

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

CNA FINANCIAL ANNOUNCES THIRD QUARTER 2024 NET INCOME OF \$1.04 PER SHARE AND CORE INCOME OF \$1.08 PER SHARE

- Net income up 10% to \$283 million versus \$258 million in the prior year quarter; core income of \$293 million versus \$289 million in the prior year quarter. Year to date core income up 6% to a record \$974 million.
- P&C core income of \$346 million versus \$351 million, reflects the largely offsetting impacts of higher catastrophe losses and higher investment income.
- Life & Group core loss of \$9 million versus \$29 million in the prior year quarter, reflects higher investment income.
- Net investment income up 13% to \$626 million pretax, includes a \$52 million increase from limited partnerships and common stock to \$80 million and a \$21 million increase from fixed income securities and other investments to \$546 million.
- P&C combined ratio of 97.2%, compared with 94.3% in the prior year quarter, including 5.8 points of catastrophe loss impact compared with 4.1 points in the prior year quarter. P&C underlying combined ratio was 91.6% compared with 90.4% in the prior year quarter. P&C underlying loss ratio was 61.1% and the expense ratio was 30.2%.
- Preannounced catastrophe losses of \$143 million pretax, includes \$55 million for Hurricane Helene, versus \$94 million in the prior year quarter.
- P&C segments, excluding third party captives, generated gross written premium growth of 9% and net written premium growth of 8% for the third quarter of 2024.
- P&C renewal premium change of +5%, consistent with the prior quarter, with written rate of +3%.
 Commercial renewal premium change of +8% and Specialty renewal premium change of +2%, each up 1 point from the prior quarter. International renewal premium change of +1%, down 1 point from the prior quarter.
- Book value per share of \$39.72; book value per share excluding AOCI of \$46.50, a 7% increase from year-end 2023 adjusting for \$3.32 of dividends per share paid.
- Board of Directors declares regular quarterly cash dividend of \$0.44 per share.

CHICAGO, **November 4, 2024 ---** CNA Financial Corporation (NYSE: CNA) today announced third quarter 2024 net income of \$283 million, or \$1.04 per share, versus \$258 million, or \$0.95 per share, in the prior year quarter. Net investment losses for the quarter were \$7 million compared to \$31 million in the prior year quarter. Core income for the quarter was \$293 million, or \$1.08 per share, versus \$289 million, or \$1.06 per share, in the prior year quarter.

Our Property & Casualty segments produced core income of \$346 million for the third quarter of 2024, a decrease of \$5 million compared to the prior year quarter driven by the largely offsetting impacts of higher catastrophe losses and higher investment income. P&C segments, excluding third party captives, generated gross written premium growth of 9% and net written premium growth of 8%, driven by new business growth of 15%, retention of 85% and renewal premium change of +5%.

Our Life & Group segment produced a core loss of \$9 million for the third quarter of 2024, versus core loss of \$29 million in the prior year quarter. Our Corporate & Other segment produced a core loss of \$44 million for the third quarter of 2024, versus \$33 million in the prior year quarter.

CNA Financial declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.44 per share payable December 5, 2024 to stockholders of record on November 18, 2024.

	Resi	Results for the Nine Months Ended September 30						
(\$ millions, except per share data)		2024	2	2023		2024	2	2023
Net income	\$	283	\$	258	\$	938	\$	838
Core income ^(a)		293		289		974		922
Net income per diluted share	\$	1.04	\$	0.95	\$	3.44	\$	3.08
Core income per diluted share		1.08		1.06		3.57		3.39
		Septemb	er 30, 20	024		Decembe	er 31, 20)23
Book value per share	\$	3	39.72		\$	3	36.52	
Book value per share excluding AOCI		2	16.50			2	16.39	

⁽a) Management utilizes the core income (loss) financial measure to monitor the Company's operations. Please refer herein to the Reconciliation of GAAP Measures to Non-GAAP Measures section of this press release for further discussion of this non-GAAP measure.

"We continue to produce excellent results with core income increasing to \$293 million and our core income after nine months is a record high of \$974 million. Net investment income was up 13% and the P&C all-in combined ratio was 97.2%, inclusive of pretax catastrophe losses of \$143 million or 5.8 points which is consistent with our third quarter average over the last five years.

The underlying combined ratio was 91.6%, the fifteenth consecutive quarter below 92%, and included a record low underlying combined ratio of 90.7% in Commercial.

Gross written premium ex. captives was up 9%, and net written premium was up 8%, each up two points from last quarter and representing the strongest quarterly growth of the year. Renewal premium change increased by a point in the U.S. to 6% and increased by two points for Commercial excluding workers' compensation to 10%. Rate change remained stable in the U.S. at 4%.

New business grew 15%, also the highest of the year with strong contributions from Commercial and International. The overall P&C retention remained strong at 85% for the quarter.

We are very pleased with our results for the quarter with the continuation of strong renewal pricing in the lines most impacted by social inflation, which continues to exceed our loss cost trends. We remain optimistic about our abilities to capitalize on the favorable market conditions we expect to persist in many classes of business," said Dino E. Robusto, Chairman & Chief Executive Officer of CNA Financial Corporation.

Property & Casualty Operations

	Re			 ee Montl ber 30	าร	Results for the Nine Months Ended September 30					
(\$ millions)		2024		2023			2024		2023		•
Gross written premiums ex. 3 rd party captives	\$	2,825		\$ 2,595		\$	8,964		\$	8,305	•
GWP ex. 3 rd party captives change (% year over year)		9	%				8	%			
Net written premiums	\$	2,360		\$ 2,178		\$	7,424		\$	6,938	
NWP change (% year over year)		8	%				7	%			
Net earned premiums	\$	2,484		\$ 2,295		\$	7,204		\$	6,662	
NEP change (% year over year)		8	%				8	%			
Underwriting gain	\$	68		\$ 131		\$	318		\$	399	
Net investment income	\$	372		\$ 318		\$	1,090		\$	951	
Core income	\$	346		\$ 351		\$	1,098		\$	1,071	
Loss ratio		66.7	%	63.9	%		64.9	%		63.1 %	,
Effect of catastrophe impacts		(5.8))	(4.1)			(4.3))		(3.2)	
Effect of development-related items		0.2		0.2			0.2			_	
Underlying loss ratio		61.1	%	60.0	%		60.8	%	_	59.9 %	
Expense ratio		30.2	%	30.1	%		30.3	%		30.6 %)
Combined ratio		97.2	%	94.3	%		95.6	%		94.0 %	,
Underlying combined ratio		91.6	%	90.4	%		91.5	%		90.8 %	,

- The underlying combined ratio increased 1.2 points as compared with the prior year quarter. The underlying loss ratio increased 1.1 points as compared with the prior year quarter due to increases in our Commercial and Specialty segments. The expense ratio was generally consistent with the prior year quarter, with the impact of a favorable International reinsurance acquisition related catch-up adjustment in the prior year quarter largely offset by higher net earned premiums in the current quarter.
- The combined ratio increased 2.9 points as compared with the prior year quarter which reflects an underwriting gain of \$68 million compared with \$131 million in the prior year quarter. Preannounced catastrophe losses were \$143 million, or 5.8 points of the loss ratio in the quarter compared with \$94 million, or 4.1 points of the loss ratio, for the prior year quarter. Catastrophe losses for the third quarter of 2024 include \$55 million for Hurricane Helene. Favorable net prior period development improved the loss ratio by 0.2 points in the current and prior year quarter.
- P&C segments, excluding third party captives, generated gross written premium growth of 9% and net written premium growth of 8%.

Business Operating Highlights

Specialty

	Res	sults for Ended	ee Mont ber 30	Results for the Nine Months Ended September 30					S		
(\$ millions)		2024		2023		2024			2023		
Gross written premiums ex. 3 rd party captives	\$	982		\$ 949		\$	2,846		\$	2,796	
GWP ex. 3 rd party captives change (% year over year)		3	%				2	%			
Net written premiums	\$	862		\$ 825		\$	2,511		\$	2,438	
NWP change (% year over year)		4	%				3	%			
Net earned premiums	\$	848		\$ 829		\$	2,493		\$	2,438	
NEP change (% year over year)		2	%				2	%			
Underwriting gain	\$	59		\$ 83		\$	195		\$	237	
Loss ratio		60.1	%	58.0	%		59.3	%		58.2	%
Effect of catastrophe impacts				_			_			_	
Effect of development-related items		_		0.6			0.3			0.3	
Underlying loss ratio		60.1	%	58.6	%		59.6	%	=	58.5	%
Expense ratio		32.7	%	31.8	%		32.5	%		31.9	%
Combined ratio		93.0	%	90.1	%		92.1	%		90.3	%
Underlying combined ratio		93.0	%	90.7	%		92.4	%		90.6	%

- The underlying combined ratio increased 2.3 points as compared with the prior year quarter. The underlying loss ratio increased 1.5 points primarily driven by continued pricing pressure in management liability lines over the last several quarters. The expense ratio increased 0.9 points primarily driven by higher employee related costs.
- The combined ratio increased 2.9 points as compared with the prior year quarter. There was no net prior period development in the current quarter compared with 0.6 points of favorable development improving the loss ratio in the prior year quarter.
- Gross written premiums, excluding third party captives, grew 3% and net written premiums grew 4% for the third quarter of 2024.

Commercial

	Re	sults for Ended				hs	Results for the Nine Months Ended September 30					
(\$ millions)		2024			2023			2024			2023	
Gross written premiums ex. 3 rd party captives	\$	1,538		\$	1,340		\$	5,022		\$	4,384	
GWP ex. 3 rd party captives change (% year over year)		15	%			%		15	%			
Net written premiums	\$	1,221		\$	1,071		\$	4,017		\$	3,588	
NWP change (% year over year)		14	%			%		12	%			
Net earned premiums	\$	1,325		\$	1,170		\$	3,774		\$	3,336	
NEP change (% year over year)		13	%			%		13	%			
Underwriting (loss) gain	\$	(3)		\$	13		\$	65		\$	96	
Loss ratio		72.0	%		68.9	%		69.7	%		67.0 %	
Effect of catastrophe impacts		(9.6)			(7.4)			(7.5))		(5.7)	
Effect of development-related items		0.1			_			_	_		0.2	
Underlying loss ratio		62.5	%	_	61.5	%	_	62.2	%	_	61.5 %	
Expense ratio		27.7	%		29.5	%		28.1	%		29.6 %	
Combined ratio		100.2	%		98.9	%		98.3	%		97.1 %	
Underlying combined ratio		90.7	%		91.5	%		90.8	%		91.6 %	

- The underlying combined ratio improved 0.8 points as compared with the prior year quarter, and is the lowest on record. The expense ratio improved 1.8 points, to a record low, primarily driven by net earned premium growth of 13%. The underlying loss ratio increased 1.0 point as compared with the prior year quarter driven by the continuation of elevated loss cost trends in commercial auto and mix of business.
- The combined ratio increased 1.3 points as compared with the prior year quarter. Catastrophe losses were \$127 million, or 9.6 points of the loss ratio in the quarter compared with \$87 million, or 7.4 points of the loss ratio, for the prior year quarter. Favorable net prior period development improved the loss ratio by 0.1 point in the current quarter compared with no net prior period development in the prior year quarter.
- Gross written premiums, excluding third party captives, grew 15% and net written premiums grew 14% for the third guarter of 2024.

International

	Res	R	Results for the Nine Months Ended September 30					
(\$ millions)		2024		2023		2024		2023
Gross written premiums	\$	305	\$	306	\$	1,096	\$	1,125
GWP change (% year over year)		— %)			(3) %		
Net written premiums	\$	277	\$	282	\$	896	\$	912
NWP change (% year over year)		(2) %)			(2) %		
Net earned premiums	\$	311	\$	296	\$	937	\$	888
NEP change (% year over year)		5 %	1			6 %		
Underwriting gain	\$	12	\$	35	\$	58	\$	66
Loss ratio		62.5 %)	60.2 %)	60.6 %		62.2 %
Effect of catastrophe impacts		(5.1)		(2.3)		(3.0)		(2.7)
Effect of development-related items		0.7				0.5		(1.7)
Underlying loss ratio		58.1 %	' ==	57.9 %	_	58.1 %		57.8 %
Expense ratio		33.6 %	•	28.1 %	•	33.1 %		30.3 %
Combined ratio		96.1 %	,	88.3 %	,	93.7 %		92.5 %
Underlying combined ratio		91.7 %	•	86.0 %		91.2 %		88.1 %

- The underlying combined ratio increased 5.7 points as compared with the prior year quarter. The expense ratio increased 5.5 points primarily driven by a favorable reinsurance acquisition related catch-up adjustment in the prior year quarter and higher employee related costs in the current quarter. The underlying loss ratio increased 0.2 points as compared with the prior year quarter.
- The combined ratio increased 7.8 points as compared with the prior year quarter. Catastrophe losses were \$16 million, or 5.1 points of the loss ratio in the quarter compared with \$7 million, or 2.3 points of the loss ratio, for the prior year quarter. Favorable net prior period development improved the loss ratio by 0.7 points in the current quarter compared with no net prior period development in the prior year quarter.
- Excluding currency fluctuations, gross written premiums were consistent with the third quarter of 2023 and net written premiums declined 1% for the third quarter of 2024.

Life & Group

	Res	ults for th Ended Se		Results for the Nine Mont Ended September 30				
(\$ millions)		2024 2023				2024		2023
Net earned premiums	\$	110	\$	112	\$	329	\$	340
Claims, benefits and expenses		367		371		1,063		1,087
Net investment income		240		216		710		659
Core loss		(9)		(29)		(5)		(52)

Core loss improved \$20 million for the third quarter of 2024 as compared with the prior year quarter primarily due to higher net investment income. Both periods are inclusive of assumption updates as a result of the annual reserve reviews.

The assumption updates in the third quarter of 2024 unfavorably impacted core loss by \$5 million aftertax, which is comprised of a \$15 million increase in long-term care reserves, partially offset by a \$9 million reduction in structured settlement reserves.

The assumption updates in the third quarter of 2023 unfavorably impacted core loss by \$2 million after-tax, which included an \$8 million increase in long-term care reserves, partially offset by a \$6 million reduction in structured settlement reserves.

Corporate & Other

		Results f ths Ende		Results for the Nine Mont Ended September 30				
(\$ millions)	2024			2023		2024		2023
Insurance claims and policyholders' benefits	\$	16	\$	10	\$	35	\$	32
Interest expense		32		35		101		93
Net investment income		14		19		53		43
Core loss		(44)		(33)		(119)		(97)

Core loss increased \$11 million for the third quarter of 2024 as compared with the prior year quarter primarily driven by \$3 million after-tax lower amortization of the deferred gain related to the A&EP Loss Portfolio Transfer and a \$3 million after-tax charge related to office consolidation. The current quarter includes a \$17 million after-tax charge related to unfavorable prior year development largely associated with legacy mass tort abuse claims as compared with a \$16 million after-tax charge in the prior year quarter.

Net Investment Income

	Results for the Three Months Ended September 30					Results for the Nine M Ended September 3				
	2024 2023					2024	2023			
Fixed income securities and other	\$	546	\$	525	\$	1,627	\$	1,529		
Limited partnership and common stock investments		80		28		226		124		
Net investment income	\$	626	\$	553	\$	1,853	\$	1,653		

Net investment income increased \$73 million for the third quarter of 2024 as compared with the prior year quarter. The increase was driven by favorable limited partnership and common stock returns, as well as higher income from fixed income securities as a result of favorable reinvestment rates and a larger invested asset base.

Stockholders' Equity

Stockholders' equity of \$10.8 billion improved 9% from year-end 2023, primarily due to an improvement in net unrealized investment losses and net income, partially offset by dividends paid to stockholders.

Book value per share ex AOCI of \$46.50 increased 7% from year-end 2023 adjusting for \$3.32 of dividends per share paid. As of September 30, 2024, statutory capital and surplus for the Combined Continental Casualty Companies was \$11.3 billion.

About the Company

CNA is one of the largest U.S. commercial property and casualty insurance companies. Backed by more than 125 years of experience, CNA provides a broad range of standard and specialized insurance products and services for businesses and professionals in the U.S., Canada and Europe. For more information, please visit CNA at www.cna.com.

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Earnings Remarks & Materials

A transcript of earnings remarks will be available on CNA's website at www.cna.com via the Investor Relations section. Remarks will include commentary from the Company's Chairman & Chief Executive Officer, Dino Robusto, and Chief Financial Officer, Scott Lindquist. An earnings presentation and financial supplement information related to the results will also be posted and available on the CNA website.

Definition of Reported Segments

- Specialty provides management and professional liability and other coverages through property and casualty products and services using a network of brokers, independent agencies and managing general underwriters.
- Commercial works with a network of brokers and independent agents to market a broad range of property and casualty
 insurance products to all types of insureds targeting small business, construction, middle markets and other commercial
 customers.
- **International** underwrites property and casualty coverages on a global basis through a branch operation in Canada, a European business consisting of insurance companies based in the U.K and Luxembourg and Hardy, our Lloyd's Syndicate.
- Life & Group includes the individual and group run-off long-term care businesses as well as structured settlement obligations not funded by annuities related to certain property and casualty claimants.
- Corporate & Other primarily includes certain corporate expenses, including interest on corporate debt, and the results of certain property and casualty business in run-off, including CNA Re, asbestos and environmental pollution (A&EP), a legacy portfolio of excess workers' compensation (EWC) policies and legacy mass tort reserves.

Financial Measures

Management utilizes the following metrics in their evaluation of the Property & Casualty Operations.

These ratios are calculated using financial results prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

- Loss ratio is the percentage of net incurred claim and claim adjustment expenses to net earned premiums.
- Underlying loss ratio represents the loss ratio excluding catastrophe losses and development-related items.
- Expense ratio is the percentage of insurance underwriting and acquisition expenses, including the amortization of deferred acquisition costs, to net earned premiums.
- Dividend ratio is the ratio of policyholders' dividends incurred to net earned premiums.
- Combined ratio is the sum of the loss, expense and dividend ratios.
- Underlying combined ratio is the sum of the underlying loss, expense and dividend ratios.

The **underlying loss ratio** and the **underlying combined ratio** are deemed to be non-GAAP financial measures, and management believes some investors may find these ratios useful to evaluate our underwriting performance since they remove the impact of catastrophe losses which are unpredictable as to timing and amount, and development-related items as they are not indicative of our current year underwriting performance. The components to reconcile the combined ratio and loss ratio to the underlying combined ratio and underlying loss ratio for Property & Casualty, Specialty, Commercial and International segments are set forth on pages 3, 4, 5 and 6, respectively.

Renewal premium change represents the estimated change in average premium on policies that renew, including rate and exposure changes.

Rate represents the average change in price on policies that renew excluding exposure change.

Exposure represents the measure of risk used in the pricing of the insurance product. The change in exposure represents the change in premium dollars on policies that renew as a result of the change in risk of the policy.

Retention represents the percentage of premium dollars renewed, excluding rate and exposure changes, in comparison to the expiring premium dollars from policies available to renew.

New business represents premiums from policies written with new customers and additional policies written with existing customers.

Gross written premiums ex. 3rd party captives represents gross written premiums excluding business which is ceded to third party captives, including business related to large warranty programs.

Development-related items represents net prior year loss reserve and premium development, and includes the effects of interest accretion and change in allowance for uncollectible reinsurance and deductible amounts.

Statutory capital and surplus represents the excess of an insurance company's admitted assets over its liabilities, including loss reserves, as determined in accordance with statutory accounting practices. Statutory capital and surplus as of the current period is preliminary.

The Company's investment portfolio is monitored by management through analysis of various factors including unrealized gains and losses on securities, portfolio duration and exposure to market and credit risk.

Reconciliation of GAAP Measures to Non-GAAP Measures

Management utilizes financial measures not in accordance with GAAP to monitor the Company's insurance operations and investment portfolio. The Company believes the presentation of these measures provides investors with a better understanding of the significant factors that comprise the Company's operating performance. Reconciliations of these measures to the most comparable GAAP measures follow below.

Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) to Core Income (Loss)

Core income (loss) is calculated by excluding from net income (loss) the after-tax effects of net investment gains or losses and gains or losses resulting from pension settlement transactions. Net investment gains or losses are excluded from the calculation of core income (loss) because they are generally driven by economic factors that are not necessarily reflective of our primary operations. The calculation of core income (loss) excludes gains or losses resulting from pension settlement transactions as they result from decisions regarding our defined benefit pension plans which are unrelated to our primary operations. Management monitors core income (loss) for each business segment to assess segment performance. Presentation of consolidated core income (loss) is deemed to be a non-GAAP financial measure.

		ilts for the Ended Sep		Results for the Nine Months Ended September 30				
(\$ millions)	2	024	2	2023		2024		2023
Net income	\$	283	\$	258	\$	938	\$	838
Less: Net investment losses		(7)		(31)		(33)		(84)
Less: Pension settlement transaction losses		(3)				(3)		_
Core income	\$	293	\$	289	\$	974	\$	922

Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) per Diluted Share to Core Income (Loss) per Diluted Share

Core income (loss) per diluted share provides management and investors with a valuable measure of the Company's operating performance for the same reasons applicable to its underlying measure, core income (loss). Core income (loss) per diluted share is core income (loss) on a per diluted share basis.

	Results for the Three Months Ended September 30					sults for the Nine Month Ended September 30				
		2024		2023		2024		2023		
Net income per diluted share	\$	1.04	\$	0.95	\$	3.44	\$	3.08		
Less: Net investment losses		(0.03)		(0.11)		(0.12)		(0.31)		
Less: Pension settlement transaction losses		(0.01)		_		(0.01)		_		
Core income per diluted share	\$	1.08	\$	1.06	\$	3.57	\$	3.39		

Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) to Underwriting Gain (Loss) and Underlying Underwriting Gain (Loss)

Underwriting gain (loss) is deemed to be a non-GAAP measure and is calculated pretax as net earned premiums less total insurance expenses, which includes insurance claims and policyholders' benefits, amortization of deferred acquisition costs and other insurance related expenses. Net income (loss) is the most directly comparable GAAP measure. Management believes some investors may find this measure useful to evaluate the profitability, before tax, derived from our underwriting activities which are managed separately from our investing activities.

Underlying underwriting gain (loss) is deemed to be a non-GAAP measure that represents pretax underwriting results excluding catastrophe losses and development-related items. Management believes some investors may find this measure useful to evaluate profitability, before tax, of our underwriting activities, excluding the impact of catastrophe losses which are unpredictable as to timing and amount, and development-related items as they are not indicative of our current year underwriting performance.

Results for the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024

	Specialty Co		Cor	nmercial	International		Property & Casualty
n millions)							
et income	\$	167	\$	132	\$ 34	\$	333
Net investment losses, after tax		4		7	2		13
Core income	\$	171	\$	139	\$ 36	\$	346
Net investment income		(157)		(183)	(32))	(372)
Non-insurance warranty (revenue) expense		(14)		_	_		(14)
Other (revenue) expense, including interest expense		12		3	(8))	7
Income tax expense on core income		47		38	16		101
Underwriting gain (loss)		59		(3)	12		68
Effect of catastrophe losses		_		127	16		143
Effect of favorable development-related items		_		_	(2))	(2)
Underlying underwriting gain	\$	59	\$	124	\$ 26	\$	209

Results for the Three Months Ended September 30, 2023

	Sp	Specialty C		nmercial	International		roperty & Casualty
(In millions)							
Net income	\$	165	\$	117	\$ 40	\$	322
Net investment losses, after tax		13		16	_		29
Core income	\$	178	\$	133	\$ 40	\$	351
Net investment income		(136)		(156)	(26))	(318)
Non-insurance warranty (revenue) expense		(21)		_	_		(21)
Other (revenue) expense, including interest expense		13		2	7		22
Income tax expense on core income		49		34	14		97
Underwriting gain		83		13	35		131
Effect of catastrophe losses		_		87	7		94
Effect of favorable development-related items		(5)		_	_		(5)
Underlying underwriting gain	\$	78	\$	100	\$ 42	\$	220

Results for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024

	Specialty		Commercial		International		Property & Casualty
(In millions)							_
Net income	\$	498	\$	436	\$ 116	\$	1,050
Net investment losses, after tax		19		28	1		48
Core income	\$	517	\$	464	\$ 117	\$	1,098
Net investment income	•	(461))	(534)	(95)	(1,090)
Non-insurance warranty (revenue) expense		(43)		_	_	-	(43)
Other (revenue) expense, including interest expense		40		10	(5)	45
Income tax expense on core income		142		125	41		308
Underwriting gain		195		65	58		318
Effect of catastrophe losses		_		285	28		313
Effect of favorable development-related items		(8)		_	(5)	(13)
Underlying underwriting gain	\$	187	\$	350	\$ 81	\$	618

Results for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023

	Specialty		Commercial		International		Property & Casualty
(In millions)							
Net income	\$	487	\$	390	\$	103	\$ 980
Net investment losses (gains), after tax		39		53		(1)	91
Core income	\$	526	\$	443	\$	102	\$ 1,071
Net investment income		(407))	(470)		(74)	(951)
Non-insurance warranty (revenue) expense		(67))	_		_	(67)
Other (revenue) expense, including interest expense		39		5		2	46
Income tax expense on core income		146		118		36	300
Underwriting gain		237		96		66	399
Effect of catastrophe losses		_		190		24	214
Effect of (favorable) unfavorable development-related items		(7))	(4)		15	4
Underlying underwriting gain	\$	230	\$	282	\$	105	\$ 617

Reconciliation of Book Value per Share to Book Value per Share Excluding AOCI

Book value per share excluding accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (AOCI) allows management and investors to analyze the amount of the Company's net worth primarily attributable to the Company's business operations. The Company believes this measurement is useful as it reduces the effect of items that can fluctuate significantly from period to period, primarily based on changes in interest rates.

	September 30, 2024	D	ecember 31, 2023
Book value per share	\$ 39.7	2 \$	36.52
Less: Per share impact of AOCI	(6.7	8)	(9.87)
Book value per share excluding AOCI	\$ 46.5	0 \$	46.39

Calculation of Return on Equity and Core Return on Equity

Core return on equity provides management and investors with a measure of how effectively the Company is investing the portion of the Company's net worth that is primarily attributable to its business operations.

	Res	Results for the Three Months Ended September 30				Results for the Nine Months Ended September 30					
(\$ millions)	2024 2		2023		2024		2023				
Annualized net income	\$	1,132	\$	1,033	\$	1,251	\$	1,118	_		
Average stockholders' equity including AOCI (a)		10,316		8,644		10,326		8,555			
Return on equity		11.0	%	11.9	%	12.1	%	13.1	%		
Annualized core income	\$	1,176	\$	1,154	\$	1,299	\$	1,229			
Average stockholders' equity excluding AOCI (a)		12,508		12,228		12,580		12,225			
Core return on equity		9.4	%	9.4		10.3	%	10.1	%		

⁽a) Average stockholders' equity is calculated using a simple average of the beginning and ending balances for the period.

For additional information, please refer to CNA's most recent 10-K on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission, as well as the financial supplement, available at www.cna.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release includes statements that relate to anticipated future events (forward-looking statements) rather than actual present conditions or historical events. These statements are made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and generally include words such as "believes," "expects," "intends," "anticipates," "estimates" and similar expressions. Forward-looking statements, by their nature, are subject to a variety of inherent risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results projected. Many of these risks and uncertainties cannot be controlled by CNA. For a detailed description of these risks and uncertainties, please refer to CNA's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, available at www.cna.com.

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