

H1 2024 Results

October 1, 2024

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Financial highlights

(including the consolidation of a foreign subsidiary acquired in December 2023)

- Revenue of \$22,739k (2023: \$11,621k) up 96%
- Adjusted EBITDA¹ up 33% at \$7,847k (2023: \$5,903k)
- Adjusted PBTA¹ up 6% to \$6,225k (2023: \$5,873k)
- Adjusted earnings² per share up 4% to US \$11.2 cents (2023: US \$10.8 cents)
- Cash provided from operations of \$262k (2023: \$4,418k)
- Cash³ of \$4,444k (2023: \$16,582k) and debt⁴ of \$4,803k (2023 \$0k) at 30 June 2024

Remember, we are comparing Spectra Systems H1 prior to Cartor Security Printers acquisition to the combined entity

Financial Statement Forensics: general

- Cartor Security Printers (CSP) was purchased for one primary reason:
 - Develop a strong and growing polymer substrate business where there are only two suppliers, and one is struggling
 - Requires \$14MM gravure press, and
 - trained staff to run it
- CSP staff is world class security printers and G7 central bank validated this level of expertise specifically regarding the quality of registration
 - Makes perfect sense as they register on the scale of postage and tax stamps (1cm-3cm) while banknotes are 15+ centimeters long
- CSP also brings a business development pipeline for spectra through its long-standing relationships with commercial entities

Spectra is not interested in being a "holding company" and hence shareholders should expect that we will alter their business to achieve success with polymer and increase profits as needed

Financial Statement Forensics: Revenue

- CSP did not contribute to H1 last year
 - They were on a September year end prior to acquisition
- During the same Jan-June period prior to acquisition CSP had a revenue of \$10.3M and in H1 and this year they contributed ~\$7.8M
 - Over order by Royal Mail in 2023 of the core products and loss of a contract with South Korea for postage
 - H2 is expected to recover to ~\$9M from CSP
- Spectra H1 without Sensor Contract revenue recognition (\$5.3M) and without CSP contribution was ~\$9.6M
 - This reflects a negative difference of \$2.0M
 - This difference is related to a shifted to H2 revenue of \$4.8M
 - \$2M of development contract revenue shifted by a milestone shift
 - \$2.8M related to the manner in which the sensor customer pays us in large number units of a purchased subsystem
 - We only get paid when we reach a certain number received but we have to pay as we receive
 the units

Financial Statement Forensics: sensor contract revenue and profit recognition

- Auditors required us to use a cost accounting revenue and profit recognition methodology
 - Sensor manufacturing cost: C
 - Sensor Revenue total: \$39.6M
 - Amount spent: S
- Revenue recognized is ~39M x (S/C)
- Profit is Revenue recognized x margin (> 60%)

Financial Statement Forensics: PBT

- PBT in 2023 was ~\$5.9M in H1....before acquisition
- CSP profit was (\$460k) in H1 2024
 - Drop in Royal Mail revenue due to overbuy in 2023, and
 - ~\$300k in Spectra driven polymer samples for marketing
- Spectra alone H1 PBT had \$2.9M shifted to H2
 - \$2M of development payments
 - \$0.9M of subsystem payments due to payment after a set number have been purchased and tested
- Spectra contribution without shift to H2 would have been ~\$9.1M
- \$2.9M will appear in H2

Financial Statement Forensics: cash from operations

Spectra has historically been a strong cash generating company

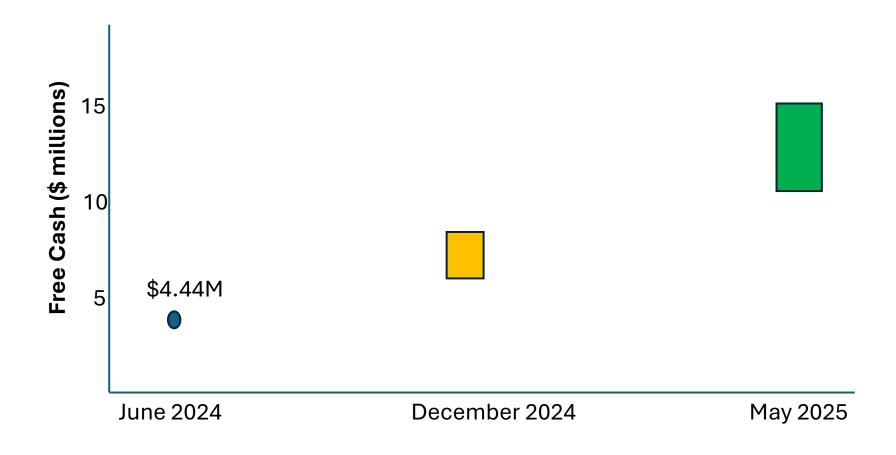
- Cash from operations is temporarily stunted by (\$4.2M):
 - Advance purchases of sensor equipment
 - Delayed payment on purchases due to customer bulk payment policy
- Cash of \$0.262M plus \$4.2M gets us to a more familiar number of ~\$4.45M

Financial Statement Forensics: cash

- H1 2023 was ~\$16.6M
- H1 2024 is \$4.44M unrestricted (\$2M restricted)

Acquisition cash component: \$7M
Legal, accounting, valuation fees: ~\$0.6M
Delayed cash from sensor: \$4.8M
Increase in restricted cash of \$1.5M

Cash: is there going to be enough free cash to pay my dividend?



Accounts for central bank restricted cash of \$3.5MM throughout manufacturing

Staffing

- Two new software engineers
 - Sensor program
 - Smartphone authentication

Total Staffing at H1: 139

- 73 Wolverhampton, UK
- 30 Mauce, France
- 14 Vancouver, Canada
- 22 Rhode Island



Estimated 8 additional contract employees from March 2025- December 2027 to support sensor manufacturing

Covert Material Sales

 On target to complete balance of large central bank order placed on October 2024

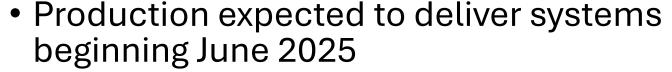
 Anticipated central bank order at the higher end of average volumes

Increased ordering from licensee

Authentication hardware and systems

 Sensors are in "pre-factory acceptance" testing stage

- Factory acceptance
- Product acceptance
- Documentation



- Margins significantly higher than previously expected
- Quality control units scheduled for delivery August 2026



Sensor heads

Non-banknote authentication update

- New K-cup printer ordering regularly since December 2023
- New smartphone technology with broad device compatibility and faster easier user experience developed and being evaluated by customers for:
 - Tax stamps
 - Postage stamps (Royal Mail)
 - Passports (Spectra, Thales, Security Papers, Portals)

Customer evaluations resulted through the established Cartor sales pipeline

Second generation smartphone technology



Multi-level authentication continuous inkjet Inks:

under evaluation by a major track and trace supplier

Proven with CIJ cartridge on bottles, caps, cans

Highly visible fluorescent response









+ covert signature

Strong pipeline in security printing with in-house optical materials

Significant opportunities with tenders submitted (£ 1.6M/per annum)

- Philippines Post
- German Ministry of Justice Certificates
- Irish Disability Permits

High value planned tender submissions (~ £ 1.5M/per annum)

- Swiss Post
- New India Passport





Polymer substrate traction

 Highly successful presentation and presence at Banknote 2024





- Substantive discussions with Central Bank traction:
 - Brazil*
 - Philippines
 - Cayman Islands
 - Haiti
 - Malaysia

- Substantive discussions with printers:
 - PWPW*
 - Bundesdruckeri*
 - Orell Fussli
 - Franciose Oberthur*
 - Casa de Moneta (Chile)*
- * print trial underway or in planning stage

Middle-eastern central bank partner and potential customer

- We have successfully passed all print and substrate trials:
- Offset
- Intaglio
- Window design
- Abrasion
- Crumpling
- Mechanical tensile strength
- Chemical hazard tests



A final test including holographic foil is expected in the November/December time frame

Another tender is expected in January 2025

New middle-eastern central bank engagement

- We had an unsolicited approach from another middle eastern central bank to help and guide them through the conversion to polymer.
 - opportunity to write the specification!
- This central bank is also very interested in machine-readable substrate

 This presents another highly collaborative interaction which we hope will turn into a customer

Potential News Float

- Sensor maintenance contract
- License and support agreement for smartphone authentication
- Certification as a qualified supplier with middle eastern central bank
- Qualification of new covert passport feature with major integrator
- Order/agreement for new smartphone technology (TruStampTM) for postal and or tax stamp applications

H1 Results



THANK YOU!