

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 29, 2024
OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission file number 001-40142



BOWLERO CORP.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

7313 Bell Creek Road
Mechanicsville, Virginia

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

98-1632024

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

23111

(Zip Code)

(804) 417-2000

Registrant's telephone number, including area code

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
|---|-------------------|---|
| Class A common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share | BOWL | The New York Stock Exchange |

Securities registered pursuant to section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports); and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes No

The registrant had outstanding 88,394,235 shares of Class A common stock, 58,519,437 shares of Class B common stock, and 117,087 shares of Series A preferred stock as of October 30, 2024.

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Bowlero Corp.
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(Amounts in thousands)
(Unaudited)

Item 1. Condensed Financial Statements

| | <u>September 29, 2024</u> | <u>June 30, 2024</u> |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 38,448 | \$ 66,972 |
| Accounts and notes receivable, net | 5,666 | 6,757 |
| Inventories, net | 13,650 | 13,171 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 30,365 | 25,316 |
| Assets held-for-sale | 20 | 1,746 |
| Total current assets | 88,149 | 113,962 |
| Property and equipment, net | 892,782 | 887,738 |
| Operating lease right of use assets | 554,474 | 559,168 |
| Finance lease right of use assets, net | 520,218 | 524,392 |
| Intangible assets, net | 45,111 | 47,051 |
| Goodwill | 833,961 | 833,888 |
| Deferred income tax asset | 122,847 | 112,106 |
| Other assets | 34,884 | 35,730 |
| Total assets | <u>\$ 3,092,426</u> | <u>\$ 3,114,035</u> |
| Liabilities, Temporary Equity and Stockholders' Deficit | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | \$ 146,022 | \$ 135,784 |
| Current maturities of long-term debt | 9,106 | 9,163 |
| Current obligations of operating lease liabilities | 28,811 | 28,460 |
| Other current liabilities | 8,381 | 9,399 |
| Total current liabilities | 192,320 | 182,806 |
| Long-term debt, net | 1,130,141 | 1,129,523 |
| Long-term obligations of operating lease liabilities | 567,209 | 561,916 |
| Long-term obligations of finance lease liabilities | 681,222 | 680,213 |
| Long-term financing obligations | 442,980 | 440,875 |
| Earnout liability | 88,741 | 137,636 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 26,093 | 26,471 |
| Deferred income tax liabilities | 4,129 | 4,447 |
| Total liabilities | <u>3,132,835</u> | <u>3,163,887</u> |

Commitments and Contingencies (Note 8)

| | <u>September 29, 2024</u> | <u>June 30, 2024</u> |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Temporary Equity | | |
| Series A preferred stock | \$ 123,918 | \$ 127,410 |
| Stockholders' Deficit | | |
| Class A common stock | 11 | 11 |
| Class B common stock | 6 | 6 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 509,929 | 510,675 |
| Treasury stock, at cost | (392,735) | (385,015) |
| Accumulated deficit | (280,064) | (303,159) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income | (1,474) | 220 |
| Total stockholders' deficit | <u>(164,327)</u> | <u>(177,262)</u> |
| Total liabilities, temporary equity and stockholders' deficit | <u>\$ 3,092,426</u> | <u>\$ 3,114,035</u> |

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Bowlero Corp.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations
(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share amounts)
(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Revenues | | |
| Bowling | \$ 122,203 | \$ 116,430 |
| Food & beverage | 88,039 | 74,913 |
| Amusement & other | 49,953 | 36,062 |
| Total revenues | <u>260,195</u> | <u>227,405</u> |
| Costs and expenses | | |
| Location operating costs, excluding depreciation and amortization | 86,228 | 73,373 |
| Location payroll and benefit costs | 67,436 | 63,054 |
| Location food and beverage costs | 20,530 | 16,685 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses, excluding depreciation and amortization | 34,811 | 38,124 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 36,983 | 31,352 |
| Loss (gain) on impairment and disposal of fixed assets, net | 1,472 | (1) |
| Other operating income, net | (211) | (538) |
| Total costs and expenses | <u>247,249</u> | <u>222,049</u> |
| Operating income | 12,946 | 5,356 |
| Other (income) expenses | | |
| Interest expense, net | 48,670 | 37,449 |
| Change in fair value of earnout liability | (48,921) | (40,682) |
| Other expense | — | 53 |
| Total other income | <u>(251)</u> | <u>(3,180)</u> |
| Income before income tax benefit | 13,197 | 8,536 |
| Income tax benefit | (9,898) | (9,683) |
| Net income | <u>23,095</u> | <u>18,219</u> |
| Series A preferred stock dividends | (2,214) | (1,962) |
| Earnings allocated to Series A preferred stock | (1,293) | (1,049) |
| Net income attributable to common stockholders | <u>\$ 19,588</u> | <u>\$ 15,208</u> |
| Net income per share attributable to Class A and B common stockholders | | |
| Basic | \$ 0.13 | \$ 0.09 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.13 | \$ 0.09 |
| Weighted-average shares used in computing net income per share attributable to common stockholders | | |
| Basic | 145,766,779 | 160,929,391 |
| Diluted | 154,957,384 | 168,903,508 |

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Bowlero Corp.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)
(Amounts in thousands)
(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Net income | \$ 23,095 | \$ 18,219 |
| Other comprehensive loss, net of income tax: | | |
| Unrealized loss on derivatives | (709) | (340) |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | (985) | (487) |
| Other comprehensive loss | (1,694) | (827) |
| Total comprehensive income | <u>\$ 21,401</u> | <u>\$ 17,392</u> |

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Bowlero Corp.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Temporary Equity and Stockholders' (Deficit) Equity
(Amounts in thousands, except share amounts)
(Unaudited)

| | Series A preferred stock | | Class A common Stock | | Class B common Stock | | Treasury stock | | Additional Paid-in capital | Accumulated deficit | Accumulated other comprehensive income | Total stockholders' equity |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | | | | |
| Balance, July 2, 2023 | 136,373 | \$ 144,329 | 107,666,301 | \$ 11 | 60,819,437 | \$ 6 | 11,312,302 | \$ (135,401) | \$ 506,112 | \$ (219,659) | \$ 4,152 | \$ 155,221 |
| Net income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18,219 | — | 18,219 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | (487) | (487) |
| Unrealized loss on derivatives | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | (340) | (340) |
| Conversion of Class B common stock into Class A common stock | — | — | 2,300,000 | — | (2,300,000) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Share-based compensation | — | — | 15,489 | — | — | — | — | — | 1,823 | — | — | 1,823 |
| Repurchase of Class A common stock into Treasury stock | — | — | (12,131,185) | (1) | — | — | 12,131,185 | (132,662) | — | — | — | (132,663) |
| Balance, October 1, 2023 | <u>136,373</u> | <u>\$ 144,329</u> | <u>97,850,605</u> | <u>\$ 10</u> | <u>58,519,437</u> | <u>\$ 6</u> | <u>23,443,487</u> | <u>\$ (268,063)</u> | <u>\$ 507,935</u> | <u>\$ (201,440)</u> | <u>\$ 3,325</u> | <u>\$ 41,773</u> |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Series A preferred stock | | Class A common Stock | | Class B common Stock | | Treasury stock | | Additional Paid-in capital | Accumulated deficit | Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income | Total stockholders' deficit |
| | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | | | | |
| Balance, June 30, 2024 | 120,387 | \$ 127,410 | 88,854,487 | \$ 11 | 58,519,437 | \$ 6 | 34,071,295 | \$ (385,015) | \$ 510,675 | \$ (303,159) | \$ 220 | (177,262) |
| Net income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23,095 | — | 23,095 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | (985) | (985) |
| Unrealized loss on derivatives | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | (709) | (709) |
| Settlement of Series A preferred stock | (3,300) | (3,492) | 269,886 | — | — | — | — | — | 3,492 | — | — | 3,492 |
| Share-based compensation | — | — | 26,656 | — | — | — | — | — | 4,314 | — | — | 4,314 |
| Cash dividends | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | (8,552) | — | — | (8,552) |
| Repurchase of Class A common stock into Treasury stock | — | — | (702,194) | — | — | — | 702,194 | (7,720) | — | — | — | (7,720) |
| Balance, September 29, 2024 | <u>117,087</u> | <u>\$ 123,918</u> | <u>88,448,835</u> | <u>\$ 11</u> | <u>58,519,437</u> | <u>\$ 6</u> | <u>34,773,489</u> | <u>\$ (392,735)</u> | <u>\$ 509,929</u> | <u>\$ (280,064)</u> | <u>\$ (1,474)</u> | <u>\$ (164,327)</u> |

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Bowlero Corp.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(Amounts in thousands)
(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Operating activities | | |
| Net income | \$ 23,095 | \$ 18,219 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 36,983 | 31,352 |
| Loss (gain) on impairment and disposal of fixed assets, net | 1,472 | (1) |
| Income from equity method investment | (60) | (71) |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs | 938 | 846 |
| Non-cash interest expense on finance lease obligation | 3,333 | 935 |
| Reduction of operating lease right of use assets | 8,513 | 7,822 |
| Non-cash portion of gain on lease modification | — | (499) |
| Deferred income taxes | (10,474) | (9,697) |
| Share-based compensation | 4,503 | 1,911 |
| Distributions from equity method investments | 62 | 72 |
| Change in fair value of earnout liability | (48,921) | (40,682) |
| Changes in assets and liabilities, net of business acquisitions: | | |
| Accounts receivable and notes receivable, net | 1,099 | (995) |
| Inventories | (483) | (1,178) |
| Prepays, other current assets and other assets | (9,329) | (1,913) |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 13,418 | 16,613 |
| Operating lease liabilities | 6,017 | (7,093) |
| Other current liabilities | (182) | (163) |
| Other long-term liabilities | (571) | 605 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | <u>29,413</u> | <u>16,083</u> |
| Investing activities | | |
| Purchases of property and equipment | (41,579) | (50,674) |
| Purchases of intangible assets | — | (112) |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | 1,655 | — |
| Proceeds from sale of intangibles | — | 65 |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired | — | (125,855) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | <u>(39,924)</u> | <u>(176,576)</u> |

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Financing activities | | |
| Repurchase of Class A common stock into Treasury stock | \$ (7,646) | \$ (130,140) |
| Payments for tax withholdings on share-based compensation | (164) | (84) |
| Payment of cash dividends | (8,552) | — |
| Payment of long-term debt | (249) | (3,109) |
| Payment on finance leases | (1,381) | (1,576) |
| Proceeds on finance leases | 334 | — |
| Proceeds from Revolver draws | — | 140,000 |
| Payment of deferred financing costs | (148) | — |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities | (17,806) | 5,091 |
| Effect of exchange rates on cash | (207) | (143) |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | (28,524) | (155,545) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 66,972 | 195,633 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | <u>\$ 38,448</u> | <u>\$ 40,088</u> |

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Bowlero Corp.
Index For Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

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Bowlero Corp.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(In thousands, except share and per share data)
(Unaudited)

(1) Description of Business and Significant Accounting Policies

Bowlero Corp., a Delaware corporation, and its subsidiaries (referred to herein as, the “Company”, “Bowlero”, “we,” “us” and “our”) is one of the world’s premier operators of location-based entertainment.

The Company operates location-based entertainment venues under different brand names. Our AMF and Bowl America branded locations are traditional bowling centers, while the Bowlero and Lucky Strike branded locations offer a more upscale entertainment concept with lounge seating, enhanced food and beverage offerings, and more robust customer service for individuals and group events. Additionally, within the brands, there exists a spectrum where some AMF branded locations are more upscale and some Bowlero branded locations are more traditional. The Company also operates other forms of location-based entertainment, such as Octane Raceway and Raging Waves water park. All of our locations, regardless of branding, are managed in a fully integrated and consistent basis since all of our locations are in the same business of operating location-based entertainment.

Basis of Presentation: The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) for interim financial information and the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). Accordingly, certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in the annual financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP have been condensed or omitted. In the opinion of management, these financial statements contain all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring accruals, necessary to present fairly the financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the periods indicated. Our quarterly financial data should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Change in Presentation: The Company made a change to its condensed consolidated statements of operations presentation in order to enhance our disclosures by disaggregating previously combined revenues and costs of revenues, reclassifying depreciation and amortization to be a separate financial statement line item, and reclassifying certain amounts to selling, general, and administrative expenses. The change in presentation will enhance the comparability of our financial statements with industry peers and present a more detailed picture of our operations. Certain prior period amounts in the condensed consolidated statements of operations have been reclassified to conform with the current period presentation. The reclassifications made had no impact to revenue, income (loss) from operations, net income (loss), earnings (loss) per share, retained earnings or other components of equity or net assets.

Principles of Consolidation: The condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes include the accounts of Bowlero Corp. and the subsidiaries it controls. Control is determined based on ownership rights or, when applicable, based on whether the Company is considered to be the primary beneficiary of a variable interest entity. We use the equity method to account for investments in which we have the ability to exercise significant influence over the investee’s operating and financial policies, or in which we hold a partnership or limited liability company interest in an entity with specific ownership accounts, unless we have virtually no influence over the investee’s operating and financial policies. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the balance sheets, statement of operations and accompanying notes. Significant estimates made by management include, but are not limited to, cash flow projections; the fair value of assets and liabilities in acquisitions; derivatives with hedge accounting; share-based compensation; depreciation and impairment of long-lived assets; carrying amount and recoverability analyses of property and equipment, assets held for sale, goodwill and other intangible assets; valuation of deferred tax assets and liabilities and income tax uncertainties; and reserves for litigation, claims and self-insurance costs. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Fair-value Estimates: We have various financial instruments included in our financial statements. Financial instruments are carried in our financial statements at either cost or fair value. We estimate fair value of assets and liabilities using the following hierarchy using the highest level possible:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets and liabilities.
- Level 2: Observable prices that are based on inputs not quoted on active markets, but are corroborated by market data.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs are used when little or no market data is available.

Cash and Cash Equivalents: The Company considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity date of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents. The Company accepts a range of debit and credit cards, and these transactions are generally transmitted to a bank for reimbursement within 24 hours. The payments due from the banks for these debit and credit card transactions are generally received, or settled, within 24 to 48 hours of the transmission date. The Company considers all debit and credit card transactions that settle in less than seven days to be cash equivalents.

Equity Method Investments: The aggregate carrying amounts of our equity method investments was \$25,832 and \$25,848 as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively, and are included as a component of Other Assets in our accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets. Substantially all of our equity method investments consist of a limited partner interest in a subsidiary of VICI Properties Inc. (“VICI”). Equity method investments are adjusted to recognize (1) our share, based on percentage ownership or other contractual basis, of the investee’s net income or loss after the date of investment, (2) additional contributions made or distributions received, (3) amortization of the recorded investment that exceeds our share of the book value of the investee’s net assets, and (4) impairments resulting from other-than-temporary declines in fair value. Cash distributions received from our equity method investments are considered returns on investment and presented within operating activities in the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows to the extent of cumulative equity in net income of the investee. Additional distributions in excess of cumulative equity are considered returns of our investment and are presented as investing activities.

Derivatives: We are exposed to interest rate risk. To manage this risk, we entered into interest rate collar derivative transactions associated with a portion of our outstanding debt. The interest rate collars, which are designated for accounting purposes as cash flow hedges, establish a cap and floor on the Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR). The Company’s interest rate collars expire on March 31, 2026.

For financial derivative instruments that are designated as a cash flow hedge for accounting purposes, the effective portion of the gain or loss on the financial derivative instrument is reported as a component of other comprehensive income and reclassified into earnings in the same line item associated with the forecasted transaction, and in the same period or periods during which the forecasted transaction affects earnings. Gains and losses on the financial derivative representing either hedge ineffectiveness or hedge components excluded from the assessment of effectiveness are recognized in current earnings.

The interest rate collar agreements effectively modified our exposure to interest rate risk by converting a portion of our interest payments on floating rate debt to include a cap and floor, thus reducing the impact of interest rate changes on future interest expense. See Note 6 - [Debt](#) for more information.

Net Income Per Share Attributable to Common Stockholders: We compute net income per share of Class A common stock and Class B common stock under the two-class method. Holders of Class A common stock and Class B common stock have equal rights to the earnings of the Company. Our participating securities include the Series A preferred stock that have a non-forfeitable right to dividends in the event that a dividend is paid on common stock, but do not participate in losses, and thus are not included in a two-class method in periods of loss. In periods where the Company reports a net loss, all potentially dilutive securities are excluded from the calculation of the diluted net loss per share attributable to common stockholders as their effect is antidilutive and accordingly, basic and diluted net loss per share attributable to common stockholders will be the same. Dilutive securities include Series A preferred stock, earnouts, stock options, and restricted stock units (“RSUs”). See Note 13 - [Net Income Per Share](#).

Emerging Growth Company Status: The Company is an “emerging growth company,” as defined in Section 2(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, as modified by the Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act of 2012 (“JOBS Act”), and it may take advantage of certain exemptions from various reporting requirements that are applicable to other public companies that are not emerging growth companies including, but not limited to, not being required to comply with the auditor attestation requirements of Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act and reduced disclosure obligations regarding executive compensation in its periodic reports and proxy statements.

Further, Section 102(b)(1) of the JOBS Act exempts emerging growth companies from being required to comply with new or revised financial accounting standards until private companies (that is, those that have not had a Securities Act registration statement declared effective or do not have a class of securities registered under the Exchange Act) are required to comply with the new or revised financial accounting standards. The JOBS Act provides that a company can elect to opt out of the extended transition period and comply with the requirements that apply to non-emerging growth companies but any such election to opt out is irrevocable. The Company has elected not to opt out of such extended transition period which means that when a standard is issued or revised and it has different application dates for public or private companies, the Company, as an emerging growth company, can adopt the new or revised standard at the time private companies adopt the new or revised standard. This may make comparison of our financial statements with those of another public company

that is neither an emerging growth company nor an emerging growth company that has opted out of using the extended transition period difficult because of the potential differences in accounting standards used.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards: In November 2023, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) 2023-07, Segment Reporting (“Topic 280”) Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures, which requires public entities, including those with a single reportable segment, to provide all the disclosures required by this standard and all existing segment disclosures required by Topic 280 on an interim and annual basis, including new requirements to disclose significant segment expenses that are regularly provided to the chief operating decision maker (“CODM”), which is our chief executive officer (“CEO”) and included within the reported measure(s) of a segment’s profit or loss, the amount and composition of any other segment items, the title and position of the CODM, and how the CODM uses the reported measure(s) of a segment’s profit or loss to assess performance and decide how to allocate resources. Further, it requires that all annual disclosures about a reportable segment’s profit or loss and assets currently required by Topic 280 be provided in interim periods. ASU 2023-07 is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2023, and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2024, applied retrospectively. We are currently evaluating the impact of this standard to our consolidated financial statements.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU No. 2023-09, Income Taxes (“Topic 740”): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures, which includes amendments that further enhance income tax disclosures through the standardization and disaggregation of rate reconciliation categories and income taxes paid in both domestic and foreign jurisdictions. ASU 2023-09 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024 and is to be applied prospectively, with early adoption and retrospective application permitted. We are currently evaluating the impact of this standard to our consolidated financial statements.

(2) Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets

Goodwill:

The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the period ended September 29, 2024:

| | | |
|--|----|----------------|
| Balance as of June 30, 2024 | \$ | 833,888 |
| Adjustments to preliminary fair values for prior year acquisitions | | 73 |
| Balance as of September 29, 2024 | \$ | <u>833,961</u> |

Intangible Assets:

| | September 29, 2024 | | | June 30, 2024 | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| | Gross carrying amount | Accumulated amortization | Net carrying amount | Gross carrying amount | Accumulated amortization | Net carrying amount |
| <i>Finite-lived intangible assets:</i> | | | | | | |
| AMF trade name | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 9,900 | \$ (9,900) | \$ — |
| Bowlero trade name | 14,870 | (1,802) | 13,068 | 14,870 | (614) | 14,256 |
| Other acquisition trade names | 2,250 | (1,226) | 1,024 | 3,460 | (2,276) | 1,184 |
| Customer relationships | 4,055 | (3,000) | 1,055 | 24,185 | (22,808) | 1,377 |
| Management contracts | 300 | (273) | 27 | 1,800 | (1,763) | 37 |
| Non-compete agreements | 3,464 | (1,691) | 1,773 | 4,364 | (2,395) | 1,969 |
| PBA member, sponsor & media relationships | 1,200 | (567) | 633 | 1,400 | (739) | 661 |
| Other intangible assets | 754 | (411) | 343 | 921 | (542) | 379 |
| | <u>26,893</u> | <u>(8,970)</u> | <u>17,923</u> | <u>60,900</u> | <u>(41,037)</u> | <u>19,863</u> |
| <i>Indefinite-lived intangible assets:</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquor licenses | 12,418 | — | 12,418 | 12,418 | — | 12,418 |
| Lucky Strike trade name | 8,360 | — | 8,360 | 8,360 | — | 8,360 |
| Other trade names | 6,410 | — | 6,410 | 6,410 | — | 6,410 |
| | <u>27,188</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>27,188</u> | <u>27,188</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>27,188</u> |
| | <u>\$ 54,081</u> | <u>\$ (8,970)</u> | <u>\$ 45,111</u> | <u>\$ 88,088</u> | <u>\$ (41,037)</u> | <u>\$ 47,051</u> |

The following table shows amortization expense for finite-lived intangible assets for each reporting period:

| | Three Months Ended | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Amortization expense | \$ 1,953 | \$ 1,781 |

(3) Property and Equipment

As of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024, property and equipment consists of:

| | September 29, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|---|--------------------|---------------|
| Land | \$ 107,331 | \$ 108,442 |
| Building and leasehold improvements | 671,521 | 663,537 |
| Equipment, software, furniture, and fixtures | 635,560 | 630,280 |
| Construction in progress | 68,698 | 55,343 |
| | 1,483,110 | 1,457,602 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (590,328) | (569,864) |
| Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation | \$ 892,782 | \$ 887,738 |

The following table shows depreciation expense related to property and equipment for each reporting period:

| | Three Months Ended | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Depreciation expense | \$ 30,675 | \$ 25,460 |

(4) Leases

The Company leases various assets under non-cancellable operating and finance leases. These assets include location-based entertainment venues, office space, vehicles, and equipment.

Most of our leases contain payments for some or all of the following: base rent, contingent rent, common area maintenance, insurance, real-estate taxes, and other operating expenses. Rental payments are subject to escalation depending on future changes in designated indices or based on pre-determined amounts agreed upon at lease inception.

The following table summarizes the components of the net lease cost for each reporting period:

| Lease Costs: | Location on Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations | Three Months Ended | |
|---|---|--------------------|------------------|
| | | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Operating Lease Costs: ⁽¹⁾ | | | |
| Operating lease costs associated with master leases for locations | Primarily Location operating costs | \$ 4,428 | \$ 4,428 |
| Operating lease costs associated with non-master leases for locations | Primarily Location operating costs | 14,517 | 10,475 |
| Percentage rental costs for locations ⁽²⁾ | Primarily Location operating costs | 1,126 | 1,153 |
| Equipment and other operating lease costs ⁽³⁾ | Primarily Location operating costs | 1,951 | 1,491 |
| Total Operating Lease Costs: | | 22,022 | 17,547 |
| Finance Lease Costs: | | | |
| Amortization of right-of-use assets | Depreciation and amortization | 4,355 | 4,111 |
| Interest expense | Interest expense, net | 12,389 | 12,021 |
| Total Finance Lease Costs: | | 16,744 | 16,132 |
| Financing Obligation Costs: | | | |
| Interest expense | Interest expense, net | 10,115 | 106 |
| Total Financing Obligation Costs: | | 10,115 | 106 |
| Other Costs, Net: | | | |
| Variable occupancy costs ⁽⁴⁾ | Primarily Location operating costs | 18,696 | 14,964 |
| Gains from modifications to operating leases | Other operating income, net | — | (499) |
| Other lease costs ⁽⁵⁾ | Primarily Location operating costs | 205 | 1,747 |
| Sublease income ⁽⁶⁾ | Revenues - Amusement & other | (1,212) | (1,304) |
| Total Other Costs, Net | | 17,689 | 14,908 |
| Total Lease Costs, Net | | \$ 66,570 | \$ 48,693 |

(1) Operating lease costs includes both cash and non-cash expenses for operating leases. The operating lease costs associated with our locations are recognized evenly over the lease term, therefore, the timing of the expense may differ from the timing of actual cash payments. Cash payments and lease costs can differ due to (a) the timing of cash payments relative to the level expense, (b) non-cash adjustments as a result of purchase accounting, and (c) various other non-cash adjustments to lease costs. Please see the table below for cash paid for amounts included within our lease liabilities.

(2) Percentage rental costs for our locations primarily represents leases where we pay an extra rental amount based on a percentage of revenue in excess of predetermined revenue thresholds.

(3) Equipment and other operating lease costs primarily represents operating leases costs for equipment leases, common area maintenance charges, and other variable lease costs for operating leases where the lease payments escalate based on an index or rate.

(4) Variable occupancy costs primarily represents utilities, property insurance, and real estate taxes.

(5) Other lease costs primarily includes short-term lease costs and other variable payments for various equipment leases.

(6) Sublease income primarily represents short-term leases with pro-shops and various retail tenants.

Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities for the three months ended September 29, 2024:

| | Three Months Ended | |
|--|--------------------|------------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities ⁽¹⁾ | | |
| Operating leases: | | |
| Operating cash flows paid for operating leases | \$ 12,400 | \$ 15,393 |
| Total cash paid for operating lease liabilities | 12,400 | 15,393 |
| Finance leases: | | |
| Operating cash flows paid for interest portion of finance leases | 11,157 | 11,062 |
| Financing cash flows paid for principal portion of finance leases | 1,376 | 1,576 |
| Total cash paid for finance lease liabilities | 12,533 | 12,638 |
| Financing Obligations: | | |
| Operating cash flows paid for interest portion of financing obligations | 8,016 | 113 |
| Financing cash flows paid for principal portion of finance obligations | 5 | — |
| Total cash paid for financing obligations: | 8,021 | 113 |
| Total cash amounts paid that are included in the measurement of lease liabilities: ⁽²⁾ | \$ 32,954 | \$ 28,144 |

- (1) This table includes cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of our lease liabilities. Since the lease liability only includes amounts that are contractually fixed, this table excludes cash paid for amounts that are variable in nature, such as utilities, common area maintenance, property insurance, real estate taxes, and percentage rent.
- (2) For the period ended September 29, 2024, total cash amounts within the above table include deferred repayments of \$1,016 for operating leases and \$2,191 for finance leases. For the period ended October 1, 2023, total cash amounts within the above table include deferred repayments of \$1,091 for operating leases and \$2,352 for finance leases. As of September 29, 2024, approximately \$3,147 in deferred payments are remaining, which will be repaid on a monthly basis through December 31, 2024, and are included within our lease liabilities.

Supplemental balance sheet information related to leases as of September 29, 2024:

| | Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets | September 29, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | Location | | |
| Operating leases: | | | |
| ROU Assets, net | Operating lease ROU assets, net | \$ 554,474 | \$ 559,168 |
| Lease liabilities, Short-term | Operating lease liabilities, ST | 28,811 | 28,460 |
| Lease liabilities, Long-term | Operating lease liabilities, LT | 567,209 | 561,916 |
| Finance leases: | | | |
| ROU Assets, net | Finance lease ROU assets, net | 520,218 | 524,392 |
| Lease liabilities, Short-term | Other current liabilities | 1,033 | 1,954 |
| Lease liabilities, Long-term | Finance lease liabilities, LT | 681,222 | 680,213 |
| Financing Obligations: | | | |
| Financing obligation, long-term | Other long-term liabilities | 442,980 | 440,875 |

Lease incentive receivables from landlords of \$6,690 and \$15,311 as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively, are reflected as a reduction of the operating and finance lease liability. The Company received \$8,287 from

landlords for lease incentives on operating leases and \$334 for lease incentives on finance leases during the three months ended September 29, 2024. Lease incentives for operating leases are all recorded as operating cash inflows within the change in operating lease liabilities within our condensed consolidated statement of cash flows. The lease incentives received for finance leases are recorded as cash inflows for financing activities.

(5) Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses

As of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024, accounts payable and accrued expenses consist of:

| | September 29, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Accounts payable | \$ 47,067 | \$ 50,457 |
| Customer Deposits | 21,812 | 14,006 |
| Taxes and licenses | 19,369 | 17,840 |
| Compensation | 11,682 | 13,768 |
| Deferred revenue | 10,015 | 15,976 |
| Interest | 8,900 | 1,113 |
| Insurance | 7,843 | 7,401 |
| Utilities | 5,567 | 5,475 |
| Professional fees | 3,000 | 4,090 |
| Other | 10,767 | 5,658 |
| Total accounts payable and accrued expenses | <u>\$ 146,022</u> | <u>\$ 135,784</u> |

(6) Debt

The following table summarizes the Company's debt structure as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024:

| | September 29, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| First Lien Credit Facility Term Loan (Maturing February 8, 2028 and bearing variable rate interest; 8.75% and 8.80% at September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively) | \$ 1,138,500 | \$ 1,138,500 |
| Other Equipment Loans | 13,451 | 13,700 |
| | <u>1,151,951</u> | <u>1,152,200</u> |
| Less: | | |
| Unamortized financing costs | (12,704) | (13,514) |
| Current portion of unamortized financing costs | 3,435 | 3,361 |
| Current maturities of long-term debt | (12,541) | (12,524) |
| Total long-term debt | <u>\$ 1,130,141</u> | <u>\$ 1,129,523</u> |

Term Loan: Under the Company's First Lien Credit Agreement, as amended (the "First Lien Credit Agreement"), the Company has made term loans consisting of \$1,138,500 of aggregate initial principal amount of debt outstanding (the "Term Loan"). The Term Loan matures on February 8, 2028 and is repaid on a quarterly basis in principal payments of \$2,875, which began on September 29, 2023. The Term Loan bears interest at a rate per annum equal to the Adjusted Term SOFR plus 3.50%. Interest is due on the last day of the interest period. The interest period, as agreed upon between the Company and its lender, can be either one, three, or six months in length. As of September 29, 2024, the interest period is one month.

Revolver: Under the First Lien Credit Agreement, the Company has access to a senior secured revolving credit facility (the "Revolver"). As of September 29, 2024, the Revolver commitment is \$335,000, which was increased by \$50,000 in connection with the Company entering into the Eleventh Amendment to the First Lien Credit Agreement on August 23, 2024. Any outstanding balance on the Revolver is due on December 15, 2026. Interest on borrowings under the Revolver is based on the Adjusted Term SOFR.

First Lien Credit Agreement Covenants: Obligations owed under the First Lien Credit Agreement are secured by a first priority security interest on substantially all assets of Bowlero Corp. and the guarantor subsidiaries. The First Lien Credit Agreement contains customary events of default, restrictions on indebtedness, liens, investments, asset dispositions, dividends and affirmative and negative covenants. The Company is subject to a financial covenant requiring that the First

Lien Leverage Ratio (as defined in the First Lien Credit Agreement) not exceed 6.00:1.00 as of the end of any fiscal quarter if amounts outstanding on the Revolver exceed an amount equal to 35% of the aggregate Revolver commitment (subject to certain exclusions) at the end of such fiscal quarter. In addition, payment of borrowings under the Revolver may be accelerated if there is an event of default, and Bowlero would no longer be permitted to borrow additional funds under the Revolver while a default or event of default were outstanding.

Letters of Credit: Outstanding standby letters of credit as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024 totaled \$18,584 and \$15,834, respectively, and are guaranteed by JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A. The available amount of the Revolver is reduced by the outstanding standby letters of credit.

Other Equipment Loan: On August 19, 2022, the Company entered into an equipment loan agreement for a principal amount of \$15,350 with JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A.. The loan matures August 19, 2029 and bears a fixed interest rate of 6.24%. The loan is repaid on a monthly basis in fixed payments of \$153 plus a final payment at maturity. The loan obligation is secured by a lien on the equipment.

Covenant Compliance: The Company was in compliance with all debt covenants as of September 29, 2024.

Interest rate collars: The Company entered into two interest rate collars effective as of March 31, 2023 for an aggregate notional amount of our Term Loan of \$800,000. The collar hedging strategy stabilizes interest rate fluctuations by setting both a floor and a cap. The hedge transactions have a trade and hedge designation date of April 4, 2023. The hedge transactions, each for a notional amount of \$400,000, provide for interest rate collars. The interest rate collars establish a floor on SOFR of 0.9429% and 0.9355%, respectively, and a cap on SOFR of 5.50%. The interest rate collars have a maturity date of March 31, 2026.

The fair value of the collar agreements as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024 was a liability of \$278 and an asset of \$696, respectively, and is included within the condensed consolidated balance sheets.

Since SOFR was within the collar cap and floor rates, there was no interest impact on the statement of income.

(7) Income Taxes

The Company uses the estimated annual effective tax rate method for calculating its tax provision in interim periods, which represents the Company's best estimate of the effective tax rate expected for the full year. Certain items, including those deemed to be unusual, infrequent or that cannot be reliably estimated (discrete items), are excluded from the estimated annual effective tax rate, and the related tax expense or benefit is reported in the same period as the related item. The Company's effective tax rate for the three months ended September 29, 2024 was (75)%, which differs from the US federal statutory rate of 21% primarily due to the change in fair value of the earnout liability, permanent differences, and other discrete tax items. The Company's effective tax rate for the three months ended October 1, 2023 was (113)% tax benefit and differs from the US federal statutory rate of 21% due to income recognized in the period for book purposes associated with the change in fair value of the earnout liability which is treated as a discrete tax item and not included as taxable income.

(8) Commitments and Contingencies

From time to time, we are involved in various inquiries, investigations, claims, lawsuits and other legal proceedings that are incidental to the conduct of our business. These matters typically involve claims from customers, employees or other third parties involved in operational issues common to the retail, restaurant and entertainment industries. Such matters typically represent actions with respect to contracts, intellectual property, taxation, employment, employee benefits, personal injuries and other matters. A number of such claims may exist at any given time and there are currently a number of claims and legal proceedings pending against us. While it is not feasible to predict the outcome of all claims and legal proceedings and exposures with certainty, management believes that their ultimate disposition should not have a material adverse effect on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

(9) Earnouts

There were 11,418,357 unvested earnout shares outstanding as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024.

The outstanding unvested earnout shares will vest if the closing share price of Bowlero's Class A common stock equals or exceeds \$17.50 per share for any 10 trading days within any consecutive 20 trading day period that occurs from December 15, 2021 through December 15, 2026.

All but 41,364 earnout shares are classified as a liability and changes in the fair value of the earnout shares are recognized in the statement of operations. Those earnout shares not classified as a liability are classified as equity

compensation to employees and recognized as compensation expense on a straight-line basis over the expected term or upon the contingency being met.

See Note 10 - [Fair Value of Financial Instruments](#) for a summary of changes in the estimated fair value of the earnout shares for the period ended September 29, 2024 and October 1, 2023.

(10) Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Debt

The fair value and carrying value of our debt as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024 are as follows:

| | <u>September 29, 2024</u> | <u>June 30, 2024</u> |
|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Carrying value | \$ 1,151,951 | \$ 1,152,200 |
| Fair value | 1,151,951 | 1,152,200 |

The fair value of our debt is estimated based on trading levels of lenders buying and selling their participation levels of funding (Level 2).

There were no transfers in or out of any of the levels of the valuation hierarchy during the three months ended September 29, 2024 and the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Items Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

The Company holds certain assets and liabilities that are required to be measured at fair value on a recurring basis. The following table is a summary of fair value measurements and hierarchy level as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024:

| | <u>September 29, 2024</u> | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | <u>Level 1</u> | <u>Level 2</u> | <u>Level 3</u> | <u>Total</u> |
| Interest rate collars | \$ — | \$ 278 | \$ — | \$ 278 |
| Earnout shares | — | — | 88,741 | 88,741 |
| Total liabilities | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ 278</u> | <u>\$ 88,741</u> | <u>\$ 89,019</u> |

| | <u>June 30, 2024</u> | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | <u>Level 1</u> | <u>Level 2</u> | <u>Level 3</u> | <u>Total</u> |
| Interest rate collars | \$ — | \$ 696 | \$ — | \$ 696 |
| Total assets | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ 696</u> | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ 696</u> |
| Earnout shares | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 137,636 | \$ 137,636 |
| Total liabilities | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ 137,636</u> | <u>\$ 137,636</u> |

The fair value of earnout shares was estimated using a Monte Carlo simulation model (level 3 inputs). The key inputs into the Monte Carlo simulation as of September 29, 2024 were as follows:

| | Earnout | |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Expected term in years | | 2.21 |
| Expected volatility | | 50% |
| Risk-free interest rate | | 3.54% |
| Stock price | \$ | 11.80 |
| Dividend yield | | 1.86% |

The following table sets forth a summary of changes in the estimated fair value of the Company's Level 3 Earnout liability for the three months ended September 29, 2024 and October 1, 2023:

| | Three Months Ended | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Balance as of beginning of period | \$ 137,636 | \$ 112,041 |
| Issuances | 26 | 5 |
| Changes in fair value | (48,921) | (40,682) |
| Balance as of end of period | <u>\$ 88,741</u> | <u>\$ 71,364</u> |

Other Financial Instruments

Other financial instruments include cash and cash equivalents, accounts and notes receivable, accounts payable and accrued expenses. The financial statement carrying amounts of these items approximate the fair value due to their short duration.

(11) Common Stock, Preferred Stock and Stockholders' Equity

The Company is authorized to issue three classes of stock to be designated, respectively, Class A common stock, Class B common stock (together with Class A common stock, the "Common Stock") and Series A preferred stock (the "Preferred Stock"). The total number of shares of capital stock which the Company shall have authority to issue is 2,400,000,000, divided into the following:

Class A common stock:

- Authorized: 2,000,000,000 shares, with a par value of \$0.0001 per share as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024.
- Issued and Outstanding: 88,448,835 shares (inclusive of 1,582,805 shares contingent on certain stock price thresholds but excluding 34,773,489 shares held in treasury) as of September 29, 2024 and 88,854,487 shares (inclusive of 1,584,805 shares contingent on certain stock price thresholds but excluding 34,071,295 shares held in treasury) as of June 30, 2024.

Class B common stock:

- Authorized: 200,000,000 shares, with a par value of \$0.0001 per share as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024.
- Issued and Outstanding: 58,519,437 shares as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024.

Preferred Stock:

- Authorized: 200,000,000 shares, with a par value of \$0.0001 per share as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024.
- Issued and Outstanding: 117,087 and 120,387 shares as of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

Series A Preferred Stock

Dividends accumulate on a cumulative basis on a 360-day year commencing from the issue date. The dividend rate is fixed at 5.5% per annum on a liquidation preference of \$1,000 per share. Payment dates are June 30 and December 31 of each year with a record date of June 15 for the June 30 payment date and December 15 for the December 31 payment date. Declared dividends will be paid in cash if the Company declares the dividend to be paid in cash. If the Company does not pay all or any portion of the dividends that have accumulated as of any payment date, then the dollar amount of the dividends not paid in cash will be added to the liquidation preference and deemed to be declared and paid in-kind. For the three months ended September 29, 2024, no accumulated dividends were added to the liquidation preference and deemed to be declared and paid in-kind. For the period ended September 29, 2024, dividends in the amount of \$1,685 were accumulated on the Preferred Stock.

During the three months ended September 29, 2024, 3,300 shares of Series A Preferred Stock were converted into 269,886 shares of Class A Common Stock. All of the shares of converted Series A Preferred Stock were then cancelled in accordance with the Preferred Stock Certificate of Designations.

Stock Dividend

Common stock dividends paid during the three months ended September 29, 2024 is as follows:

| Declaration Date | Record Date | Payment Date | Amount ⁽¹⁾ |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| August 5, 2024 | August 23, 2024 | September 6, 2024 | \$ 8,552 |

(1) Amount includes dividends paid to holders of Series A preferred stock on an as-converted basis.

On November 4, 2024, the Company's Board of Directors declared a regular quarterly cash dividend of \$0.055 per share of common stock, which will be paid on December 6, 2024, to stockholders of record on November 22, 2024.

Share Repurchase Program

On February 7, 2022, the Company announced that its Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program providing for repurchases of up to \$200,000 of the Company's outstanding Class A common stock through February 3, 2024. On each of May 15, 2023, September 6, 2023 and February 2, 2024, the Board of Directors authorized a replenishment of then-remaining balance of the share repurchase program to \$200,000, which in aggregate increased the total amount that has been authorized under the share repurchase program to approximately \$551,518. On February 2, 2024, the Board of Directors extended the share repurchase program indefinitely. Treasury stock purchases are stated at cost and presented as a reduction of equity on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. Repurchases of shares are made in accordance with applicable securities laws and may be made from time to time in the open market or by negotiated transactions. The amount and timing of repurchases are based on a variety of factors, including stock price, regulatory limitations, debt agreement limitations, and other market and economic factors. The share repurchase program does not require the Company to repurchase any specific number of shares, and the Company may terminate the repurchase program at any time.

As of September 29, 2024, the remaining balance of the repurchase program was \$156,715. For the three months ended September 29, 2024, 702,194 shares of Class A common stock were repurchased for a total of \$7,646, for an average purchase price per share of \$10.89.

(12) Share-Based Compensation

The Company has two stock plans: the Bowlero Corp. 2021 Omnibus Incentive Plan ("2021 Plan") and the Bowlero Corp. Employee Stock Purchase Plan ("ESPP"). These stock incentive plans are designed to attract and retain key personnel by providing them the opportunity to acquire an equity interest in the Company and align the interest of key personnel with those of the Company's stockholders.

As of September 29, 2024 and June 30, 2024, the total compensation cost not yet recognized is as follows:

| | Award Plan | September 29, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Stock options | 2021 Plan | \$ 16,555 | \$ 19,416 |
| Service based RSUs | 2021 Plan | 4,786 | 5,395 |
| Market and service based RSUs | 2021 Plan | 346 | 502 |
| Earnout RSUs | 2021 Plan | 151 | 168 |
| ESPP | ESPP | 225 | 319 |
| Total unrecognized compensation cost | | <u>\$ 22,063</u> | <u>\$ 25,800</u> |

Share-based compensation recognized in the condensed consolidated statements of operations for the periods ended September 29, 2024 and October 1, 2023 is as follows:

| | Award Plan | Three Months Ended | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Stock options | 2021 Plan | \$ 2,763 | \$ 669 |
| Service based RSUs | 2021 Plan | 1,078 | 914 |
| Market and service based RSUs | 2021 Plan | 120 | 170 |
| Earnout RSUs | 2021 Plan | 8 | 20 |
| Other stock-based awards | 2021 Plan | 440 | — |
| ESPP | ESPP | 94 | 138 |
| Total share-based compensation expense | | <u>\$ 4,503</u> | <u>\$ 1,911</u> |

The Company did not have any recognized income tax benefits, net of valuation allowances, related to our share-based compensation plans.

(13) Net Income Per Share

The computation of basic and diluted net income per share of Class A common stock and Class B common stock is as follows:

| | Three Months Ended | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | | | October 1, 2023 | | |
| | Class A | Class B | Total | Class A | Class B | Total |
| Numerator | | | | | | |
| Net income allocated to common stockholders | \$ 11,724 | \$ 7,864 | \$ 19,588 | \$ 9,465 | \$ 5,743 | \$ 15,208 |
| Denominator | | | | | | |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding | 87,247,342 | 58,519,437 | 145,766,779 | 100,160,503 | 60,768,888 | 160,929,391 |
| Net income per share, basic | \$ 0.13 | \$ 0.13 | \$ 0.13 | \$ 0.09 | \$ 0.09 | \$ 0.09 |
| | | | | | | |
| | Three Months Ended | | | | | |
| | September 29, 2024 | | | October 1, 2023 | | |
| | Class A | Class B | Total | Class A | Class B | Total |
| Numerator | | | | | | |
| Net income allocated to common stockholders | \$ 11,724 | \$ 7,864 | \$ 19,588 | \$ 9,465 | \$ 5,743 | \$ 15,208 |
| Denominator | | | | | | |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding | 87,247,342 | 58,519,437 | 145,766,779 | 100,160,503 | 60,768,888 | 160,929,391 |
| Impact of incremental shares | 2,699,084 | 6,491,521 | 9,190,605 | 2,517,655 | 5,456,462 | 7,974,117 |
| Total | 89,946,426 | 65,010,958 | 154,957,384 | 102,678,158 | 66,225,350 | 168,903,508 |
| Net income per share, diluted | \$ 0.13 | \$ 0.12 | \$ 0.13 | \$ 0.09 | \$ 0.09 | \$ 0.09 |

The impact from incremental shares for our diluted per share calculation is as follows:

| | Three Months Ended | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | September 29, 2024 | | | October 1, 2023 | | |
| | Class A | Class B | Total | Class A | Class B | Total |
| Service based RSUs | 716,330 | — | 716,330 | 695,826 | — | 695,826 |
| Market and service based RSUs | 185,925 | — | 185,925 | 226,425 | — | 226,425 |
| Stock options | 1,687,739 | 6,491,521 | 8,179,260 | 1,462,885 | 5,456,462 | 6,919,347 |
| ESPP | 109,090 | — | 109,090 | 132,519 | — | 132,519 |
| Total | 2,699,084 | 6,491,521 | 9,190,605 | 2,517,655 | 5,456,462 | 7,974,117 |

(14) Supplemental Cash Flow Information

| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Cash paid during the period for: | | |
| Interest ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 37,254 | \$ 36,651 |
| Income taxes, net of refunds | 657 | 28 |
| Noncash investing and financing transactions: | | |
| Capital expenditures in accounts payable | 21,645 | 24,313 |
| Change in fair value of interest rate swap, net of tax | (709) | (340) |
| Unsettled trade payable | — | 8,329 |
| Excise tax | 73 | 1,312 |

- (1) Includes cash paid for the interest portion on finance leases and financing obligations. See Note 4 - [Leases](#) for supplementary information relating to leasing transactions.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

This discussion should be read in conjunction with Bowlero Corp.'s unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the related notes in Item 1 and with the audited consolidated financial statements and the related notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on September 5, 2024. This discussion contains forward-looking statements and involves numerous risks and uncertainties, including, but not limited to, those described under the heading "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. Actual results may differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements. All period references are to our fiscal periods unless otherwise indicated. Unless the context otherwise requires, references in this "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" to "we," "us," "our," the "Company," and "Bowlero" are intended to mean the business and operations of Bowlero Corp. and its consolidated subsidiaries. All financial information in this section is presented in thousands, unless otherwise noted, except share and per share amounts.

Special Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements regarding, among other things, the plans, strategies and prospects, both business and financial of Bowlero. These statements are based on the beliefs and assumptions of our management. Although we believe that our plans, intentions and expectations reflected in or suggested by these forward-looking statements are reasonable, we cannot assure you that it will achieve or realize these plans, intentions or expectations. Forward-looking statements are inherently subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Generally, statements that are not historical facts, including statements concerning possible or assumed future actions, business strategies, events or results of operations, are forward-looking statements. The words "anticipates," "believe," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intends," "may," "might," "plan," "possible," "potential," "predicts," "project," "should," "would" and similar expressions may identify forward-looking statements, but the absence of these words does not mean that a statement is not forward-looking. Forward-looking statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q include, but are not limited to, statements about our business strategy, financial projections, anticipated growth and market opportunities.

These forward-looking statements are based on information available as of the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, and current expectations, forecasts and assumptions, and involve a number of risks and uncertainties. Accordingly, forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as representing our views as of any subsequent date, and we do not undertake any obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date they were made, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required under applicable securities laws.

In addition, statements that we "believe," and similar statements reflect only our beliefs and opinions on the relevant subject. These statements are based upon information available to us as of the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, and while we believe such information forms a reasonable basis for such statements, such information may be limited or incomplete, and these statements should not be read to indicate that we have conducted an exhaustive inquiry into, or review of, all potentially available relevant information. These statements are inherently uncertain and investors are cautioned not to unduly rely upon these statements.

As a result of a number of known and unknown risks and uncertainties, our actual results or performance may be materially different from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause our actual results to differ include those described under the heading “*Risk Factors*” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Overview

Bowlero Corp. is one of the world’s premier operators of location-based entertainment. The Company operates traditional bowling locations and more upscale entertainment concepts with lounge seating, arcades, enhanced food and beverage offerings, and more robust customer service for individuals and group events, as well as hosting and overseeing professional and non-professional bowling tournaments and related broadcasting. The Company also operates other forms of location-based entertainment, such as Octane Raceway and Raging Waves water park.

The Company remains focused on creating long-term shareholder value through continued organic growth, the conversion and upgrading of locations to more upscale entertainment concepts offering a broader range of offerings, the opening of new locations and acquisitions.

Recent Developments

Bowlero’s results for the three months ended September 29, 2024 exhibited the expected total revenue growth and shift of focus to internal initiatives while also increasing liquidity in anticipation of what we believe will be an increased acquisition environment during the 2025 fiscal year to further diversify our location based entertainment offerings. To highlight the Company’s recent activity during the three months ended September 29, 2024:

- We reported total revenue growth of 14%, which was propelled by our successful Summer Pass promotion.
- We rolled out our enhanced food and beverage menus across our traditional locations all the way up to our premier locations.
- We increased our revolver commitment to \$335,000 from \$285,000.
- We continued progress on new build-outs with four in prime markets expected to open during the second quarter.

Trends

There are a number of factors that could materially affect our future profitability, including changing economic conditions with the resulting impact on our sales, profitability, and capital spending, changes in our debt levels and applicable interest rates, and increasing prices of labor and inventory, which includes food and beverage costs. Additionally, sales and results of operations could be impacted by acquisitions and restructuring projects. Restructuring can include various projects, including closure of locations not performing well, cost reductions through staffing reductions, and optimizing and allocating resources to improve profitability.

Our operating results fluctuate seasonally. We typically generate our highest sales volumes during the third quarter of each fiscal year due to the timing of leagues, holidays and changing weather conditions. School operating schedules, holidays and weather conditions may also affect our sales volumes in some operating regions differently than others. Because of the seasonality of our business, results for any quarter are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be achieved for our full fiscal year.

Presentation of Results of Operations

The Company reports on a fiscal year, with each quarter generally comprised of one 5-week period and two 4-week periods.

Results of Operations

Three Months Ended September 29, 2024 Compared to the Three Months Ended October 1, 2023

Analysis of Consolidated Statement of Operations. The following table displays certain items from our condensed consolidated statements of operations for the quarters presented below:

| | Three Months Ended | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------|----------|
| | September 29, 2024 | % ⁽¹⁾ | October 1, 2023 | % ⁽¹⁾ | Change | % Change |
| Revenues | | | | | | |
| Bowling | \$ 122,203 | 47 % | \$ 116,430 | 51 % | \$ 5,773 | 5 % |
| Food & beverage | 88,039 | 34 % | 74,913 | 33 % | 13,126 | 18 % |
| Amusement & other | 49,953 | 19 % | 36,062 | 16 % | 13,891 | 39 % |
| Total revenues | 260,195 | 100 % | 227,405 | 100 % | 32,790 | 14 % |
| Costs and expenses | | | | | | |
| Location operating costs, excluding depreciation and amortization | 86,228 | 33 % | 73,373 | 32 % | 12,855 | 18 % |
| Location payroll and benefit costs | 67,436 | 26 % | 63,054 | 28 % | 4,382 | 7 % |
| Location food and beverage costs | 20,530 | 8 % | 16,685 | 7 % | 3,845 | 23 % |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses, excluding depreciation and amortization | 34,811 | 13 % | 38,124 | 17 % | (3,313) | (9)% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 36,983 | 14 % | 31,352 | 14 % | 5,631 | 18 % |
| Loss (gain) on impairment and disposal of fixed assets, net | 1,472 | 1 % | (1) | — % | 1,473 | * |
| Other operating income, net | (211) | — % | (538) | — % | 327 | (61)% |
| Total costs and expenses | 247,249 | 95 % | 222,049 | 98 % | 25,200 | 11 % |
| Operating income | 12,946 | 5 % | 5,356 | 2 % | 7,590 | * |
| Other (income) expenses | | | | | | |
| Interest expense, net | 48,670 | 19 % | 37,449 | 16 % | 11,221 | 30 % |
| Change in fair value of earnout liability | (48,921) | (19)% | (40,682) | (18)% | (8,239) | 20 % |
| Other expense | — | — % | 53 | — % | (53) | * |
| Total other income | (251) | — % | (3,180) | (1)% | 2,929 | (92)% |
| Income before income tax benefit | 13,197 | 5 % | 8,536 | 4 % | 4,661 | 55 % |
| Income tax benefit | (9,898) | (4)% | (9,683) | (4)% | (215) | 2 % |
| Net income | \$ 23,095 | 9 % | \$ 18,219 | 8 % | 4,876 | 27 % |

(1) Percent calculated as a percentage of revenues and may not total due to rounding.

*Represents a change equal to or in excess of 100% or one that is not meaningful.

Revenues: For the quarter ended September 29, 2024, revenues totaled \$260,195 and represented an increase of \$32,790, or 14%, over the same period of last fiscal year. The increase in revenues is primarily attributable to revenue from newly acquired or leased locations and a slight increase in revenues on a same-store basis, which was slightly offset by a decrease in service fee revenue.

The following table summarizes our revenues on a same-store-basis for the quarter ended September 29, 2024 as compared to the corresponding period last fiscal year:

| (in thousands) | Three Months Ended | | Change | % Change |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 | | |
| Revenues on a same-store basis ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 217,523 | \$ 216,588 | \$ 935 | — % |
| Revenues for media, new and closed locations | 42,022 | 9,196 | 32,826 | 357 % |
| Service fee revenue ⁽²⁾ | 650 | 1,621 | (971) | (60)% |
| Total revenues | \$ 260,195 | \$ 227,405 | \$ 32,790 | 14 % |

(1) Revenues from 327 locations are included in the same-store comparable location base for the comparison in the above table. In our previously filed 10-Q for the three months ended October 1, 2023, revenues from 312 locations were included in the same-store revenue.

(2) Service fee revenue is a mandatory gratuity passed through to the employee, which is a non-contributor to earnings and is being phased out across our locations.

Same-store revenues includes revenue from locations that are open in periods presented (open in both the current period and the prior period being reported) and excludes revenues from locations that are not open in periods presented such as acquired new locations or locations closed for upgrades, renovations or other such reasons, as well as media revenues and service fee revenues. The slight increase in same-store revenues during the quarter ended September 29, 2024 was primarily attributable to the strong consumer response to our Summer Pass offering, which also contributed to increased Food & beverage and Amusement & other revenue.

Location operating costs: Location operating costs primarily consist of rent, utilities, insurance, repairs & maintenance, property taxes, supplies, marketing, and other costs associated with Company locations. Location operating costs include both fixed and variable components and therefore do not directly correlate with revenue.

Location operating costs increased \$12,855, or 18%. Increases in costs were in most areas and include supplies, repairs & maintenance, rent, property taxes, and utilities. The increase in costs was mainly attributable to location count growth from acquisitions and lease agreements since late first quarter of fiscal 2024. For instance, the increase in rent primarily reflects the added operating leases from the Lucky Strike acquisition, which was a late first quarter of fiscal 2024 acquisition. Additionally, amusement costs increased as a result of a higher volume of redemption merchandise payouts as part of our effort to improve customer satisfaction. Location operating costs as a percent of revenues increased from 32% during the first quarter of fiscal 2024 to 33% during the first quarter of fiscal 2025, mainly due to the aforementioned costs increasing at a faster rate than revenues.

Location payroll and benefit costs: Location payroll and benefits costs consist of employee costs that directly support location operations. Location payroll and benefits costs increased \$4,382, or 7%. The increase in location payroll and benefits reflects the additional staffing to support our added locations since late first quarter of fiscal 2024. Location payroll and benefits as a percent of revenues decreased from 28% during the first quarter of fiscal 2024 to 26% during the first quarter of fiscal 2025 due to efforts to optimize staffing levels at locations.

Location food & beverage costs: Location food & beverage costs increased \$3,845, or 23%. The increase in location food & beverage costs is mainly attributable to increased sales volume. Location food & beverage costs as a percent of revenues increased from 7% during the first quarter of fiscal 2024 to 8% during the first quarter of fiscal 2025, due to the rollout of our new premium food and beverage options at our locations and an overall increase in food prices due to inflation.

Selling, general and administrative expenses (“SG&A”): SG&A expenses decreased \$3,313 or 9%. The decrease is mainly attributable to a decrease in professional fees, which was partially offset by an increase in share-based compensation expense. The decrease in professional fees is mainly attributable to less acquisition activity as compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2024. The increase in share-based compensation expense is mainly attributable to less forfeiture activity as compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2024 coupled with other stock-based awards granted during the first quarter of fiscal 2025.

Depreciation and amortization: Depreciation and amortization increased \$5,631 or 18%. The increase in depreciation and amortization reflects the added depreciable assets, finite-lived intangible assets, and finance leases through acquisitions and capital expenditures since the first quarter of fiscal 2024.

Interest expense, net: Interest expense primarily relates to interest on debt, finance leases, and financing obligations. Interest expense increased \$11,221, or 30%, to \$48,670. The higher interest expense is primarily the result of an added financing obligation since the first quarter of fiscal 2024.

Change in fair value of earnouts: The impact on the statement of operations during the quarter ended September 29, 2024 is due to the decrease in the fair value of the earnouts, which mainly reflects the decrease in the Company's stock price in the current quarter.

Income Taxes: Income tax expense and deferred tax assets and liabilities reflect management's assessment of the Company's tax position. The effective tax rate of 75% for the quarter ended September 29, 2024 was primarily attributed to the change in fair value of the earnout liability, permanent differences, and other discrete tax items.

Non-GAAP measure

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure that is not in accordance with, or an alternative to, measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. The Company believes certain financial measures which meet the definition of non-GAAP financial measures provide important supplemental information. The Company considers Adjusted EBITDA as an important financial measure because it provides a financial measure of the quality of the Company's earnings. Other companies may calculate Adjusted EBITDA differently than we do, which might limit its usefulness as a comparative measure. Adjusted EBITDA is used by management in addition to and in conjunction with the results presented in accordance with GAAP. We have presented Adjusted EBITDA solely as a supplemental disclosure because we believe it allows for a more complete analysis of results of operations and assists investors and analysts in comparing our operating performance across reporting periods on a consistent basis by excluding items that we do not believe are indicative of our core operating performance, such as Interest Expense, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization, Impairment Charges, Share-based Compensation, EBITDA from Closed Locations, Foreign Currency Exchange Loss (Gain), Asset Disposition Loss (Gain), Transactional and other advisory costs, Changes in the value of earnouts, and Other. Adjusted EBITDA has limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider it in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP.

Refer to notes below for additional details concerning the respective items for Adjusted EBITDA.

The following table provides a reconciliation from net income to Adjusted EBITDA for each reporting period:

| | Three Months Ended | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 |
| Net income | \$ 23,095 | \$ 18,219 |
| Adjustments: | | |
| Interest expense | 48,670 | 39,032 |
| Income tax benefit | (9,898) | (9,683) |
| Depreciation and amortization | 37,437 | 32,000 |
| Loss (gain) on impairment, disposals, and other charges, net | 1,472 | (1) |
| Share-based compensation | 4,503 | 1,911 |
| Closed location EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | 2,205 | 2,462 |
| Transactional and other advisory costs ⁽²⁾ | 3,259 | 8,398 |
| Changes in the value of earnouts ⁽³⁾ | (48,921) | (40,682) |
| Other, net ⁽⁴⁾ | 1,121 | 478 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ 62,943 | \$ 52,134 |

Notes to Adjusted EBITDA:

- (1) The closed location adjustment is to remove EBITDA for closed locations. Closed locations are those locations that are closed for a variety of reasons, including permanent closure, newly acquired or built locations prior to opening, locations closed for renovation or rebranding and conversion. If a location is not open on the last day of the reporting period, it will be considered closed for that reporting period. If the location is closed on the first day of the reporting period for permanent closure, the location will be considered closed for that reporting period.
- (2) The adjustment for transaction costs and other advisory costs is to remove charges incurred in connection with any transaction, including mergers, acquisitions, refinancing, amendment or modification to indebtedness, dispositions and costs in connection with an initial public offering, in each case, regardless of whether consummated.

- (3) The adjustment for changes in the value of earnouts is to remove of the impact of the revaluation of the earnouts. Changes in the fair value of the earnout liability is recognized in the statement of operations. Decreases in the liability will have a favorable impact on the statement of operations and increases in the liability will have an unfavorable impact.
- (4) Other includes the following related to transactions that do not represent ongoing or frequently recurring activities as part of the Company's operations: (i) non-routine expenses, net of recoveries for matters outside the normal course of business, (ii) costs incurred that have been expensed associated with obtaining an equity method investment in a subsidiary of VICI, (iii) severance expense, and (iv) other individually de minimis expenses. Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform to current year presentation.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

We manage our liquidity through assessing available cash-on-hand, our ability to generate cash and our ability to borrow or otherwise raise capital to fund operating, investing and financing activities. The Company remains in a positive financial position with available cash balances.

A core tenet of our long-term strategy is to grow the size and scale of the Company in order to improve our operating profit margins through leveraging our fixed costs. As such, one of the Company's known cash requirements is for capital expenditures related to the construction of new locations and upgrading and converting existing locations. We believe our financial position, generation of cash, available cash-on-hand, existing credit facility, and access to potentially obtain additional financing from sale-lease-back transactions or other sources will provide sufficient capital resources to fund our operational requirements, capital expenditures, and material short and long-term commitments for the foreseeable future. We also plan to use available cash-on-hand to fund our share repurchase program, which was implemented as a method to return value to our shareholders. However, there are a number of factors that may hinder our ability to access these capital resources, including but not limited to our degree of leverage, and potential borrowing restrictions imposed by our lenders. See "[Risk Factors](#)" included in our previously filed Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 for further information.

At September 29, 2024, we had approximately \$38,448 of available cash and cash equivalents.

Three Months Ended September 29, 2024 Compared To the Three Months Ended October 1, 2023

The following compares the primary categories of the condensed consolidated statements of cash flows for the period ended September 29, 2024 and October 1, 2023:

| <i>(in thousands)</i> | Three Months Ended | | \$ Change | % Change |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | September 29, 2024 | October 1, 2023 | | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ 29,413 | \$ 16,083 | \$ 13,330 | 83 % |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (39,924) | (176,576) | 136,652 | (77)% |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities | (17,806) | 5,091 | (22,897) | (450)% |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash | (207) | (143) | (64) | 45 % |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | \$ (28,524) | \$ (155,545) | \$ 127,021 | (82)% |

During three months ended September 29, 2024, net cash provided from operations totaled \$29,413, as compared to \$16,083 during the same period of the prior fiscal year. The increase in cash provided by operating activities primarily reflects higher revenues coupled with the timing of cash rent payments and lease incentive receipts partially offset by an increase in interest expense.

Investing activities utilized \$39,924, reflecting our capital expenditures, as well as location conversions and related capital expenditures. The higher level of cash used in investing activities during the prior period mainly reflects the heightened acquisition activity. We expect to continue to invest in accretive acquisitions in future periods as well as location upgrades and conversions.

Financing activities utilized \$17,806, reflecting cash spent for the repurchase of treasury stock through our share repurchase program, cash dividends paid to shareholders and payments on financing leases and debt.

Our contractual obligations primarily include, but are not limited to, debt service, self-insurance liabilities, and leasing arrangements. We believe our sources of liquidity, namely available cash on hand, positive operating cash flows, and access to capital markets will continue to be adequate to meet our contractual obligations, as well as fund working capital, planned capital expenditures, location acquisitions, and execute purchases under our share repurchase program.

Critical Accounting Estimates

Our critical accounting estimates are discussed in Part II, Item 7, “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” of our fiscal year 2024 Form 10-K under “Critical Accounting Estimates.” There have been no significant changes in our critical accounting estimates during the quarter ended September 29, 2024.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards

See Note 1 - [Description of Business and Significant Accounting Policies](#) of the notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for information regarding new accounting pronouncements.

Emerging Growth Company Accounting Election

We are currently an emerging growth company, as defined in the JOBS Act. Under the JOBS Act, emerging growth companies can delay adopting new or revised accounting standards until such time as those standards apply to private companies. We have elected to use this extended transition period for complying with new or revised accounting standards that have different effective dates for public and private companies until the earlier of the date we (i) are no longer an emerging growth company or (ii) affirmatively and irrevocably opt out of the extended transition period provided in the JOBS Act. As a result, our financial statements may not be comparable to companies that comply with new or revised accounting pronouncements as of public company effective dates.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

We are exposed to market risk from changes in, among other things, interest rates, credit risk, labor costs, health insurance claims and foreign currency exchange rates, which could impact its results of operations and financial condition. We attempt to address our exposure to these risks through our normal operating and financing activities.

Interest Rate Risk

Under our term and revolving credit facilities, we are exposed to a certain level of interest rate risk. Interest on the principal amount of our borrowings under our revolving credit facility loan accrues at the Adjusted Term Secured Overnight Financing Rate or the Alternate Base Rate, as further described in the credit agreement governing our term and revolving credit facilities. An increase or decrease of 1.0% in the effective interest rate would cause an increase or decrease to interest expense of approximately \$11,385 over a twelve month period on our outstanding debt without considering the impact of hedging. The Company entered into two hedging transactions effective as of March 31, 2023 for an aggregate notional amount of our Term Loan of \$800,000. The hedge transactions have a trade and hedge designation date of April 4, 2023. The hedge transactions, each for a notional amount of \$400,000, provide for interest rate collars. The interest rate collars establish a floor on SOFR of 0.9429% and 0.9355%, respectively, and a cap on SOFR of 5.50%. The interest rate collars have a maturity date of March 31, 2026.

Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject us to significant concentrations of credit risk consist of cash and temporary investments. We are exposed to credit losses in the event of non-performance by counter parties to our financial instruments. We place cash and temporary investments with various high-quality financial institutions. Although we do not obtain collateral or other security to secure these obligations, we periodically monitor the third-party depository institutions that hold our cash and cash equivalents. Our emphasis is primarily on safety and liquidity of principal and secondarily on maximizing yield on those funds.

Commodity Price Risk

We are exposed to market price fluctuation in food, beverage, supplies and other costs such as energy. Given the historical volatility of certain of our food product prices, including proteins, produce, dairy products, and cooking oil, these fluctuations can materially impact our food costs. While our purchasing commitments partially mitigate the risk of such fluctuations, there is no assurance that supply and demand factors such as disease or inclement weather will not cause the prices of the commodities used in our food operations to fluctuate. Additionally, the cost of purchased materials may be influenced by tariffs and other trade regulations which are outside of our control. To the extent that we do not pass along cost increases to our customers, our results of operations may be adversely affected.

Inflation

We experience inflation related to our purchase of certain products that we need to operate our business. This price volatility could potentially have a material impact on our financial condition and/or our results of operations. In order to

mitigate price volatility, we monitor price fluctuations and may adjust our prices accordingly, however, our ability to recover higher costs through increased pricing may be limited by the competitive environment in which we operate.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

We maintain disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our reports filed pursuant to the Exchange Act is properly and timely reported and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that these disclosure controls and procedures are effective as of September 29, 2024.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There were no changes to our internal control over financial reporting practices or processes that materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting during our first quarter ended September 29, 2024.

Part II

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

For a description of all material pending legal proceedings, see Note 8 - [Commitments and Contingencies](#) of the notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to our risk factors contained in Part I. Item IA. “Risk Factors” of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

The following table provides information regarding purchases of our securities made by us for the quarter ended September 29, 2024.

| | Total Number of Class A Shares Purchased | Average Price Paid per Class A Share* | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Programs | Dollar Value of Shares That May Yet Be Purchased Under The Publicly Announced Repurchase Program* |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| July 1, 2024 to August 4, 2024 | — | \$ — | — | \$ 164,361 |
| August 5, 2024 to September 1, 2024 | 215,479 | 11.01 | 215,479 | 161,988 |
| September 2, 2024 to September 29, 2024 | 486,715 | 10.83 | 486,715 | 156,715 |
| Total | 702,194 | \$ 10.89 | 702,194 | |

*The average price paid per share and dollar value of shares that may yet be purchased under the plan includes any commissions paid to repurchase stock (but excludes any excise taxes).

Item 6. Exhibits

| Exhibit No. | Description |
|--------------------|---|
| 10.1 | Eleventh Amendment, dated August 23, 2024, to the First Lien Credit Agreement, dated as of July 3, 2017, by and among Bowlero Corp., Kingpin Intermediate Holdings LLC, as borrower, the other guarantors party thereto, JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as administrative agent, and the lenders from time to time party thereto (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Bowlero Corp.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 23, 2024). |
| 31.1+ | Certification of the Principal Executive Officer required by Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a). |
| 31.2+ | Certification of the Principal Financial Officer required by Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a). |
| 32.1+ | Certification of the Principal Executive Officer required by Rule 13a-14(b) or Rule 15d-14(b) and 18 U.S.C. 1350. |
| 32.2+ | Certification of the Principal Financial Officer required by Rule 13a-14(b) or Rule 15d-14(b) and 18 U.S.C. 1350. |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document |
| 101.DEF | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase |
| 104 | Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline iXBRL document). |

+ Filed herewith.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: November 4, 2024

BOWLERO CORP.

By: /s/ Robert M. Lavan
Name: Robert M. Lavan
Title: Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Thomas F. Shannon, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Bowlero Corp.;
 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
 4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Securities Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) for the registrant and have:
 - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
 5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.
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Date: November 4, 2024

/s/ Thomas F. Shannon

Thomas F. Shannon

Chief Executive Officer and Chairman

Bowlero Corp.

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Robert M. Lavan, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Bowlero Corp.;
 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
 4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Securities Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) for the registrant and have:
 - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
 5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.
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Date: November 4, 2024

/s/ Robert M. Lavan

Robert M. Lavan
Chief Financial Officer
Bowlero Corp.

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Bowlero Corp. (the "Company") for the quarterly period ended September 29, 2024, as filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Report"), I, Thomas F. Shannon, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, hereby certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to my knowledge:

1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: November 4, 2024

/s/ Thomas F. Shannon

Thomas F. Shannon

Chief Executive Officer and Chairman

Bowlero Corp.

The foregoing certification is being furnished as an exhibit to the Report pursuant to Item 601(b)(32) of Regulation S-K and Section 1350 of Title 18 of the United States Code and, accordingly, is not being filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as part of the Report and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (whether made before or after the date of the Report, irrespective of any general incorporation language contained in such filing).

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Bowlero Corp. (the "Company") for the quarterly period ended September 29, 2024, as filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Report"), I, Robert M. Lavan, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, hereby certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to my knowledge:

1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: November 4, 2024

/s/ Robert M. Lavan
Robert M. Lavan
Chief Financial Officer
Bowlero Corp.

The foregoing certification is being furnished as an exhibit to the Report pursuant to Item 601(b)(32) of Regulation S-K and Section 1350 of Title 18 of the United States Code and, accordingly, is not being filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as part of the Report and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (whether made before or after the date of the Report, irrespective of any general incorporation language contained in such filing).