)	<u>5,073</u>	<u>6,607</u>	<u>3,099</u>	<u>7,116</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents at end of period (including \$294 million classified as held for sale at March 26, 2023)	<u>\$ 3,782</u>	<u>\$ 7,173</u>	<u>\$ 3,782</u>	<u>\$ 7,173</u>

Note Regarding Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The Non-GAAP financial measures presented herein should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for or superior to, financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. In addition, “Non-GAAP” is not a term defined by GAAP, and as a result, our Non-GAAP financial measures might be different than similarly titled measures used by other companies. Reconciliations between GAAP and Non-GAAP financial measures are presented herein.

We use Non-GAAP financial information: (i) to evaluate, assess and benchmark our operating results on a consistent and comparable basis; (ii) to measure the performance and efficiency of our ongoing core operating businesses, including our QCT (Qualcomm CDMA Technologies) and QTL (Qualcomm Technology Licensing) segments; and (iii) to compare the performance and efficiency of these segments against competitors. Non-GAAP measurements used by us include revenues, cost of revenues, research and development (R&D) expenses, selling, general and administrative (SG&A) expenses, other income or expenses, operating income, interest expense, net investment and other income, income or earnings before income taxes, effective tax rate, net income and diluted earnings per share. We are able to assess what we believe is a meaningful and comparable set of financial performance measures by using Non-GAAP information. In addition, the HR and Compensation Committee of our Board of Directors uses certain Non-GAAP financial measures in establishing portions of the performance-based incentive compensation programs for our executive officers. We present Non-GAAP financial information to provide greater transparency to investors with respect to our use of such information in financial and operational decision-making. This Non-GAAP financial information is also used by institutional investors and analysts in evaluating our business and assessing trends and future expectations.

Non-GAAP information presented herein excludes our QSI (Qualcomm Strategic Initiatives) segment and certain share-based compensation, acquisition-related items, tax items and other items.

- QSI is excluded because we generally expect to exit our strategic investments in the foreseeable future, and the effects of fluctuations in the value of such investments and realized gains or losses are viewed as unrelated to our operational performance.
- Share-based compensation expense primarily relates to restricted stock units. We believe that excluding share-based compensation from Non-GAAP financial information allows us and investors to make additional comparisons of the operating activities of our ongoing core businesses over time and with respect to other companies.
- Certain other items are excluded because we view such items as unrelated to the operating activities of our ongoing core businesses, as follows:
 - Acquisition-related items include amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets, substantially all of which relate to the amortization of technology-based intangible assets that is recorded in cost of revenues and will recur in future periods until the related intangible assets have been fully amortized. We view acquisition-related intangible assets as items arising from pre-acquisition activities determined at the time of an acquisition. Acquisition-related intangible assets contribute to revenue generation that has not been excluded from our Non-GAAP financial information. Acquisition-related items also include recognition of the step-up of inventories and property, plant and equipment to fair value and the related tax effects of acquisition-related items, as well as any effects from restructuring the ownership of such acquired assets. We also exclude the operating results of acquired and/or consolidated businesses that, as of close, are expected or required to be sold. Additionally, we exclude certain other acquisition-related charges such as third-party acquisition and integration services costs and costs related to temporary debt facilities and letters of credit executed prior to the close of an acquisition.
 - We exclude certain other items that we view as unrelated to our ongoing businesses, such as major restructuring and restructuring-related costs, asset impairments and awards, settlements and/or damages arising from legal or regulatory matters. We exclude gains and losses driven by the revaluation of our deferred compensation plan liabilities recognized in operating expenses and the offsetting gains and losses on the related plan assets recognized in investment and other income (expense).
 - Certain tax items that are unrelated to the fiscal year in which they are recorded are excluded in order to provide a clearer understanding of our ongoing Non-GAAP tax rate and after-tax earnings. Beginning in the first quarter of fiscal 2023 and for the initial five-year period in which we are required to capitalize and amortize R&D expenditures for U.S. federal income tax purposes, we also exclude the favorable impact to our provision for income taxes and results of operations resulting from such change in treatment of R&D expenditures. The favorable tax provision impact will diminish in future years as capitalized research and development expenditures continue to amortize.

Reconciliations of GAAP Results to Non-GAAP Results

<i>(in millions, except per share data and percentages)</i>	GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation				Non-GAAP Supplemental Information			
	GAAP Results	Less QSI	Less Share-Based Compensation	Less Other Items ¹	Non-GAAP Results	QCT	QTL	Non-GAAP Reconciling Items ²
Q2 Fiscal 2023								
Revenues	\$9,275	\$7	\$—	\$—	\$9,268	\$7,942	\$1,290	\$36
Operating income (loss)	2,090	—	(629)	(275)	2,994			
EBT	1,895	(53)	(629)	(280)	2,857	2,107	871	(121)
EBT as % of revenues	20%				31%			
Net income (loss)	1,704	(42)	(515)	(159)	2,420			
Diluted EPS	\$1.52	(\$0.04)	(\$0.46)	(\$0.14)	\$2.15			
Diluted shares	1,123	1,123	1,123	1,123	1,123			
Q2 Fiscal 2022								
Revenues	\$11,164	\$6	\$—	\$—	\$11,158	\$9,548	\$1,580	\$30
Operating income (loss)	3,858	(2)	(497)	(17)	4,374			
EBT	3,423	(269)	(497)	(66)	4,255	3,340	1,154	(239)
EBT as % of revenues	31%				38%			
Net income (loss)	2,934	(212)	(404)	(111)	3,661			
Diluted EPS	\$2.57	(\$0.19)	(\$0.35)	(\$0.10)	\$3.21			
Diluted shares	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,140			

- (1) Further details of amounts included in the “Other Items” column for the current period are included at the end of this news release in the sections labeled “Supplemental Information and Reconciliations.” Details of amounts included in the “Other Items” column for the prior periods are included in the news release for those periods.
- (2) Non-GAAP reconciling items related to revenues consisted primarily of nonreportable segment revenues less intersegment eliminations. Non-GAAP reconciling items related to EBT consisted primarily of certain R&D expenses, SG&A expenses, other expenses or income, interest expense and certain investment income (expense) that are not allocated to segments for management reporting purposes; nonreportable segment results; and the elimination of intersegment profit.

Sums may not equal totals due to rounding.

Q2 Fiscal 2023 Supplemental Information and Reconciliations					
<i>(\$ in millions)</i>	GAAP Results	Less QSI	Less Share-Based Compensation	Less Other Items ^{1,2}	Non-GAAP Results
Cost of revenues	\$4,153	\$3	\$19	\$29	\$4,102
Research and development expenses	2,210	—	481	19	1,710
Selling, general and administrative expenses	614	4	129	19	462
Other	208	—	—	208	—
Interest expense	179	—	—	1	178
Investment and other (expense) income, net	(16)	(53)	—	(4)	41
Income tax expense (benefit)	193	(11)	(114)	(119)	437
Discontinued operations, net of income taxes	2	—	—	2	—

- (1) Other items excluded from Non-GAAP results included \$212 million of restructuring and restructuring-related charges, \$41 million of acquisition-related charges, a \$25 million impairment loss on investments, and \$1 million of interest expense related to the fine imposed on us by the European Commission in 2019. Other items excluded from Non-GAAP results also included \$22 million of losses driven by the revaluation of our deferred compensation plan liabilities, which increased operating expenses, offset by corresponding \$21 million of gains driven by the revaluation of the associated plan assets, which were included within investment and other (expense) income, net, as well as \$2 million of income, net of income taxes, from the discontinued operations of the Non-Arriver businesses.
- (2) At fiscal year end, the quarterly tax provision for each column equals the annual tax provision (benefit) for each column computed in accordance with GAAP. In interim quarters, the sum of these provisions (benefits) may not equal the total GAAP tax provision, and this difference is included in the tax provision (benefit) in the “Other Items” column. Tax benefit in the “Other Items” column included a \$106 million benefit from the foreign-derived intangible income (FDII) deduction resulting from the requirement to capitalize and amortize R&D expenditures, a \$23 million benefit from the combined effect of other items in EBT, a \$3 million benefit for the tax effect of acquisition-related charges and a \$3 million benefit to reconcile the tax provision of each column to the total GAAP tax provision for the quarter, partially offset by a \$16 million foreign currency loss related to a noncurrent receivable resulting from our refund claim of Korean withholding taxes paid in prior periods.

Sums may not equal totals due to rounding.