12F, No. 250, Sec. 1, Neihu Rd., Neihu Dist., Taipei City 114004 Taiwan +886-2-2721-1800 www.IPEuniversal.com info@IPEuniversal.com [SIC Code - 829/899]

Quarterly Report

July 1, 2024 to September 30, 2024 (the "Reporting Period")

Outstanding Shares

The number of shares outstanding of our Common Stock was:

[260.110.780] as of [09/30/2024]

Indicate by check in	nark whether the compa
Securities Act of 19	33, Rule 12b-2 of the Ex
Eychange Act of 10	34).

<u> </u>
<u>Shell Status</u> Indicate by check mark whether the company is a shell company (as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933, Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act of 1934 and Rule 15c2-11 of the Exchange Act of 1934):
Yes: □ No: ☒
Indicate by check mark whether the company's shell status has changed since the previous reporting period:
Yes: □ No: ☒
<u>Change in Control</u> Indicate by check mark whether a Change in Control ¹ of the company has occurred over this reporting period:
Yes: □ No: ☒
1) Name and address(es) of the issuer and its predecessors (if any)
In answering this item, provide the current name of the issuer any names used by predecessor entities, along with the dates of the name changes.

¹ "Change in Control" shall mean any events resulting in:

⁽i) Any "person" (as such term is used in Sections 13(d) and 14(d) of the Exchange Act) becoming the "beneficial owner" (as defined in Rule 13d-3 of the Exchange Act), directly or indirectly, of securities of the Company representing fifty percent (50%) or more of the total voting power represented by the Company's then outstanding voting securities;

⁽ii) The consummation of the sale or disposition by the Company of all or substantially all of the Company's assets;

⁽iii) A change in the composition of the Board occurring within a two (2)-year period, as a result of which fewer than a majority of the directors are directors immediately prior to such change; or (iv) The consummation of a merger or consolidation of the Company with any other corporation, other than a merger or consolidation which

would result in the voting securities of the Company outstanding immediately prior thereto continuing to represent (either by remaining outstanding or by being converted into voting securities of the surviving entity or its parent) at least fifty percent (50%) of the total voting power represented by the voting securities of the Company or such surviving entity or its parent outstanding immediately after such merger or consolidation.

The name of the issuer is IPE UNIVERSAL, Inc. since 10-2021

The previous name of the issuer was KEYNES TECHNOLOGY CO. LTD. until 10-2021

None

List any stock split, stock dividend, recapitalization, merger, acquisition, spin-off, or reorganization either currently anticipated or that occurred within the past 12 months:

ne

The address(es) of the issuer's principal executive office:

610 Hawkcrest Circle Sacramento, CA 95835

The address(es) of the issuer's principal place of business:

Check if principal executive office and principal place of business are the same address:

Has the issuer or any of its predecessors been in bankruptcy, receivership, or any similar proceeding in the past five years?

Yes: ☐ If Yes, provide additional details below:

2) **Security Information**

Transfer Agent

No: 🛛

Name: Madison Stock Transfer Inc.

718-627-44653 ne

info@madisonstocktransfer.com m il

2500 Coney Island Ave, Brooklyn, NY 11223 dd e

Publicly Quoted or Traded Securities:

The goal of this section is to provide a clear understanding of the share information for its publicly quoted or traded equity securities. Use the fields below to provide the information, as applicable, for all outstanding classes of securities that are publicly traded/quoted.

IPEU Trading symbol:

Exact title and class of securities outstanding: **COMMON SHARES**

CUSIP: 46263L108

Par or stated value: 0.001

Total shares authorized: Unlimited as of date: 09/30/2024 Total shares outstanding: 260,110,780 as of date: 09/30/2024 Total number of shareholders of record: as of date: 09/30/2024 31

All additional class(es) of publicly quoted or traded securities (if any):

Trading symbol:

Exact title and class of securities outstanding: Special 2020 Series A Convertible Preferred

Stock

CUSIP: 46263L108 N/A Par or stated value: Unlimited Total shares authorized: as of date: 09/30/2024 260,110,780 as of date: 09/30/2024 Total shares outstanding: Total number of shareholders of record: as of date: 09/30/2024 Security Description: The goal of this section is to provide a clear understanding of the material rights and privileges of the securities issued by the company. Please provide the below information for each class of the company's equity securities, as applicable: 1. For common equity, describe any dividend, voting and preemption rights. N/A 2. For preferred stock, describe the dividend, voting, conversion, and liquidation rights as well as redemption or sinking fund provisions. Preferred stock conversion, voting is 5 to 1 3. Describe any other material rights of common or preferred stockholders. N/A 4. Describe any material modifications to rights of holders of the company's securities that have occurred over the reporting period covered by this report. N/A 3) **Issuance History** The goal of this section is to provide disclosure with respect to each event that resulted in any changes to the total shares outstanding of any class of the issuer's securities in the past two completed fiscal years and any subsequent interim period. Disclosure under this item shall include, in chronological order, all offerings and issuances of securities, including debt convertible into equity securities, whether private or public, and all shares, or any other securities or options to acquire such securities, issued for services. Using the tabular format below, please describe these events.

Indicate by check mark whether there were any changes to the number of outstanding shares

Yes: X (If yes, you must complete the table below)

A. Changes to the Number of Outstanding Shares

within the past two completed fiscal years:

No: □

Shares Outstanding as of Second Most Recent Fiscal Year End: *Right-click the rows below and select "Insert" to add rows as needed. Opening Balance Date 09/30/2024 Common: 260,110,780 Preferred: 2 0,000,000 Date of **Transaction** Number of Shares Class of Value Were the Individual/ Entity Reason for Restricted or Exemption Unrestricted as Transaction Issued (or Securities shares Shares were share type (e.g., of new cancelled) shares issued at issued to. issuance (e.g. of this filing. Registration issuance, issued a discount for cash or Type. cancellation *You must (\$/per to market debt disclose the conversion) , shares share) price at returned to at the time control -ORtreasury) Issuan of person(s) for any Nature of entities listed. issuance? Services се (Yes/No) Provided 10/25/2021 new issuance Common 0.001 Yes Tototo Co., Ltd. share exchange Restricted NA 69,592,920 HSIUNG, YU-NIEN 10/25/2021 0.001 HSIUNG YU-NIEN share exchange new issuance 20,000,000 Common Yes Restricted NA 10/25/2021 new issuance 15,000,000 Common 0.001 Yes SHENG YU CHEN share exchange Restricted NA Shares Outstanding on Date of This Report: **Ending Balance Ending** Balance: Date 09/30/2024 Common: 260,110,780 Preferred: 250,000,000

B. Promissory and Convertible Notes

Indicate by check mark whether there are any outstanding promissory, convertible notes, convertible debentures, or any other debt instruments that may be converted into a class of the issuer's equity securities:

No:

Yes: □ (If yes, you must complete the table below)

Date of Note Issuance	Outstanding Balance (\$)	Principal Amount at Issuance (\$)	Interest Accrued (\$)	Maturity Date	Conversion Terms (e.g. pricing mechanism for determining conversion of instrument to shares)	Name of Noteholder. *You must disclose the control person(s) for any entities listed.	Reason for Issuance (e.g. Loan, Services, etc.)

Use the space below to provide any additional details, including footnotes to the table above:

4) Issuer's Business, Products and Services

The purpose of this section is to provide a clear description of the issuer's current operations. (Please ensure that these descriptions are updated on the Company's Profile on www.otcmarkets.com).

A. Summarize the issuer's business operations (If the issuer does not have current operations, state "no operations")

IPE Universal Inc. (IPEU) business plan is providing educational program, products, services and technological products such as software related to educational services, toys and games as well as entertainment Licensing rights to use Art, characters, character related products for NFT, Crypto, Virtual Real estate, Meta-Verse (Virtual World), toys, stationary, backpacks, accessories, t-shirts, hats and many other products.

B. List any subsidiaries, parent company, or affiliated companies.

N/A

C. Describe the issuers' principal products or services.

Our products are educational program, toys and games as well as entertainment Licensing rights to use Art, characters, character related products for NFT, Crypto, Virtual Real estate, Meta-Verse (Virtual World), toys, stationary, backpacks, accessories, t-shirts, hats and many other products.

5) Issuer's Facilities N/A

6) Officers, Directors, and Control Persons

Name of All Officer/Director or Control Person	Affiliation with Company (e.g. Officer Title /Directo r/Owner	Residential Address (City / State Only)	Number of shares own	Shar e type/ class	Ownership Percentag e of Class Outstandin g	Names of control person(s) if a corporate entity
<u>Mei Lin Liu</u>	<u>Secreta</u> <u>rv.</u>	<u>Derive,</u> <u>Rosevill</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/</u> A	
<u>Hsiang-Lin</u> <u>Yen</u>	Officer, Director	<u>Foshan</u> <u>City,</u> <u>Guandon</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/</u> A	
Chien Chih Liu	<u>CEO</u>	Sacramento. CA	<u>0</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	Appointed on Aug. 20, 2020
<u>Hsiung Yu</u> <u>Niên</u>	Owner of more than 5%	<u>Taipei,</u> <u>Taiwan</u>	20,000,000	Com mon	~7.69%	
<u>Hsiung Yu</u> <u>Niên</u>	Owner of more than 5%	<u>Taipei,</u> <u>Taiwan</u>	69,592,920	<u>Com</u> mon	~26.76%	Beneficial owner of TOTOTO Co, LTd.,
Sheng Yu Chen	Owner of more than 5%	<u>Taipei,</u> <u>Taiwan</u>	15,000,000	Com mon	~5.77%	

7) Legal/Disciplinary History

- A. Identify whether any of the persons or entities listed above have, in the past 10 years, been the subject of:
 - 1. A conviction in a criminal proceeding or named as a defendant in a pending criminal proceeding (excluding traffic violations and other minor offenses);

None

 The entry of an order, judgment, or decree, not subsequently reversed, suspended or vacated, by a court of competent jurisdiction that permanently or temporarily enjoined, barred, suspended or otherwise limited such person's involvement in any type of business, securities, commodities, or banking activities;

<u>None</u>

 A finding or judgment by a court of competent jurisdiction (in a civil action), the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Commodity Futures Trading Commission, or a state securities regulator of a violation of federal or state securities or commodities law, which finding or judgment has not been reversed, suspended, or vacated; or

None

4. The entry of an order by a self-regulatory organization that permanently or temporarily barred, suspended, or otherwise limited such person's involvement in any type of business or securities activities.

None

B. Describe briefly any material pending legal proceedings, other than ordinary routine litigation incidental to the business, to which the issuer or any of its subsidiaries is a party or of which any of their property is the subject. Include the name of the court or agency in which the proceedings are pending, the date instituted, the principal parties thereto, a description of the factual basis alleged to underlie the proceeding and the relief sought. Include similar information as to any such proceedings known to be contemplated by governmental authorities.

<u>None</u>

8) Third Party Service Providers

Provide the name, address, telephone number and email address of each of the following outside providers. You may add additional space as needed.

Securities Counsel (must include Counsel preparing Attorney Letters).

Name: Richard W. Jones
Firm: Jones & Haley, P.C.

Address 1: 750 Hammond Dr. Building 12, Suite 100

 Phone:
 770-804-0500

 Email:
 jones@corplaw.net

Accountant or Auditor

Name: <u>Lee Yu-Lin</u>

Firm: <u>Trust Net CPA Firm</u>

Address 1: 6F-2, No. 37, Sec. 2, Sanmin Rd., Banquiao Dist.

Address 2: New Taipei City, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

Phone: <u>+886-2-2957-5555</u>
Email: <u>service@trust-net.com.tw</u>

9) Financial Statements

A. The following financial statements were prepared in accordance with:

☐ IFRS

☑ U.S. GAAP

B. The following financial statements were prepared by (name of individual)1:

Name: <u>Lee Yu-Lin</u> Title: CPA

Relationship to Issuer: <u>Independent Accounting Firm</u>

¹ The financial statements requested pursuant to this item must be prepared in accordance with US GAAP or IFRS and by persons with sufficient financial skills.

Describe the qualifications of the person or persons who prepared the financial statements: Working at accounting firm as CAP

Provide the following financial statements for the most recent fiscal year or quarter. For the initial disclosure statement (qualifying for Pink Current Information for the first time) please provide reports for the two previous fiscal years and any subsequent interim periods.

- a. Audit letter, if audited;
- b. Balance Sheet;
- c. Statement of Income;
- d. Statement of Cash Flows;
- e. Statement of Retained Earnings (Statement of Changes in Stockholders' Equity)
- f. Financial Notes

10) Issuer Certification

Principal Executive Officer:

Chien Chih Liu

The issuer shall include certifications by the chief executive officer and chief financial officer of the issuer (or any other persons with different titles but having the same responsibilities) in each Quarterly Report or Annual Report.

The certifications shall follow the format below:

- I, [Chien Chih Liu] certify that:
 - 1. I have reviewed this Disclosure Statement for [IPEU Universal Inc.;
 - 2. Based on my knowledge, this disclosure statement does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this disclosure statement; and
 - 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included or incorporated by reference in this disclosure statement, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the issuer as of, and for, the periods presented in this disclosure statement.

9/30/2024 [Date]

/s/Chien Chih Liu[CEO's Signature]

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Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(Unaudited)

July 1, 2024 to September 30, 2024

(Currency expressed in \$ US dollar)

		September 30, 2024
Assets		
Current Assets		\$ 2,456,434.01
Cash & cash equivalents		2,456,434.01
Account receivable(net)		-
Prepayment		-
Other current assets		-
Noncurrent Assets		\$ -
Other nonconcurrent assets		-
	Total Assets	\$ 2,456,434.01
Liabilities & StockHolders' Equity		
Current Liabilities		\$ -
Note/Accounts payable(net)		-
Other payable		-
	Total Liabilities	\$ -
StockHolders' Equity		
Capital Increase (Decrease)		453,898.50
Retained Earnings - (Accumulated Profit & Loss)		2,002,535.51
	Total Liabilities &StockHolders' Equity	\$ 2,456,434.01

Statement Of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited)

July 1, 2024 to September 30, 2024 (Currency expressed in \$ US dollar)

September 30, 2024

Net sales	\$ 586,788.22
Cost of goods sold	23,223.80
Gross profit	563,564.42
Operating expenses	85,776.53
Operating profit	477,787.89
Non-operating revenue and expenses	0.00
Interest revenue	0.00
Net Income before taxes	477,787.89
Income tax expenses	23,889.39
Net Income after taxes	\$ 453,898.50
Outstanding Common Shares: 260,110,780	
Net Earning Per Share	0.0017

IPE UNIVERSAL INC. Statement Of Change in StockHolders' Equity (Unaudited) July 1, 2024 to September 30, 2024

(Currency expressed in \$ US dollar)

Description	Capital		Legal Reserve Profit & Loss		Profit & Loss	Total	
Balance at the beginning of this period	\$	2,002,535.51	-		-	\$	2,002,535.51
Net income after taxes at the end of this period			-	\$	453,898.50	\$	453,898.50
Balance at the end of this period	\$	2,002,535.51	-	\$	453,898.50	\$	2,456,434.01

Statement Of Cash Flows

(Unaudited)

July 1, 2024 to September 30, 2024 (Currency expressed in \$ US dollar)

September 30, 2024

Cash flows from operating activities:	
Net Income after taxes	\$ 453,898.50
Adjustments to reconcile net income Interest revenue	
Interest revenue	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	
(Increase) Decrease in Notes/Accounts payable	-
(Increase) Decrease in Prepaid accounts	-
(Increase) Decrease in Other current assets	-
Increase (Decrease) in Other current liabilities	-
Cash generated from operations	453,898.50
Interest received	-
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	453,898.50
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Decrease(Increase) in Refundable deposits	-
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	-
Cash flows from financing activities:	
Cash capital increase	-
Net cash provided by financing activities	-
Increase (Decrease) in cash & cash equivalents	453,898.50
Cash & cash equivalent-at the beginning of this period	2,002,535.51
Cash & cash equivalent-at the end of this period	\$ 2,456,434.01

IPE UNIVERSAL INC. NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND ORGANIZATION

Organization and description of business The Company is principally engaged in high-tech business developing early childhood education software systems, with its main market share located in China and Taiwan.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of presentation

The accompanying financial statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("US GAAP").

Use of estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing these financial statements in accordance with US GAAP. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities in the balance sheet, and the reported revenue and expenses during the periods reported. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Going Concern

The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon improving its profitability and the continuing financial support from its shareholders. Management believes the existing shareholders or external financing will provide the additional cash to meet the Company's obligations as they become due. Despite the amount of funds that we have raised, no assurance can be given that any future financing, if needed, will be available or, if available, that it will be on terms that are satisfactory to the Company. Even if the Company is able to obtain additional financing, if needed, it may contain undue restrictions on its operations, in the case of debt financing, or cause substantial dilution for its stockholders, in the case of equity financing.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are carried at cost and represent cash on hand, demand deposits placed with banks or other financial institutions and all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less as of the purchase date of such investments.

Accounts Receivable

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to concentrations of credit risk consist primarily of accounts receivable. The Company extends credit to its customers in the normal course of business and generally does not require collateral. The Company's credit terms are dependent upon the segment, and the customer. The Company assesses the probability of collection from each customer at the outset of the arrangement based on a number of factors, including the customer's payment history and its current creditworthiness. If in management's judgment collection is not probable, the Company does not record revenue until the uncertainty is removed.

Management performs ongoing credit evaluations, and the Company maintains an allowance for potential credit losses based upon its loss history and its aging analysis. The allowance for doubtful accounts is the Company's best estimate of the amount of credit losses in existing accounts receivable. Management reviews the allowance for doubtful accounts each reporting period based on a detailed analysis of trade receivables. In the analysis, management primarily considers the age of the customer's receivable, and also considers the creditworthiness of the customer, the economic conditions of the customer's industry, general economic conditions and trends, and the business relationship and history with its customers, among other factors. If any of these factors change, the Company may also change its original estimates, which could impact the level of the Company's future allowance for doubtful accounts. If judgments regarding the collectability of receivables were incorrect, adjustments to the allowance may be required, which would reduce profitability.

Accounts receivable are recognized and carried at the original invoice amount less an allowance for any uncollectible amounts. An estimate for doubtful accounts receivable is made when collection of the full amount is no longer probable. Bad debts are written off as identified.

Revenue Recognition

Revenue is generated through sale of goods and delivery services. Revenue is recognized when a customer obtains control of promised goods or services and is recognized in an amount that reflects the consideration that the Company expects to receive in exchange for those goods or services. In addition, the standard requires disclosure of the nature, amount, timing, and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from contracts with customers. The amount of revenue that is recorded reflects the consideration that the Company expects to receive in exchange for those goods and services. The Company applies the following five-step model in order to determine this amount:

- (i) identification of the promised goods and services in the contract;
- (ii) determination of whether the promised goods and services are performance obligations, including whether they are distinct in the context of the contract:
- (iii) measurement of the transaction price, including the constraint on variable consideration;
- (iv) allocation of the transaction price to the performance obligations; and
- (v) recognition of revenue when (or as) the Company satisfies each performance obligation.

The Company adopted ASU 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606). Under Topic 606, the Company records revenue when persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists, delivery has occurred, the fee is fixed or determinable and collectability is probable. The Company records revenue upon the delivery of goods and services to the individual and enterprise customers, which is when title and risk and rewards of ownership have passed to the individual and enterprise customers, and when collectability is reasonably assured. When the collectability is not reasonably assured, the revenue will not be recorded until payments are collected. Discounts provided were records as deduction of net sales.

Earnings Per Share

The Company reports earnings per share in accordance with ASC 260 "Earnings Per Share", which requires presentation of basic and diluted earnings per share in conjunction with the disclosure of the methodology used in computing such earnings per share. Basic earnings per share excludes dilution and is computed by dividing income available to common stockholders by the weighted average common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share takes into account the potential dilution that could occur if securities or other contracts to issue common stock were exercised and converted into common stock. Further, if the number of common shares outstanding increases as a result of a stock dividend or stock split or decreases as a result of a reverse stock split, the computations of a basic and diluted earnings per share shall be adjusted retroactively for all periods presented to reflect that change in capital structure.

The Company's basic earnings per share is computed by dividing the net income available to holders by the weighted average number of the Company's

ordinary shares outstanding. Diluted earnings per share reflects the amount of net income available to each ordinary share outstanding during the period plus the number of additional shares that would have been outstanding if potentially dilutive securities had been issued.

Related parties

Parties, which can be a corporation or individual, are considered to be related if the Company has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Companies are also considered to be related if they are subject to common control or common significant influence.

Income Taxes

The Company accounts for income taxes using the asset and liability method prescribed by ASC 740 "Income Taxes". Under this method, deferred tax assets and liabilities are determined based on the difference between the financial reporting and tax bases of assets and liabilities using enacted tax rates that will be in effect in the years in which the differences are expected to reverse. The Company records a valuation allowance to offset deferred tax assets if based on the weight of available evidence, it is morelikely-than-not that some portion, or all, of the deferred tax assets will not be realized. The effect on deferred taxes of a change in tax rates is recognized as income or loss in the period that includes the enactment date.

New U.S. federal tax legislation, commonly referred to as the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the "U.S. Tax Reform"), was signed into law on December 22, 2017. The U.S. Tax Reform modified the U.S. Internal Revenue Code by, among other things, reducing the statutory U.S. federal corporate income tax rate from 35% to 21% for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2017; limiting and/or eliminating many business deductions; migrating the U.S. to a territorial tax system with a one-time transaction tax on a mandatory deemed repatriation of previously deferred foreign earnings of certain foreign subsidiaries; subject to certain limitations, generally eliminating U.S. corporate income tax on dividends from foreign subsidiaries; and providing for new taxes on certain foreign earnings. Taxpayers may elect to pay the onetime transition tax over eight years, or in a single lump-sum payment.

Fair Value Measurement

Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820 "Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures", which defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. The statement clarifies that the exchange price is the price in an orderly transaction between market participants to sell the asset or transfer the liability in the market in which the reporting entity would transact for the asset or liability, that is, the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability. It also emphasizes that fair value is a market-based measurement, not an entity-specific measurement, and that market participant assumptions include assumptions about risk and effect of a restriction on the sale or use of an asset.

This ASC establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

- Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Quoted prices in markets that are not active, or inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability;
- Level 3: Prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable (supported by little or no market activity).

Comprehensive Income

Comprehensive income is defined as the change in equity of the Company during a period from transactions, and other events and circumstances excluding

those resulting from investments by and distributions to shareholders. Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), as presented on the accompanying balance sheets, only consists of cumulative foreign currency translation adjustment.