# Celebrating one of our own

Third Quarter 2024 Performance



MainStreetBancshares,Inc.

**Darrell Green, Director** 

Seven-time Pro Bowler NFL 1990's All-Decade Team Hall of Fame inductee 2008 **NFL 100th Anniverary All-Time Team Washington Ring of Fame** 

#### Forward-looking statements and additional information

Statements in this presentation which are not historical are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements may include discussions of the strategic plans and objectives or anticipated future performance and results of MainStreet Bancshares, Inc. or MainStreet Bank (the "Company").

The information contained in this presentation should be read in conjunction with the Company's most recent Form 10-K and all subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, and Current Reports on Form 8-K, each of which is available on the Securities and Exchange Commission's ("SEC") website (sec.gov).

Investors are cautioned that forward-looking statements, which are not historical fact, involve risks, assumptions and uncertainties that change over time, including those detailed in Form 10-K under the section, "Risk Factors".

As such, actual results could differ materially from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements made in this presentation. Management believes that the expectations in these forward-looking statements are based upon reasonable assumptions within the bounds of management's current knowledge of the Company's business and operations. The Company disclaims any responsibility to update these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this presentation.

The accounting and reporting policies of the Company conform to U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) and prevailing practices in the banking industry. However, certain non-GAAP measures are used by management to supplement the evaluation of the Company's performance.



# Branch lite business model

#### excellent for controlling overhead expenses



Bank established: May 26, 2004

Headquarters: Fairfax, VA

Branches: 6

Full time employees: 201

Assets per employee: \$11.1 million

Holding company

established: Feb 11, 2016

established:

Version 1 Avenu: September 18, 2024

Headquarters 10089 Fairfax Blvd Fairfax, VA 22030





Operations Center



# The DC metropolitan market remains vibrant

#### Strong employment & Strong Local Economy

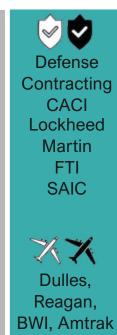
#### Unemployment rate

# 16.0% 14.0% 12.0% 10.0% 8.0% 7.2% 6.0% 4.0% 2.0% US Unemployment Rate DC MSA Unemployment Rate

Historic trend of low unemployment compared to overall U.S. - even during downturns

#### Diverse opportunities







16

Fortune 500

Companies



- Median Household Income, Loudoun County #1 and Fairfax County #4 (FRED)
- 2. Per DigitalTech.com



# Key takeaways

projections assume future interest rate changes remain directionally consistent

- 1. 2024 financial performance is not indicative of future expectations.
  - Deposit costs will decrease, and the net interest margin will expand
  - The Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL) is directionally consistent
  - The loan portfolio remains strong overall, problem loans are being actively resolved with very nominal loss exposure, and are trending downward
- 2. Traditional deposit growth is a challenge in our market. The full Board is engaged and steadfast in its support of Avenu's banking as a service initiatives to overcome this challenge.
- 3. Version 1 of Avenu is now active.



# 2024 performance is not indicative of future expectations

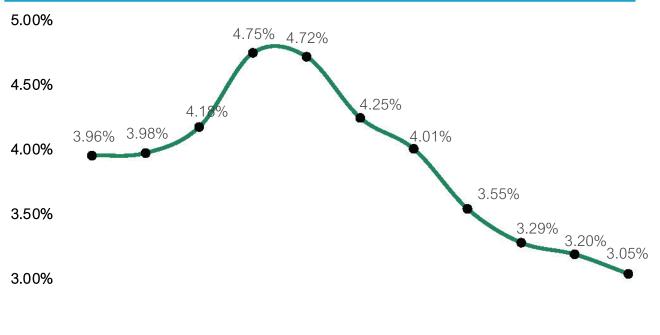
		3Q24 YTD	3Q24	2Q24	1Q24	4Q23
it y	EPS	\$0.60	(\$0.04)	\$0.27	\$0.36	\$0.61
	Efficiency ratio	78.68%	81.45%	78.38%	75.77%	62.33%
tabil	ROAA <sup>2</sup>	0.40%	0.05%	0.50%	0.65%	1.02%
Įį į	ROAE <sup>2</sup>	3.70%	0.47%	4.70%	5.97%	9.42%
	ROATCE <sup>2</sup>	4.60%	0.58%	5.85%	7.37%	11.63%
<u> </u>	Net interest margin <sup>1,2,3</sup>	3.19%	3.05%	3.15%	3.24%	3.49%
	Net loans (\$000)	\$1,775,558	\$1,775,558	\$1,778,840	\$1,727,110	\$1,705,137
Φ	Total deposits (\$000)	\$1,893,669	\$1,893,669	\$1,755,363	\$1,732,735	\$1,686,127
Balance Sheet	Total assets (\$000)	\$2,224,599	\$2,224,599	\$2,093,746	\$2,070,015	\$2,035,432
la he	ACL / gross loans	1.02%	1.02%	0.95%	0.95%	96%
Ba S	NCOs / avg loans	0.42%	0.42%	0.08%	0.03%	0.03%
	Total equity/tangible assets <sup>3</sup>	10.25%	10.25%	10.82%	10.86%	10.96%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> tax-equivalent yield <sup>2</sup> annualized <sup>3</sup> non-GAAP



# Deposit costs will decrease, and the net interest margin will expand





#### Reversed Interest

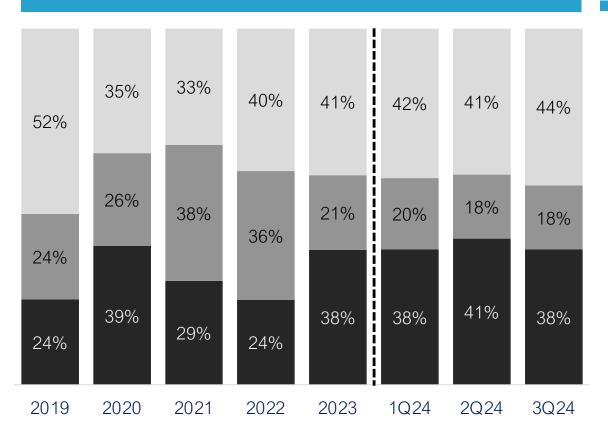
Quarter	Interest income reversed
2024 Q1	\$310,933
2024 Q2	\$541,887
2024 Q3	\$983,841
Total YTD	\$1,836,661

3.19% Cumulative net interest margin through September 30, 2024



# Core deposits reflect community engagement





Deposits 3Q24 (\$millions)

Core <sup>1</sup> \$1,471 78%

Non-core \$423 22%

Total \$1,894 100%

Business Banking team continue to build new relationships and gain market share.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Bank-defined core deposits



<sup>■</sup> Interest-Bearing DDAs ■ Non-Interest Bearing DDAs ■ Time Deposits

# Core Deposit growth is meaningful

Attractive rates and well structured

	September 30, 2024							
Туре	Balance (millions)	Percent of total	Weighted avg. rate					
Non-interest-bearing DDA	\$348	24%		,				
Low-cost transactional <sup>1</sup>	\$53	4%	0.22%					
Interest bearing	\$608	41%	4.38%					
Term	\$462	31%	4.89%	7 mos				
Total core deposits	\$1,471	100%	3.34%					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Interest bearing deposits with rates at or below 1%

35% of new Q3 deposits are non-interest bearing.



# Non-core deposits are well structured

Flexible & diverse for anticipated interest rate environment

	September 30, 2024							
Туре	Balance (millions)	Percent of total	Weighted avg. rate	Weighted maturity				
Money market deposits	\$50	12%	5.15%					
Term with call option <sup>1</sup>	\$183	43%	5.16%	38 mos				
Term	\$190	45%	4.69%	11 mos				
Total non-core deposits	\$423	100.0%	4.95%					

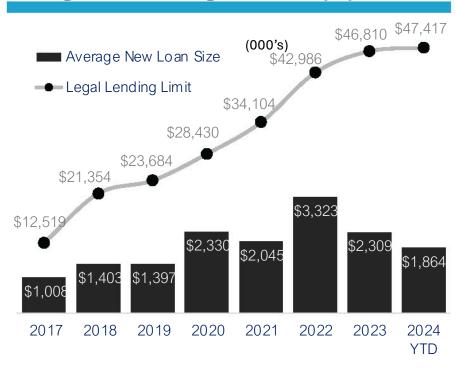
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Callable at Bank's discretion

Non-core strategy includes aggressive repricing in falling rate environment. 55% of non-core deposits *can* be adjusted to market rate immediately.

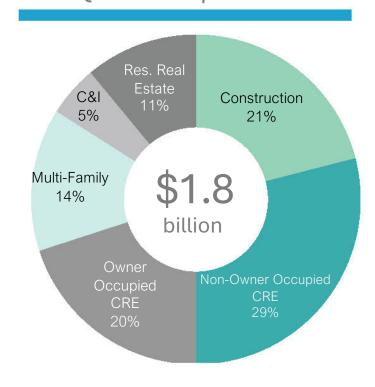


#### Loan portfolio dynamics are strong with a positive mark

Average new loan size<sup>1</sup> and legal lending limit by year



3Q24 composition



100.23% Abrigo calculated liquidation exit price of loan portfolio, net of credit mark



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Average loan size excludes consumer loans



# Loan rate structure is well positioned

for stable or falling rates

September 30, 2024 - Total Loans of \$1.8B





55% with a weighted average floor rate of 6.65% up 17bp from previous quarter

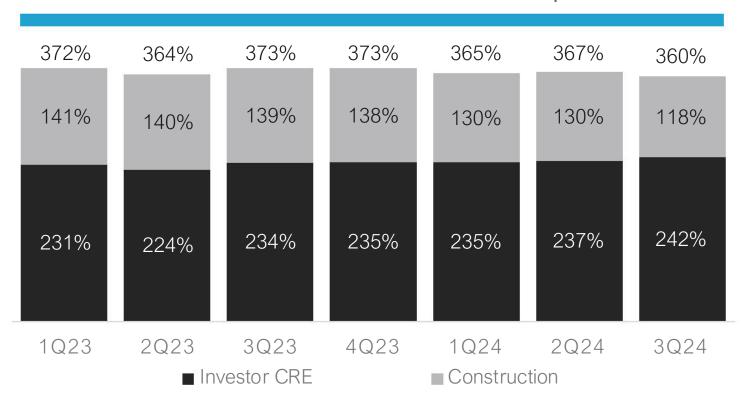
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Loans are loans that can reprice immediately or have a rate repricing date within 6-months from quarter-end



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Loans include all fixed-rate and floating loans with a rate repricing date more than 6-months from quarter-end

# CRE concentration is well managed

#### Investor CRE as a % of total capital





# Expect to see improvements in criticized levels

Loan type	# of Relationships	Principal balance (million)	Expected outcome
Selling Real Estate	1	\$3.7	Properties are leased and paid as agreed. High probability of upgrading
Hotel	1	\$15.8	Properties in process of liquidation. High probability of successful outcome
Multi-Family	<u>1</u> 3	<u>\$26.2</u> \$45.7	Multi-Family in DC, in-process of resolving rent delinquencies. Paid as agreed. High probability of successful outcome.

Criticized loans / total gross loans = 2.6%



# Expect to see improvements in classified levels

Loan type	# of Relationships	Principal balance (million)	Expected outcome
Commercial Real Estate (leased)	2	\$7.6	Properties are leased and paid as agreed. High probability of upgrading
Commercial Real Estate (selling)	2	\$13.5	Properties are being sold. High probability of successful outcome
Commercial Real Estate (construction)	2	\$23.8	Multi-Family near completion. Paid as agreed. High probability of successful outcome
Commercial & Industrial	1	\$4.0	Pursuing multiple liquidity events and terming out balances
Commercial & Industrial	<u>1</u>	\$0.4	Operations improving. Upgrade is likely
	8	\$49.3	

Classified loans / total gross loans = 4.3%



# Expect to see decline in nonperforming<sup>1</sup> loans

Loan type	# of Relationships	Principal balance (million)	Expected outcome
Sell out or leased real estate	3	\$12.2	Properties are complete or nearly complete and in the process of being sold or leased up. Full collection expected.
Construction	2	\$14.5	Properties in process of liquidation. Bank is taking aggressive action and expects full repayment
SBA guaranteed	2	\$0.8	In process of liquidation
Commercial & Industrial	1	\$0.3	Expect full repayment and upgrade of risk rating
HELOCs	<u>2</u> 10	<u>\$0.4</u> \$28.2	Borrowers in process of selling homes. Full repayment expected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> nonperforming loans are a subset of the list of classified loans



# Aggressively managing nonperforming loans

Nonperforming loan activity between Q2 and Q3 (million)

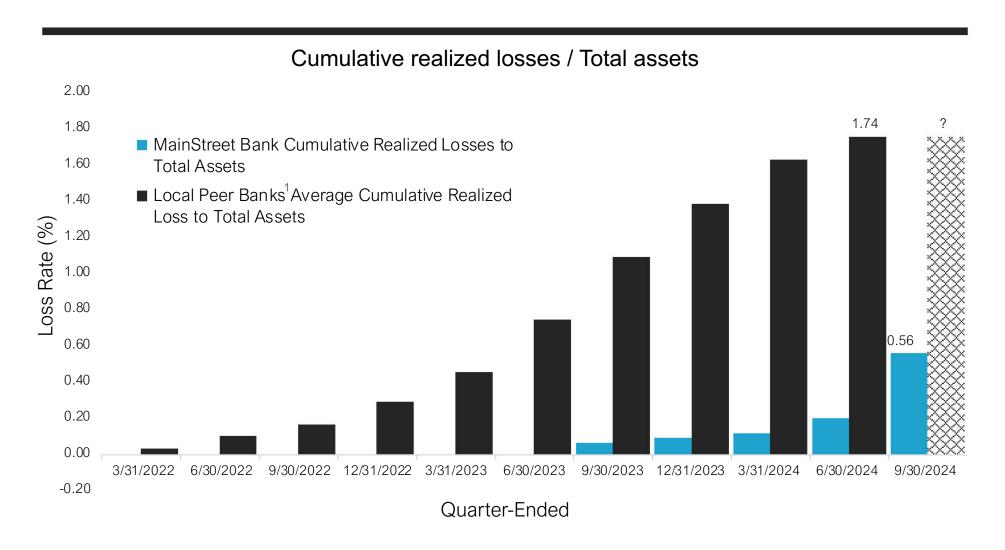
Beginning balance:	\$20.7
Additions:	31.4
Dispositions:	-21.8
Charge-offs:	-1.9
Normal paydowns:	0.1
Ending balance:	\$28.3

Anticipate less than 1.25% of the September 30, 2024 nonperforming ending balance has an elevated level of risk of possible loss at this time

0.1% Total principal loss in 2024 as a percentage of total loans



# Cumulative losses through interest rate cycle remain well-below local peer average



1 MainStreet Bank & Local bank peer average realized losses to total assets includes realized securities losses Local peer banks include: MainStreet Bank, John Marshall Bank, Old Dominion National Bank, City First Bank, Trustar Bank, National Capital Bank of Washington, Chain Bridge Bank, Founders Bank, FVCbank, Sandy Spring Bank, Industrial Bank, Burke & Herbert Bank & Trust Comp, The Freedom Bank of Virginia, Eagle Bank, Capital Bank, Presidential Bank, Forbright Bank



#### 2626 Pennsylvania Ave NW office to condo conversion



\$11.9 million foreclosure

Owners filed Chapter 11 bankruptcy

Appraised value + guarantor support

Rendering of luxury condo conversion

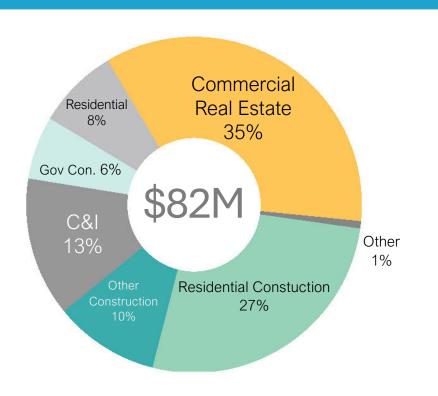
We intend to aggressively pursue our rights and remedies in the bankruptcy proceeding



# Continued loan growth with strong credit profiles

Fueled by growing core deposits

New loan originations 3Q2024<sup>1</sup>



Weighted average LTV <sup>1,2</sup> is

68%

Weighted average rate is

7.80%

Weighted average maturity is

44 Months

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Excludes Consumer loans.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes C&I loans as they are generally lines of credit margined against eligible accounts receivable.

# CRE "office" exposure is low

Current Balance of Office Portfolio<sup>1</sup> (millions)

		Location							
Category	DC	MD	VA	Other	Total				
Medical	-	\$22	\$15	<\$1	\$38				
Mixed use	<\$1	\$3	\$3	-	\$6	\$13r			
Office building	\$1	\$2	\$4	-	\$7	Expos			
Office conversion <sup>2</sup>	\$12	-	\$32	-	\$44	mixe			
Total	\$14	\$27	\$54	<\$1	\$95	buildi office l			



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>As-of 9/30/24. Investor CRE Office includes call codes 1A1, 1A2, and 1E2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Office to Residential Conversion are projects underwritten with the intent of converting vacant office to residential units

# Construction loans performing with good metrics

portfolio is well diversified with good interest rates, loan-to-values and payment reserves

	Risk Me						
Construction	DC	VA	MD	Other	Weighted Interest Rate	Weighted LTV	
Industrial	\$37	\$1	\$0	\$0	\$38	7.00%	57%
Mixed Use	\$12	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$12	7.90%	59%
Multi-Family	\$92	\$13	\$0	\$15	\$120	7.78%	65%
Other	\$0	\$28	\$11	\$7	\$46	8.12%	46%
Residential	\$72	\$52	\$0	\$0	\$124	8.87%	64%
Retail	\$19	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$19	8.57%	69%
Self-storage <b>Total</b>	\$0 <b>\$232</b>	\$0 <b>\$94</b>	\$0 <b>\$11</b>	\$14 <b>\$36</b>	\$14 \$373	7.95% <b>8.24%</b>	30% <b>60%</b>

of construction loans have a customer-funded payment reserve account - currently totaling \$15 million



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Weightings based on maximum possible balance at time of origination.

# Non-owner occupied commercial real estate metrics

portfolio is well diversified by type and location with good interest rates, loan-to-values, and occupancy

	Loc	cation 8		Risk metrics <sup>1</sup>				
Type	DC	VA	MD	Weighted interest rate	Weighted LTV	Weighted occupancy		
Hospitality	\$29	\$88	\$75	\$0	\$192	6.42%	65%	2
Industrial	\$0	\$6	\$15	\$6	\$27	7.23%	57%	90%
Office	\$14	\$54	\$27	\$0	\$95	7.67%	61%	66%
Retail / commercial	\$59	\$97	\$42	\$9	\$207	6.30%	57%	78%
Multi-family	\$220	\$17	\$7	\$0	\$244	6.59%	73%	73%
Total	\$322	\$262	\$166	\$15	\$765	6.59%	64%	69%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Weightings based on maximum potential balance at time of origination



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Hospitality relies upon individual STR data

# Owner-Occupied loans have good metrics

portfolio is well diversified with good interest rates and loan-to-values

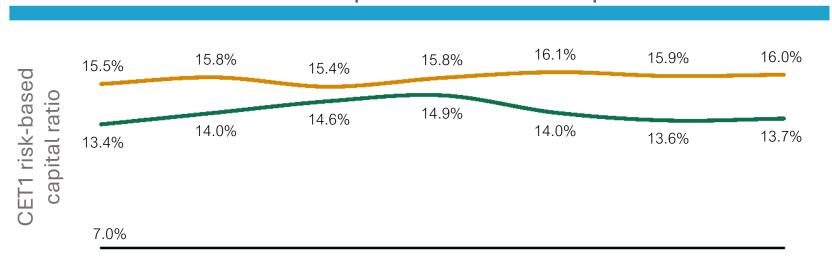
	Location & balance (millions)					Risk metrics <sup>1</sup>	
						Weighted	
Owner industry	DC	VA	MD	Other	Total	interest rate	Weighted LTV
Accommodation and Food Services	\$19	\$11	\$3	\$11	\$44	5.94%	72%
Admin., Support and Waste Mgmt	\$0	\$4	\$5	\$0	\$9	5.49%	56%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	\$0	\$37	\$0	\$0	\$37	5.97%	62%
Construction	\$14	\$16	\$4	\$0	\$34	5.76%	69%
Educational Services	\$28	\$6	\$0	\$0	\$34	5.98%	59%
Health Care and Social Assistance	\$5	\$16	\$17	\$0	\$38	7.12%	65%
Information	\$0	\$4	\$0	\$0	\$4	4.37%	50%
Manufacturing	\$0	\$6	\$0	\$0	\$6	4.22%	56%
Other Services (except Public Admin)	\$6	\$61	\$16	\$1	\$84	6.21%	69%
Prof., Scientific, and Tech Services	\$3	\$6	\$0	\$0	\$9	5.42%	73%
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	\$1	\$4	\$3	\$0	\$8	6.33%	70%
Retail Trade	\$1	\$26	\$9	\$0	\$36	5.78%	68%
Wholesale Trade	\$0	\$1	\$0	\$7	\$8	5.96%	73%
Total	\$77	\$198	\$57	\$19	\$351	6.03%	65%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Weightings based on maximum potential balance at time of origination.



# Earning asset stress-test shows continued strong capital ratios post stress loss estimates

#### Pre-stress and post-stress capital ratios



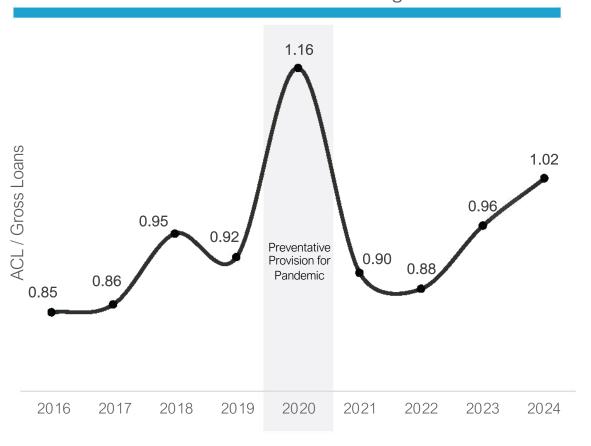


Well-capitalized threshold for the common equity tier 1 (CET1) risk-based capital ratio is 7%.

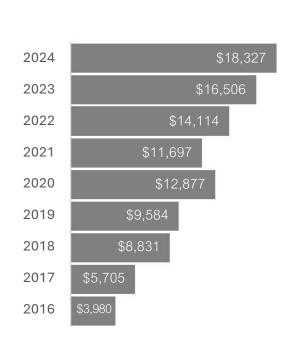


# The Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL) is directionally consistent with loan level and risk

Allowance for credit losses / gross loans 1 2









<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes PPP Loans

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 2024 is Q3

# Projections for remainder of 2024

- Estimated expense run rate with Avenu expenses for remainder of 2024
  - Excluding non-recurring expenses of \$594,000<sup>1</sup>, the run rate will be 50 basis points per month for Q4
  - Avenu Version 1
    - Software Amortization \$150K per month
    - Non-capitalized expenses \$385K per month
- Single-digit loan growth for remainder of the year



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This amount equates to one-time, non-interest expenses incurred during Q3 related to loan sales and disposition.

Traditional deposit growth is a challenge in our market.

The full Board is engaged and steadfast in its support of Avenu's Banking-as-a-Service initiatives to overcome this challenge.

The Board recently engaged the consulting firm FS Vector LLC to -

- Provide a high-level review of the Avenu Banking-as-a-Service solution to determine whether it is fit for purpose given the current regulatory environment, and
- Provide an overview of the current landscape for fintechs and financial projections for Avenu based upon that landscape.

The next six slides summarize FS Vector's findings



# >>> FS VECTOR Avenu platform report

FS Vector is a Washington DC-based compliance, public policy, and business advisory firm serving banks, fintechs, regtechs, and other innovative companies. Clients gain the benefit of an extensive industry network that provides valuable insights, resources, and partnership opportunities.

FS Vector performed a review and assessment of the Avenu platform in the context of the present regulatory environment and competitive landscape for Banking-as-a-Service (BaaS) products.

Avenu is a BaaS platform launched by MainStreet Bank that allows fintech clients to embed certain Bank products in applications for their customers.

The review considered how Avenu is positioned to benefit the Bank, how Avenu can help the Bank navigate the expectations of banking regulators for products offered through BaaS partnerships, and how Avenu compares to other solutions for banks and non-bank fintech companies in the BaaS market.

#### Avenu platform report

Banks' approaches to BaaS partnerships can be divided into **three broad categories**, differentiated by who owns the key infrastructure and how oversight functions are performed.

A short list of **full-stack banks**, including MainStreet Bank, control all the required infrastructure and exercise direct oversight of fintech partners.

Many banks partner with **third-party middleware platforms** that own and operate banking infrastructure and may play a role in program oversight.

Finally, other banks rely on **fintech-owned infrastructure** provided by the partners they oversee.

# >>> FS VECTOR

#### Avenu platform report

Broadly, FS Vector finds that the Avenu platform compares favorably with peers in its ability to help MainStreet Bank meet the expectations of regulators for managing BaaS partnerships. This is a reflection of the Bank's careful planning in the development of the platform, with attention to both technical capabilities for operating products and tooling for compliance and risk management.

Notably, Avenu's offering is designed such that the Bank directly controls several aspects of customer onboarding for clients, where many BaaS banks allow a fintech client to design and control this flow.

The platform is also designed such that the Bank is the owner of all subledgers recording customer balances and money movement; where some banks allow systems of record to be controlled by their fintech clients or other third parties. Each of these elements of the program's design gives the Bank a distinct advantage in meeting current and emerging rules and regulatory expectations.

The set of products currently enabled by Avenu is limited relative to the scope of the broader BaaS marketplace. Although some fintechs are unlikely to align with Avenu's and the Bank's specifications, the fintech ecosystem includes many companies that are seeking such a relationship and Avenu's existing and planned products are well positioned to appropriately service these clients.

#### Avenu platform report

Finally, we note that the Bank has pursued an efficient approach for the development and launch of Avenu. While public information is limited and direct comparisons are hard to make, Avenu's development cost places it among the most economical of similar bank and nonbank BaaS platforms, and its development timeline places it squarely in the middle of the pack.

Several banks have identified and employed approaches that conceptually stand somewhere in between the full-stack and middleware models. While the middleware model may differ considerably from Avenu's Full Stack Bank approach in terms of program oversight and pricing, the technical build can be considered largely comparable.

FS Vector reviewed publicly-available sources to compare the development timeline and cost for well-known middleware platforms with that of Avenu. Noting that there may be meaningful differences of each scenario, we found that many such platforms raised between, at the low end, mid-teens of millions of dollars, to, at the high end, well over \$100 million. Most such platforms have launched an initial version within three to six years of their initial fundraise.



#### Avenu platform report

#### FDIC Proposed Deposit Insurance Recordkeeping Rule for Banks' Third-Party Accounts

Ostensibly in response to the failure of Synapse and ensuing confusion, the FDIC published a notice of proposed rulemaking in September 2024 that sets specific record keeping and reconciliation standards for banks that provide products through FBO accounts.

Notably, because Avenu owns the subledger used by all of Avenu's clients, the Bank will not need to build any new solutions or onboard any new service providers to meet the requirements of the proposed rule in any form that it is likely to take.

# >>> FS VECTOR

#### Avenu platform report

This approach and these figures are consistent with what we have done for similar exercises in the past. While every fintech is different, using a representative set of client profiles has proven to be a useful way to think about the ultimate shape, in terms of underlying products and volumes, of a BaaS program.

#### Summary of projections

	<b>Year 1</b> 10/1/2024 – 9/30/2025	<b>Year 2</b> 10/1/2025 - 9/30/2026	<b>Year 3</b> 10/1/2026 – 9/30/2027
Year-end balances	\$85,884,020	\$272,675,852	\$459,467,684
Balance credit	\$1,232,351	\$6,360,140	\$10,841,788
Fee revenue	\$1,093,864	\$4,273,317	\$7,628,119
Total notional revenue	\$2,326,215	\$10,633,457	\$18,469,907

# Avenu three-year projections

Baseline FS Vector projections + existing Avenu

	2025	2026	2027
		(000's)	
FS Vector Projected balances <sup>1</sup>	\$132,581	\$319,374	\$505,415
Existing Avenu balances	\$20,000	<u>\$20,000</u>	\$20,000
Total	\$152,581	\$339,374	\$525,415
_			
Balance credit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,818	\$9,065	\$13,293
Fee revenue	\$2,502	<u>\$5,816</u>	<u>\$9,183</u>
Total notional revenue	\$6,320	\$14,881	\$22,476
Estimated Expenses 3	<u>-\$10,913</u>	<u>-\$11,458</u>	<u>-\$12,031</u>
Net income before tax	-\$4,593	\$3,423	\$10,445

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> adjusted to reflect calendar year

federal funds is used as a conservative bogey. Once we determine the stickiness/duration of deposit subsets, we will deploy those deposit subsets into similar duration earning assets.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> forecasted federal funds target rates

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> assumes 5% annual increase

# Quarterly balance assumptions for Avenu

\$000's

	2025			2026				2027				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Quarterly balance	\$34,120	\$61,775	\$105,884	\$152,582	\$199,280	\$245,978	\$292,676	\$339,374	\$386,072	\$432,770	\$479,468	\$533,418
Nominal funds rate <sup>1</sup>	4.40%	4.40%	4.40%	4.15%	3.40%	3.40%	3.40%	3.28%	2.90%	2.90%	2.90%	2.90%
Credit for balances	\$375	\$680	\$1,165	\$1,583	\$1,694	\$2,091	\$2,488	\$2,779	\$2,799	\$3,138	\$3,476	\$3,867



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> federal funds is used as a conservative bogey. Once we determine the stickiness/duration of deposit subsets, we will deploy those deposit subsets into similar duration earning assets.

#### Avenu balance sheet

#### Assets & liabilities September 30, 2024

Computer activers (Capitalized)	(000's)
Computer software (Capitalized)	\$18,881
Other assets	<u>\$69</u>
Total assets	\$18,950
Non-interest-bearing deposits	\$17,965
Low-interest deposits	<u>\$12,636</u>
Total deposits	\$30,601



# Avenu income statement

#### Income Statement 2024 YTD

	(000'S)
Service charge Income	\$528
Income from deposits <sup>1</sup>	\$1,143
Total income	\$1,671
Employee compensation	\$1,101
Other expenses	\$2,157
Compliance expenses	\$112
Total expense	\$3,370
Net Income before taxes	-\$1,699

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Determined by using the weighted average effective fed funds Rate for 2024 YTD and average NIBs for 2024 YTD. Includes interest rate spread on any IB deposits and effective fed funds YTD.



# Version 1 of Avenu is now active

#### Fintech partners joining Avenu

Stage	Fintechs	Status
Production	1	General release by mid-November
Sandbox	4	Two in Alpha testing, two connecting to API's
Contract	1	Finishing App
Waiting for licenses	1	Waiting for CA license & debit card functionality
Pending	6	In discussion



# Other financial metrics



# Liquidity continues to be well-managed

#### Quarterly liquidity monitoring results

Metric	3Q24	2Q24	1Q24	4Q23
Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) <sup>1</sup>	217%	122%	125%	133%
Core deposit ratio <sup>2</sup>	78%	78%	76%	74%
Loan / Deposit Ratio	95%	102%	101%	102%
FDIC insured / total deposits 3	77%	78%	78%	77%
	(millions)			
High quality liquid assets <sup>4</sup>	\$311	\$167	\$189	\$180
Secured line available balance	\$521	\$517	\$507	\$505
Unsecured line of credit	\$144	\$129	\$129	\$114
Total available funding sources	\$665	\$646	\$636	\$619

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> LCR = High quality liquid assets / Total net 30-day cash outflow. Target > 100%



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Bank-defined core deposit ratio

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Bank level metric

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> High quality liquid assets = cash & due from banks, fed funds sold, unencumbered securities, and cash surrender value of bank-owned life insurance

# Share performance during current rate cycle

#### As of September 30, 2024



Nasdaq Capital Markets:
Close common stock price:

Price / Tangible Book Value:

Common shares outstanding:

MNSB Ma

\$18.45 78%

7,602,783

Market capitalization: \$140 million

Preferred stock Nasdaq symbol: MNSBP Close preferred stock price: \$23.49

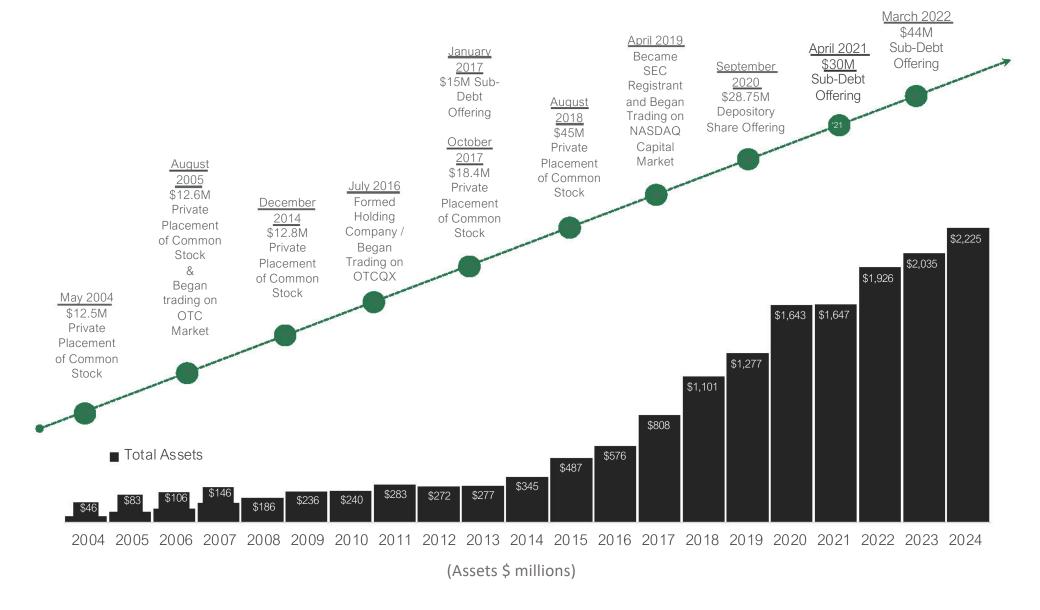
Tangible Book Value: \$23.66

New York \$30.00 \$29.68 Community Bank loan Market Value \$28.00 quality concerns \$25.75 Dividend \$26.00 \$24.39 \$24.00 \$22.00 \$20.00 \$18.45 \$19.86 \$18.00 Failure of SVB, First Republic, Signature, \$16.00 & Silvergate \$15.27 \$14.00 Dividend Dividend Dividend \$12.00 Dividend Dividend Dividend Dividend \$0.10 \$0.10 \$0.10 \$0.10 \$0.10 \$0.10 \$0.10 \$10.00

Market data is from Yahoo Finance



# Strategic balance sheet growth





# Capital stack is well structured

#### Return on capital components

Component	Outstanding (million)	Rate of Return	Percent of Capital Stack
Common Stock	\$223 1	3.7% <sup>2</sup>	70%
Subordinated debt	\$73	3.9% <sup>3</sup>	23%
Preferred Stock	\$27	7.5%	9%
AOCI	<u>-\$6</u>	Ξ	<u>-2%</u>
TOTAL	\$317		100%



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes the Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 3Q24 Return on Total Common Equity (ROTCE)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Weighted average yield

# Financial highlights

	Year-End Financials						Quarter-End Financials					
In \$000 unless otherwise noted					Q3'24							
III \$000 uriless otriel wise rioted	2020	2021	2022	2023	LTM	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24		
Interest Income	62,072	64,199	83,845	124,123	132,676	31,766	33,180	32,469	33,436	33,591		
Interest Expense	16,095	10,663	13,836	48,176	68,832	12,994	15,869	16,844	17,871	18,248		
Net Interest Income	45,977	53,536	70,010	75,947	63,844	18,772	17,311	15,625	15,565	15,343		
Noninterest Income	7,493	6,110	4,834	3,638	3,205	891	759	796	764	886		
Realized Gains on Securities	0	6	4	0	-48	0	0	0	0	0		
Total Revenue	53,470	59,645	74,843	79,585	67,049	19,541	17,868	16,264	16,162	16,229		
Noninterest Expense	30,300	32,865	39,057	45,120	49,873	11,551	11,338	12,481	12,835	13,219		
Pre-Tax Pre-Provision Income (Non-GAAP)	23,170	26,782	35,787	34,464	17,176	8,112	6,732	3,940	3,494	3,010		
Provision for (recovery of) Credit Losses	3,610	-1,175	2,398	1,642	3,822	255	466	-195	638	2,913		
Net Income before Taxes	19,560	27,956	33,389	32,823	13,354	7,857	6,266	4,135	2,856	97		
Provision for Taxes	3,843	5,785	6,714	6,239	2,020	1,516	1,120	830	238	-168		
Net Income (GAAP)	15,717	22,171	26,674	26,584	11,334	6,341	5,146	3,305	2,618	265		
Less: Realized Gains (Losses)	0	-6	-4	0	-48	0	0	0	-48	0		
Plus: Nonrecurring Expenses	0	0	0	0	594	0	0	0	0	594		
Total Core Adjustments Pre-Tax	0	0	0	0	-48	0	0	0	-48	0		
Total Core Adjustments Post-Tax	0	-4	-3	0	431	0	0	0	-38	469		
Core Net Income (Non-GAAP)	15,717	22,167	26,671	26,584	11,841	6,341	5,146	3,305	2,656	734		
Average Assets	1,498,188	1,685,140	1,744,029	1,931,805	2,063,079	1,929,490	1,998,196	2,037,469	2,090,525	2,126,128		
Average Equity	149,160	179,123	190,839	209,921	221,902	213,247	216,669	222,100	223,194	225,645		
Average Tangible Common Equity	141,189	151,327	158,105	170,662	178,857	173,144	175,478	179,760	179,545	180,645		



# Financial highlights - continued

	Year-End Financials				00104	Quarter-End Financials 4					
In \$000 unless otherwise noted	2020	2021	2022	2023	Q3'24 LTM	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	
Performance Metrics (%)	2020	2021	2022	2020	LIIVI	Q0 20	Q4 20	Q I Z <del> I</del>	QZ Z <del>4</del>	QU 24	
ROAA	1.05	1.32	1.53	1.38	0.55	1.30	1.02	0.65	0.50	0.05	
ROAE	10.54	12.38	13.98	12.67	5.11	11.80	9.42	5.97	4.70	0.47	
ROATCE	11.13	13.18	16.87	15.58	6.34	14.53	11.63	7.37	5.85	0.58	
Core ROAA (Non-GAAP)	1.05	1.32	1.53	1.38	0.57	1.30	1.02	0.65	0.51	0.14	
Core ROAE (Non-GAAP)	10.54	12.38	13.98	12.67	5.34	11.80	9.42	5.97	4.77	1.29	
Core ROATCE (Non-GAAP)	11.13	13.18	16.87	15.58	6.62	14.53	11.63	7.37	5.93	1.61	
Not between Mannin (O()	2.04	2.22	4.40	4.40	2.00	2.00	2.54	2.07	2.40	2.04	
Net Interest Margin (%)	3.21	3.33	4.18	4.10	3.26	3.99	3.54	3.27	3.19	3.04	
Net Interest Margin - Tax Equivalent Yield (Non-GAAP) (%)	3.23	3.35	4.20	4.12	3.27	4.01	3.55	3.29	3.20	3.05	
Corporate Family	140 400	101 505	171.010	104.054	100 700	100 401	104.054	105.050	107.450	100 700	
Common Equity	140,402	161,525	171,019	194,254	198,788	186,481	194,254	195,859	197,452	198,788	
Less: Total Intangible Assets	140.402	2,493 159,032	9,149	14,657	18,881	13,373	14,657	15,691	17,205	18,881 179,907	
Tangible Common Equity (Non-GAAP)	140,402	139,032	161,870	179,597	179,907	173,108	179,597	180,168	180,247	179,907	
Total Assets	1,643,165	1,647,402	1,925,751	2,035,432	2,224,367	2,021,491	2,035,432	2,070,015	2,093,746	2,224,599	
Less: Total Intangible Assets	0	2,493	9,149	14,657	18,881	13,373	14,657	15,691	17,205	18,881	
Tangible Assets (Non-GAAP)	1,643,165	1,644,909	1,916,602	2,018,775	2,206,907	2,008,118	2,018,775	2,054,324	2,076,541	2,205,718	
Total Equity / Tangible Assets (%) (Non-GAAP)	10.20	11.46	10.35	10.97	10.25	10.65	10.96	10.86	10.82	10.25	
Common Shares Outstanding (actual)	7,443,842	7,595,781	7,442,743	7,527,415	7,602,783	7,524,887	7,527,415	7,614,090	7,598,529	7,602,783	
Tangible Book Value per Common Share (\$) (Non-GAAP)	18.86	20.94	21.75	23.86	23.66	23.00	23.86	23.66	23.72	23.66	



#### **Definitions**

GAAP - Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

EPS – Earnings Per Share

ROAA - Return on Average Assets

ROAE - Return on Average Equity

ROATCE - Return on Average Tangible Common

Equity

ACL - Allowance for Credit Losses

NCOs - Net Charge-Offs

CET1 - Common Equity Tier-1

CET1-RBC – Common Equity Tier-1 Risk-Based

Capital

**CRE - Commercial Real Estate** 

AOCI - Accumulated Other Comprehensive

Income

TBV - Tangible Book Value

LCR - Liquidity Coverage Ratio

\$MM - Millions of Dollars

(\$000) - Thousands of Dollars

YTD - Year-to-Date

LTM – Last Twelve-Months

