

#### INVESTOR PRESENTATION



April 2022

#### Safe Harbor Statement

This presentation and the accompanying oral commentary contain "forward-looking statements" as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements often include words such as "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "estimate," "project," "outlook," or words of similar meaning, or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "would," "could," or "may." The forward-looking statements in this presentation and any accompanying oral commentary are based on current information and on assumptions that we make about future events and circumstances that are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties that are often difficult to predict and beyond our control. As a result of those risks and uncertainties, our actual financial results in the future could differ, possibly materially, from those expressed in or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation and any accompanying oral statements and could cause us to make changes to our future plans. Those risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to the risk of incurring credit losses, which is an inherent risk of the banking business; the negative impacts and disruptions resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic on our colleagues, clients, the communities we serve and the domestic and global economy, which may have an adverse effect on our business, financial position and results of operations; the risk that we will not be able to continue our internal growth rate; the performance of loans currently on deferral following the expiration of the respective deferral periods; the risk that we will not be able to access the securitization market on favorable terms or at all; changes in general economic conditions, either nationally or locally in the areas in which we conduct or will conduct our business; risks associated with the Federal Reserve Board taking actions with respect to interest rates, which could adversely affect our interest income and interest rate margins and, therefore, our fut

Further, statements about the potential effects of the acquisition of TGR Financial, Inc. ("TGR Financial") on our business, financial results, and condition may constitute forward-looking statements and are subject to the risk that the actual effects may differ, possibly materially, from what is reflected in the forward-looking statements due to factors and future developments which are uncertain, unpredictable and in many cases beyond our control, including the risk that the benefits from the acquisition may not be fully realized or may take longer to realize than expected or be more costly to achieve, including as a result of changes in general economic and market conditions, interest and exchange rates, monetary policy, laws and regulations and their enforcement, and the degree of competition in the geographic and business areas in which we and TGR Financial operate; our ability to promptly and effectively integrate the companies' businesses; reputational risks and the reaction of the companies' customers, employees and counterparties to the acquisition; diversion of management time on integration-related issues; and lower than expected revenues, credit quality deterioration or a reduction in real estate values or a reduction in net earnings.

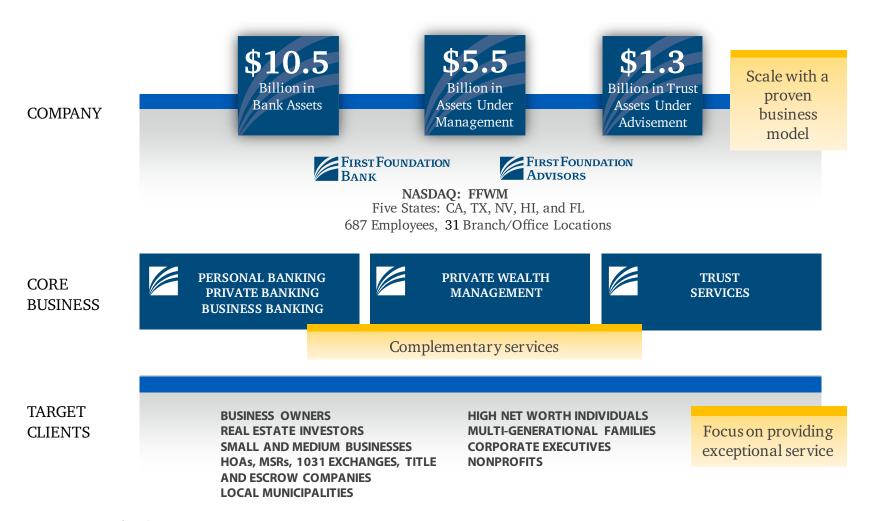
Additional information regarding these and other risks and uncertainties to which our business and future financial performance are subject is contained in our 2021 Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 that we filed with the SEC on February 28, 2022, and other documents we file with the SEC from time to time. We urge recipients of this presentation to review those reports and other documents we file with the SEC from time to time. Also, our actual financial results in the future may differ from those currently expected due to additional risks and uncertainties of which we are not currently aware or which we do not currently view as, but in the future may become, material to our business or operating results. Due to these and other possible uncertainties and risks, readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation, which speak only as of today's date, or to make predictions based solely on historical financial performance. We also disclaim any obligation to update forward-looking statements contained in this presentation or in the above-referenced reports, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by law or NASDAQ rules.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

This presentation contains both financial measures based on GAAP and non-GAAP based financial measures, which are used when management believes them to be helpful in understanding the Company's results of operations or financial position. Where non-GAAP financial measures are used, the comparable GAAP financial measure, as well as the reconciliation to the comparable GAAP financial measure, can be found in the Company's press release as of and for the quarter ended March 31, 2022. These disclosures should not be viewed as a substitute for operating results determined in accordance with GAAP, nor are they necessarily comparable to non-GAAP performance measures that may be presented by other companies.



# A Multi-Diversified Regional Financial Services Company with a Personal Touch



Data as of March 31, 2022.



# Commercial Banking at Our Core

First Foundation is a full-service regional commercial bank offering robust business and consumer banking in addition to a full suite of wealth management and trust solutions for our clients

Diversified Commercial Lending	<ul> <li>Diversified commercial business lending with 29% of loans comprised of commercial term loans, revolving lines of credit, owner occupied CRE, public financing, and equipment leasing.</li> <li>Commercial business originations totaled 42% for 1Q22 representing a 19% increase year overyear.</li> <li>Mature commercial real estate offerings.</li> <li>42% of total loans in multifamily. Deep relationships with our multifamily borrowers with over 60% of originations in 1Q22 sourced directly from borrowers (no broker involvement).</li> </ul>
Core Deposit Funding	<ul> <li>Strong base of core deposits with 99% attributable to core, non-wholesale deposits.</li> <li>72% of core deposit base is made up of commercial business deposits.</li> <li>37% of deposits in in non-interest bearing accounts.</li> <li>Our commercial deposit services channel, which represents 34% of total deposits, offers complex treasury management services exclusively to a variety of large commercial clients such as mortgage servicers, HOAs, 1031 exchange accommodators, property management, contractor retention, among many others.</li> <li>Certificates of deposits only account for 7.1% of deposits and wholesale deposits are down to 1.0%.</li> </ul>
Complementary Wealth Management and Trust Offering	<ul> <li>Advisory and trust fees provide diversification to revenue. 15% of total revenue is derived from recurring noninterest income in 1Q22.</li> <li>Pre-tax profit margin for Advisory and Trust divisions of 21% in 1Q22.</li> <li>Solid year-over-year client growth, 100% of new assets through organic growth.</li> <li>Ability to attract and retain clients using trust solutions and estate planning.</li> <li>Diversified client acquisition model from key internal and external referrals and centers of influence.</li> </ul>
Consistent Profitability	<ul> <li>Past investments paying off with strong ROAA of 1.18% and ROATCE of 14.7% in 1Q22.</li> <li>Extremely efficient operations with efficiency ratio of 53.1% in 1Q22.</li> <li>NIM of 3.00% in 1Q22 (3.17% in 4Q21), negatively impacted this quarter by excess liquidity.</li> </ul>



#### Strong Regional Presence

- Headquartered in Dallas, TX, FFWM has 31 branch / offices locations in five states: CA, TX, NV, HI, and FL
- Recent expansion to Southwest Florida with the completed acquisition of TGR Financial fits well with FFWM's history of delivering commercial banking and wealth management services
- FFWM's loan portfolio is primarily concentrated within the branch footprint; 71% of total loans in CA, 3% in TX, 1% in NV, 1% in HI, and 14% in FL
- Expansion focused on attractive markets with positive demographic trends and business friendly environments



Source: SNL Financial; Claritas LLC; FDIC branch reports from SNL Financial; Company Reports

- 1. As of February 2022.
- 2. As of latest FDIC branch report dated September 2021.
- 5 year historical.
- 4. 5 year projected.

#### FIRST FOUNDATION

#### Located in Expanding and Affluent Markets

- Average household income of \$83k versus overall U.S. market of \$62k<sup>(1)</sup>
- ~2.0x the U.S. average branch deposit growth in our footprint over the past 5 years
  - o 87% in our footprint versus 45% nationwide<sup>(2)</sup>

# Outsized population growth in markets with large market share $^{(1)(3)}$

- Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA: 3.1%
- Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA: 3.1%
- Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV: 5.6%

# Exceptional historical and projected population growth in newly-entered markets $^{(1)}$

- Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (Historical): 7.3%<sup>(3)</sup>
- Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (Projected): 5.9%<sup>(4)</sup>
- Naples-Marco Island, FL (Historical): 8.8%<sup>(3)</sup>
- Naples-Marco Island, FL (Projected): 5.7%<sup>(4)</sup>

## Our Approach Within Attractive Markets

#### Three-pronged approach to market entry and presence.

- 1. Grow presence in business friendly and expanding markets
  - Dallas-Fort Worth Metroplex, TX
  - Naples-Marco Island, FL
- 2. Maintain a strong presence in mature and affluent markets
  - West Los Angeles and Pasadena, CA
  - Palos Verdes and the South Bay, CA
  - Orange County, CA
  - San Diego, CA
  - Indian Wells and Palm Springs, CA
  - San Francisco, CA
  - Sacramento, CA
  - Las Vegas, NV
  - Honolulu, HI
- 3. Obtain market share in secondary and stable markets<sup>(1)</sup>
  - Lucerne Valley: 100%
  - Running Springs: 100%
  - Big Bear Lake: 29.7%
  - El Centro: 7.4%
  - Auburn: 3.2%

Source: SNL Financial; Company Reports

1. As of latest FDIC branch report dated September 2021.



Significant new opportunities for entire suite of services

Provide excellent customer service and deepen relationships

Focus on deposits as the bank of choice in local region

# Serving Clients Across Generations



#### Solutions for every stage in the financial journey

#### **Personal and Business Banking**

- Checking and Savings Accounts
- Money Market Accounts
- Certificate of Deposits (CDs)
- Digital Account Opening and Support
- Mobile Banking
- Full Suite of Treasury Management Offerings

#### Focused Consumer, Real Estate, and Commercial Lending

- SBA & Small Business
- Small Balance Business
- Equipment Finance
- Owner Occupied Real Estate
- Multifamily
- Investor Owned Real Estate
- Construction

- Primary Single Family
- Rental Single Family
- Home Equity Lines of Credit
- Personal Lines of Credit

#### **Private Wealth Management**

- Wealth Planning & Advisory
- Investment Management
- Business Succession
- Philanthropy Services
- Corporate Trustee
- Nevada Asset Protection Trust
- Successor Trustee

#### Well Positioned to Facilitate The Great Wealth Transfer



**57%** of total assets are estimated to be transferred to Generation X households

45 million U.S. households will pass a mind-boggling \$68 trillion (\$48 trillion from Boomers alone) to their children — the biggest generational wealth transfer ever.\*

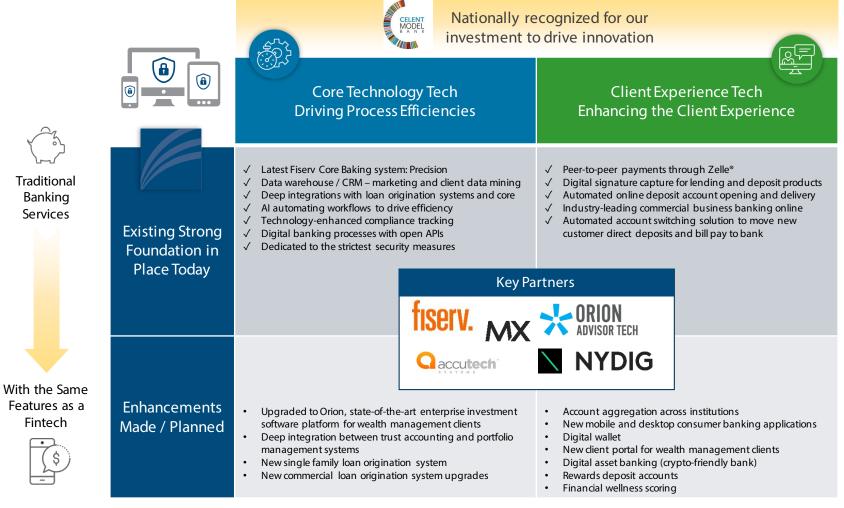
Solutions to serve both the boomer and the next generations.

Expertise on multi-generational gifting strategies and setting up the next gen up for financial success.

\*According to report by Cerulli Associates



#### Technology Driving Efficiencies and Enhancing Client Experience





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## Brand Awareness Using Digital Channels



#### Search Engine Optimization

Building awareness without paid advertising by ranking highly for relevant search phrases on Google.

Focused on 50-60 key terms related to our business. Ranked consistently in Top 25 nationally for high-value search phrases.



#### Social Media

Presence on major social networks

- Engaged community of followers
- Affinity towards brand and culture



Digital brand awareness significantly reduces the cost of new client acquisition

#### Online Savings Account | First Foundation Bank

https://firstfoundationinc.com > personal-banking > bank > online-savings > Your soon-to-be favorite savings account. ... An Overview of First Foundation. ... Our Online Savings account offers one of the highest available interest rates in the market.

#### Savings Accounts - Discover Your Options - HSBC Bank USA https://www.us.hsbc.com → savings-accounts ▼

Compare and apply online for HSBC Savings Accounts that offer higher rates the more you sav competitive rates or a traditional savings account that helps to ...

#### High Yield Online Savings Account | Marcus by Goldman ... https://www.marcus.com > savings > high-yield-savings >

Marcus by Goldman Sachs® offers an online savings account with a rate that beats the Nation Savings Average. Learn more and open an online savings ...





#### Content Marketing

Valuable content sourced by in-house and third-party writers

- Provides education; Fosters interest
- Boosts SEO; Generates leads



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Key Content<br/>TopicsFrequencyInvestment Commentary4 / yearMarket Alerts2-4 / yearThe Week Ahead50 / yearWealth Planning4-6 / yearCyber Security4 / year



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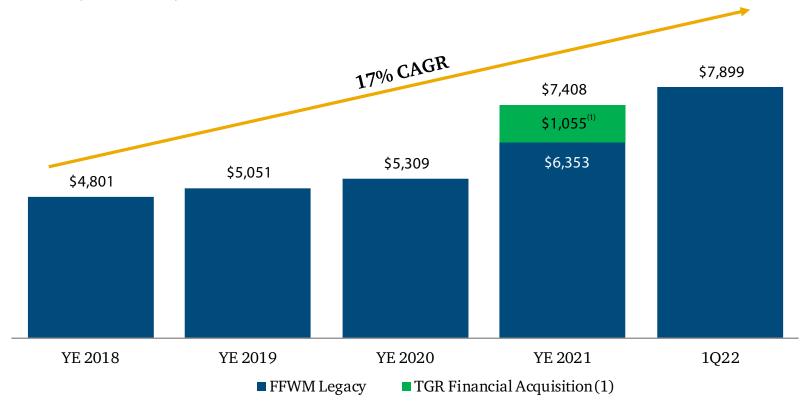
1) SEMRush, as of March 31, 2022; based on all internet traffic; does not include paid search; does however include all website traffic, not just those of banks and financial services companies.

# Loans



# Loan Growth Driven by Experienced Lending Team

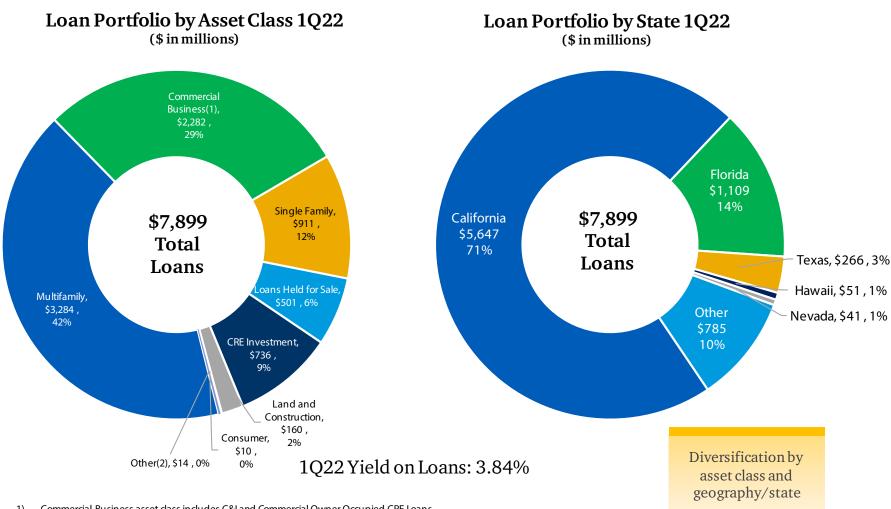
Gross Loans (\$ in millions)



- Loan growth has been achieved while maintaining credit discipline.
- \$2.3 billion of loans sold since beginning of 2018, not included in CAGR.
- Consistently low non-performing assets.
- 1) Represents loan balance, net of mark to market, as of closing December 17, 2021 for loans acquired from TGR Financial.



#### Loan Portfolio Overview



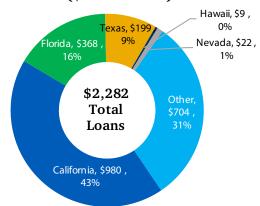
- 1) Commercial Business asset class includes C&I and Commercial Owner Occupied CRE Loans.
- 2) Other includes premiums, discounts and deferred fees and expenses on all loans.



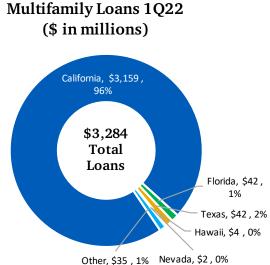
# Loan Portfolio by Geographic Distribution

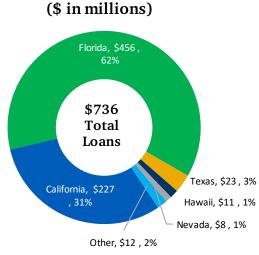
- First Loan Production Office opened in Texas in the second quarter of 2021; currently has 10 lending employees.
- Texas originations totaled \$65 million during 1Q22 including \$59 million in commercial business and \$6 million in multifamily.
- Closed acquisition of TGR Financial in December, providing \$1.1 billion of loans and 36 lending employees.
- Texas and Florida markets continue to be a focus for growth in 2022.

# Commercial Business Loans 1Q22 (\$ in millions)

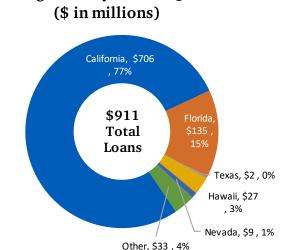


Single Family Loans 1Q22



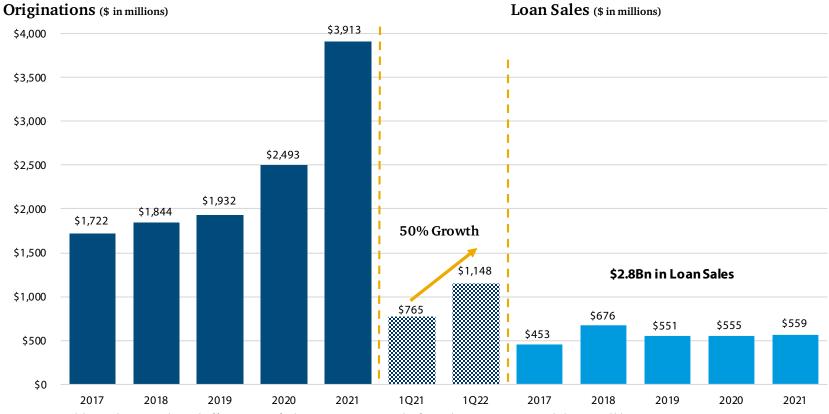


**NOO CRE Loans 1Q22** 





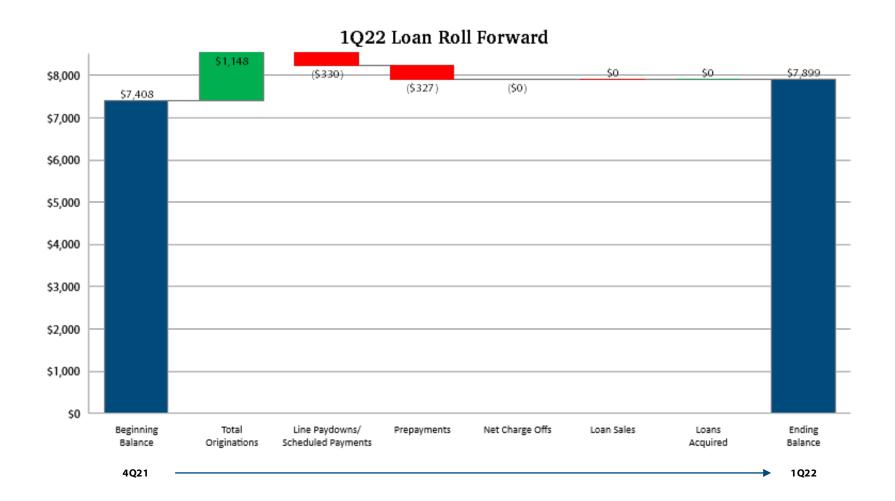
# Strong Originations Plus Consistent Loan Sales



- FFB able to obtain scale and efficiencies of a larger origination platform due to consistent ability to sell loans.
- Proven ability to manage portfolio mix.
- Deep relationships with multifamily borrowers with 62% of originations in 1Q22 sourced directly from borrowers (no broker involvement).
- Quarterly originations in 1Q22 of \$1.1 billion at a weighted average rate of 3.36% compared to 3.38% in 4Q21.

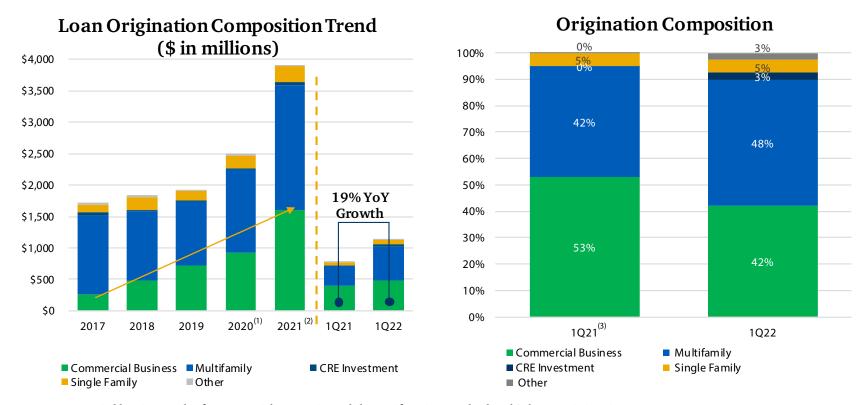


# Net Loan Growth – Originations Continue to Outpace Payoffs





# Strong Growth in Commercial Business Originations

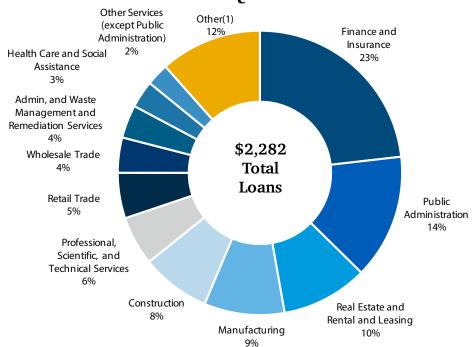


- Commercial business platform provides continued diversification to the bank's loan originations.
- Strong quarter of commercial business originations in 1Q22 of \$482 million.
- Commercial business originations were 42% of the 1Q22 total, representing a 19% increase in origination balances compared to 1Q21.
  - 1) Includes \$171 million in PPP loans.
  - Includes \$56 million in PPP loans.
  - Includes \$46 million in PPP loans.



#### Diversified Commercial Business Portfolio

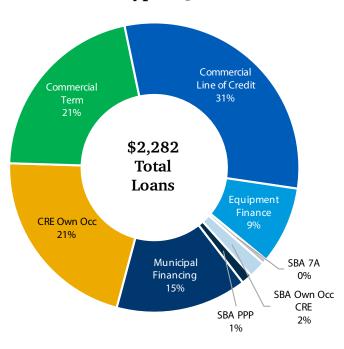
# Commercial Portfolio by Industry Sectors 1Q22



No sector comprises more than 23% of the portfolio.

#### 1) No individual sector within "Other" category is larger than 2.5%.

#### Commercial Portfolio by Facility Type 1Q22



77% of commercial business portfolio is not commercial real estate.



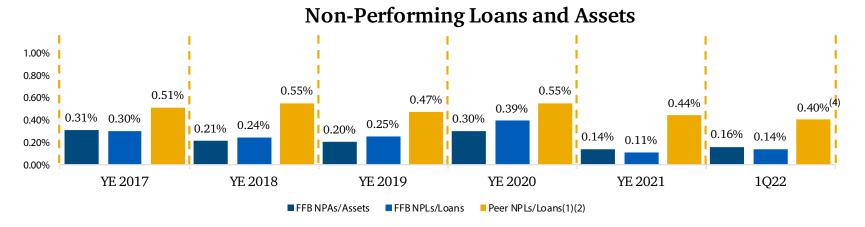
#### Conservative Portfolio of Residential Loans

Multifamily Loan Characteristics <sup>(1)</sup>		Single Family Real Esta	Single Family Real Estate Loan Characteristics <sup>(1)</sup>	
Average Loan Size	\$2.65 Million	Average Loan Size <sup>(5)</sup>	\$614k	
Average LTV <sup>(2)</sup>	55%	Average LTV <sup>(2)</sup>	49%	
Average DSCR <sup>(3)</sup>	1.43x	Median FICO <sup>(4)</sup>	764	
% Delinquent	0.00%	% Delinquent	0.55% (0.67% as of 4Q21)	

- High credit quality with consistently low LTVs for both multifamily and single family loans and strong DSCR ratios on multifamily loans.
- Conservative underwriting to in-place rents and higher of market or actual vacancy and expenses.
- No multifamily charge-offs since FFB's creation in 2007.
- Strong single family borrower characteristics with high FICO scores and larger loan balances.
- 1) Data as of March 31, 2022, unless otherwise noted. Excludes Multifamily loans held for sale.
- 2) Loan-to-Value ("LTV") at time of origination.
- 3) Debt Service Coverage Ratio ("DSCR") represents the actual fully amortizing DSCR based on the initial interest rate, loan amount and property's Net Operating Income ("NOI") at time of origination.
- 4) Median FICO based on the lowest median score of the borrowing entities associated with each loan at time of origination. FICO data at time of origination not available on ~1.1% of portfolio related to loans originated by an acquired bank.
- 5) Excludes zero balance HELOCs.

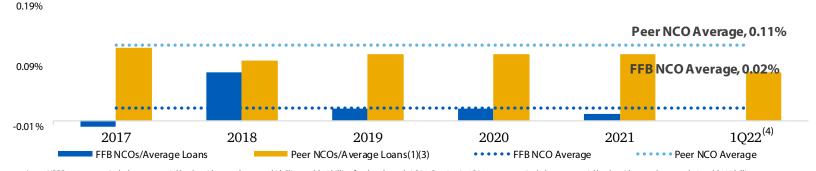


#### **Strong Credit Quality**



#### Net Charge-offs (NCOs)/Average Loans

Peer Average 5.3x FFB



- 1) UPBR peer group includes commercial banks with assets between \$3 billion and \$10 billion for data through 3Q21. Starting in 4Q21 peer group includes commercial banks with assets between \$10 and \$100 billion.
- 2) Ratio defined as Total loans and leases on nonaccrual status divided by total loans and leases.
- 3) Ratio defined as loan and lease charge-off, net of recoveries divided by average total loans and leases.
- 4) Peer group data based on the most recently available UBPR report of 4Q21.

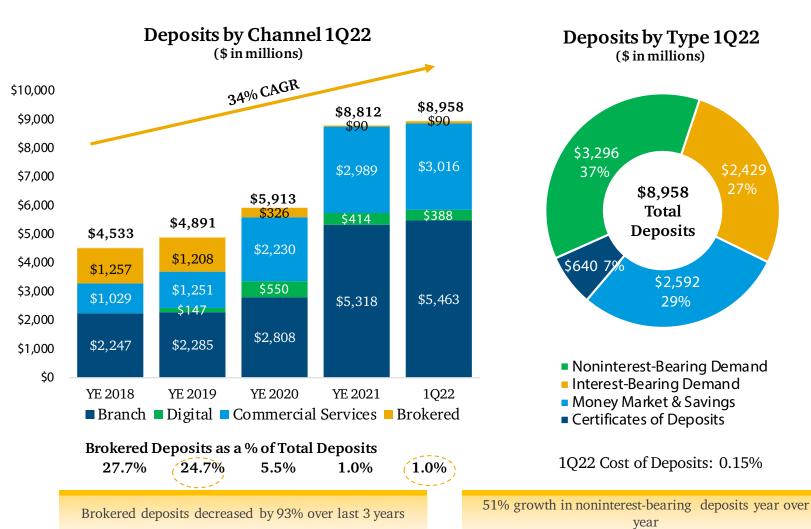


0.29%

# Deposits



# Significant Growth in Commercial and Retail Deposits

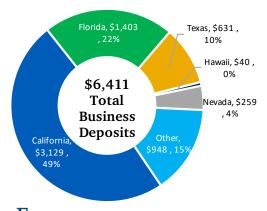




# **Deposits by Geographic Distribution**

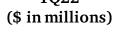
- First retail Texas branch set to open in April 2022.
- Closed acquisition of TGR Financial in December, providing \$2.2 billion of deposits of which 26% were non-interest bearing.
- Texas ranks 2<sup>nd</sup> and Florida 4<sup>th</sup> for total number of accounts raised from our nationwide digital bank channel.

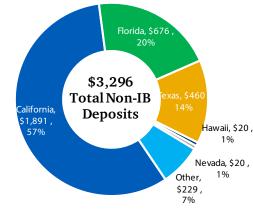
# Business Deposits 1Q22 (\$ in millions)



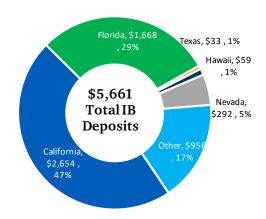
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Noninterest-Bearning Deposits
1Q22





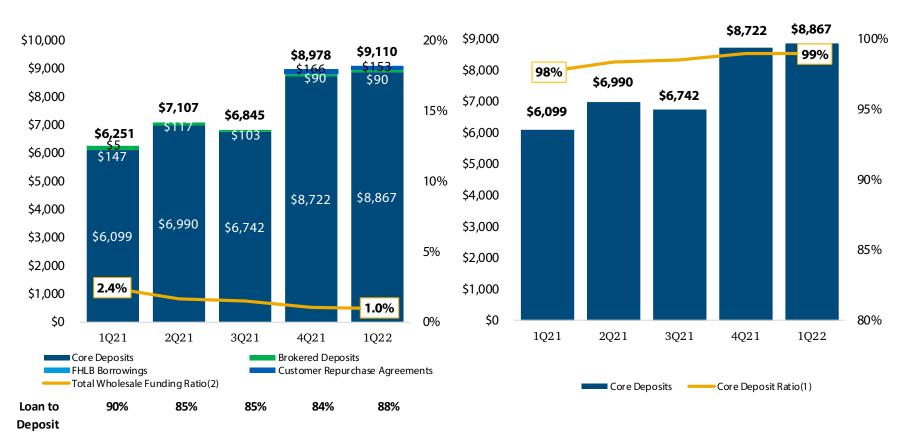
Interest-Bearing Deposits 1Q22 (\$ in millions)



# Core Deposits Now Account for 99%, Wholesale Reduced to 1%



# Core Deposits 1Q22 (\$ in millions)



Continued reduction in wholesale funding and loan to deposit ratio

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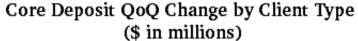
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Core deposits increased from 73% to 99% of total deposits over the last two years

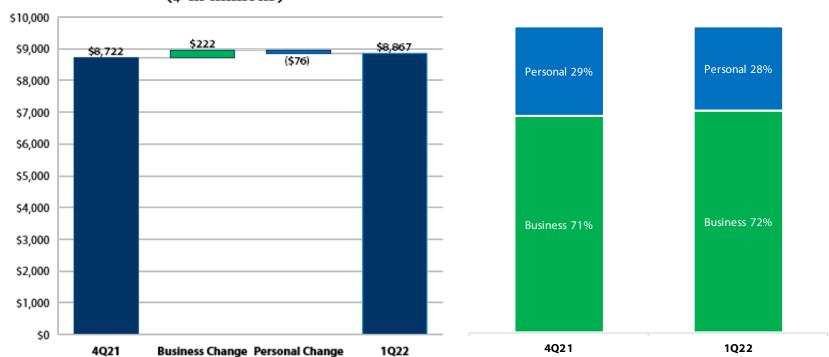
- Total deposits excluding brokered deposits divided by total deposits.
- 2) Brokered deposits plus FHLB borrowings divided by total deposits plus FHLB borrowings plus customer repurchase agreements.

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# Commercial Deposits Are Significant Source of Funding



#### Core Deposits By Client Type



Commercial business deposits continue to be main source of core funding:
1031 Exchanges, Title and Escrow,
MSRs, HOAs



# <u>Digital Deposit Channel Success</u>

#### Launched digital consumer deposit channel in 3Q 2019

# Products

- Online savings 2019
- Online CDs 2020
- Online checking 2020
- Rewards checking 2022



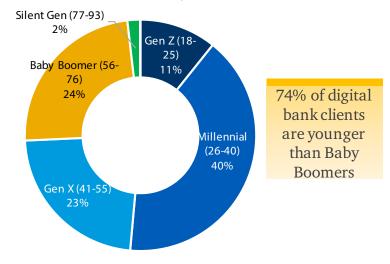


- Balances: \$388 million at 3/31/2022
- Good granularity of clients: ~ 6,800
- Over 90% new clients
- Reaching new, younger client audience

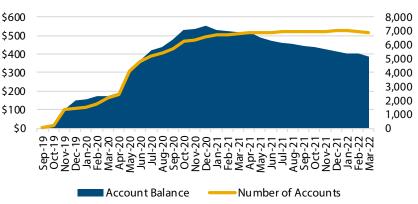


- Strong retention experience when dropping rates
- Low costs to obtain and service
- Expanded digital experience into our retail branches to include paperless onboarding and in branch support for online opening

#### Number of Accounts by Generation 1Q22



# Growth Driven by Digital Marketing Strategy (\$ in millions)





# Wealth Management and Trust



# Comprehensive Offering for High-Net-Worth Clients





WEALTH PLANNING



**ASSET ALLOCATION** 



PHILANTHROPY SERVICES



TRUST SERVICES



**LEGACY PLANNING** 

#### **Key Characteristics**

- Lead with sophisticated financial planning to address client needs
- Open architecture investment philosophy with mix of stocks, bonds, mutual funds, ETFs, private equity, REITs, and separately managed accounts
- In-house investment capabilities with top percentile performance
- Fee-only model (vs. commission-based brokerage) with avg. fee of 60 to 70 bps
- Significant cross promotion opportunities with bank, trust, and philanthropy services
- Ability to deepen relationship with multiple generations of the family because of trust and philanthropy business
- 100% of new Assets Under Management (AUM) and Assets Under Advisement (AUA) through organic growth, more stable than M&A
- Presence in affluent communities throughout CA such as Pasadena, San Diego, West Los Angeles, Orange County, in addition to expanding into Naples, FL in 1Q22
- Combined Advisory and Trust business pre-tax profit margin of 21% in 1Q22

#### In-House Expertise to Serve Clients

#### **Wealth Planning**

- Lead with planning
- Entry point to client's total financial picture

#### **Asset Allocation**

- Manage custom investment strategies to serve clients across the risk and return spectrum
- Utilizes a mix of equities, fixed income, real estate, and alternative assets
- Open architecture

#### **Portfolio Construction**

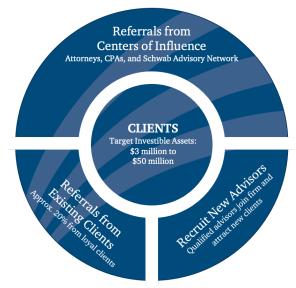
- Conduct due diligence
- Create custom portfolios to match clients' goals
- Monitor, report, and adjust as necessary



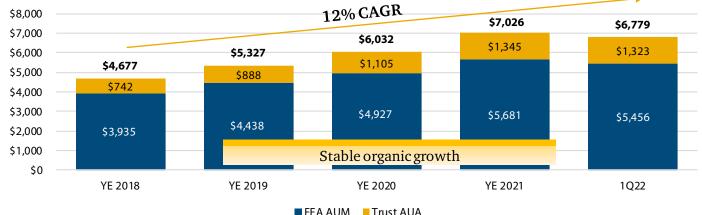
# **Loyal Clients and Growing Assets**

#### **Profile of Client Growth**

- Target client of \$3 million to \$50 million in investible assets
- Clients are high-net-worth individuals and families (as opposed to institutional)
- Serve as central point of contact for clients' financial matters
- Average size of new clients is increasing as model attracts higher net worth clients
- New client referrals through centers of influence (COIs) and partner channels, which is difficult for other RIAs to replicate
  - 30+ year track record of building relationships with COIs shows trust in ability to serve complex client cases
- Client referrals from existing clients shows loyalty across clients



#### Wealth Management AUM and Trust AUA (\$ in millions)



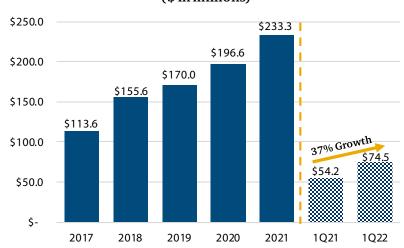


# Profitability



## Strong Net Interest Income Growth

# Net Interest Income (\$ in millions)

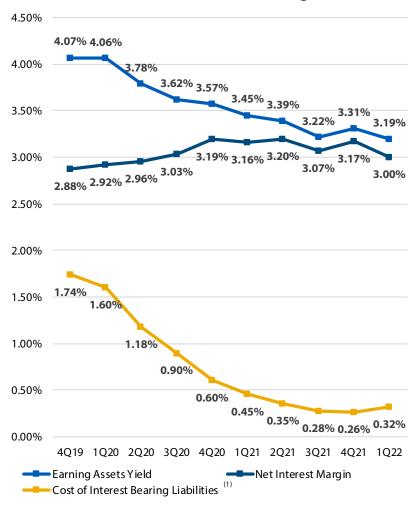


# Average Interest-Earning Assets (\$ in millions)



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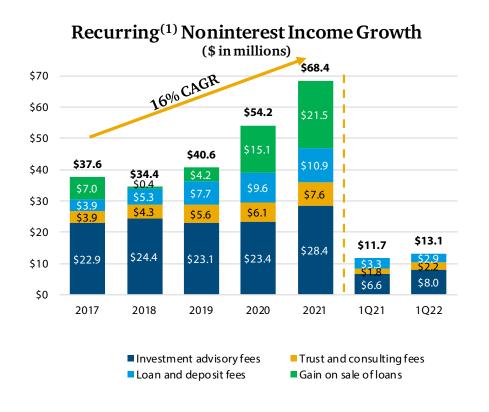
#### **Stable Net Interest Margin**

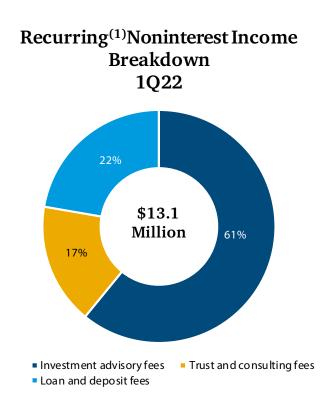


 Cost of interest bearing liabilities excludes the positive impact of non-interest bearing deposits.

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#### Attractive Noninterest Fee Income



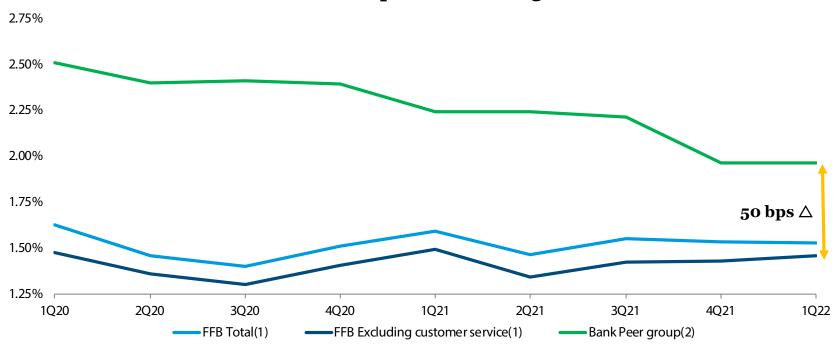


- Proven ability to generate consistent growth of noninterest recurring fee income.
- Fee income diversifies First Foundation's operating revenue stream with 15% generated from recurring noninterest income for 1Q22.
- 1) Recurring revenue includes all noninterest income excluding revenue in the "other" category.



# **Efficient Operating Platform**

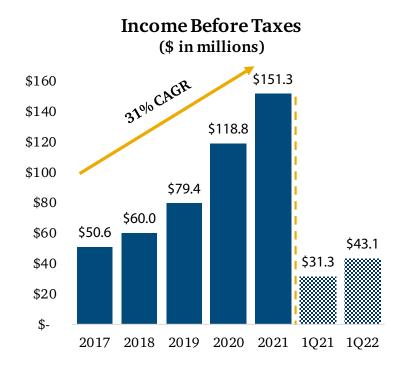
#### Noninterest Expense / Average Assets



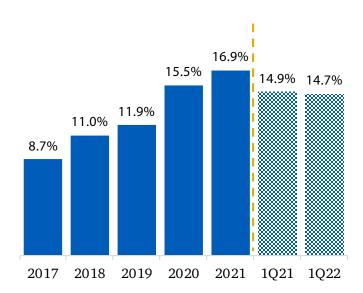
- Levering its investments in personnel and technology, FFB has consistently lowered its noninterest expense to average assets and is currently operating at a significant advantage to peers.
  - 1) See "Non-GAAP Measurements" slide on page 46.
  - 2) Uniform Bank Performance Report ("UBPR") Peer group includes commercial banks with assets between \$3 billion and \$10 billion for data through 3Q21. Starting in 4Q21 peer group includes commercial banks with assets between \$10 and \$100 billion. Peer group data based on the most recently available UBPR report of 4Q21.



# Consistent Earnings Growth While Investing in the Future



# Return on Average Tangible Common Equity (1)

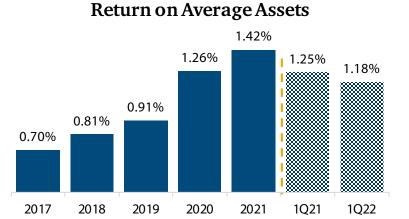


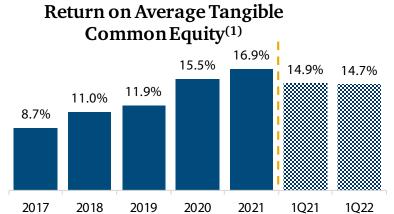
- Performance driven by growth in loans, deposits, and assets under management.
- Scalable business model with significant expense leverage.

1) See "Non-GAAP Measurements" slide on page 44.

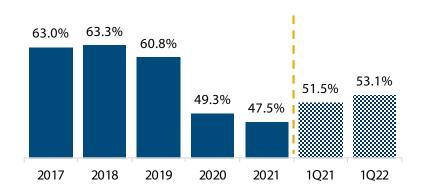


## Track Record of Delivering Consistent Profitability





#### Efficiency Ratio<sup>(2)</sup>



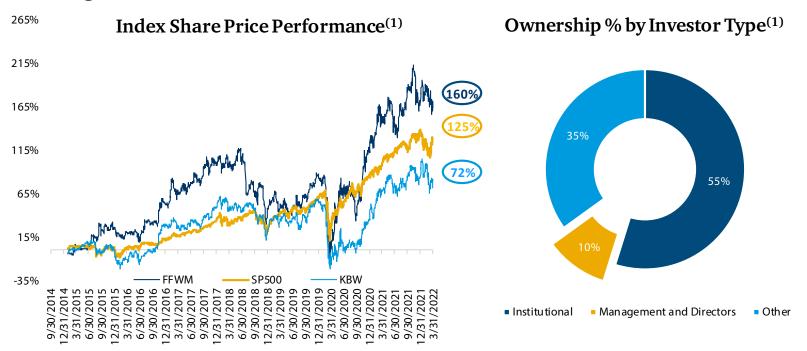
#### **Diluted Earnings Per Share**



- See "Non-GAAP Measurements" slide on page 44.
- 2) See "Non-GAAP Measurements" slide on page 45.



# Strong Shareholder Returns



- Management and insiders have a vested interest in success owning  $\sim 10\%$  of shares outstanding.
- Quarterly dividend paid in 1Q22 of \$0.11 and \$0.11 a share declared for 2Q22.
- Dividend yield of 1.81% based on March 31, 2022 share price and \$0.11 a share dividend.
- 1) Source: SNL Financial. Market data starting November 3, 2014 and ending March 31, 2022. Ownership data as of April 7, 2022.



## Why First Foundation



# Financial Performance

- Strong and stable revenue from core operations
- Recurring non-interest revenue from inhouse wealth management and trust operations
- Diversified and high-quality loan growth
- Growing profitability
- Track record of strong investor returns



# Leadership and Culture

- Experienced and proven management team
- Talented workforce with client-centric culture
- Significant insider ownership aligned with shareholders' interests



#### Valuable Business Model

- Commercial banking model augmented with wealth management and trust expertise
- Organic growth strategy complemented by strategic acquisitions
- Valuable client base with cross promotion opportunities. Strong presence in geographic markets with high household income
- Technology-centric infrastructure to enhance the client experience and drive efficiency



#### Credit Quality

- Conservative credit culture driving superior asset quality
- Very low non performing assets
- Low to minimal historical charge-offs
- Well capitalized



# Appendix



# **History of First Foundation**



### **Industry Recognition**

### A sampling of awards and accolades received



#### 2021 Vision List - Outperforming Stock

First Foundation Inc. (FFWM) made B Riley's Vision List which is a list of the top-24 stocks across all industries selected by analysts to outperform the small-cap benchmark Russell 2000 Index in the current year. Each year analysts are tasked to identify a single, immutable pick to outperform based on a set of defined criteria.



#### Bank & Thrift Sm-All Stars Class of 2021: FFWM

The Sm-All Stars represent the top performing small-cap banks and thrifts in the country. This is the second time FFWM was one of 35 banks chosen. According to Piper Sandler, banks selected have superior performance metrics in growth, profitability, credit quality and capital strength.



#### **Model Bank Employee Enablement**

First Foundation Bank was recognized as a Model Bank for Employee Enablement by Celent as we developed an integrated back-end and front-end data warehouse and employee intranet designed to keep everything connected and in sync.



#### Best Performing Bank in 2021 with Assets Greater than \$10B

First Foundation Bank ranked as the 6th best performing bank in 2021 with assets greater than \$10B. S&P Global Market Intelligence calculated score for each bank on six key metrics.



#### 2021 Civic 50

First Foundation was included in the OneOC Civic 50 list, which is compiled annually to spotlight those companies who are civic-minded within the communities they serve.



#### **Best-in-Class for HR Management**

Gallagher, a global human resources consulting firm, has awarded our team with an award for Best-in-Class for HR Management from their 2019 Benefits Strategy and Benchmarking Survey.



#### Barron's Top 100 Independent Advisors

America's top independent financial advisors, as identified by Barron's. The ranking reflects the volume of assets overseen by the advisors and their teams, revenues generated for the firms, and the quality of the advisors' practices.



#### **CNBC FA 100**

The CNBC FA 100 recognizes the advisory firms that top the list when it comes to offering a comprehensive planning and financial service that helps clients navigate through their complex financial life.



#### **Bank Director Best Small Regional Bank**

First Foundation Bank (FFB) was selected as the Top 4 small regional bank in the nation in the most recent ranking by Bank Director. The list selected the top 10 banks in each peer group based on several metrics provided by S&P Global Market Intelligence as of year-end 2020 and then studied and ranked each bank further for its performance.

#### Featured in the Media

First Foundation is a contributor to the media on important topics related to our industry

WALL STREET JOURNAL



BARRON'S

Market Watch



### Selected Financial Information

Financial Highlights:	As of for 1Q22		
Loans	\$7.9 Billion	Revenue:	\$90 Million
Deposits	\$9.0 Billion	Net Income:	\$31 Million
Total Assets	\$10.5 Billion	ROAA	1.18%
FFA AUM & Trust AUA	\$6.8 Billion	ROATCE <sup>(3)</sup>	14.7%
TBV per share	\$15.21 <sup>(2)</sup>	Efficiency Ratio	53% <sup>(1)</sup>

### Growth

**Loan production**: 2020 – \$2.49 billion; 2021 – \$3.91 billion; 1Q22 – \$1.1 billion

**Deposit growth:** 2020 – \$1.02 billion; 2021 – \$2.90 billion; 1Q22 – \$201 million

AUM & AUA growth: 2020 - \$705 million; 2021 - \$994 million; 1Q22 - (\$247) million

**Revenue growth:** 2020 – 19%; 2021 –21%; 1Q22 (over 1Q21) – 36%

**Net Income growth:** 2020 – 50%; 2021 – 30%; 1Q22 (over 1Q21) – 38%

- 1) See "Non-GAAP Measurements" slide on page 45.
- 2) See "Non-GAAP Measurements" slide on page 47.
- 3) See "Non-GAAP Measurements" slide on page 44.



# Current Expected Credit Losses ("CECL")



- Allowance for Credit Loss of 44 bps of loans held for investment includes a net decrease of \$954 thousand in 1Q22 as a result of the payoff of PCD loans with \$672 thousand of specific reserves related to prior acquisitions, and by a reduction in allowance of \$282 thousand related to the remaining loan portfolio, due to an improvement in the economic scenario outlook, offset by an increase in loan balances.
- Net increase to allowance for credit losses for securities of \$344 thousand in 1Q22, representing 91 bps of securities as a result of changes in expected cash flows on interest-only strip securities due to changes in the interest rate environment and prepayment speeds offset by lower securities balances.



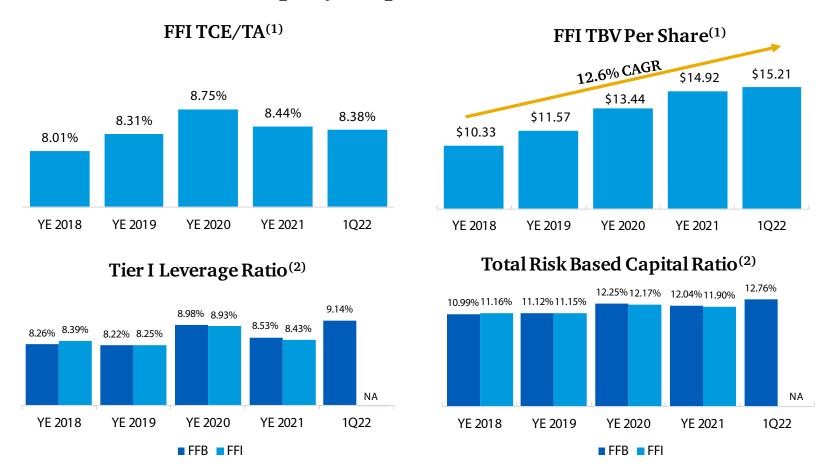
- Probability of Default ("PD") and Loss Given Default ('LGD") term structure approach for majority of loan portfolio (96% of Non-PCD portfolio) with Loss Rate approach for remainder of Non-PCD loan portfolio.
- PCD loans associated with the TGR Financial acquisition were individually assessed for credit losses based on methodologies consistent with the CECL standards.
- Reasonable and supportable forecast period of 2 years using a weighting of Moody's consensus and alternative economic scenarios.
- Reversion to long run historical PDs and LGDs after 2 year period.



- Management expects key drivers of provisioning and reserving under CECL standard going forward to include:
  - Replenishment of reserves for net charge-offs
  - Change in portfolio size and composition
  - All other macroeconomic variables and loan level characteristics
- Ongoing reserve levels will continue to utilize quantitative and qualitative information



# **Balance Sheet and Equity Capital**



- 1) See "Non-GAAP Measurements" slide on page 47.
- 2) Regulatory capital ratios for 1Q22 are preliminary for the bank until filing of our March 31, 2022 FDIC call report. FFI holding company ratios not yet available.



# **COVID-19: Cares Act and PPP Participation**

#### **Paycheck Protection Program**

- We participated in the Small Business Administration's Paycheck Protection Program and funded a total of \$227 million with an average size of ~\$284,000 per loan across both rounds of the program.
- In addition, during the 4Q21 we added \$23.1 million of PPP loans through the acquisition of TGR Financial.
- During the 1Q22, \$23.6 million of PPP loans were forgiven, bringing the remaining total to \$27.2 million.
- We recognized an additional \$278 thousand of net PPP fee income in 1Q22 or 5% of the total original projected \$5.8 million net fees; total fees realized to date are 94% of the total.
  - \$340 thousand net PPP fee income remains to be recognized.
  - No additional fees will be realized related to the acquired \$23.1 million PPP loans from TGR Financial as the fees were accounted for in the purchase accounting adjustments of the transaction.
    - Balances from the TGR Financial pool down to \$9.5 million as of 1Q22.



# COVID-19: Strength of Our Portfolio

### Forbearance Approvals(1)

Our team evaluated all requests loan-by-loan and all \$132 million of the legacy portfolio for bearances have been eliminated.

Portfolio (as of 3/31/22)	Count #	\$ Balance (MM)	% of Portfolio <sup>(2)</sup>
Nonowner Occ. Commercial Real Estate	1	\$7.1	0.96%
Single Family	6	\$0.3	0.03%
Total	7	\$7.4	0.09%

Existing forbearances are from acquired TGR Financial.

Legacy First Found	Round 1 Outstanding Forebearances (\$ and #)	Round 2 Outstanding Forebearances (\$ and #)	Round 3 Outstanding Forebearances (\$ and #)	Current Total (\$ and #) <sup>(2)</sup>	Round 1 Outstanding Forebearances (%)	Round 2 Outstanding Forebearances (%)	Round 3 Outstanding Forebearances (%)	Current Total (%) <sup>(2)</sup>
Loan Balance (\$MM)	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Loan Count	0	0	0	0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
<b>Acquired from TGR</b>	Financial							
Loan Balance (\$MM)	\$0.3	\$0.0	\$7.1	\$7.4	0.00%	0.00%	0.09%	0.09%
Loan Count	6	0	1	7	0.07%	0.00%	0.01%	0.08%

Credit quality remains very strong with the NPA ratio to total assets of 16 bps at year end 2021.

- 1) Data as of March 31, 2022.
- 2) Includes multifamily loans held for sale in total portfolio percentage calculation.



Return on average tangible common equity is a non- GAAP financial measurement determined by methods other than in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). This figure was calculated by excluding core deposit intangible ("CDI") amortization expense and the associated tax adjustment from net income and excluding average goodwill and intangibles assets from the average shareholders' equity during the associated periods. We believe this non-GAAP measure is important to investors and provides meaningful supplemental information regarding the performance of the Company. This non-GAAP measure should not be considered a substitute for financial measures presented in accordance with GAAP and may differ from similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

The table below provides a reconciliation of the GAAP measure of return on average equity to the non-GAAP measure of return on average tangible common equity:

							Three Mon	ths	ns Ended,		
(\$ in thousands)	FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019		FY 2020	FY 2021	3/31/2021		3/31/2022
Return on Average Tangible Common Equity (ROATCE)											
Average shareholders' equity	\$ 323,529	\$	474,256	\$	585,728 \$	5	649,031	\$ 759,101	\$ 704,421	\$	1,069,096
Less: Average goodwill and intangible assets	4,503		69,177		98,291		96,209	104,355	95,080		222,276
Average tangible common equity	\$ 319,026	\$	405,080	\$	487,437 \$	5	552,823	\$ 654,746	\$ 609,341	\$	846,820
Net Income (loss)	\$ 27,582	\$	42,958	\$	56,239 \$	5	84,369	\$ 109,511	\$ 22,355	\$	30,836
Plus: Amortization of intangible assets expense	394		2,043		2,291		1,895	1,579	432		509
Less: Tax effect on amortization of intangible assets expense	(114)		(592)		(664)		(550)	(458)	(125)		(148)
Net Income (loss) available to common shareholders	\$ 27,862	\$	44,408	\$	57,866 \$	5	85,714	\$ 110,632	\$ 22,662	\$	31,197
Return on Average Equity <sup>(1)</sup>	8.5%		9.1%		9.6%		13.0%	14.4%	12.7%		11.5%
Return on Average Tangible Common Equity <sup>(2)</sup>	8.7%		11.0%		11.9%		15.5%	16.9%	14.9%		14.7%
Tax rate utilized for calculating tax effect on amortization of intangible assets expense	29.0%		29.0%		29.0%		29.0%	29.0%	29.0%		29.0%

- 1) Annualized net income (loss) divided by average shareholders' equity.
- 2) Annualized adjusted net income (loss) available to common shareholders divided by average tangible common equity.



Efficiency ratio is a non- GAAP financial measurement determined by methods other than in accordance with U.S. GAAP. We believe this non-GAAP measure is important to investors This figure represents the ratio of noninterest expense less amortization of intangible assets expense, merger-related expense, and FDIC insurance expense refund to the sum of net interest income before allowance for credit losses and total noninterest income less net gain (loss) from the sale of other real estate owned, net gain (loss) from the sale of securities, net gain on other equity investments and net gain from sale-leaseback. and provides meaningful supplemental information regarding the performance of the Company. This non-GAAP measure should not be considered a substitute for financial measures presented in accordance with GAAP and may differ from similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

The table below provides a calculation of the non-GAAP measure of efficiency ratio:

						Three Months	Ended,
(\$ in thousands)	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	3/31/2021	3/31/2022
Efficiency Ratio							
Total noninterest expense	\$ 98,976 \$	127,075 \$	129,594 \$	125,778 \$	148,086 \$	34,511 \$	47,618
Less: Amortization of intangible assets expense	(394)	(2,043)	(2,291)	(1,895)	(1,579)	(432)	(509)
Less: Merger-related expense	(2,620)	(3,794)	-	-	(2,606)	-	35
Less: FDIC insurance expense refund	 -	-	1,211	-	-	-	
Adjusted Noninterest expense	\$ 95,962 \$	121,238 \$	128,514 \$	123,883 \$	143,901 \$	34,079 \$	47,144
Net interest income	\$ 113,618 \$	155,610 \$	169,954 \$	196,644 \$	233,284 \$	54,229 \$	74,494
Plus: Total noninterest income	38,719	35,771	41,776	54,647	70,453	11,908	15,427
Less: Net gain (loss) from other real estate owned	-	-	(742)	-	-	-	-
Less: Net gain (loss) from securities	-	-	316	-	-	-	-
Less: Net gain on other equity investments	-	-	-	-	(1,069)	-	-
Less: Net gain on sale-leaseback	 -	-	-	-	-	-	(1,111)
Adjusted Revenue	\$ 152,337 \$	191,381 \$	211,304 \$	251,291 \$	302,668 \$	66,137 \$	88,810
Efficiency Ratio	63.0%	63.3%	60.8%	49.3%	47.5%	51.5%	53.1%



Noninterest expense to average asset ratio is a non- GAAP financial measurement determined by methods other than in accordance with U.S. GAAP. This figure represents the ratio of noninterest expense less amortization of intangible assets expense to the average assets during the associated periods for First Foundation Bank. We believe this non-GAAP measure is important to investors and provides meaningful supplemental information regarding the performance of the Company. This non-GAAP measure should not be considered a substitute for financial measures presented in accordance with GAAP and may differ from similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

The table below provides a calculation of the non-GAAP measure of noninterest expense to average assets for FFB:

(\$ in thousands)	1Q20		2Q20	3Q20		4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21		1Q22
Noninterest Expense to Average Assets Ratio												
Total noninterest expense	\$ 26,244	\$	25,042	\$ 24,949	\$	25,784	\$ 28,579	\$ 28,868	\$ 31,488	\$ 32,440	\$	40,101
Less: Amortization of intangible assets expense	(519)		(492)	(445)		(439)	(432)	(410)	(372)	(365)		(509)
Less: Merger-related expense	 -		-	-		-	-	(1,166)	(384)	(1,056)		35
Adjusted Noninterest expense	\$ 25,725	\$	24,550	\$ 24,504	\$	25,345	\$ 28,147	\$ 27,292	\$ 30,732	\$ 31,019	\$	39,627
Less: Customer service expense	(2,372)		(1,622)	(1,723)		(1,728)	(1,770)	(2,353)	(2,512)	(2,140)		(1,788)
Adjusted Noninterest expense exc. customer service expense	\$ 23,353	\$	22,928	\$ 22,781	\$	23,617	\$ 26,377	\$ 24,939	\$ 28,220	\$ 28,879	\$	37,839
Average Assets	6,325,356	(	6,740,157	7,012,084	6,7	10,191	7,074,136	7,449,361	7,922,934	8,088,622	10	),391,150
Noninterest Expense to Average Assets Ratio	1.63%		1.46%	1.40%		1.51%	1.59%	1.47%	1.55%	1.53%		1.53%
Noninterest Expense exc. Customer Service Expense to Average Assets Ratio	1.48%		1.36%	1.30%		1.41%	1.49%	1.34%	1.42%	1.43%		1.46%



Tangible common equity ratio and tangible book value per share are non- GAAP financial measurements determined by methods other than in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Tangible common equity ratio is calculated by taking tangible common equity which is shareholders' equity excluding the balance of goodwill and intangible assets and dividing by tangible assets which is total assets excluding the balance of goodwill and intangible assets. Tangible book value per share is calculated by dividing tangible common equity by basic common shares outstanding, as compared to book value per share which is calculated by dividing shareholders' equity by basic common shares outstanding. We believe these non-GAAP measures are important to investors and provide meaningful supplemental information regarding the performance of the Company. This non-GAAP measures should not be considered a substitute for financial measures presented in accordance with GAAP and may differ from similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

The table below provides a reconciliation of the GAAP measure of equity to asset ratio to the non-GAAP measure of tangible common equity ratio and the GAAP measure of book value per share to the non-GAAP measure of tangible book value per share:

(\$ in thousands, except per share amounts)		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	1Q22
Tangible Common Equity Ratio & Tangible Book Value Per Share							
Shareholders' equity	\$	394,951	\$ 559,184	\$ 613,869	\$ 695,711	\$ 1,064,051	\$ 1,082,575
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets		33,576	99,482	97,191	95,296	222,125	223,239
Tangible Common Equity	\$	361,375	\$ 459,702	\$ 516,678	\$ 600,415	\$ 841,926	\$ 859,336
Total assets	\$	4,541,185	\$ 5,840,412	\$ 6,314,436	\$ 6,957,160	\$10,196,204	\$10,474,796
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets		33,576	99,482	97,191	95,296	222,125	223,239
Tangible assets	\$	4,507,609	\$ 5,740,930	\$ 6,217,245	\$ 6,861,864	\$ 9,974,079	\$10,251,557
Equity to Asset Ratio		8.70%	9.57%	9.72%	10.00%	10.44%	10.34%
Tangible Common Equity Ratio		8.02%	8.01%	8.31%	8.75%	8.44%	8.38%
Book value per share		\$10.34	\$12.57	\$13.74	\$15.58	\$18.86	\$19.16
Tangible book value per share		\$9.46	\$10.33	\$11.57	\$13.44	\$14.92	\$15.21
Basic common shares outstanding		38,207,766	44,496,007	44,670,743	44,667,650	56,432,070	56,514,168





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