



Dated: 02.08.2021

Ref. No.:01/FA/ISD/Compliance/2021-22

Listing Department
National Stock Exchange of India Limited
'Exchange Plaza', C-1, Block G,
Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (E),
Mumbai – 400 051.
Scrip Code- NTPC

Corporate Relationship Department, BSE Limited, Rotunda Buiding, P J Towers, Dalal Street, Fort, Mumbai – 400 001. Scrip Code- 532555

Sub: Investor Presentation made at the 17th Annual Analysts and Investors Meet of NTPC Limited

Dear Sir,

In terms of Regulation 30 of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015, we hereby submit the Investor Presentation made at the 17<sup>th</sup> Annual Analysts and Investors Meet of NTPC Limited.

Yours faithfully,

(Aditya Dar) Executive Director (Finance)











### **GROWING TOGETHER WITH POWER**



WELCOME TO 17<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL ANALYSTS & INVESTORS MEET

### NTPC – Vision, Mission and Core Values



#### Vision

To be the World's Leading Power Company, Energizing India's Growth

#### Mission

Provide Reliable Power and Related
Solutions in an Economical, Efficient and
Environment friendly manner,
driven by Innovation and Agility

#### **Core Values**





### Outline of the Presentation



- (1) Company Overview
  - 2 Spearheading Energy Transition
    - 3 Sustainability Initiatives
- एनदीपीसी NTPC
- (4) Transforming Power Sector
- (5) Key Growth Pointers
- (6) Operational Excellence
- (7) Robust Financials















### NTPC – Exceeding Expectations Setting New Benchmarks



Leading Energy Transition

Clear Growth Visibility

O&M and PM Excellence

Highest ever profit/realization

Leapfrogging on ESG Front

Installed capacity of 66,885 MW
Generating 23% with 17% Installed Capacity

Plan to have 60 GW Renewable Capacity by 2032 Developing largest solar power park of the country

17 GW capacity under construction
Plan to become 130+ GW company by 2032

3,824 MW Commercial Capacity Addition in FY21 Maintaining consistent lead over All India PLF

Posted highest ever profit of ₹ 13,770 crore in FY21 Highest ever realization of more than ₹ 1 Lakh crore

ESG Strategy with clearly defined KPIs and targets

1st Energy company to declare its energy compact goals



### Key Performance Highlights



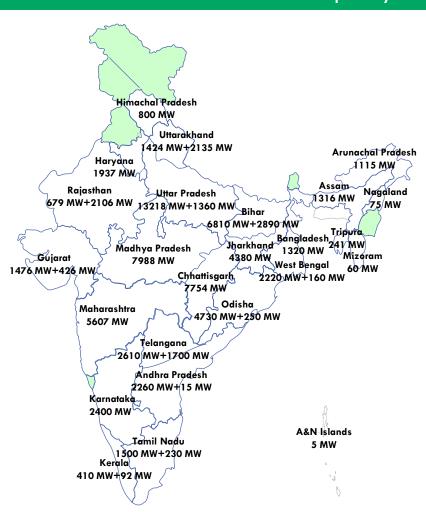
	FY 2020-21	FY 2019-20
Regulated Equity	₹ 66,338 crore	₹ 61,811 crore
Realization	₹ 100,950 crore	₹ 89,205 crore
Profit	₹ 13,770 crore	₹ 10,113 crore
एनटीपीसी NTPC Group Profit	₹ 14 <b>,</b> 969 crore	₹ 11,902 crore
Group COD	3,824 MW	8,260 MW
Group Generation	314 BUs	290 BUs



### Unparalleled Presence across the Nation

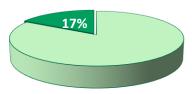


#### **Present + Under Construction Capacity**



#### Leading Market Share

Share of Installed Capacity (as on 31 March, 2021)



Share of Electricity Generated (during FY21)



Rest of India : 3,16,341 MW NTPC (Group) : 65,810 MW

Rest of India: 1068 BUs NTPC (Group): 314 BUs

#### Present Installed Capacity: 66,885 MW

NTPC Owned	Stations	in MW	Mix %
Coal	23	47,460	70.95%
Gas/Liquid Fuel	7	4 <b>,</b> 017	6.01%
Hydro	1	800	1.20%
Renewables	16	1,183	1.77%
Sub-total	47	53,460	79.93%
Owned by JVs and Subs			
Coal	9	7,814	11.68%
Gas/Liquid Fuel	4	2,494	3.73%
Hydro	8	2,925	4.37%
Renewables	5	192	0.29%
Sub-total	26	13,425	20.07%
Total	73	66,885	100.00%



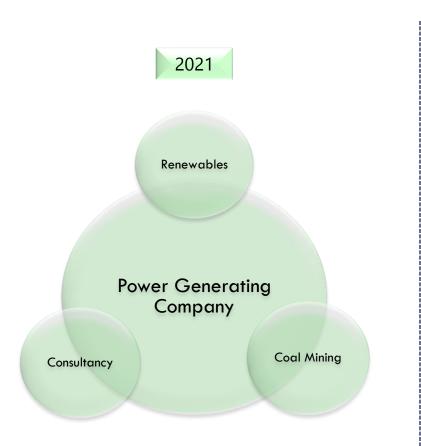


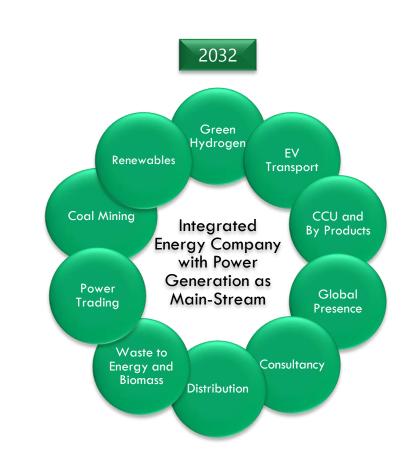


# Spearheading Energy Transition

### Leading Indian Energy Company - Spearheading Energy Transition







Supplier of Clean, Green and Affordable Power - Supplier of Choice



### Leading Indian Energy Company - Strategy









### Leading India's push towards Green Energy



#### NTPC RE Plan - Moving towards 60 GW Renewable capacity by 2032

NTPC RE@PRESENT	In GW
Installed	1.375
Under Construction	3.009
Under Tendering	4.498
Total	8.882



NTPC RE@2032	In GW
NTPC RE Limited	44
Through Acquisitions	12
NTPC Standalone	4
Total	60

#### **Key Strides**

- Subsidiary for RE business NTPC Renewable Energy Limited incorporated in FY21
- Won 1,885 MW of TBCB contracts since FY21
- Setting up country's largest Solar Park of 4.75 GW
- Plan for development of another  $\sim 10$  GW UMREPP in various stages
- MOU signed with DVC for development of solar plants on DVC Reservoirs and land
- MOU signed with ONGC for JV formation for development of Offshore Wind Projects
- Technical and commercial due diligence completed for acquisition of 500 MW solar assets
- MOU with UT, Ladakh and Ladakh Autonomous Hill Development Council (LAHDC), for green hydrogen initiatives along with solar power generation
- EOI for setting up 1000 MWh of grid-scale battery energy storage system (BESS) at NTPC plants

#### Largest power producer developing country's largest solar park



#### 4.75 GW UMREPP in Rann of Kutch, Khavada - Gujarat

- In-principle approval accorded by MNRE for development of this park as UMREPP
- Solar and Wind generation is envisaged from this park
- Part of the capacity shall be used for producing Green Hydrogen, which will be exported through nearest port
- Connectivity and LTA for first 500 MW is being applied and the same for balance capacity shall follow
- CTU has initiated activities for setting up of ISTS substation at 765KV/400KV and Transmission Lines at 765 KV to Bhuj
- Commissioning targets are 50% in 3 years and complete park in 5 years from allotment
- Considering the Renewable Energy Plans of Gujarat Government, potential of up to 10 GW of RE power exists in Gujarat itself
- Further, sale of power from this park can be targeted through any of the Tariff Based competitive Biddings, as the transmission charges are waived for RE Power till June 2025





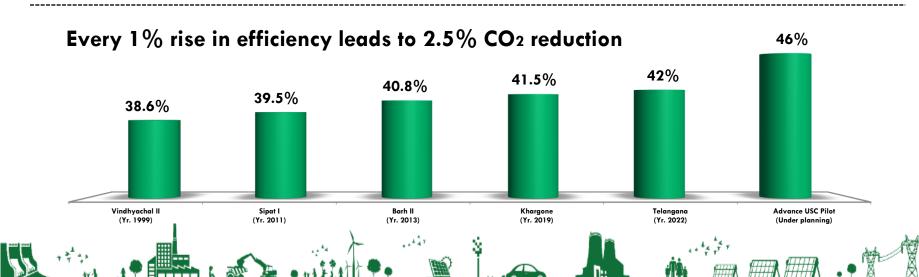
# Sustainability Initiatives

### Reducing Emissions - Increasing Efficiency



#### Sustainability Strategy & key ESG initiatives

- NTPC's Sustainability Strategy "Brighter Plan" with clearly defined KPIs and targets brought out
- 1st Energy company to declare its energy compact goals 60GW RE capacity by 2032 and 10% reduction in net energy intensity by 2032 compared to 2012 level
- Dedicated Sustainable Supply Chain guideline with focus on ESG/EHS assessment of suppliers
- Released "Water Policy-2021" to minimize the water footprint to extent possible levels
- Carbon sink 36 million trees have been planted in and around NTPC projects
- Developing Mega Eco park at Badarpur which is bigger than New York Central park
- Regular interaction with MSCI and Sustainalytics to address controversies and sharing of data for improvement of ESG rating
- Won the prestigious CII-ITC Sustainability Award 2019 and 2020 (only PSU in the list)



### Sustainability Strategy - The Brighter Plan



**Aim** to accelerate efforts in leading the energy transition to a decentralised, decarbonised and digitalised energy future on TBL (Triple Bottom Line) framework and setting new benchmarks in sustainability along the entire energy value chain

Decarbonization & Air emissions control

Water & Biodiversity Conservation

Circular Economy

Circular Economy

Brighter Plan 2032

**Focus** on ensuring sustainability of business operations through co-creating innovative and sustainable solutions for better and greener energy future, leading to profitable business growth, reduced costs and mitigating risks of doing business in VUCA world



### Notable reduction in SCOPE 1 intensity and SCOPE 3 emissions







### **SCOPE 1 Intensity**

840 (gm CO2/kWh) - FY21 870 (gm CO2/kWh) - FY20

#### SCOPE 3

561 KT CO2 - FY21 981 KT CO2 - FY 20





### Unwavering Commitment to Environment



#### Firm Action Plan to comply with New Environment Norms

#### **SOx Action Plan**

- The first Flue Gas Desulphurisation System (FGD) has been implemented at Vindhyachal Stage-V-500 MW unit
- FGD systems are under implementation at ~59 GW capacity and are under tendering for ~4 GW capacity
- FGD systems are expected to be commissioned in entire operational and under construction capacity well within the timelines set by CEA
- FGD implementation to give advantage to NTPC plants in comparison with non-compliant plants in merit order

#### De NOx Action Plan

- For low NOx combustion system, contracts have been awarded for 13 GW capacity
- Combustion modification implemented in 8.4 GW and taken with design in 25 GW capacity

### Blue Sky Initiatives of NTPC

#### Farm to Fuel

- Air quality
   improvement due to
   avoidance of farm fires
- Projected reduction in carbon footprint by saving about 6.4 MMTPA of CO2

#### **Bio-Mass Co-firing**

- 9 plants have begun Biomass Co-firing
- Around 42,000 tonnes of agro residue based biofuel co-fired till now

#### **Circular Economy**

 Establishing integrated facility in Delhi where Bio-Waste will be used to produce Bio-CNG, C&D waste to construction material and combustible fraction will be used for energy recovery

#### Waste to Energy

- Developing WtE plants supporting in improving people's health & welfare
- Being developed in association with Municipal Corporations













### NTPC Energy Technology Research Alliance (NETRA)



#### **R&D** wing of NTPC - Technology Focus Areas

#### **Carbon Capture & Utilization**

- Development of 10 TPD 'CO2 to Methanol' demo plant at Vindhyachal
- Indigenous development of Catalyst & Reactor for conversion of CO2 to Methanol
- Development, design and setup of 10 TPD Flue
   Gas Carbon Capture and Methanol Demo Plant

#### **Water Technologies**

- Design & Setup of 240 TPD Non-Thermal Forward Osmosis based high recovery system
- Activated filter media plant for treating STP Water
- Development of Electrodes and design of a prototype for the Hard/Sea water electrolysis

#### Green Hydrogen

- Development of Sea Water Electrolyser for H2 production
- Development of high temperature steam electrolyser
- Waste to Hydrogen

#### **Ash Technologies**

- Development of Fly ash based Geopolymer concrete road and paver blocks
- Development of pond ash based controlled low strength setting material



### NTPC CSR Initiatives - Touching Lives of People



# ₹ 419 crore spent on CSR activities during FY21 Key CSR Activities

- Contribution of ₹ 250 Crore to PM Cares Fund to support Government of India in its efforts to fight COVID-19
- Support for procurement of items for COVID-19 Vaccination Program
- Inoculated over 70,000 employees, their family members and associates across operations
- Support to the District Authorities and neighboring communities by providing food items, beddings, sanitizers, masks, etc. besides carrying out sanitization & awareness drives in villages
- Support for Ultraviolet based sanitization technology for PPE kits being developed by IIT Delhi & Chakr Innovation
- NTPC is bearing the cost of Education of 180 girl students under Girl Empowerment Mission (GEM)
- NTPC has adopted 18 Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) and is setting up 8 new ones
- MoU with NSDC to develop skills of more than 30,000 youth including 8000 youth from Ladakh and J&K
- Support to Archery Association of India for promotion of Archery
- NTPC's CSR initiatives have touched lives of around 18 lakh people in one or the other way, at remote locations











**Transforming Power Sector** 

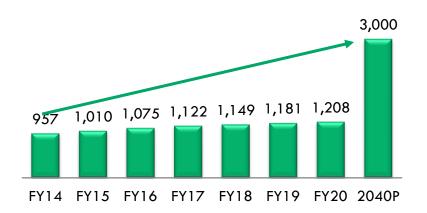
### Strong Growth Drivers for Power Sector in India



#### Demand

- India's GDP is expected to grow significantly over next two decades on the back of our demographic strength
- India has low per capita consumption of electricity which is expected to rise to ~3,000 kWh by 2040

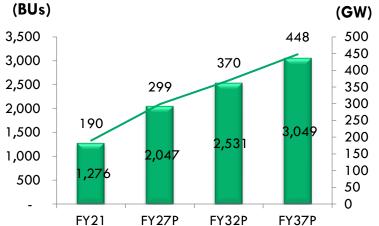
# Increasing Per Capita Consumption (kWh/Year)



#### Supply

- Electricity requirement in India is expected to grow in tandem with GDP growth
- Both peak load demand and energy requirement are expected to rise at a healthy pace

### Projected Energy requirement & Peak Load (BUs) (GW)



With every Indian now having access to electricity power sector is poised for Long-term Growth



### Decade of Transformation Begins...



	FY21	FY30
Installed Capacity	~382 GW	~817 GW
Generation (in BUs)	~1,382 BUs	~2,518 BUs
Peak Load Demand	~190 GW	~340 GW
Per Capita Consumption	~ 1,208 kWh	~2,100 kWh
Renewable Capacity	~94 GW	~435 GW
Coal Requirement	~650 MT	~892 MT

A wave of new reforms - In the form of revised tariff policy & smart prepaid metering

### Our Key Growth Pointers



Huge Capacity Addition **Lined Up** 

Leading India's Push **Towards Green Energy** 

**Captive** Coal **Production** for Fuel Security

Acquisitions, **Diversification** and New **Avenues** 

















### Huge Capacity Addition Lined up





Land

Water

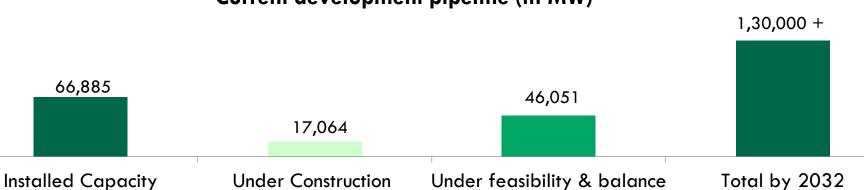
Coal

**Environment Clearances** 

**PPAs** 

Investment Approval

#### Current development pipeline (in MW)



#### **Snapshot of Projects Under Construction**

Fuel Mix	In MW
Coal	11,800
Hydro	2,255
RE	3,009
Total	17,064

Coal Technology	In MW
Ultra Super Critical	4,000
Super Critical	7,260
Sub Critical	540
Total	11,800

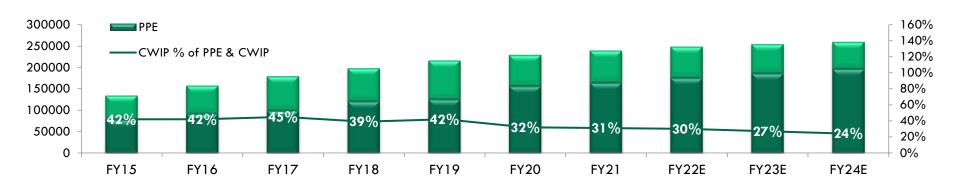
Group Mix	In MW
NTPC	8,560
Domestic JVs	7,184
International JV	1,320
Total	17,064



### Why to Invest in NTPC

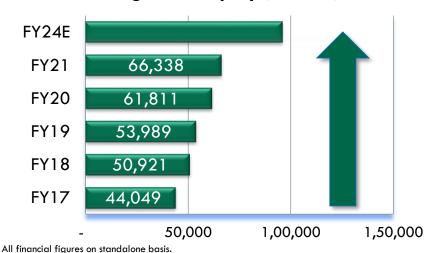


#### FY20 marked beginning of Reversal in CWIP ratio



#### **Expansion in Regulated Equity**





- FY20 marked beginning of Reversal in CWIP ratio and this will continue due to accelerated commercialization
- Fall in CWIP ratio will lead to ROE expansion as the equity blocked in CWIP starts earning
- Growth will continue and the turnaround from CWIP to PPE would be quicker in Renewable energy projects

















### Captive Coal Production



NTPC Coal Mining	<ul> <li>Coal blocks with estimated geological reserves of about 5 BT</li> </ul>
Portfolio	<ul> <li>Ultimate capacity of 71 Million Metric Tonnes of coal per annum when all mines reach their peak capacity</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>NTPC has achieved a total coal production of 11 MMT during FY21</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Cumulative 32.36 MMT of coal has been produced till end of FY21</li> </ul>
Pakri Barwadih	<ul> <li>Mine declared commercial w.e.f. 1 April 2019</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>7.07 MMT of coal produced in FY21 (FY20 : 9.42 MMT)</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Amidst COVID-19 pandemic stoppage of work for about 94 days in</li> </ul>
	PB mine led to fall in production
Dulanga	<ul> <li>Mine declared commercial w.e.f. 1 October 2020</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>3.12 MMT of coal produced in FY21 (FY20 : 1.54 MMT)</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Coal production more than doubled in FY21 from Dulanga coal mine</li> </ul>
Talaipalli	Contract awarded for start of mining operation
	<ul><li>Coal extraction commenced in Nov'19</li></ul>
	0.81 MMT of coal produced in FY21 (FY20 : 0.19 MMT)
Other Highlights	<ul> <li>Cumulative expenditure of ₹ 6,998 Crore incurred till FY21</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Coal extraction targeted to start in Kerandari &amp; Chatti-Bariatu coal blocks from FY23</li> </ul>

### Acquisitions & Diversification





#### **Acquisition of Power Assets**

- Looking for acquisition of stressed power projects with good intrinsic value
- Acquisition of Jhabua Power Plant (under NCLT) in progress
- Studies and site visits under progress for ~4 GW capacity



- Pilot project with complete value chain of Hydrogen being designed
- Setting up Energy Intensive Industries at NTPC Power Stations Strategic blueprint and roadmap for Industrial park at Kudgi finalised
- Participating in RfP for privatization of discoms of UTs
- Exploring manufacturing of methanol from CO<sub>2</sub> in NTPC plants
- Identification of green field and new hydro projects including PSP for development



#### Waste to Energy Plants (WtE)

- JV with EDMC for setting up Integrated WtE project in East Delhi
- MOU signed between NTPC, IOC & SDMC for development of Plasma Gasification based WtE Pilot Plant at Okhla Landfill site

#### International Business

- Construction activities of a 1320 MW project in Bangladesh are under progress
- Appointed as PMC for 1785 MW solar projects in Cuba, Mali, Malawi & Togo
- Collaborated for international business through signing of MOUs with EGENCO, Malawi, Inter RAO Exports of Russia, Bank Muscat of Oman and Masen of Morocco





















## **Operational Excellence**

### Proven Operational Excellence



#### Maintaining Leadership

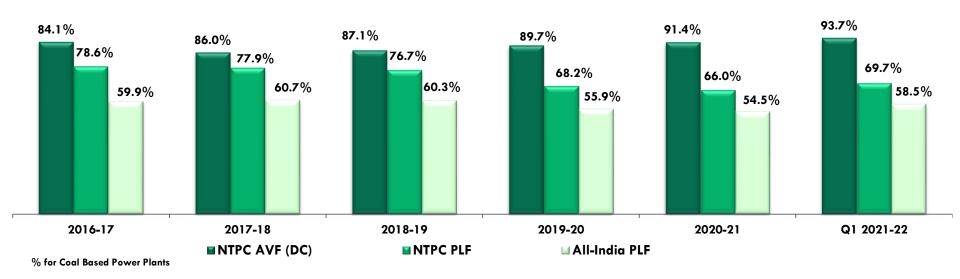
- Consistent double digit spread over National PLF during last 2 decades
- Group generation grows by 26% in Q1FY22 at 86 BUs
- NTPC Coal stations achieved PLF of 69.7% against All India PLF of 58.5%

# In-depth Monitoring

- Sound maintenance practices & real-time monitoring ensure high availability and efficient operations
- Periodic structured technical audits carried out for all units for identifying and correction of gaps

# Safety at Forefront

- Safety is integral to our working and we have renewed focus on safety
- We have upscaled our safety standards & inculcated complete safety culture





### Sustaining Status of Competitive Power Producer



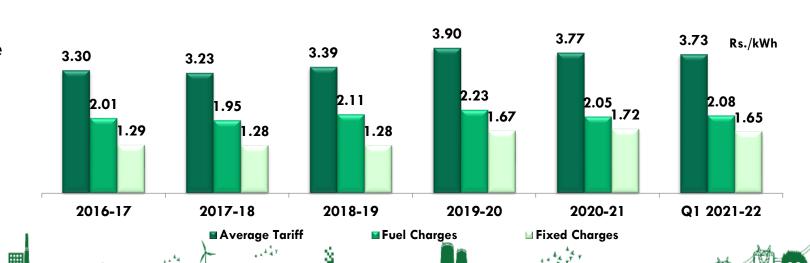
# Payment Security

- Regulatory mechanism assures Returns balancing risks and rewards
- TPA agreements in addition to payment security through LC mechanism
- Highest ever realization of more than ₹ 1 Lakh crore

#### Regulations-2019-24

- ROE remains unchanged at 15.50%
- 85 kcal allowed on account of loss of coal GCV
- Security expenses excluded from normative O&M expenses
- Recognition of cost impact for meeting environment norms
- Time and cost over runs due to land acquisition classified as an "uncontrollable factor"

#### Sustaining Competitive Tariff



### Long-term Fuel Security - Assured Coal Supply



#### **Single ACQ**

- NTPC through sustained policy advocacy has signed a Supplementary Agreement with aggregation of ACQ (Annual Contracted Quantity) on CIL subsidiary level basis resulting in:
  - Optimum utilization of coal leading to reduction in ECR
  - ✓ Avoidance of loss of fixed charges due to coal shortage
  - ✓ More efficient outage planning/stock management of power plants

# Long-term FSAs

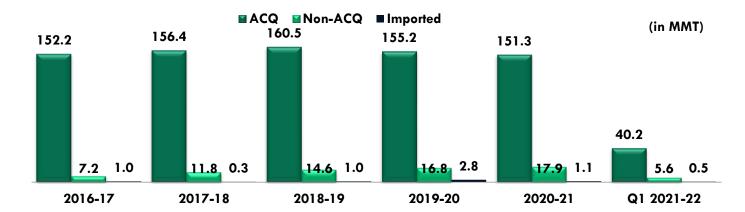
Long term Fuel Supply Agreements (FSAs) have been signed with CIL and SCCL for supply of coal for total ACQ of  $\sim 178$  MTPA

# **Ensuring Logistics**

 60% of our coal-based capacity is linked by MGR/belt conveyor system to coal mines

# Assured Coal Supply

91% ACQ materialization during Q1FY22

















### Competent Manpower driven by Strong Management



#### **NTPC HR Vision**

To enable our people to be a family of committed world class professionals, making NTPC a learning organization

#### Leading to Consistent Improvement in Productivity of Manpower

Per Employee	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19
Revenue (₹ in crore)	6.16	5.78	5.02
EBITDA (₹ in crore)	1.97	1.72	1.34
Value Added (₹ in crore)	2.56	2.16	1.83
Generation (in MUs)	16.13	14.92	14.95
MAN-MW Ratio	0.32	0.35	0.39

- Proud of Building a High-Trust, High-Performance Culture
- Only PSU to consistently feature in Top 50 Best Companies to work for in India
- Bagged Corporate Wellness organisation of the year award



### **Robust Financials**

### Growing Revenue with Robust Margins



						Amount in ₹ Crore
Particulars (Standalone)	FY21	FY20	Chg. (in %)	Q1FY22	Q1FY21	Chg. (in %)
Revenue from Operations	99207	97700	2%	26039	23453	11%
Fuel & Energy Purchased	55881	57018	-2%	14920	12369	21%
Gross Profit	43326	40682	6%	11119	11084	0%
Gross Margin	44%	42%		43%	47%	
Other Income	4346	2778	56%	764	568	35%
Operating Expenses	14522	13589	7%	3680	3339	10%
EBITDA	33149	29871	11%	8203	8313	-1%
EBITDA Margin	32%	30%		31%	35%	
Depreciation	10412	8623	21%	2675	2530	6%
Finance Cost	7459	6782	10%	1989	2083	-5%
PBT (incl. exceptional item)	13916	14466	-4%	3539	2898	22%
Tax	1925	9182	-79%	1181	1230	-4%
Movement in Reg. Def. Bal.	1779	4829	-63%	787	803	-2%
Profit for the period	13770	10113	36%	3146	2470	27%
Annualized EPS (in ₹)	13.99	10.22	37%	3.24	2.50	30%

### **Expanding Consolidated Financials**



Amount in ₹ Crore

Particulars (Group)	31.03.2021	31.03.2020	Change	Change (in %)
Share of profit of JVs	684	405	279	69%
Profit of subsidiaries	1,738	1,584	154	10%
Group Debt	1,94,243	1,84,073	10,170	6%
Group Net Worth	1,29,262	1,22,156	<b>7,</b> 106	6%
Group Regulated Equity	84,252	77,233	<i>7,</i> 019	9%
Group Revenue	1,15,547	1,12,373	3,174	3%
Group EBIDTA	37,990	34,445	3,545	10%
Group Profit	14,969	11,902	3,067	<b>26</b> %



















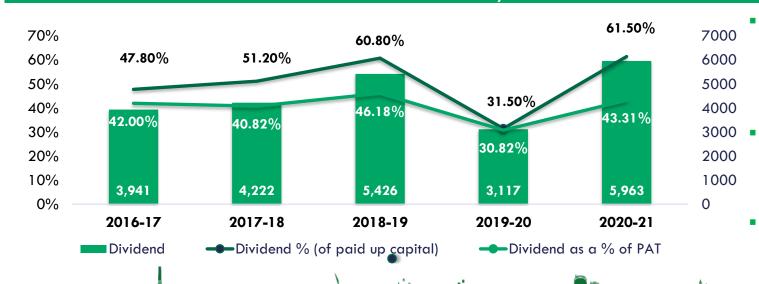
### Strong Financials with Balanced Pay-outs



Amount in ₹ Crore

Particulars (Standalone)	31.03.2021	31.03.2020	Change	Remarks
Gross Fixed Assets	2,11,5 <i>57</i>	1,92,898	18,659	2490 MW in FY21  • Avg. cost of debt
CAPEX (for the period)	20,686	24,039	(3,353)	
Capital Work-in-Progress	75,344	73,067	2,277	
Debt	1,61,629	1,52,694	8,935	
Net Worth	1,18,985	1,13,569	5,416	
Weighted Avg. cost of debt	6.24%	6.81%	(0.57)%	

#### **Balanced Payouts**



- Committed to deliver sustainable value to shareholders
- Balancing payout with deployment for growth plans
- Buyback of 2% equity duringFY21

### NTPC - A COMPELLING INVESTMENT



#### **Disclaimer**

- This presentation is issued by NTPC Limited (the "Company") for general information purposes only and does not constitute any recommendation or form part of any offer or invitation or inducement to sell or issue, or any solicitation of any offer to purchase or subscribe for, any securities of the Company, nor shall it or any part of it or the fact of its distribution form the basis of, or be relied on in connection with, any contract or commitment thereof. This presentation does not solicit any action based on the material contained herein. Nothing in this presentation is intended by the Company to be construed as legal, accounting or tax advice
- This presentation has been prepared by the Company based upon information available in the public domain. This presentation has not been approved and will not be reviewed or approved by any statutory or regulatory authority in India or by any Stock Exchange in India.
- This presentation may include statements which may constitute forward-looking statements relating to the business, financial performance, strategy and results of the Company and/or the industry in which it operates. Forward-looking statements are statements concerning future circumstances and results, and any other statements that are not historical facts, sometimes identified by the words "believes", "expects", "predicts", "intends", "projects", "plans", "estimates", "aimis", "foresees", "anticipates", and similar expressions. The forward-looking statements, including those cited from third party sources, contained in this presentation are based on numerous assumptions and are uncertain and subject to risks. A multitude of factors including, but not limited to, changes in demand, competition and technology, can cause actual events, performance or results to differ significantly from any anticipated development. Neither the Company nor its Directors, Promoter, affiliates or activates or any of its or their parent or subsidiary undertakings or any such person's officers or employees gives any assurance that the assumptions underlying such forward-looking statements are free from errors nor do any of them accept any responsibility for the future accuracy of the forward-looking statements contained in this Presentation or the actual occurrence of the forecasted developments. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this presentation. The Company expressly disclaims any obligation or undertaking to release any update or revisions to any forward-looking statements in this presentation as a result of any change in expectations or any change in events, conditions, assumptions or circumstances on which these forward-looking statements are based.
- The information contained in these materials has not been independently verified. None of the Company, its Directors, Promoter or affiliates, nor any of its or their respective employees, advisers or representatives or any other person accepts any responsibility or liability whotsoever, whether arising in tort, contract or otherwise, for any errors, omissions or inaccuracies in such information or opinions or for any loss, cost or damage suffered or incurred howsoever arising, directly or indirectly, from any use of this document or its contents or otherwise in connection with this document, and makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, for the contents of this document including its accuracy, fairness, completeness or verification or for any other statement made or purported to be made by or on behalf of any of them, and nothing in this document may be relied upon as a promise or representation in any respect. Past performance is not a guide for future performance. The information contained in this presentation is current and, if not stated otherwise, made as of the date of this presentation. The Company undertakes no obligation to update or revise any information in this presentation as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. Any person or party intending to provide finance or to invest in the securities or businesses of the Company should do so after seeking their own professional advice and after carrying out their own due diligence and conducting their own analysis of the Company and its market position.
- This presentation is strictly confidential and may not be copied or disseminated, in whole or in part, and in any manner or for any purpose. No person is authorized to give any information or to make any representation not contained in or inconsistent with this presentation and if given or made, such information or representation must not be relied upon as having been authorized by any person. Failure to comply with this restriction may constitute a violation of applicable securities laws. Neither this document nor any part or copy of it may be distributed, directly or indirectly, or published in the United States. The distribution of this document in other jurisdictions may be restricted by law and persons in to whose possession this presentation comes should inform themselves about and observe any such restrictions. By reviewing this presentation, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations. You further represent and agree that (i) you are located outside the United States and you are permitted under the laws of your jurisdiction to receive this presentation or (ii) you are located in the United States and are a "qualified institutional buyer" (as defined in Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act").
- This presentation is not an offer to sell or a solicitation of any offer to buy the securities of the Company in the United States or in any other jurisdiction where such offer or sale would be unlawful. Securities may not be offered, sold, resold, pledged, delivered, distributed or transferred, directly or indirectly, into or within the United States absent registration under the Securities Act, except pursuant to an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the registration requirements of the Securities Act and in compliance with the applicable securities laws of any state or other jurisdiction of the United States.

# Thank You

